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# Canadian statistical review

January 1986





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CANSIM Division

# Canadian statistical review

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## Canadian Statistical Review

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While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.



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## Canadian Statistical Review

### Selected Recent Articles

#### 1985

January	Private Households by Number of Generations: New Data from the Census of Canada
February	1981 Census Data on the Native Peoples of Canada
March	The Value of Household Work in Canada, 1981
April	Impact of Different Homeownership Methodologies on Consumer Price Index Behaviour Between Canada and the United States
June	Canadian Direct Investment Position Abroad Trends and Recent Developments
July	The Small Area Data Program: Focusing on Canada's Diversity
August	The National Balance Sheet and National Wealth, 1961-1984
September	Aboriginal Youth in Canada: A Profile Based Upon 1981 Census data
October	Growth and Change in the Financial System — Some Evidence from the National Balance Sheet Accounts, 1961-1984
November	Structure, Trends and Fluctuations on the Balance of the Major Sectors in the Economy, 1961-1984
December	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1985 Financial Activity in Canada — Third Quarter 1985

#### Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada Publications:

...	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months to cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

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Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.



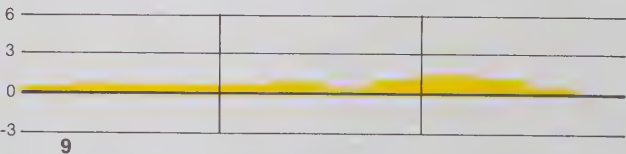
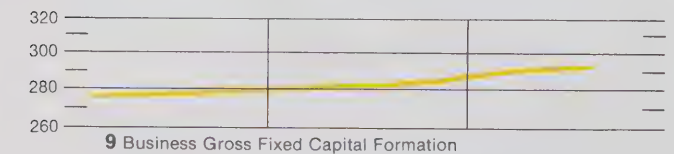
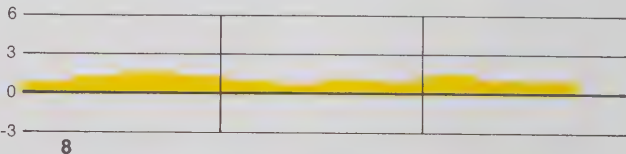
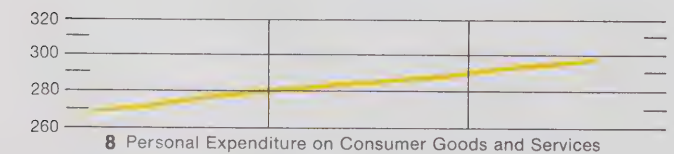
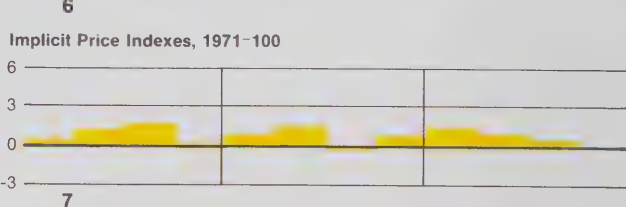
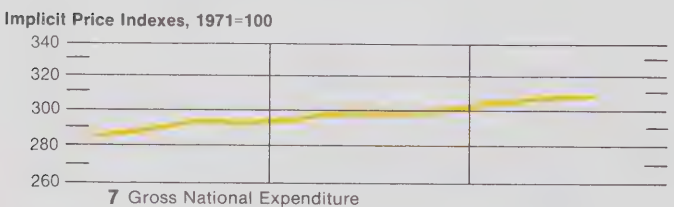
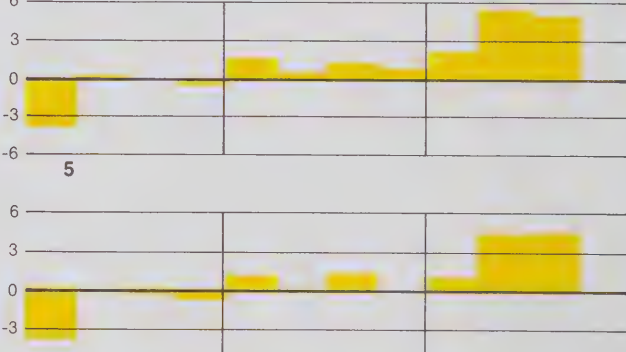
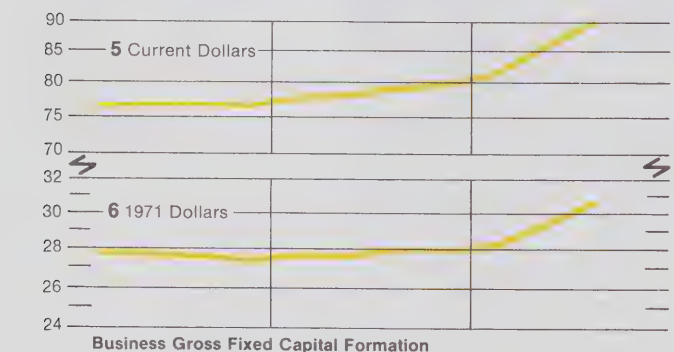
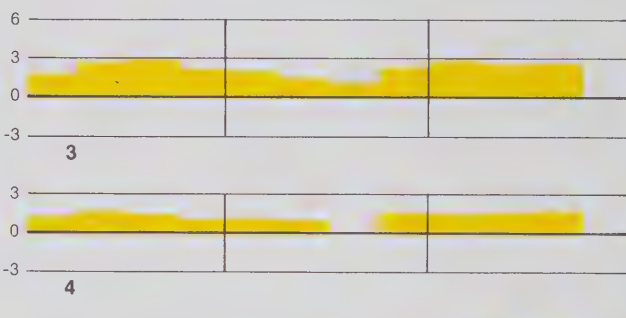
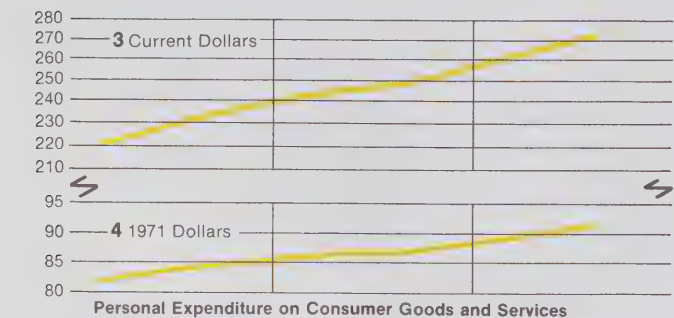
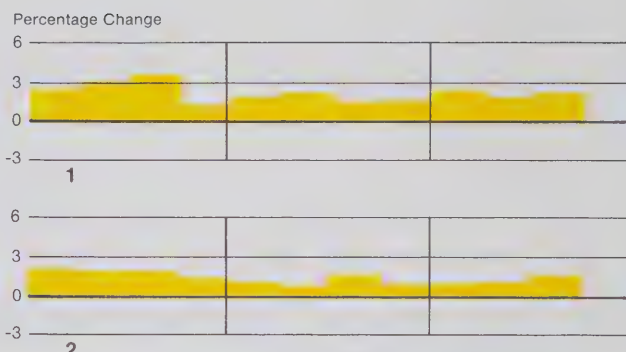
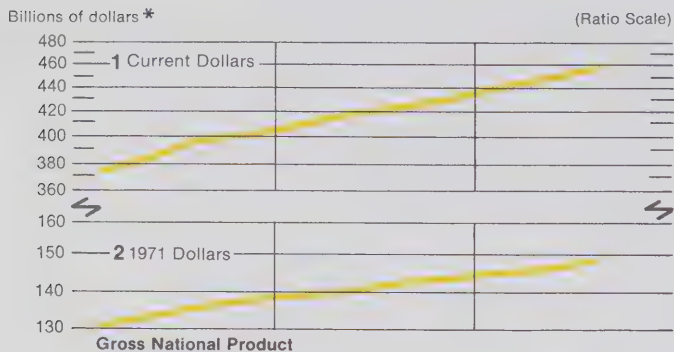


## **Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary**

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary
- 12 Business Leading Indicators for Canada

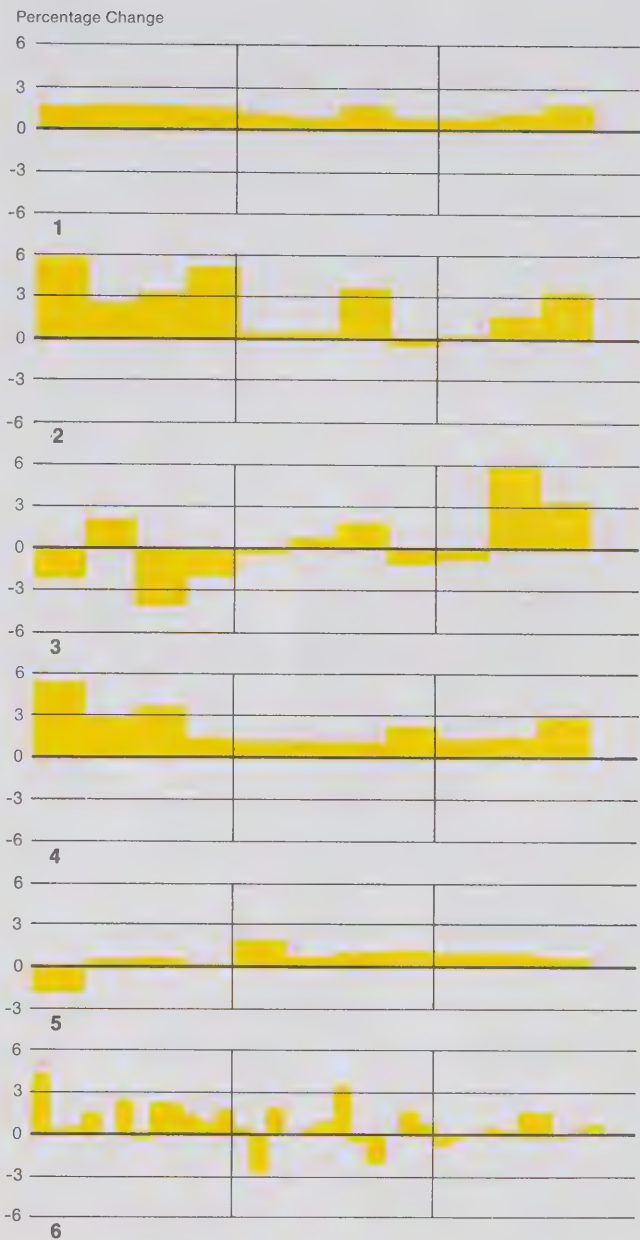
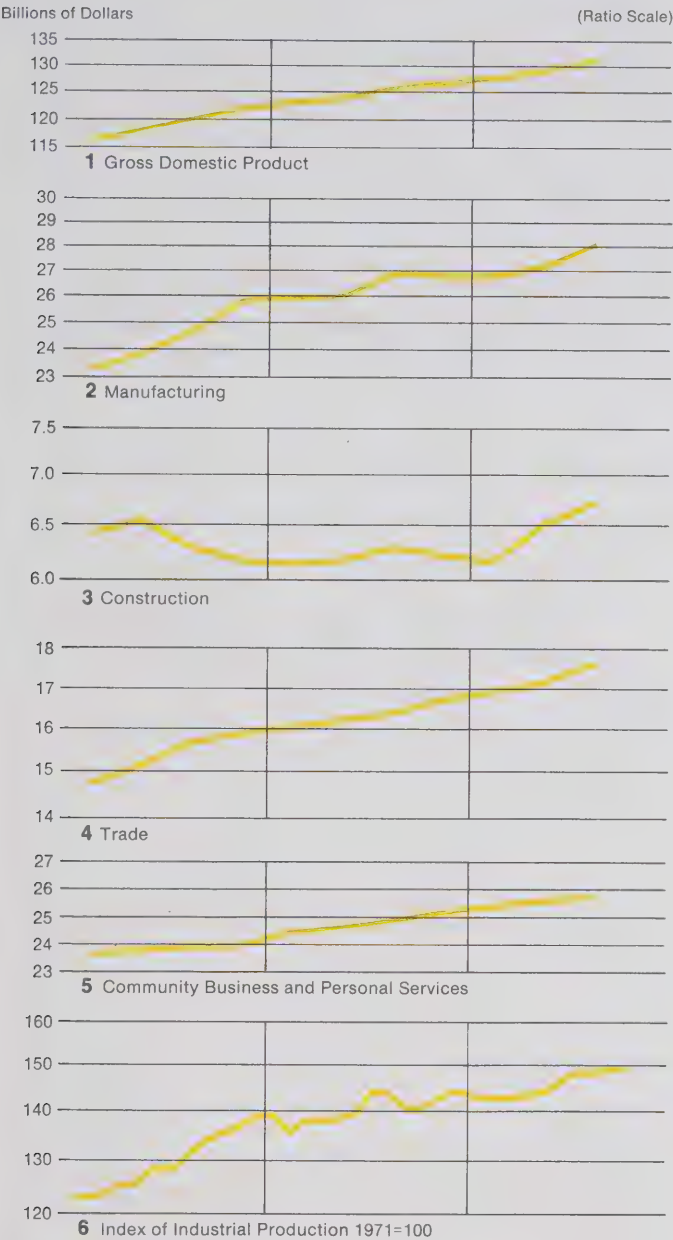


# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

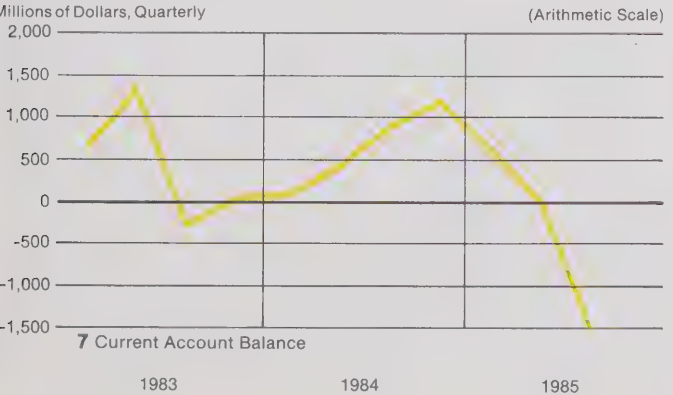


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

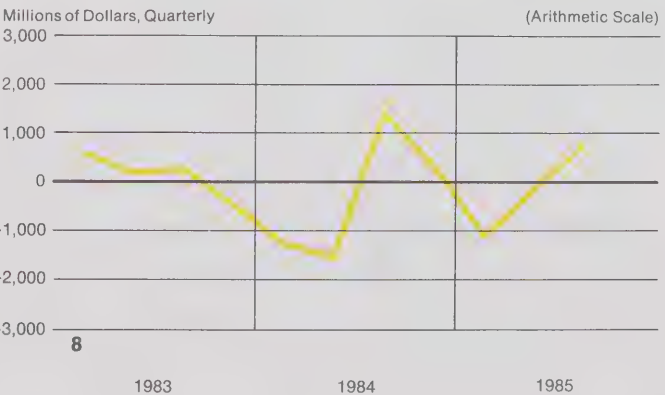
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



Canadian Balance of International Payments

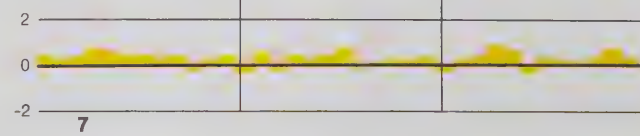
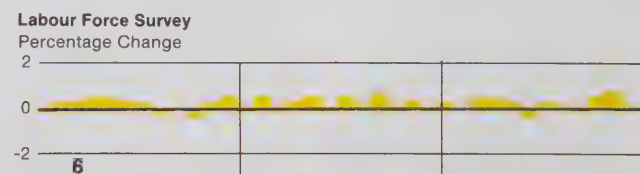
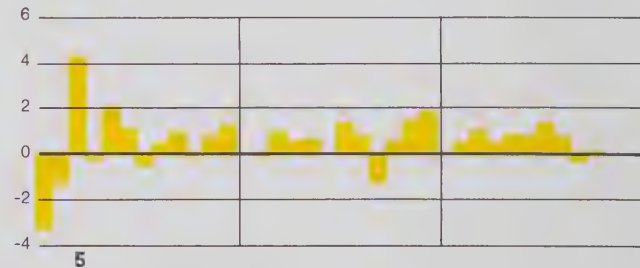
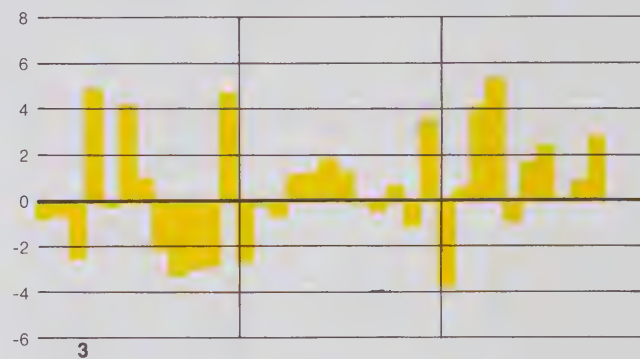
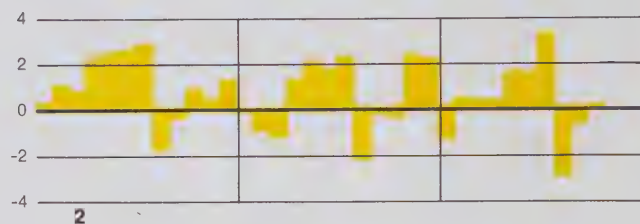
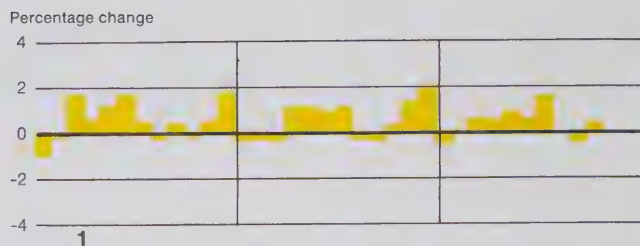
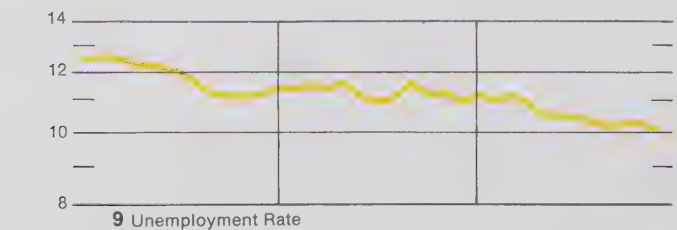
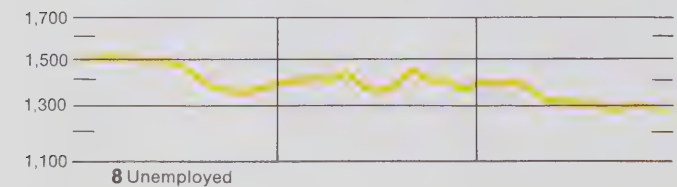
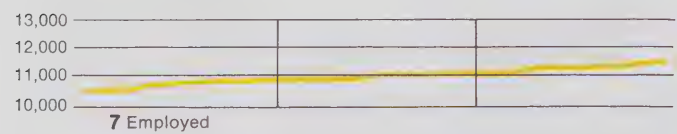
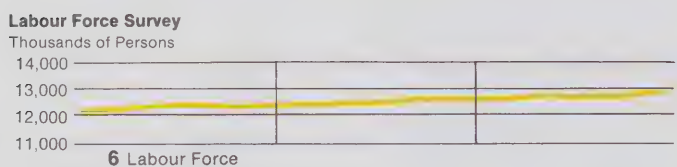
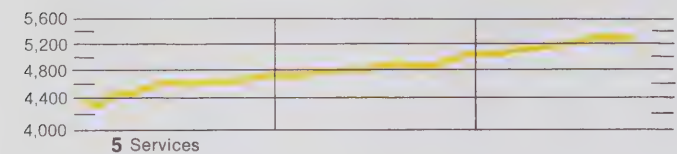
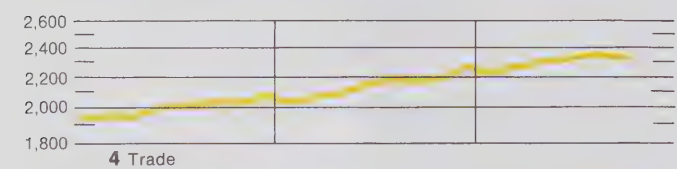
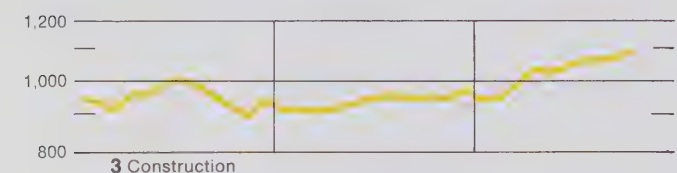
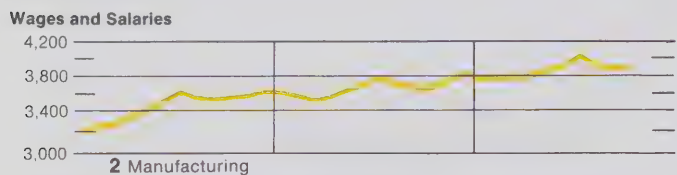
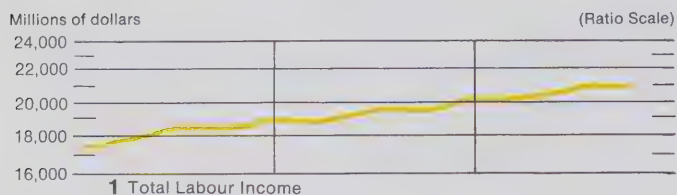


Net Official Monetary Movements



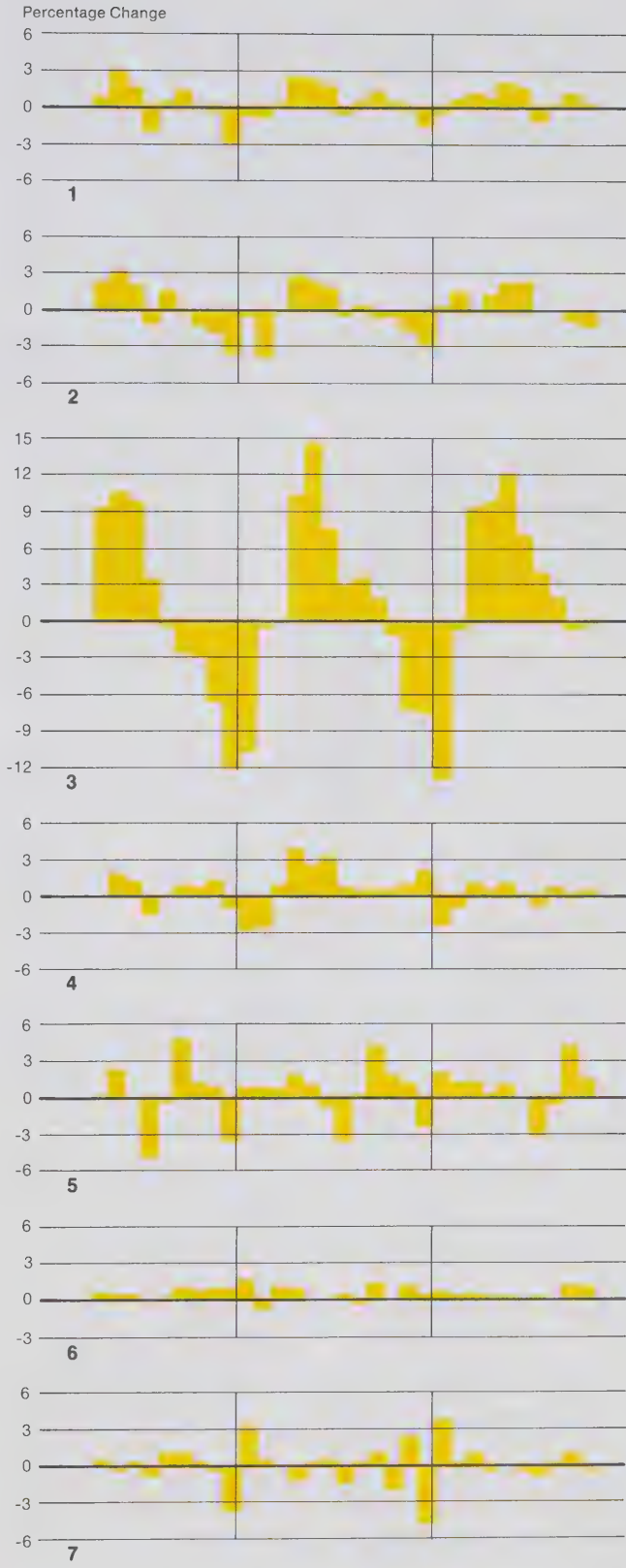
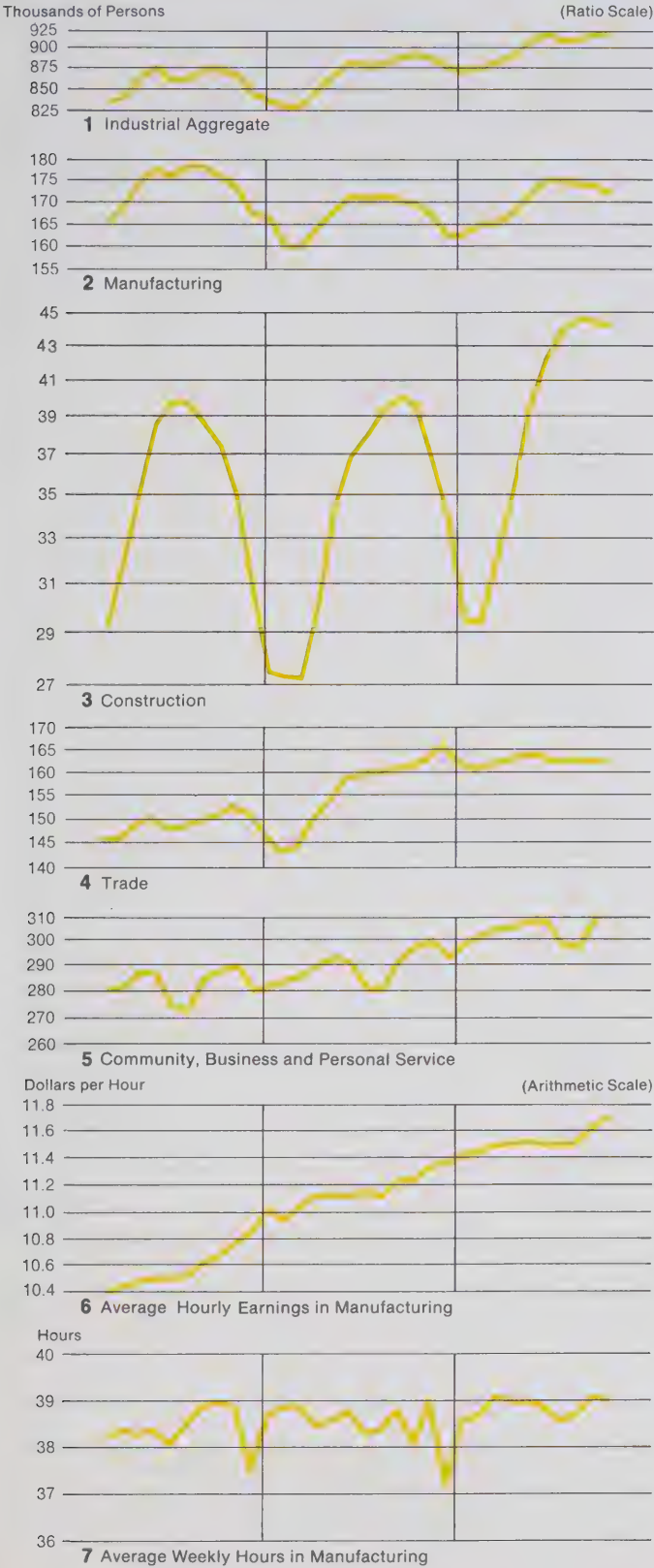


# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

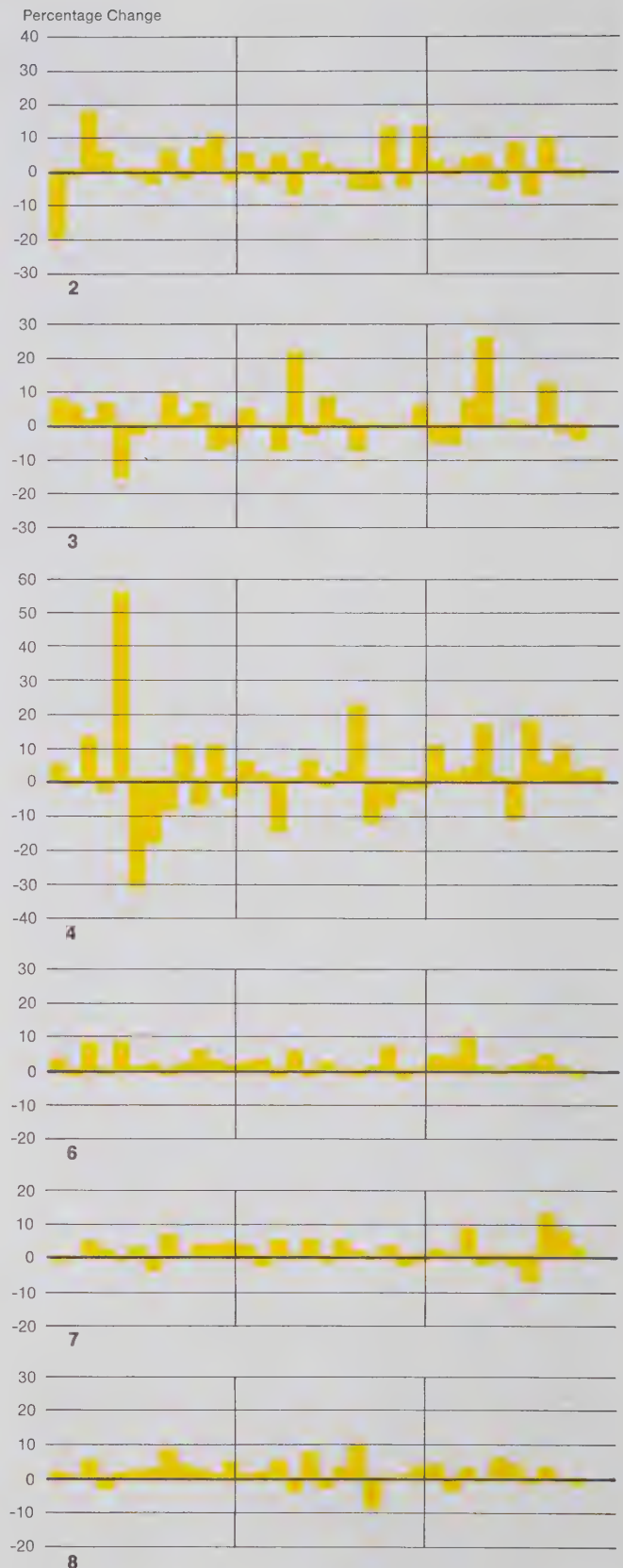
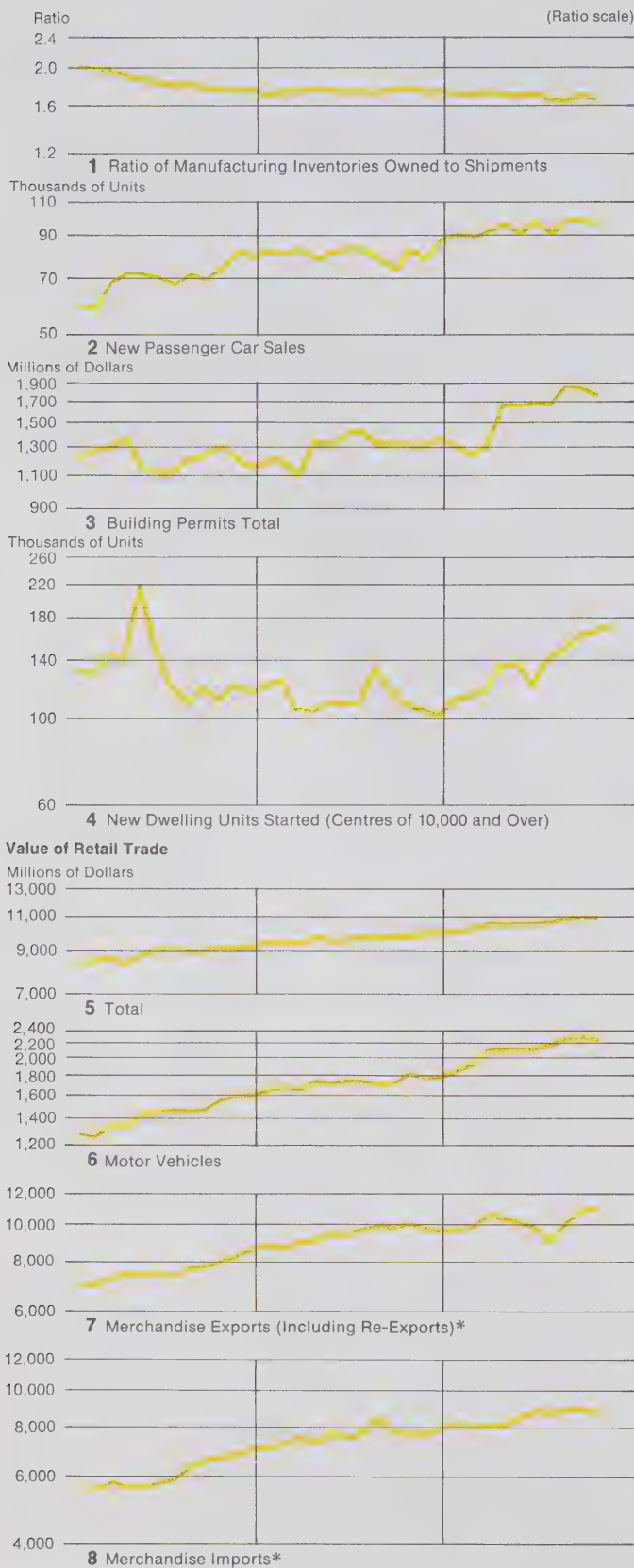
Employment Survey, Total Number of Employees  
by Industry Group



1983 1984 1985 1983 1984 1985

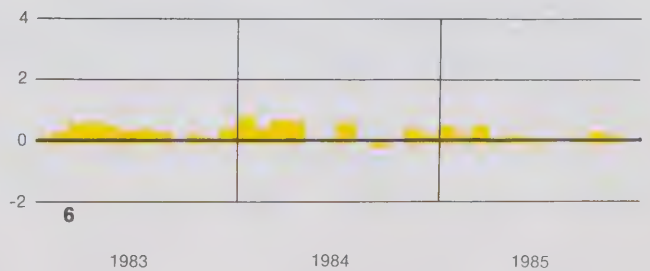
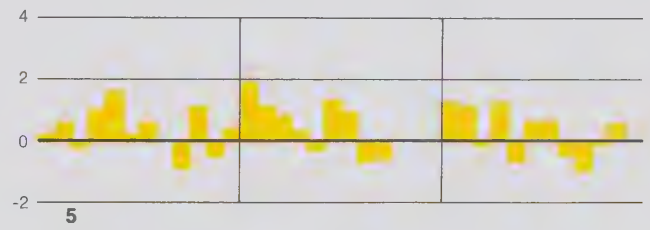
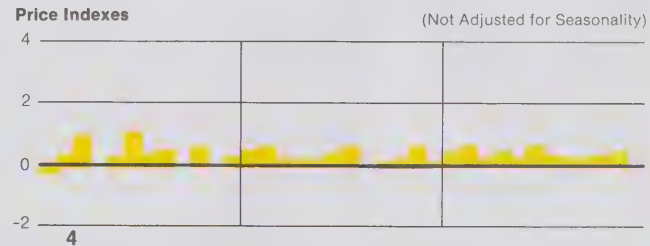
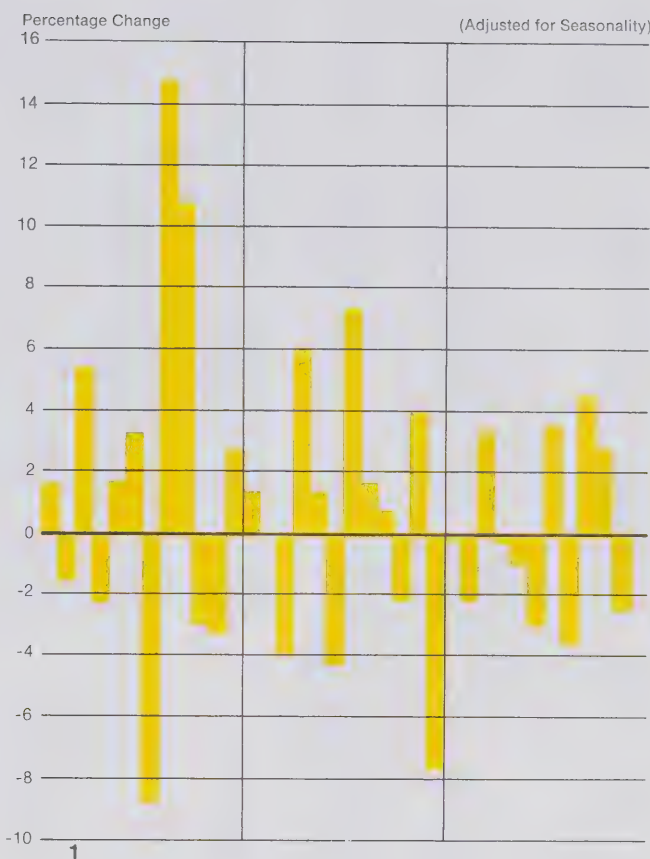
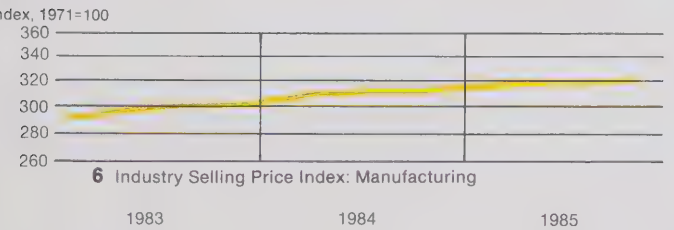
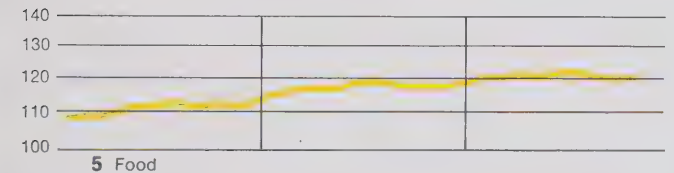
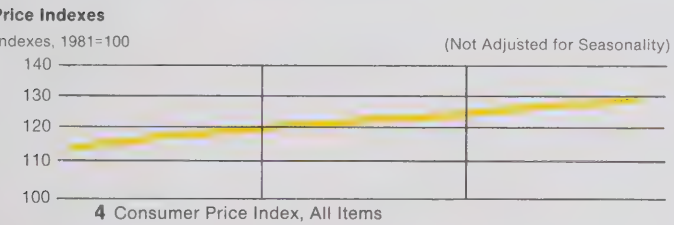
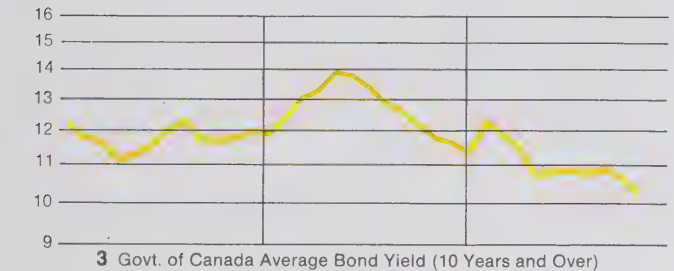
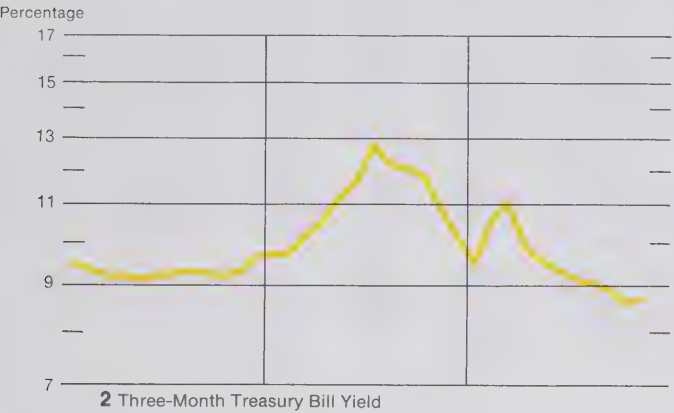


# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



1983 1984 1985  
\* Balance of payments basis.

Selected Economic Indicators





Selected economic indicators—analytical summary<sup>1</sup>

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	1971 dollars			Total	Manu- facturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.1	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(		\$000,000	)	(		(	1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000	)
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..	
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..	
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..	
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..	
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..	
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,857	119,612	111,657	75,180	44,927	27,731	160.4	148.5	162.0	105,415.6	23,519.2	
1977	210,189	121,988	123,565	77,009	48,376	27,606	172.3	160.5	175.2	108,329.6	23,968.8	
1978	232,211	126,347	136,532	79,038	52,482	27,585	183.8	172.7	190.3	111,879.3	25,136.8	
1979	264,279	130,362	152,088	80,607	60,921	29,448	202.7	188.7	206.9	116,295.9	26,587.7	
1980	297,556	131,765	170,179	81,445	69,196	30,461	225.8	208.9	227.2	117,779.7	25,809.1	
1981	339,797	136,108	193,280	82,807	82,058	32,401	249.7	233.4	253.3	121,053.2	26,078.1	
1982	358,302	130,065	209,974	81,144	79,330	29,265	275.5	258.8	271.1	115,888.5	23,103.4	
1983	389,844	134,361	229,184	83,697	76,448	27,609	290.1	273.8	276.9	118,983.8	24,385.6	
1984	420,870	141,097	247,113	86,790	78,489	27,804	298.3	284.7	282.3	124,855.5	26,389.6	

## Percentage change from previous quarter

1983 2	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.4
3	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	3.2
4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	5.0
1984 1	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
2	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
3	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	3.5
4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-0.5
1985 1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.1
2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.5	5.4	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6
3	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.4r

<sup>1</sup>Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices				Balance of international payments				Wages and salaries					Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Index of industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Statistical discrepancy	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000	) (1971 = 100)	(					\$000,000				)	
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.8	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.1	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.1	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.7	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.9	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.8	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.3	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,576.0	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
7,111.1	13,586.3	20,369.5	122.6	-4,109	8,398	-3,767	522	109,053.4	22,822.1	8,530.8	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
7,035.7	13,855.4	20,709.9	125.7	-4,334	5,174	-2,261	-1,421	120,508.4	24,743.6	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,901.3	14,428.9	21,366.8	129.9	-4,917	4,744	-3,126	-3,299	131,702.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
7,108.6	14,998.2	22,007.6	137.9	-4,840	9,161	-2,630	1,908	148,256.3	31,062.8	9,638.5	17,629.0	34,580.6	1979
7,042.0	15,023.4	22,740.3	135.9	-1,114	941	-1,323	-1,280	167,936.4	34,283.5	10,417.9	19,979.8	39,802.7	1980
7,447.6	15,212.8	23,861.0	136.5	-6,065	15,955	-8,675	1,425	194,074.3	39,013.6	12,372.5	22,574.5	46,191.0	1981
6,718.5	14,181.8	24,133.6	123.0	2,665	-1,750	-1,610	-695	207,594.1	39,096.0	11,610.9	23,308.4	51,818.1	1982
6,368.7	15,377.0	23,868.6	129.2	1,686	3,681	-4,818	548	218,962.6	41,485.5	11,388.3	24,047.3	54,619.4	1983
6,210.9	16,339.1	24,802.0	140.5	2,553	2,754	-6,396	-1,089	232,219.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	25,693.0	58,018.3	1984

## Percentage change from previous quarter

2.1	2.7	0.5	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.1	5.4	4.3	1.3	3.9	2 1983
-4.0	3.5	0.6	3.5	-288	2,546	-2,616	263	2.0	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	3
-1.9	1.3	0.2	4.7	39	-1,065	-168	-469	1.0	0.5	-6.0	1.1	1.5	4
-0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	80	1,000	-745	-1,260	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	1.2	1 1984
0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	404	-601	-1,339	-1,539	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	2
1.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	881	2,036	-2,511	1,385	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	3
-1.1	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1,186	318	-1,800	326	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	4
-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	661	1,384	-1,644	-1,086	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.6	2.2	1 1985
5.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	32	893	-882	-130	1.8	2.1	8.2	2.5	2.0	2
3.4r	2.7r	0.6	2.7	-1,477	1,209	278	784	2.2r	2.3r	3.4	1.5	2.4	3

## Percentage change from previous month

0.8								0.5	0.4	-2.8	0.1	0.7	N 1983
1.7								1.8	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.2	D
0.4								-0.3	-0.2	-2.6	-1.5	0.0	J 1984
-2.7								-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	F
1.9								-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.9	M
0.0								1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	A
0.4								1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	M
0.9								0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.0	J
3.4								1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	J
-0.5								-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	A
-2.0								-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	S
0.0								0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	O
1.7								1.3	2.3	-1.1	1.2	1.4	N
0.8								2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	D
-0.7								-0.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.1	0.0	J 1985
-0.2								0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	F
0.1								0.6	0.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	M
0.5								0.5	0.3	5.3	0.5	0.4	A
0.2								0.9	1.5	-0.9	1.2	0.8	M
1.6								0.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	J
1.6								1.6	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	J
-0.1r								0.0	-3.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	A
0.1r								-0.4r	-0.7r	0.8r	-0.7r	-0.3r	S
0.7								0.4	0.1	2.7	-0.3	0.1	O

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.



## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employees by industry					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments <sup>1</sup>	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Community business and personal service						
	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9						
Section/ Table	( 000's of persons )				( 000's of persons )					\$	hours		units	\$000,000	units
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,203	9,477	726	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,500	9,651	849	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,895	9,987	908	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,231	10,395	836	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,573	10,708	865	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.03	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,904	11,006	898	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	904,195	18,735.5	142,441
1982	11,958	10,644	1,314	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22	713,481	12,788.8	104,792
1983	12,183	10,734	1,448	11.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	843,318	14,571.3	134,207
1984	12,399	11,000	1,399	11.3	8,654	1,670	343	1,555	2,891	11.16	38.5	1.73	971,210	15,501.6	110,874
1985	12,639	11,311	1,328	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1983 3	0.4	1.1	-4.4	-4.9	0.6	2.2	11.8	0.3	-2.9	0.7	0.3	1.76	-2.5	-2.3	-31.0
4	-0.1	0.3	-4.2	-4.0	-0.5	-3.1	-12.6	1.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.76	12.7	3.5	0.0
1984 1	0.5	0.2	2.9	2.7	-3.3	-5.7	-20.5	-4.3	-0.7	2.1	1.0	1.72	4.8	-4.8	0.6
2	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.5	4.2	3.5	23.6	6.3	2.7	1.1	-0.5	1.72	-1.4	15.5	-8.3
3	0.8	1.0	-0.5	-1.4	1.8	1.7	15.9	3.9	-2.3	0.4	-0.3	1.75	-3.3	0.6	12.2
4	0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.6	-6.0	2.0	4.3	1.3	-1.0	1.74	6.2	-2.0	-12.8
1985 1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	-17.5	-1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.72	9.2	-3.2	9.3
2	0.7	1.3	-4.1	-4.4	3.3	4.1	28.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.71	4.9	29.7	15.5
3	0.1	0.4	-2.7	-3.4	0.8r	2.0r	13.8	-0.5	-1.9	0.3r	-0.4	1.69	0.8	7.4	15.2
4	0.9	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## Percentage change from previous month

1984 J	-0.1	-0.3	1.2	1.8	-0.7	-0.4	-10.7	-2.7	0.7	1.5	3.2	1.68	4.6	4.2	5.2
F	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-3.7	-0.5	-2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.5	1.73	-3.2	-0.1	1.7
M	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.72	4.3	-7.7	-15.4
A	0.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	2.4	2.8	10.2	3.8	1.7	0.8	-1.0	1.75	-6.9	21.0	-0.9
M	0.5	0.2	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	14.5	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.73	5.5	-2.5	5.8
J	-0.1	0.4	-4.6	-4.3	1.6	1.8	7.5	3.2	-0.8	0.0	0.5	1.72	1.4	7.9	-1.8
J	0.5	0.7	-1.3	-1.8	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	0.6	-3.5	0.3	-1.2	1.73	-0.2	1.6	1.9
A	0.1	-0.1	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.71	-5.6	-7.6	22.0
S	0.6	0.1	4.9	4.5	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.4	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.75	-6.0	0.4	-12.7
O	-0.1	0.2	-3.4	-3.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	-1.8	1.77	12.3	-0.9	-7.7
N	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.3	-1.6	-7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.72	-5.0	-0.4	-2.8
D	-0.1	0.3	-3.8	-3.5	-1.5	-2.6	-7.5	1.9	-2.4	0.3	-4.6	1.74	12.6	5.3	-2.8
1985 J	0.2	-0.2	3.2	2.8	-0.4	0.3	-12.9	-2.4	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.70	2.5	-5.0	9.9
F	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.7	0.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.70	-1.4	-5.4	1.8
M	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.1	9.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.72	3.7	7.3	3.5
A	0.4	0.8	-2.3	-2.6	0.7	1.3	9.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.70	4.0	25.6	16.2
M	0.2	0.6	-3.6	-3.6	1.9	2.2	12.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.68	-5.4	0.2	0.7
J	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	1.4	2.3	7.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.71	7.9	1.0	-11.6
J	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	3.9	-0.9	-3.1	0.1	-0.7	1.66	-7.4	-0.7	17.4
A	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.9	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	1.64	9.1	11.9	4.9
S	-0.1	0.1	-1.9	-1.9	1.0r	-0.7r	-0.6	-0.3r	4.1r	1.0r	1.0	1.69	-1.4	-1.6r	9.4
O	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.0	0.2	-1.2	-0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.2	1.66	-1.7	-4.2	2.5
N	0.7	0.7	0.0	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0
D	0.1	0.3	-1.9	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

<sup>1</sup>Data from 1966-1969 are based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification; 1970-1980 (1970 SIC) and 1981 onwards (1980 S.I.C.).

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade		Balance of payments basis		Total railway revenue freight loadings metric tonnes	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
		Merchandise exports (including re-exports)	Merchandise imports				Consumer price index		Industry selling price index: manu- facturing	
							All items	Food		
Total	Motor vehicle dealers									
S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1.1	S11/T1.2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000	)	'000 tonnes	%	%	(	1981 = 100	)	(1971 = 100)	
22,686	4,338	..	..	188,672	5.00	5.69	35.2	30.6	88.7	1966
24,155	4,433	..	..	185,927	4.59	5.94	36.5	31.0	90.4	1967
25,711	4,714	..	..	192,458	6.24	6.75	38.0	32.0	92.3	1968
27,401	4,796	..	..	183,270	7.14	7.58	39.7	33.3	95.8	1969
28,034	4,197	..	..	207,211	6.12	7.91	41.0	34.1	98.1	1970
30,648	4,925	17,877.0	15,314.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	42.2	34.4	100.0	1971
33,930	5,663	20,129.0	18,272.0	213,851	3.55	7.23	44.2	37.0	104.4	1972
38,335	7,422	25,461.0	22,726.0	218,246	5.39	7.56	47.6	42.4	116.1	1973
44,751	8,303	32,590.9	30,902.0	222,032	7.78	8.90	52.8	49.4	138.1	1974
51,399	10,184	33,510.5	33,962.0	207,477	8.37	9.04	58.5	55.8	153.7	1975
57,167	11,058	38,165.7	36,607.0	218,869	8.89	9.18	62.9	57.3	161.6	1976
61,651	11,750	44,497.8	41,523.2	227,805	7.35	8.70	67.9	62.0	174.3	1977
68,779	13,480	53,362.1	49,047.1	219,598	8.58	9.27	73.9	71.6	190.4	1978
77,025	15,421	65,581.6	61,157.0	238,094	11.57	10.21	80.7	81.0	217.9	1979
84,027	15,698	76,680.9	67,902.4	236,163	12.70	12.48	88.9	89.8	247.2	1980
94,293	16,547	84,468.4	77,139.9	229,979	17.78	15.22	100.0	100.0	272.4	1981
97,639	14,413	84,539.6	66,726.3	199,721	13.83	14.26	110.8	107.2	288.8	1982
106,243	17,198	90,825.0	73,119.9	207,093	9.32	11.79	117.2	111.2	298.8	1983
116,080	20,847	112,117.5	91,450.2	239,816	11.11	12.75	122.3	117.4	310.9	1984

## Percentage change from previous quarter

					(*)	(*)					
2.3	9.3	5.2	0.5	2.9	9.24	11.56	1.4	2.2	1.5	2	1983
3.1	4.3	1.9	10.7	6.8	9.26	11.76	1.6	0.9	0.9	3	
2.2	8.8	9.4	9.3	6.8	9.69	12.02	0.9	0.1	0.4	4	
2.7	4.8	6.1	6.4	0.8	10.22	13.06	1.2	3.0	1.6	1	1984
2.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	11.74	13.81	0.9	1.4	1.2	2	
1.0	-0.8	5.3	6.3	6.2	12.08	12.63	0.9	0.9	0.6	3	
2.4	4.9	-0.1	-2.7	-1.0	10.13	11.66	0.7	-0.7	0.2	4	
3.4	9.3	2.3	4.3	-4.4	11.08	11.93	1.2	1.8	1.1	1	1985
2.5	8.0	0.4	4.4	-0.3	9.35	10.88	1.1	1.1	0.6	2	
2.7r	5.8	-1.0	4.4	0.3	8.95	10.96	0.9	0.0	0.2	3	

## Percentage change from previous month

1.1	1.0	3.9	4.6	2.8	9.69	12.02	0.3	0.4	0.4	D	1983
3.0	2.1	2.8	0.4	1.4	9.73	11.92	0.5	1.9	0.8	J	1984
-0.9	2.9	-2.9	1.6	0.0	9.77	12.40	0.6	1.1	0.4	F	
-0.5	-2.1	4.6	4.6	-3.9	10.22	13.06	0.2	0.8	0.7	M	
4.3	5.2	0.4	-4.1	6.1	10.56	13.31	0.2	0.3	0.6	A	
-2.3	-1.7	4.8	7.0	1.4	11.27	13.93	0.2	-0.3	0.0	M	
1.0	2.2	-1.6	-2.8	-4.2	11.74	13.81	0.4	1.3	0.1	J	
1.1	-0.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	12.81	13.41	0.6	0.9	0.6	J	
-1.0	-2.0	1.1	9.1	1.7	12.21	12.89	0.0	-0.7	0.0	A	
2.2	0.6	-0.8	-8.9	0.8	12.08	12.63	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	S	
0.4	6.7	2.8	-0.7	-2.1	11.83	12.18	0.2	0.0	0.0	O	
1.0	-2.3	-3.0	0.4	4.0	10.92	11.81	0.6	0.0	0.4	N	
0.5	0.3	-1.7	3.4	-7.6	10.13	11.66	0.1	0.0	0.2	D	
0.5	4.1	1.7	3.7	-0.1	9.52	11.38	0.4	1.2	0.5	J	1985
1.5	3.7	0.4	-3.9	-2.1	10.57	12.30	0.6	1.1	0.2	F	
3.4	9.2	7.9	2.6	3.4	11.08	11.93	0.2	-0.2	0.5	M	
-0.6	0.9	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2	9.92	11.50	0.4	1.2	0.1	A	
0.5	-0.6	1.5	5.5	-0.9	9.56	10.76	0.2	-0.7	0.2	M	
0.2	1.0	-3.3	3.8	-2.9	9.35	10.88	0.6	0.6	0.1	J	
0.8	2.1	-7.9	-1.6	3.6	9.16	10.91	0.3	0.6	0.1	J	
2.2	4.5	11.9	3.1	-3.5	9.02	10.79	0.2	-0.5	0.0	A	
0.4r	0.5	7.0	-0.6	4.6	8.95	10.96	0.2	-1.0	0.1	S	
0.1	-1.9	2.1	-1.9	2.9	8.58	10.72	0.3	-0.2	0.3	O	
				-2.5	8.72	10.34	0.4	0.5	0.2	N	

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Business leading indicators for Canada, filtered data<sup>1</sup>

Month	Composite index of 10 leading indicators		Average work week manufacturing (hours)	Residential construction index <sup>2</sup>	United States composite leading index	Real money supply (M1) <sup>3</sup>	New orders durable goods	Retail trade furniture and appliance sales	New motor vehicle sales	Ratio shipments/finished inventories manufacturing	Index of stock prices <sup>4</sup>	Percentage change in price per unit labour cost manufacturing
	filtered	not filtered										
D	99475	99540	99476	99477	99478	99479	99480	99481	99482	99483	99484	99485
(	1971 = 100	)	1971 = 100	1967 = 100	(	\$1971 millions	)	(	\$1971 thousands	)		%
1983 O	146.83	148.3	38.60	77.6	159.65	10,268.1	3,136.0	103,184	471,967	1.59	2,203.4	0.72
N	148.65	151.5	38.66	73.7	161.11	10,272.0	3,227.1	103,786	488,815	1.61	2,220.9	0.74
D	150.30	153.1	38.68	70.0	162.33	10,262.8	3,254.5	104,276	507,805	1.62	2,245.1	0.77
1984 J	152.11	156.6	38.66	68.0	163.32	10,245.5	3,289.5	104,270	530,857	1.64	2,260.2	0.81
F	153.84	157.1	38.65	67.4	164.36	10,212.3	3,279.0	103,911	548,548	1.65	2,256.5	0.87
M	155.74	160.4	38.65	67.0	165.37	10,191.7	3,268.8	103,919	562,920	1.66	2,235.5	0.95
A	157.43	160.1	38.60	66.5	166.35	10,183.4	3,247.2	104,198	568,827	1.67	2,196.2	1.03
M	158.77	160.0	38.57	66.3	167.22	10,166.7	3,256.3	103,765	572,466	1.67	2,141.4	1.09
J	159.68	159.7	38.57	66.8	167.69	10,139.2	3,282.5	102,764	575,046	1.68	2,087.3	1.13
J	159.93	157.5	38.58	67.6	167.47	10,081.6	3,277.5	101,900	577,338	1.68	2,038.9	1.14
A	159.56	158.1	38.58	66.5	166.93	9,997.4	3,286.3	100,729	575,948	1.68	2,023.6	1.13
S	159.47	157.0	38.59	68.9	166.44	9,923.6	3,270.2	100,065	570,804	1.68	2,026.5	1.08
O	158.62	155.1	38.49	67.7	165.86	9,896.2	3,261.0	99,777	571,288	1.67	2,044.3	0.99
N	157.88	156.8	38.47	66.6	165.43	9,882.6	3,261.7	100,585	574,063	1.67	2,074.1	0.85
D	157.15	155.4	38.43	65.8	165.00	9,873.9	3,293.6	101,861	585,380	1.67	2,115.7	0.68
1985 J	156.56	156.2	38.42	67.0	164.92	9,876.6	3,329.0	101,539	599,947	1.67	2,186.7	0.50
F	155.88	154.0	38.41	68.3	165.25	9,862.2	3,351.3	100,847	612,137	1.67	2,264.6	0.31
M	155.27	154.4	38.47	69.4	165.78	9,859.6	3,372.7	100,953	624,992	1.66	2,328.1	0.10
A	154.64	153.2	38.58	71.3	166.25	9,840.8	3,374.4	101,156	638,891	1.66	2,376.2	-0.10
M	154.40	155.6	38.70	73.6	166.67	9,842.8	3,394.0	101,087	650,607	1.66	2,428.9	-0.29
J	154.53	156.5	38.78	75.7	167.05	9,858.5	3,421.0	101,049	665,706	1.66	2,481.4	-0.43
J	155.30	159.7	38.85	78.6	167.49	9,875.1	3,478.2	100,948	676,383	1.67	2,538.3	-0.51
A	156.88	163.7	38.89	83.3	168.11	9,910.5	3,566.8	101,058	689,823	1.68	2,588.0	-0.53
S	158.86	164.7	38.92	89.4	168.77	9,981.4	3,614.7	101,507	707,381	1.69	2,602.1	-0.48

<sup>1</sup>In general the term filtering refers to removing, or filtering out, movements of the data that repeat themselves with roughly the same frequency. <sup>2</sup>Composite Index of Housing Starts (units), Building Permits (dollars), and Mortgage Loan Approvals (number). <sup>3</sup>Deflated by the Consumer Price Index. <sup>4</sup>Toronto Stock Exchange (300 Stock Index excluding oil and gas component).

Source: Quarterly Economic Summary: Statistical Supplement (Cat. 13-007E), Statistics Canada. For more information on filtering consult Quarterly Economic Summary, STC (Cat. 13-006).



## Section 2 • Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population<sup>1</sup> for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1984 June	25,123.6	579.0	125.6	872.1	714.2	6,541.5	8,946.9	1,058.1	1,008.8	2,340.6	2,865.1	22.1	49.5
1985 June	25,358.5	580.4	127.1	880.7	719.2	6,580.7	9,066.2	1,069.6	1,019.5	2,348.8	2,892.5	22.8	50.9
1983 Jan.	24,782.6	573.5	123.6	858.2	704.1	6,492.9	8,782.8	1,042.8	987.8	2,337.9	2,808.1	22.7	48.2
Apr.	24,839.4	574.8	124.0	859.8	705.7	6,502.1	8,807.0	1,045.5	991.0	2,343.7	2,814.9	22.5	48.4
July	24,904.9	576.4	124.4	862.4	708.4	6,513.9	8,833.0	1,049.2	994.8	2,347.4	2,823.9	22.4	48.5
Oct.	24,965.8	578.4	124.7	865.7	710.2	6,519.3	8,866.4	1,051.1	998.7	2,343.9	2,836.3	22.3	48.8
1984 Jan.	25,022.6	578.5	124.9	868.7	711.6	6,524.9	8,898.5	1,053.6	1,002.2	2,340.0	2,849.0	21.8	48.9
Apr.	25,077.7	578.4	125.3	870.3	713.2	6,532.5	8,926.3	1,056.0	1,005.9	2,340.9	2,857.6	21.9	49.4
July	25,146.2	579.2	125.7	872.7	714.7	6,545.7	8,957.2	1,059.1	1,010.4	2,341.5	2,867.9	22.2	49.7
Oct.	25,208.9	579.2	126.3	876.3	715.7	6,554.8	8,994.4	1,062.1	1,013.6	2,336.6	2,877.2	22.7	50.1
1985 Jan.	25,262.5	578.9	126.8	878.3	717.2	6,562.2	9,023.9	1,065.0	1,016.4	2,337.5	2,883.0	22.8	50.5
Apr.	25,318.0	579.7	127.0	879.6	718.4	6,572.3	9,047.9	1,067.9	1,018.2	2,344.6	2,888.7	22.8	50.9
July	25,378.8	580.8	127.3	881.3	719.4	6,584.2	9,077.1	1,070.3	1,020.0	2,350.4	2,894.2	22.9	51.0
Oct.	25,444.9	581.1	127.7	883.4	719.4	6,597.7	9,111.1	1,072.4	1,020.1	2,357.6	2,900.4	22.8	51.2

<sup>1</sup>As of the first of each month, quarterly and annual data from 1951 to April 1, 1981 are intercensal estimates; the June 3, 1981 Census Count has been adjusted to correspond to June 1; final postcensal estimates from July 1, 1981 to June 1, 1982; updated postcensal estimates from July 1, 1982 to October 1, 1983 and preliminary postcensal estimates from January 1, to October 1, 1984. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources, see Catalogues 91-210 (first issue) and 91-001, Vol. 10, No. 2. Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (91-001), Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories at June 1st (91-201).

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

Year and quarter	Asia										Other North and Central America <sup>2</sup>	South America	All Other countries <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Total Europe <sup>1</sup>	Total	India	Hong Kong	Vietnam	Philippines	Other Asia	Australasia	United States				West Indies <sup>2</sup>	Africa
D	27	41	36	125590	125591	125592	125593	125594	37	38	39	125596	125597	125598	40
1983	89,157	24,312	36,906	7,041	6,710	6,451	4,454	12,250	478	7,381	7,216	3,659	3,654	4,816	735
1984	88,199	20,831	41,877	5,470	7,707	10,975	3,740	13,985	535	6,869	5,585	3,547	4,033	4,073	849
1982 3	29,658	11,940	10,100	1,491	1,745	1,408	1,296	4,160	222	2,253	1,851	1,298	333	1,322	339
4	26,759	9,627	9,084	2,217	1,538	1,145	1,123	3,061	176	2,329	2,015	873	629	1,702	324
1983 1	21,958	6,576	8,058	1,770	1,255	1,003	1,085	2,945	121	1,973	1,925	788	867	1,421	229
2	22,859	6,388	9,441	1,607	1,514	1,761	1,273	3,286	101	1,860	2,014	875	888	1,142	150
3	22,923	5,490	9,971	1,769	2,199	1,642	1,123	3,238	112	1,895	1,782	1,128	1,276	1,094	175
4	21,417	5,858	9,436	1,895	1,742	2,045	973	2,781	144	1,653	1,495	868	623	1,159	181
1984 1	18,306	4,221	8,616	1,689	1,382	1,935	801	2,809	120	1,330	1,146	671	1,109	929	164
2	25,419	5,806	11,605	1,757	1,997	2,538	1,127	4,186	166	2,146	1,703	1,174	1,120	1,366	333
3	24,984	5,790	12,321	1,215	2,719	3,363	1,044	3,980	152	2,021	1,732	1,046	797	974	151
4	19,490	5,014	9,335	809	1,609	3,139	768	3,010	97	1,372	1,004	656	1,007	804	201
1985 1	17,689	4,104	8,121	793	1,428	2,340	736	2,824	132	1,348	1,175	767	982	896	164
2	17,303	3,947	7,770	827	1,462	2,077	612	2,792	141	1,463	1,157	808	1,007	827	183

<sup>1</sup>Includes the CANSIM series for Great Britain(D28), France(D29), Germany(D30), Netherlands(D31), Greece(D32), Italy(D33), Portugal(D34), Poland(D125589), Other Europe(D35). Data for these countries may be obtained by contacting CANSIM Division 613-990-8200, or any of the Statistics Canada Regional Offices. <sup>2</sup>A list of countries included in this grouping may be obtained from Population Estimates Section, Demography Div., Statistics Canada 613-990-9581.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1983	89,157	275	105	833	554	16,374	40,036	3,978	1,735	10,688	14,447	132
1984	88,199	297	108	1,035	604	14,620	41,518	3,906	2,150	10,665	13,180	116
1982 4	26,759	129	41	279	169	4,650	12,003	1,203	419	3,642	4,198	26
1983 1	21,958	64	19	167	113	4,512	9,824	891	408	2,566	3,373	21
2	22,859	65	35	212	184	4,309	10,026	1,113	481	2,910	3,481	43
3	22,923	63	28	233	152	4,125	10,292	1,074	449	2,743	3,737	27
4	21,417	83	23	221	105	3,428	9,894	900	397	2,469	3,856	41
1984 1	18,306	52	16	171	115	3,159	8,107	872	434	2,358	2,997	25
2	25,419	116	37	321	188	4,353	11,751	1,128	584	3,052	3,863	26
3	24,984	83	31	309	182	4,086	12,129	1,000	594	3,034	3,498	38
4	19,490	46	24	234	119	3,022	9,531	906	538	2,221	2,822	27
1985 1	17,689	87	24	206	106	2,869	8,559	742	389	2,007	2,678	22
2	17,303	56	25	231	148	2,966	8,141	638	437	1,994	2,639	28
3	27,453	70	27	290	187	5,047	13,157	1,172	600	2,812	4,061	30

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Managerial <sup>2</sup>	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>4</sup>	Labourers	Sub-total <sup>5</sup>	Spouses <sup>6</sup>	Children	Students (18 years and over) <sup>7</sup>	Sub-total <sup>8</sup>
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1983	89,157	2,503	7,131	3,540	1,499	3,902	618	1,419	118	6,833	435	37,109	15,493	7,372	18,291	52,048
1984	88,199	2,554	6,056	3,143	1,534	5,307	567	1,167	137	7,587	510	38,523	14,530	7,064	17,609	49,676
1982 3	29,658	1,126	3,889	1,480	567	948	175	452	30	2,492	147	13,000	4,350	3,227	6,303	16,658
4	26,759	756	2,780	1,279	458	1,026	204	455	37	2,389	159	11,914	4,045	2,501	5,169	14,845
1983 1	21,958	613	1,813	933	369	1,133	134	362	29	1,586	125	9,456	3,632	1,861	4,394	12,502
2	22,859	578	1,895	932	380	947	186	407	27	1,884	102	9,783	3,787	1,871	4,559	13,076
3	22,923	723	1,874	903	397	780	129	346	28	1,617	93	8,913	4,174	1,944	5,224	14,010
4	21,417	589	1,549	772	353	1,042	169	304	34	1,746	115	8,957	3,900	1,696	4,114	12,460
1984 1	18,306	427	1,299	635	329	1,103	104	292	24	1,543	76	8,203	3,014	1,409	3,438	10,103
2	25,419	612	1,672	927	414	1,851	149	328	29	1,953	141	11,466	4,166	1,871	4,703	13,953
3	24,984	902	1,736	883	445	1,461	142	301	43	2,207	142	10,151	4,175	2,050	5,691	14,833
4	19,490	613	1,349	698	346	892	172	246	41	1,884	151	8,703	3,175	1,734	3,777	10,787
1985 1	17,689	614	1,346	689	307	1,341	125	231	36	1,698	105	8,536	2,702	1,361	3,414	9,153
2	17,303	587	1,328	668	301	1,134	125	236	38	1,575	131	8,227	2,625	1,266	3,301	9,076

<sup>1</sup>The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1971 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1971, Catalogue Number 12-536E, Vol. I. <sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. <sup>3</sup>Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. <sup>4</sup>Includes mechanical and construction. <sup>5</sup>Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. <sup>6</sup>Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. <sup>7</sup>Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. <sup>8</sup>Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, and other unspecified persons.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.



Table 5: Births,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1983	373,689	8,929	1,907	12,401	10,518	88,154	126,826	16,602	17,847	45,555	42,919	540	1,491
1984	377,031	8,560	1,954	12,378	10,360	87,839	131,296	16,651	18,014	44,105	43,911	519	1,444
1982 4	89,857	2,119	481	3,048	2,599	21,215	30,711	3,952	4,302	10,802	10,172	114	342
1983 1	90,272	2,351	466	2,893	2,502	21,276	30,351	4,002	4,324	11,228	10,381	132	366
2	97,346	2,298	491	3,242	2,793	23,016	33,283	4,329	4,680	11,708	10,963	145	398
3	95,476	2,301	491	3,215	2,640	22,343	32,261	4,294	4,522	11,855	11,047	135	372
4	90,595	1,979	459	3,051	2,583	21,519	30,931	3,977	4,321	10,764	10,528	128	355
1984 1	91,429	2,157	470	3,001	2,496	21,423	31,227	4,107	4,532	10,911	10,655	120	330
2	97,033	2,287	475	3,130	2,705	22,887	33,561	4,180	4,537	11,315	11,427	143	386
3	98,012	2,244	511	3,212	2,641	22,657	34,504	4,389	4,694	11,393	11,299	132	336
4	90,557	1,872	498	3,035	2,518	20,872	32,004	3,975	4,251	10,486	10,530	124	392
1985 1	93,890	2,240	460	2,920	2,550	21,610	32,420	4,130	4,260	11,790	10,930	170	410
2	99,820	2,050	500	3,370	2,780	23,460	34,800	4,240	4,710	11,850	11,660	100	300
3	97,430	2,190	540	3,220	2,590	23,060	32,260	4,610	4,730	12,200	11,600	110	320

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 200 Quebec births.

Table 6: Deaths, by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1983	174,484	3,498	1,050	7,047	5,206	44,275	64,507	8,521	7,611	12,588	19,827	113	241
1984	175,727	3,520	1,109	6,913	5,272	44,449	64,703	8,290	7,710	12,730	20,686	108	237
1982 4	45,632	911	224	1,755	1,404	11,240	16,490	2,166	2,302	3,450	5,621	29	40
1983 1	45,676	944	257	1,926	1,430	12,060	16,675	2,220	1,915	3,273	4,907	24	45
2	43,169	838	282	1,731	1,256	10,998	16,194	2,021	1,871	2,954	4,924	32	68
3	41,397	822	267	1,655	1,195	10,120	15,261	2,118	1,957	3,121	4,781	23	77
4	44,242	894	244	1,735	1,325	11,097	16,377	2,162	1,868	3,240	5,215	34	51
1984 1	44,855	887	317	1,919	1,330	11,366	16,368	2,104	1,892	3,222	5,377	25	48
2	43,665	945	278	1,746	1,319	11,047	16,052	2,058	1,958	3,155	5,019	23	65
3	42,473	874	238	1,567	1,297	10,802	15,531	2,048	1,944	3,110	4,969	29	64
4	44,734	814	276	1,681	1,326	11,234	16,752	2,080	1,916	3,243	5,321	31	60
1985 1	46,700	900	260	1,850	1,330	12,830	17,050	2,140	1,940	3,240	5,100	20	40
2	44,770	820	300	1,730	1,370	11,770	16,580	2,040	2,090	3,110	4,880	30	50
3	42,720	740	260	1,710	1,280	10,660	15,310	2,080	2,120	3,410	5,080	30	40

Table 7: Marriages,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1983	184,675	3,778	937	6,505	5,260	36,144	70,893	8,261	7,504	21,172	23,692	243	286
1984	185,597	3,567	1,057	6,798	5,294	37,433	71,922	8,393	7,213	20,052	23,397	212	259
1982 4	41,885	896	181	1,445	1,038	6,957	16,627	1,862	1,732	5,102	5,924	54	67
1983 1	17,952	393	62	614	383	2,303	7,207	791	616	2,557	2,957	28	41
2	50,802	936	225	1,581	1,383	9,993	19,973	2,278	2,014	5,929	6,379	45	66
3	72,295	1,502	459	2,774	2,356	16,177	26,420	3,227	3,055	7,816	8,323	100	86
4	43,626	947	191	1,536	1,138	7,671	17,293	1,965	1,819	4,870	6,033	70	93
1984 1	18,423	398	92	666	409	2,400	7,485	875	626	2,422	2,991	25	34
2	52,629	933	247	1,730	1,435	10,889	20,526	2,395	2,124	5,732	6,496	48	74
3	71,006	1,438	484	2,768	2,280	16,389	26,490	3,111	2,815	7,225	7,840	82	84
4	43,539	798	234	1,634	1,170	7,755	17,421	2,012	1,648	4,673	6,070	57	67
1985 1	17,600	360	50	600	380	2,060	7,440	720	560	2,440	2,910	30	50
2	49,700	930	200	1,510	1,400	9,640	20,160	2,110	2,050	5,700	5,920	30	50
3	70,470	1,520	440	2,860	2,170	15,020	25,580	3,320	3,060	8,090	8,250	90	70

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 204 marriages in Quebec.  
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

## Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	D	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes <sup>1</sup>	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents <sup>2</sup>	Interest & misc. investment income <sup>3</sup>	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. <sup>4</sup>	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent <sup>5</sup>	Inventory valuation adjust. <sup>6</sup>	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
	D	40000 40240	40001 40241	40002 40242	40003 40243	40004 40244	40005 40245	40006 40246	40007 40247	40008 40248	40009 40249	40010 40250	40011 40251	40012 40252	40013 40253
1983		218,963	2,375	32,684	-2,646	30,245	3,572	18,333	-2,400	301,126	41,417	47,519	-218	389,844	386,272
1984		232,220	2,602	39,606	-3,939	33,636	4,274	20,496	-2,692	326,203	44,150	51,744	-1,227	420,870	416,596
Unadjusted for seasonality															
1984 2		58,081	658	10,213	-815	8,438	-969	5,197	-755	80,048	10,016	12,739	193	102,996	103,965
3		59,395	658	9,554	-709	8,455	6,971	5,698	-303	89,719	11,304	13,072	-921	113,174	106,203
4		59,559	655	10,453	-1,505	7,983	-325	5,348	-561	81,607	11,577	13,558	842	107,584	107,909
1985 1		58,895	662	10,248	-1,637	9,149	-1,134	4,871	-978	80,076	12,455	13,254	-1,145	104,640	105,774
2		62,098	685	10,487	-871	8,316	-761	5,953	-747	85,160	10,839	13,619	785	110,403	111,164
3		63,744	691	9,723	-583	8,460	6,679	6,534	-259	94,989	12,845	14,019	-323	121,530	114,851
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2		230,328	2,576	39,180	-3,760	34,592	4,436	20,152	-2,428	325,076	43,164	51,180	-940	418,480	414,044
3		234,372	2,620	39,280	-3,548	33,224	4,260	20,872	-1,420	329,660	43,884	52,348	-1,552	424,340	420,080
4		237,952	2,656	41,048	-4,460	33,384	4,152	21,524	-3,572	332,684	45,960	53,236	-1,056	430,824	426,672
1985 1		241,788	2,676	42,052	-6,524	35,688	3,904	22,140	-2,968	338,756	49,068	53,820	-748	440,896	436,992
2		246,180	2,692	40,368	-3,852	35,188	5,456	23,104	-2,380	346,756	47,504	54,776	-72	448,964	443,508
3		251,456	2,744	40,368	-3,080	33,828	3,628	23,992	-1,248	351,688	49,976	56,024	596	458,284	454,656

<sup>1</sup>Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. <sup>2</sup>Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. <sup>3</sup>Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. <sup>4</sup>Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. <sup>5</sup>Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. <sup>6</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	D	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services¹	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories								Gross national expenditure at market prices
				Total	Government total²	Business³			Total	Government total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate		
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels⁵					
	D	40014 40254	40015 40255	40016 40256	40017 40257	40021 40261	40022 40262	40023 40263	40024 40264	40025 40265	40026 40266	40027 40267	40028 40268	40029 40269	40030 40270	40031 40271	40548 40551	
1983		229,184	84,311	76,448	10,629	65,819	16,318	24,231	25,270	-1,224	-45	-677	-502	108,169	-107,262	218	389,844	
1984		247,113	90,861	78,489	11,706	66,783	15,809	23,920	27,054	1,564	20	2,592	-1,048	131,311	-129,694	1,226	420,870	
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1984	2	61,857	21,521	20,639	2,781	17,858	4,206	5,938	7,714	-1,075	60	221	-1,356	34,033	-33,786	-193	102,996	
	3	60,547	22,908	20,734	3,452	17,282	4,614	6,538	6,130	6,684	78	1,088	5,518	33,636	-32,256	921	113,174	
	4	66,898	23,481	19,529	3,174	16,355	3,880	6,055	6,420	-3,080	-72	-300	-2,708	34,041	-32,442	-843	107,584	
1985	1	62,288	24,635	18,382	2,508	15,874	3,266	5,448	7,160	-762	-39	1,618	-2,341	33,464	-34,512	1,145	104,640	
	2	67,428	23,293	22,452	2,965	19,487	4,814	6,524	8,149	-1,604	50	-633	-1,021	36,961	-37,343	-784	110,403	
	3	66,888	24,209	23,557	3,646	19,911	5,769	7,219	6,923	7,579	20	1,444	6,115	34,360	-35,386	323	121,530	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1984	2	245,396	90,284	77,904	11,460	66,444	15,716	23,916	26,812	3,064	68	3,908	-912	128,932	-128,036	936	418,480	
	3	247,752	91,480	78,952	11,940	67,012	15,900	23,904	27,208	2,444	68	4,252	-1,876	136,020	-133,860	1,552	424,340	
	4	253,292	93,000	79,600	12,224	67,376	15,884	24,000	27,492	-132	28	76	-236	136,292	-132,288	1,060	430,824	
1985	1	260,112	95,412	81,300	12,220	69,080	16,208	24,368	28,504	2,128	-48	1,876	300	141,028	-139,828	744	440,896	
	2	266,300	97,152	85,688	12,388	73,300	17,768	26,552	28,980	828	4	128	696	140,860	-141,936	72	448,964	
	3	272,984	96,708	89,876	12,496	77,380	20,228	26,736	30,416	5,788	-136	6,176	-252	139,892	-146,372	-592	458,284	

<sup>1</sup>Includes defence expenditures. <sup>2</sup>Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. <sup>3</sup>Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. <sup>4</sup>The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). <sup>5</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories							Gross national expenditure
				Total	Government total	Business			Total	Government total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels				
D	D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1983		83,697	23,739	27,609	3,810	23,799	5,677	8,654	9,468	-222	-13	-47	-162	35,293	-35,833	78	134,361
1984		86,790	24,364	27,804	4,135	23,669	5,441	8,427	9,801	536	5	862	-331	42,190	-40,997	410	141,097

## Unadjusted for seasonality

1984	2	21,913	5,716	7,322	991	6,331	1,435	2,093	2,803	-316	18	20	-354	10,914	-10,793	-65	34,691
	3	21,086	6,127	7,309	1,200	6,109	1,601	2,302	2,206	1,985	22	330	1,633	10,714	-10,045	307	37,483
	4	23,487	6,213	6,862	1,104	5,758	1,341	2,130	2,287	-1,033	-21	-165	-847	10,948	-10,141	-283	36,053
1985	1	21,032	6,482	6,399	889	5,510	1,098	1,911	2,501	57	-11	798	-730	10,487	-10,547	372	34,282
	2	22,944	5,962	7,704	1,024	6,680	1,606	2,258	2,816	-524	15	-277	-262	11,618	-11,277	-257	36,170
	3	22,380	6,184	8,033	1,234	6,799	1,930	2,475	2,394	2,297	6	466	1,825	10,669	-10,655	104	39,012

## Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1984	2	86,656	24,252	27,640	4,064	23,576	5,384	8,444	9,748	984	20	1,348	-384	40,664	-40,596	312	139,912
	3	86,612	24,436	27,960	4,224	23,736	5,492	8,448	9,796	880	20	1,420	-560	43,676	-41,892	516	142,188
	4	87,900	24,660	27,940	4,264	23,676	5,456	8,420	9,800	-212	8	-208	-12	43,992	-41,236	352	143,396
1985	1	89,036	24,848	28,180	4,220	23,960	5,496	8,508	9,956	1,168	-12	1,112	68	44,344	-43,140	244	144,680
	2	90,336	25,044	29,416	4,264	25,152	5,952	9,188	10,012	40	—	-68	108	43,560	-42,348	24	146,072
	3	91,788	24,660	30,732	4,296	26,436	6,724	9,196	10,516	2,012	-40	2,264	-212	43,932	-44,460	-192	148,472

<sup>1</sup>The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>1</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income <sup>2</sup>	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government		From corporations <sup>3</sup>	From non-residents	
						To persons	Capital assistance			
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40042
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1983	218,963	2,375	3,183	18,333	41,913	49,799	1,271	531	616	336,984
1984	232,220	2,602	3,544	20,496	47,556	53,859	616	551	642	362,086

## Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1984	2	58,081	658	-1,303	5,197	11,506	13,656	120	137	162	88,214
	3	59,395	658	6,551	5,698	12,304	13,033	121	138	158	98,056
	4	59,559	655	-559	5,348	12,954	13,790	185	140	164	92,236
1985	1	58,895	662	-598	4,871	12,722	14,764	163	146	165	91,790
	2	62,098	685	-1,083	5,953	13,112	14,821	150	146	165	96,047
	3	63,744	691	6,379	6,534	13,394	14,116	118	146	165	105,287

## Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1984	2	230,328	2,576	3,756	20,152	46,716	53,136	480	548	648	358,340
	3	234,372	2,620	3,152	20,872	48,832	54,600	484	552	632	366,116
	4	237,952	2,656	3,668	21,524	50,916	56,036	740	560	656	374,708
1985	1	241,788	2,676	3,604	22,140	51,816	57,236	652	584	660	381,156
	2	246,180	2,692	5,072	23,104	53,160	58,228	600	584	660	390,280
	3	251,456	2,744	3,248	23,992	53,460	58,076	472	584	660	394,692

<sup>1</sup>This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. <sup>2</sup>Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. <sup>3</sup>Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings				
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services <sup>1</sup>	Income taxes	To government			To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income <sup>4</sup>		
								Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds <sup>2</sup>	Other							
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057	
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294				
1983	336,984	229,184	29,577	25,129	71,231	103,247	46,451	61	17,008	3,408	4,449	428	35,995	36,401	-406	270,056	
1984	362,086	247,113	33,886	26,606	76,203	110,418	49,498	45	18,914	3,592	4,191	462	38,271	39,215	-944	290,037	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1984 2	88,214	61,857	9,314	6,597	18,644	27,302	9,199	14	5,317	803	976	112	9,936	10,693	-757	72,881	
3	98,056	60,547	8,176	6,383	18,177	27,811	12,944	9	4,774	889	1,101	112	17,680	12,355	5,325	79,440	
4	92,236	66,898	9,079	8,596	20,806	28,417	14,205	14	4,094	935	1,151	126	4,813	7,211	-2,398	72,988	
1985 1	91,790	62,288	7,984	5,389	19,794	29,121	14,038	11	4,869	1,049	1,111	130	8,294	11,218	-2,924	71,823	
2	96,047	67,428	10,640	7,068	19,935	29,785	10,522	13	5,529	943	1,081	130	10,401	11,028	-627	79,040	
3	105,287	66,888	9,517	7,055	19,700	30,616	14,658	9	5,284	944	1,105	130	16,269	10,002	6,267	84,392	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1984 2	358,340	245,396	33,892	26,664	75,636	109,204	45,388	56	19,240	3,548	4,112	448	40,152			290,108	
3	366,116	247,752	33,600	26,572	76,344	111,236	51,844	36	19,376	3,736	4,328	452	38,592			291,124	
4	374,708	253,292	34,792	27,136	77,752	113,612	53,332	56	17,996	3,744	4,416	500	41,372			299,580	
1985 1	381,156	260,112	36,176	27,880	79,988	116,068	50,468	44	19,348	3,736	4,528	520	42,400			307,560	
2	390,280	266,300	37,880	28,460	80,732	119,228	53,176	52	19,908	4,100	4,532	520	41,692			313,044	
3	394,692	272,984	39,252	29,300	82,208	122,224	56,572	36	21,012	3,996	4,340	520	35,232			313,076	

<sup>1</sup>Includes net expenditure abroad. <sup>2</sup>Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. <sup>3</sup>This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. <sup>4</sup>This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".  
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Year and quarter	Saving											Disposition of gross saving		
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises				Capital consumption allowances and MVA <sup>2</sup>	Residual error of estimate				
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions <sup>1</sup>	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government			Non-residents			
												Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3</sup>	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1983	75,442	35,995	389	12,277	127	3,014	-2,400	-20,310	-951	47,519	-218	76,448	-1,224	218
1984	81,279	38,271	730	14,609	632	3,078	-2,692	-22,534	-1,332	51,744	-1,227	78,489	1,564	1,226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	19,371	9,936	334	4,199	211	815	-755	-8,147	-154	12,739	193	20,639	-1,075	-193
3	28,339	17,680	420	3,951	35	761	-303	-5,008	-1,348	13,072	-921	20,734	6,684	921
4	15,606	4,813	234	2,815	-238	856	-561	-5,137	-1,576	13,558	842	19,529	-3,080	-843
1985 1	18,765	8,294	-536	3,453	420	744	-978	-5,870	1,129	13,254	-1,145	18,382	-762	1,145
2	20,064	10,401	322	3,972	-49	806	-747	-9,536	491	13,619	785	22,452	-1,604	-784
3	31,459	16,269	300	3,764	-78	599	-259	-4,068	1,236	14,019	-323	23,557	7,579	323
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	81,904	40,152	680	14,196	456	3,124	-2,428	-23,836	-680	51,180	-940	77,904	3,064	936
3	82,948	38,592	1,108	15,388	372	3,000	-1,420	-22,836	-2,052	52,348	-1,552	78,952	2,444	1,552
4	80,528	41,372	484	13,720	708	3,428	-3,572	-24,204	-3,588	53,236	-1,056	79,600	-132	1,060
1985 1	84,172	42,400	300	14,192	1,732	3,148	-2,968	-26,700	-1,004	53,820	-748	81,300	2,128	744
2	86,588	41,692	384	13,584	840	3,096	-2,380	-26,676	1,344	54,776	-72	85,688	828	72
3	95,072	35,232	380	14,772	532	2,372	-1,248	-20,928	7,340	56,024	596	89,876	5,788	-592

<sup>1</sup>This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board<sup>2</sup>. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. <sup>2</sup>For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.  
For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Revenue														
	Direct taxes														
	Persons						Corporate and government business enterprises						Indirect taxes		
	Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	Provincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Federal tax collections	Provincial <sup>2</sup>	Provincial tax collections	Non-residents federal <sup>3</sup>	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local <sup>4</sup>
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1983	63,520	35,447	23,487	3,474	1,112	13,263	10,274	9,152	2,989	2,831	1,043	50,044	16,048	19,177	14,819
1984	68,457	37,772	25,542	3,902	1,241	15,533	11,974	10,608	3,559	2,958	1,100	55,102	17,887	21,233	15,982
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 2	14,530	7,742	4,990	1,421	377	3,964	3,041	2,410	923	630	272	12,695	4,282	4,423	3,990
3	17,727	9,735	6,616	1,052	324	3,506	2,705	2,504	801	558	253	14,075	4,562	5,522	3,991
4	18,313	10,816	6,987	286	224	4,203	3,241	2,231	962	649	317	14,661	5,013	5,625	4,023
1985 1	18,918	9,730	7,735	1,126	327	3,808	2,950	4,705	858	1,477	328	15,313	4,629	6,394	4,290
2	16,064	9,578	4,664	1,444	378	4,027	3,097	2,583	930	541	256	14,056	4,846	4,907	4,303
3	19,951	11,467	7,031	1,075	378	3,577	2,741	2,482	836	666	195	14,837	4,400	6,135	4,302
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2	64,684	34,968	24,204	4,360	1,152	15,960	12,192	10,732	3,768	2,544	1,060	54,212	17,392	20,860	15,960
3	71,256	38,876	26,480	4,640	1,260	14,664	11,408	11,544	3,256	2,768	1,200	55,084	17,620	21,504	15,960
4	71,384	40,588	27,316	2,192	1,288	15,936	12,352	10,708	3,584	3,344	1,116	57,424	19,200	22,256	15,968
1985 1	69,860	38,120	26,368	4,076	1,296	15,344	11,788	13,084	3,556	4,000	1,280	59,828	19,916	22,676	17,236
2	73,136	42,836	24,872	4,212	1,216	16,084	12,344	11,484	3,740	2,576	1,012	59,996	19,652	23,116	17,228
3	77,620	45,432	26,256	4,508	1,424	15,156	11,676	11,604	3,480	3,304	936	58,156	16,856	24,080	17,220

Year and quarter	Revenue											
	Investment income											
	Other current transfers from persons											
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560
1983	3,408	22	3,118	222	46	24,737	6,427	14,123	624	117	2,498	948
1984	3,592	24	3,285	234	49	27,787	7,635	15,501	677	124	2,829	1,021
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	803	6	727	58	12	6,907	2,145	3,502	168	31	808	253
3	889	6	813	58	12	6,721	1,812	3,869	169	31	578	262
4	935	6	856	60	13	7,465	1,848	4,220	208	31	896	262
1985 1	1,049	6	967	63	13	7,204	2,048	4,109	144	34	606	263
2	943	6	860	64	13	7,509	2,306	3,803	183	34	916	267
3	944	6	862	63	13	7,338	2,113	4,117	186	34	617	271
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	3,548	24	3,244	232	48	28,552	8,592	15,280	648	124	2,896	1,012
3	3,736	24	3,432	232	48	27,696	7,232	15,788	720	124	2,784	1,048
4	3,744	24	3,428	240	52	28,328	7,264	16,036	784	128	3,068	1,048
1985 1	3,736	24	3,408	252	52	28,308	7,968	15,672	608	132	2,876	1,052
2	4,100	24	3,768	256	52	30,452	8,924	16,464	704	136	3,156	1,068
3	3,996	24	3,668	252	52	29,580	7,936	16,624	792	136	3,008	1,084

<sup>1</sup>Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. <sup>2</sup>Tax liabilities. <sup>3</sup>Withholding taxes. <sup>4</sup>The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue						
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals									
	D D	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
40085 40323	40086 40324	40087 40325	40088 40326	40089 40327	40090 40328	40091 40329	40092 40330	40093 40331	40094 40332	40095 40333	40096 40334	40097 40335	40098 40336		
1983	44,808	17,047	76	314	15,503	11,848	20	200,823	69,261	80,017	31,482	12,031	5,972	2,060	
1984	49,002	19,303	100	326	16,032	13,221	20	220,573	76,392	88,523	33,251	13,414	6,731	2,262	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 2	13,580	4,708	19	99	5,303	3,446	5	52,751	17,488	19,292	9,618	3,494	2,229	630	
3	11,832	4,538	15	103	3,633	3,538	5	55,003	19,073	22,174	7,954	3,586	1,630	586	
4	12,109	4,758	26	41	3,919	3,360	5	58,003	21,241	23,434	8,251	3,409	1,182	486	
1985 1	12,577	6,013	40	101	3,303	3,115	5	59,197	19,691	26,116	7,901	3,167	1,732	590	
2	14,758	5,055	21	88	5,910	3,679	5	57,613	20,089	20,240	10,548	3,731	2,360	645	
3	12,953	5,187	15	84	4,198	3,464	5	59,795	20,922	24,183	8,833	3,516	1,692	649	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2	48,128	18,584	88	336	15,976	13,124	20	216,144	74,228	86,028	33,152	13,316	7,256	2,164	
3	48,768	18,880	80	388	15,800	13,600	20	222,404	76,360	89,420	33,100	13,792	7,424	2,308	
4	49,040	19,064	104	272	16,132	13,448	20	226,972	80,544	91,788	33,396	13,648	5,260	2,336	
1985 1	54,172	22,652	112	360	17,196	13,832	20	232,528	79,096	94,444	35,652	14,036	6,952	2,348	
2	52,356	20,284	96	316	17,664	13,976	20	237,136	84,792	92,340	36,168	14,184	7,368	2,284	
3	53,464	21,596	84	284	17,860	13,620	20	238,908	82,860	95,788	36,408	13,828	7,516	2,508	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services <sup>a</sup>							Transfer payments to persons							
	Total	Federal	Defence <sup>a</sup>	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
	D D	40111 40349	40112 40350	40113 40351	40114 40352	40115 40353	40116 40354	40553 40556	40554 40557	40117 40355	40118 40356	40119 40357	40120 40358	40121 40359	40122 40360
1983	84,311	19,652	7,224	26,648	26,556	11,325	85	45	49,799	28,178	16,242	672	3,485	1,222	
1984	90,861	21,782	8,199	28,471	28,334	12,125	91	58	53,859	29,744	17,773	743	4,045	1,554	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 2	21,521	5,090	1,854	6,258	7,103	3,035	23	12	13,656	7,482	4,562	227	996	389	
3	22,908	5,057	1,945	7,920	6,824	3,070	21	16	13,033	7,149	4,303	164	1,021	396	
4	23,481	5,443	1,938	7,123	7,791	3,080	30	14	13,790	7,360	4,828	165	1,041	396	
1985 1	24,635	6,843	2,879	7,638	7,013	3,094	27	20	14,764	8,530	4,466	201	1,121	446	
2	23,293	5,741	2,170	6,796	7,503	3,229	11	13	14,821	8,154	4,806	244	1,159	458	
3	24,209	5,161	2,214	8,417	7,308	3,268	40	15	14,116	7,471	4,815	177	1,190	463	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2	90,284	21,736	8,292	28,268	28,092	12,048	92	48	53,136	29,284	17,520	792	3,984	1,556	
3	91,480	21,936	8,096	28,628	28,572	12,196	84	64	54,600	30,232	17,980	720	4,084	1,584	
4	93,000	21,976	7,804	29,440	28,992	12,416	120	56	56,036	30,940	18,628	720	4,164	1,584	
1985 1	95,412	23,880	9,892	29,552	29,316	12,476	108	80	57,236	31,512	18,640	816	4,484	1,784	
2	97,152	24,108	9,596	30,384	29,744	12,820	44	52	58,228	32,000	18,868	892	4,636	1,832	
3	96,708	22,504	9,420	30,468	30,540	12,976	160	60	58,076	31,532	19,184	748	4,760	1,852	

<sup>a</sup>See page 23. <sup>a</sup>Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1983	8,627	5,683	2,944	4,285	3,365	920	1,187	1,163	24	28,116	17,412	7,729	2,818	157
1984	10,952	7,492	3,460	3,694	3,064	630	1,565	1,537	28	33,174	21,320	8,722	2,967	165
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	2,679	1,991	688	935	772	163	415	408	7	8,112	5,076	2,200	792	44
3	2,771	1,862	909	882	732	150	331	324	7	8,254	5,453	2,112	653	36
4	3,084	1,958	1,126	1,041	869	172	378	371	7	9,257	5,951	2,292	961	53
1985 1	2,858	1,951	907	907	758	149	444	436	8	8,882	5,921	2,322	605	34
2	3,217	2,438	779	956	726	230	400	392	8	9,704	6,300	2,504	853	47
3	1,992	986	1,006	717	538	179	440	432	8	9,436	6,285	2,408	704	39
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	11,048	7,628	3,420	3,604	2,952	652	1,476	1,448	28	32,304	20,704	8,520	2,920	160
3	11,200	7,612	3,588	3,484	2,884	600	1,488	1,460	28	34,220	22,156	8,896	3,004	164
4	11,464	7,804	3,660	4,168	3,480	688	1,688	1,660	28	35,780	23,296	9,204	3,104	176
1985 1	10,760	7,180	3,580	3,800	3,204	596	1,616	1,584	32	36,232	24,000	9,000	3,064	168
2	12,492	8,860	3,632	3,696	2,776	920	1,420	1,388	32	38,468	25,456	9,696	3,144	172
3	8,180	4,216	3,964	2,844	2,128	716	1,936	1,904	32	38,628	25,092	10,144	3,216	176

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure <sup>5</sup>						
		Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to		Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebe pension plan
		Total	Provinces	Local govern- ments	Local govern- ments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals							
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1983		44,808	17,047	314	15,503	11,848	76	20	221,133	92,814	81,834	30,142	11,482	3,594	1,267
1984		49,002	19,303	326	16,032	13,221	100	20	243,107	104,568	88,309	32,164	12,290	4,164	1,612
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	2	13,580	4,708	99	5,303	3,446	19	5	60,898	25,626	22,620	8,146	3,079	1,026	401
	3	11,832	4,538	103	3,633	3,538	15	5	60,011	25,218	22,565	7,661	3,106	1,049	412
	4	12,109	4,758	41	3,919	3,360	26	5	63,140	26,751	22,820	8,948	3,133	1,078	410
1985	1	12,577	6,013	101	3,303	3,115	40	5	65,067	30,553	21,900	7,864	3,128	1,156	466
	2	14,758	5,055	88	5,910	3,679	21	5	67,149	28,894	24,704	8,626	3,276	1,178	471
	3	12,953	5,187	84	4,198	3,464	15	5	63,863	26,144	24,487	8,209	3,307	1,238	478
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984	2	48,128	18,584	336	15,976	13,124	88	20	239,980	102,672	87,480	31,912	12,208	4,104	1,604
	3	48,768	18,880	388	15,800	13,600	80	20	245,240	105,548	89,092	32,396	12,360	4,196	1,648
	4	49,040	19,064	272	16,132	13,448	104	20	251,176	108,492	91,200	32,940	12,592	4,312	1,640
1985	1	54,172	22,652	360	17,196	13,832	112	20	259,228	114,372	92,396	33,328	12,644	4,624	1,864
	2	52,356	20,284	316	17,664	13,976	96	20	263,812	115,188	95,140	33,896	12,992	4,712	1,884
	3	53,464	21,596	284	17,860	13,620	84	20	259,836	109,256	95,956	34,608	13,152	4,952	1,912

<sup>a</sup>Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1983	-20,310	-23,553	-1,817	1,340	549	2,378	793	6,773	1,146	2,544	2,586	497
1984	-22,534	-28,176	214	1,087	1,124	2,567	650	7,564	1,272	2,889	2,853	550
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	-8,147	-8,138	-3,328	1,472	415	1,203	229	1,859	313	709	702	135
3	-5,008	-6,145	-391	293	480	581	174	1,922	323	735	724	140
4	-5,137	-5,510	614	-697	276	104	76	1,985	332	762	747	144
1985 1	-5,870	-10,862	4,216	37	39	576	124	1,944	331	749	724	140
2	-9,536	-8,805	-4,464	1,922	455	1,182	174	2,011	341	778	747	145
3	-4,068	-5,222	-304	624	209	454	171	2,076	352	805	769	150
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	-23,836	-28,444	-1,452	1,240	1,108	3,152	560	7,436	1,252	2,836	2,808	540
3	-22,836	-29,188	328	704	1,432	3,228	660	7,688	1,292	2,940	2,896	560
4	-24,204	-27,948	588	456	1,056	948	696	7,940	1,328	3,048	2,988	576
1985 1	-26,700	-35,276	2,048	2,324	1,392	2,328	484	7,776	1,324	2,996	2,896	560
2	-26,676	-30,396	-2,800	2,272	1,192	2,656	400	8,044	1,364	3,112	2,988	580
3	-20,928	-26,396	-168	1,800	676	2,564	596	8,304	1,408	3,220	3,076	600

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation						Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160		40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398		40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411
1983	10,584	1,693	3,660	4,344	887		-24,121	-24,100	-2,933	-418	159	2,378
1984	11,726	2,755	3,619	4,460	892		-26,696	-29,659	-516	-520	782	2,567
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	2,841	697	835	1,086	223		-9,129	-8,522	-3,454	1,088	327	1,203
3	3,530	829	1,142	1,328	231		-6,616	-6,651	-798	-311	389	581
4	3,102	665	993	1,207	237		-6,254	-5,843	383	-1,157	183	104
1985 1	2,469	660	723	896	190		-6,395	-11,191	4,242	-135	-11	576
2	3,015	724	937	1,149	205		-10,540	-9,188	-4,623	1,520	395	1,182
3	3,666	768	1,283	1,406	209		-5,658	-5,638	-782	-13	150	454
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	11,528	2,692	3,524	4,428	884		-27,928	-29,884	-2,140	-380	764	3,152
3	12,008	2,916	3,680	4,504	908		-27,156	-30,812	-412	-904	1,084	3,228
4	12,252	3,028	3,728	4,580	916		-28,516	-29,648	-92	-1,136	716	948
1985 1	12,172	2,808	3,944	4,612	808		-31,096	-36,760	1,100	608	1,144	2,328
2	12,392	2,860	4,024	4,692	816		-31,024	-31,892	-3,712	568	956	2,656
3	12,360	2,676	4,100	4,760	824		-24,984	-27,664	-1,048	116	452	2,564

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,<sup>1</sup> gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1983	273.8	202.0	223.3	313.2	294.5	355.2	276.9	279.0	290.1	235.4
1984	284.7	206.6	229.7	331.3	308.4	372.9	282.3	283.1	293.6	247.2
1984 2	283.2	206.0	229.1	328.7	307.2	372.3	281.9	282.0	291.9	246.6
3	286.0	206.7	230.1	331.8	310.7	374.4	282.4	282.7	293.3	246.9
4	288.2	208.3	232.2	335.8	312.5	377.1	284.9	286.7	297.3	251.2
1985 1	292.1	211.5	234.0	340.5	317.8	384.0	288.5	289.6	299.3	255.6
2	294.8	212.3	236.1	342.8	323.3	387.9	291.3	290.5	299.6	257.6
3	297.4	213.4	237.8	345.1	328.1	392.2	292.5	290.9	299.9	257.1
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services			
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise	Gross national expenditure	
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1983	276.6	287.4	280.0	266.9	306.5	306.1	299.3	292.1	290.1	
1984	282.2	290.6	283.8	276.0	311.2	309.2	316.4	308.4	298.3	
1984 2	281.8	291.9	283.2	275.1	317.1	316.3	315.4	306.9	299.1	
3	282.3	289.5	283.0	277.7	311.4	309.1	319.5	311.7	298.4	
4	284.6	291.1	285.0	280.5	309.8	306.8	320.8	312.1	300.4	
1985 1	288.3	294.9	286.4	286.3	318.0	315.7	324.1	313.4	304.7	
2	291.4	298.5	289.0	289.5	323.4	321.3	335.2	327.5	307.4	
3	292.7	300.8	290.7	289.2	318.4	315.1	329.2	319.7	308.7	

<sup>1</sup>These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1983	389,844	218	-41,417	-5,087	17,330	360,888						
1984	420,870	1,227	-44,150	-5,097	20,103	392,953						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1984 2	102,996	-193	-10,016	-1,156	4,890	96,521	418,480	940	-43,164	-4,848	19,836	391,244
3	113,174	921	-11,304	-1,312	4,890	106,369	424,340	1,552	-43,884	-5,368	20,140	396,780
4	107,584	-842	-11,577	-1,505	5,577	99,237	430,824	1,056	-45,960	-5,396	21,108	401,632
1985 1	104,640	1,145	-12,455	-1,683	5,967	97,614	440,896	748	-49,068	-7,064	23,844	409,356
2	110,403	-785	-10,839	-1,489	5,297	102,587	448,964	72	-47,504	-6,380	21,432	416,584
3	121,530	323	-12,845	-1,685	5,150	112,473	458,284	-596	-49,976	-6,944	21,172	421,940

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin<sup>1</sup>, quarterly in constant (1971) prices based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

								Transportation, Communication and other utilities							
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105	
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1983	118,983.8	3,107.9	806.2	181.7	3,040.1	24,385.6	6,368.7	16,829.7	7,442.4	5,059.6	4,079.6	15,377.0	6,654.8	8,722.2	
1984	124,855.5	3,102.6	841.0	160.6	3,473.6	26,389.6	6,210.9	18,011.8	8,114.9	5,252.2	4,395.4	16,339.1	7,171.2	9,167.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	2	31,407.2	630.1	144.1	51.1	851.9	6,843.7	1,537.0	4,462.6	2,072.3	1,320.6	1,002.8	4,220.9	1,862.0	2,358.9
	3	32,468.2	2,046.3	225.0	58.5	828.4	6,428.5	1,839.6	4,456.8	2,122.1	1,315.9	949.4	4,053.7	1,805.7	2,248.0
	4	31,322.1	181.7	224.6	32.2	913.9	6,619.3	1,563.9	4,596.5	2,027.7	1,325.9	1,179.9	4,440.5	1,824.5	2,616.1
1985	1	30,824.8	288.7	251.2	18.5	917.2	6,709.7	1,271.5	4,726.1	1,987.1	1,334.8	1,355.6	3,828.6	1,774.8	2,053.7
	2	32,721.8	623.4	149.9	47.6	862.7	7,159.3	1,627.6	4,607.8	2,147.9	1,362.3	1,037.6	4,487.2	1,979.7	2,507.4
	3	33,905.7	2,095.2	201.1	66.9	818.4	6,756.4	1,981.2	4,583.4	2,159.9	1,373.7	994.5	4,346.2	1,922.1	2,424.1
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984	2	123,930.6	3,097.3	760.8	161.9	3,436.1	26,042.3	6,174.5	17,945.8	8,049.5	5,245.1	4,395.7	16,205.9	7,073.4	9,132.5
	3	125,851.9	3,147.7	898.2	144.0	3,510.8	26,942.4	6,286.7	18,161.5	8,187.7	5,260.4	4,458.4	16,366.6	7,232.1	9,134.5
	4	126,779.4	3,111.7	830.6	155.4	3,556.9	26,797.6	6,215.1	18,358.5	8,300.0	5,310.2	4,508.2	16,708.2	7,364.0	9,344.2
1985	1	127,705.3	3,207.9	877.5	178.9	3,543.1	26,830.3	6,159.3	18,484.7	8,309.9	5,380.6	4,560.8	16,902.7	7,402.1	9,500.5
	2	129,087.4	3,141.4	798.7	154.8	3,499.2	27,270.2	6,517.7	18,545.9	8,357.8	5,405.6	4,552.4	17,142.6	7,460.7	9,681.9
	3	131,326.1	3,199.8	795.8	152.8	3,437.9	28,188.3	6,738.7	18,721.1	8,362.7	5,489.4	4,662.7	17,603.2	7,728.6	9,874.6
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter		Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence		Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries		Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries		Durable manufacturing industries	
D		144119	144126	144133		144145	144148	144147	144146		144149	144140		144139	
D		143947	143954	143961		143968	143969	143970	143971		143972	143974		143973	
1983		16,475.6	23,868.6	8,542.7		31,505.3	41,969.8	77,014.0	99,733.0		19,250.8	12,404.4		11,981.2	
1984		16,871.0	24,802.0	8,653.3		34,258.6	44,573.7	80,281.8	105,254.4		19,601.1	12,883.3		13,506.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	2	4,223.3	6,255.8	2,186.7		8,698.4	11,060.8	20,346.5	26,428.6		4,978.7	3,310.7		3,533.0	
	3	4,209.9	6,081.8	2,239.7		8,206.2	12,375.6	20,092.7	27,728.3		4,739.9	3,182.3		3,246.1	
	4	4,272.1	6,348.6	2,128.7		8,713.0	10,715.4	20,606.6	26,339.8		4,982.2	3,237.1		3,382.2	
1985	1	4,341.1	6,347.9	2,124.3		8,982.5	10,812.4	20,012.4	25,832.8		4,991.9	3,216.0		3,493.7	
	2	4,449.8	6,509.7	2,197.0		9,059.5	11,507.9	21,213.9	27,671.8		5,050.1	3,400.3		3,759.0	
	3	4,494.4	6,308.4	2,253.9		8,569.2	12,913.7	20,992.0	29,106.4		4,799.3	3,302.5		3,453.9	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984	2	16,810.4	24,642.1	8,653.4		33,874.2	44,068.7	79,862.0	104,386.0		19,544.6	12,887.7		13,154.6	
	3	16,828.2	24,893.4	8,672.4		34,911.6	45,388.2	80,463.7	106,207.5		19,644.4	12,988.7		13,953.7	
	4	17,153.3	25,197.4	8,694.7		34,862.7	45,175.6	81,603.9	107,016.7		19,762.7	13,023.4		13,774.2	
1985	1	17,402.9	25,419.4	8,698.6		34,934.3	45,357.9	82,347.4	107,884.7		19,820.6	12,954.0		13,876.4	
	2	17,685.0	25,639.9	8,692.0		35,321.8	45,934.4	83,153.0	109,263.1		19,824.3	13,173.2		14,097.0	
	3	17,977.2	25,781.7	8,729.7		36,288.9	47,176.0	84,150.1	111,430.1		19,896.0	13,459.8		14,728.5	

<sup>1</sup>The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.  
For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1983	142.9	115.3	120.4	123.3	96.6	70.3	115.8	95.8
1984	150.0	115.1	125.6	109.0	110.4	80.7	128.2	115.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 N	146.5	16.6	143.4	61.3	108.4	78.0	127.4	117.3
D	141.4	34.1	111.0	75.9	105.5	72.7	129.6	106.0
1984 J	137.8	38.4	128.7	39.4	105.8	73.3	128.3	114.3
F	143.8	40.5	155.1	59.6	114.5	85.0	130.8	120.9
M	145.9	29.4	158.7	55.2	116.0	86.1	130.7	120.3
A	148.6	140.8	87.1	55.8	109.5	87.6	125.8	126.3
M	151.2	128.4	72.7	174.0	106.1	82.2	123.8	120.9
J	152.9	11.3	98.4	186.4	109.3	80.5	126.2	117.4
J	144.1	65.2	118.9	123.7	101.4	66.9	126.5	82.5
A	148.3	98.4	130.8	201.6	104.5	74.8	122.6	95.7
S	175.6	747.3	153.5	151.1	110.0	84.8	121.3	124.7
O	150.8	23.5	140.1	68.6	117.3	83.5	132.7	124.1
N	153.3	20.5	139.6	105.5	119.8	87.9	135.7	132.6
D	147.3	36.9	122.9	88.3	111.4	76.2	135.6	110.7
1985 J	142.1	46.3	131.0	36.8	111.5	73.4	136.8	104.9
F	149.6	46.1	166.0	45.6	118.8	81.4	141.4	115.8
M	152.6	36.1	153.3	68.2	119.6	80.9	139.1	124.8
A	154.7	143.1	109.7	63.5	108.6	83.1	130.5	116.5
M	157.1	125.8	69.2	133.8	108.7	82.8	130.8	106.5
J	159.8	8.6	89.8	189.9	111.6	78.2	130.3	104.2
J	150.0	64.7	101.2	137.8	98.8	62.3	123.4	69.5
A	155.1	98.0	129.1	278.7	100.1	66.3	123.2	74.2
S	183.6	770.0	130.2	128.4	113.2	84.0	126.9	102.9
O	159.1	21.7	152.7	76.8	115.3	81.0	131.2	125.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 N	146.1	111.0	124.7	105.2	102.7	76.6	120.7	103.5
D	147.0	118.3	113.3	103.2	105.8	78.7	122.7	110.7
1984 J	148.1	111.6	130.9	125.9	107.8	79.9	124.8	119.2
F	147.4	113.8	128.1	137.5	108.1	80.0	125.1	114.7
M	147.8	113.6	130.0	109.9	110.3	81.0	128.8	110.7
A	148.0	113.1	101.2	105.7	111.2	78.6	131.9	116.1
M	148.8	115.3	120.0	117.3	107.5	71.5	131.9	118.3
J	149.8	116.3	119.7	106.4	109.0	77.9	127.6	114.9
J	151.5	116.9	144.9	81.2	113.1	84.4	130.9	116.6
A	151.1	118.1	128.9	98.2	111.6	83.8	128.1	117.0
S	150.9	115.3	128.7	113.8	110.1	84.9	123.4	121.8
O	151.0	115.5	121.3	94.3	113.5	81.2	130.6	111.5
N	152.7	115.2	123.5	116.6	113.4	86.0	128.6	116.7
D	153.0	115.6	127.4	105.5	112.3	82.7	130.0	114.5
1985 J	152.8	119.3	131.0	110.2	113.3	80.3	133.5	109.4
F	153.1	118.8	135.8	116.4	111.9	76.7	134.6	110.3
M	154.3	118.9	126.4	137.6	112.7	76.1	135.8	114.1
A	154.2	116.5	128.6	119.7	110.1	74.9	133.9	106.6
M	154.9	116.3	115.1	89.8	111.2	75.2	135.9	105.2
J	156.0	116.8	114.2	105.7	112.3	76.0	132.9	104.0
J	157.3	118.4	120.4	91.9	108.6	76.7	127.9	97.8
A	157.6	119.5	123.5	112.3	107.0	74.9	129.4	92.1
S	158.3	118.2	112.7	106.7	112.2	80.4	129.4	100.0
O	159.2	117.5	131.2	109.7	112.0	80.6	128.6	112.9

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.



## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries											
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting and clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144572	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144571	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1983	128.1	121.2	105.4	163.2	96.2	134.7	117.7	153.5	118.8	122.4	176.2	105.8
1984	138.6	122.1	101.8	187.9	102.5	134.8	123.0	156.1	122.5	127.8	185.0	122.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	141.8	125.1	124.9	181.6	104.0	149.9	121.2	157.0	141.0	127.8	202.0	121.5
D	121.9	109.9	83.6	155.3	76.3	126.6	89.4	138.1	115.1	121.4	180.2	100.4
1984 J	127.2	105.6	113.5	166.6	93.5	128.3	109.6	145.0	113.8	127.0	162.1	122.3
F	138.9	114.8	116.7	196.0	107.5	144.9	133.9	152.7	133.3	120.3	186.1	127.0
M	143.4	119.9	115.3	199.9	113.4	150.5	124.9	148.4	130.6	115.5	192.1	131.6
A	139.3	116.4	105.1	199.3	87.1	141.8	116.7	166.4	126.9	124.1	191.0	128.3
M	141.4	123.7	103.7	190.2	102.4	140.7	104.0	159.6	118.3	132.6	190.2	130.5
J	150.6	137.5	105.8	201.5	104.8	153.1	125.9	174.0	130.8	137.9	189.8	130.0
J	124.4	121.2	39.3	158.0	88.7	99.3	117.0	143.2	91.5	127.9	156.8	109.8
A	133.5	125.7	88.6	180.2	116.7	121.3	135.5	149.3	115.2	129.7	176.1	113.8
S	147.2	134.6	102.8	186.6	119.7	136.7	138.7	168.4	131.1	134.6	196.3	122.2
O	142.5	125.1	110.3	194.1	117.4	137.1	137.8	164.0	131.7	130.6	199.6	124.8
N	147.2	126.7	133.6	202.8	100.6	143.9	128.8	161.4	138.0	131.5	204.7	124.7
D	127.5	113.7	87.0	180.2	78.1	120.2	103.7	140.4	108.4	122.2	175.2	105.6
1985 J	129.2	107.7	106.6	181.2	81.8	120.5	112.5	141.8	105.3	124.4	165.1	119.5
F	145.0	116.6	115.6	200.3	99.3	142.4	133.1	165.0	136.9	135.7	190.4	127.9
M	148.6	120.4	118.2	198.2	102.2	145.4	124.8	175.3	131.5	139.7	190.6	130.9
A	145.3	122.3	112.8	202.5	89.7	143.6	111.9	166.3	133.9	129.6	197.2	130.1
M	147.2	124.5	118.9	200.8	96.2	141.0	103.0	167.4	137.7	133.6	195.2	129.5
J	158.7	141.6	126.0	214.1	94.1	152.1	125.6	189.4	145.9	140.9	194.4	133.3
J	129.2	124.1	40.4	167.6	99.8	107.3	116.8	148.9	111.1	122.6	165.4	112.4
A	140.4	129.4	96.9	182.4	118.6	128.8	137.8	171.8	134.8	132.7	182.4	113.2
S	156.2	137.0	113.4	209.4	127.1	145.0	145.4	182.5	151.2	138.7	203.9	128.1
O	154.0	131.8	115.5	211.1	118.2	153.1	141.4	186.1	156.1	137.2	208.6	129.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	135.8	120.7	101.2	176.2	101.4	137.4	116.9	158.5	126.7	125.4	185.0	119.0
D	137.1	121.4	102.8	179.1	100.6	140.0	117.9	159.6	129.2	134.3	187.9	117.9
1984 J	138.1	121.1	105.0	183.2	106.9	138.8	117.4	158.3	131.4	133.1	184.3	124.9
F	134.6	120.8	102.6	179.5	103.0	136.6	119.0	147.5	126.0	115.5	182.5	121.4
M	135.9	122.7	101.0	185.0	108.6	137.6	120.1	145.0	124.0	110.8	184.4	121.7
A	135.8	119.8	98.7	187.7	95.8	135.9	125.2	154.7	122.5	126.4	184.2	121.3
M	136.6	122.4	99.7	184.7	110.2	136.7	119.3	153.7	117.0	129.1	186.5	121.6
J	137.9	123.2	100.1	185.2	97.1	140.1	120.4	157.8	120.7	128.7	185.2	120.9
J	143.3	125.3	98.4	190.2	104.5	139.5	127.5	157.4	123.4	136.8	184.4	128.5
A	141.9	119.4	101.2	195.8	102.3	133.8	128.7	155.0	120.0	130.5	188.4	124.1
S	139.3	120.9	98.8	183.5	94.8	127.8	119.6	161.7	117.6	131.9	184.8	119.7
O	138.3	121.9	101.3	190.3	108.1	129.1	124.8	159.3	123.5	128.5	185.6	121.7
N	141.2	122.6	106.3	195.6	98.3	132.6	124.8	162.2	124.2	129.8	186.9	121.7
D	142.8	125.5	105.2	201.4	106.0	132.6	132.6	161.1	122.0	134.3	183.0	125.0
1985 J	141.0	124.0	99.3	195.5	94.2	129.9	120.6	156.2	121.2	130.9	187.2	122.0
F	141.0	123.6	101.5	184.1	95.5	134.1	118.4	159.9	129.3	131.2	186.6	123.2
M	140.7	122.8	103.3	184.7	98.1	133.0	119.9	163.2	124.9	134.1	183.2	121.4
A	142.1	125.7	107.5	190.7	98.0	135.3	120.8	160.7	129.2	131.9	189.9	123.1
M	142.7	123.0	110.8	190.8	103.0	136.3	117.9	161.5	136.7	130.0	191.5	121.8
J	144.8	125.9	113.8	196.4	93.6	139.1	120.0	169.9	134.5	130.1	190.3	124.3
J	148.2	127.4	109.0	202.4	108.1	145.0	128.8	167.8	146.2	131.8	194.3	126.6
A	148.3	126.0	110.8	196.5	104.0	142.2	127.2	177.3	140.4	132.8	194.7	125.6
S	147.6	124.2	109.6	196.5	100.1	138.5	124.4	174.0	138.9	133.6	192.1	125.7
O	149.2	126.1	106.4	207.6	109.4	144.3	130.1	181.2	146.4	135.1	193.9	126.3

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
	D 144397 D 144225	144403 144231	144405 144233	144411 144239	144418 144246	144422 144250	144423 144251	144429 144257	144431 144259	144432 144260	144433 144261	144439 144267	144441 144269
1983	99.6	150.4	145.4	120.9	102.0	85.3	156.4	116.2	108.9	166.9	143.1	130.0	202.3
1984	105.2	182.6	176.2	127.3	112.0	86.2	165.5	116.9	106.2	178.6	156.0	130.7	210.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 N	112.7	180.2	174.0	132.9	111.5	90.1	167.2	129.9	107.2	176.5	151.7	140.3	207.3
D	92.6	169.1	145.2	121.8	81.6	87.8	145.4	104.9	93.2	175.2	139.7	131.4	202.3
1984 J	92.3	148.1	170.1	118.2	82.1	92.2	155.6	106.6	86.4	177.5	139.2	107.5	202.8
F	100.4	179.4	185.3	125.7	95.9	92.1	167.7	126.4	86.7	177.7	146.2	100.7	208.2
M	115.2	187.6	195.8	128.1	100.6	85.3	176.5	129.2	87.4	180.0	151.4	105.8	207.9
A	100.6	181.3	188.6	120.1	108.7	77.1	167.2	113.3	94.5	175.4	153.2	125.9	207.7
M	101.3	176.4	189.5	125.4	119.5	81.5	175.9	117.2	103.3	176.7	158.9	144.6	210.9
J	112.9	187.5	203.2	132.5	126.1	87.1	179.3	125.4	117.7	178.9	166.1	150.5	214.9
J	100.1	172.7	142.3	109.7	116.0	93.7	146.1	101.3	124.2	173.5	161.0	158.7	206.3
A	102.4	159.8	155.5	131.3	116.0	93.1	156.5	107.6	127.3	178.8	164.6	134.7	213.2
S	114.4	204.9	179.1	138.9	132.5	77.7	175.6	119.5	126.1	177.9	164.1	143.1	211.8
O	109.3	204.0	165.6	128.9	125.8	79.1	166.4	122.6	119.4	180.9	162.1	144.4	213.9
N	111.8	196.3	189.6	141.2	121.7	88.6	170.1	127.5	107.1	185.0	158.6	137.6	215.0
D	102.2	194.3	149.1	127.9	98.6	88.6	148.6	105.7	94.5	181.0	147.1	114.7	207.2
1985 J	94.1	176.5	177.1	120.5	81.9	82.6	160.6	96.9	86.3	184.7	145.3	107.0	208.9
F	109.2	202.8	188.9	143.5	90.8	81.3	182.3	118.6	86.6	189.0	153.3	96.8	215.5
M	116.8	211.6	195.4	144.8	103.6	82.3	180.7	121.0	88.1	188.6	159.9	102.3	216.0
A	113.7	183.3	194.5	138.9	111.1	71.7	178.0	120.5	97.8	182.8	160.6	109.6	214.7
M	115.8	192.1	199.7	136.8	129.6	79.0	174.7	123.9	109.5	180.5	163.8	129.4	217.0
J	123.4	216.3	208.1	145.0	146.5	85.7	192.0	133.1	126.8	184.9	171.3	137.9	221.9
J	101.2	170.5	151.6	120.7	126.5	90.5	154.5	109.4	132.6	178.7	162.9	125.2	216.8
A	114.9	175.1	163.6	130.6	130.7	93.6	161.5	124.2	135.9	182.2	166.5	100.2	220.0
S	130.8	194.5	195.6	150.6	138.9	81.1	182.8	140.8	138.2	184.5	168.9	122.9	222.2
O	123.8	195.7	192.1	143.4	140.5	81.6	172.4	138.9	133.2	187.5	168.2	144.8	222.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 N	104.6	172.7	169.8	125.6	102.6	83.8	164.8	119.4	105.6	174.4	153.8	132.7	205.2
D	98.2	170.3	178.3	125.6	103.4	83.0	159.7	120.5	105.3	175.3	151.5	133.7	205.1
1984 J	103.5	163.1	177.0	128.1	108.4	90.2	162.3	120.5	104.9	175.3	152.3	129.7	207.5
F	101.4	167.3	175.3	122.6	110.2	90.1	155.8	121.1	105.0	173.2	152.9	130.6	207.9
M	106.4	170.4	174.2	124.7	112.3	87.1	164.9	120.9	104.9	175.3	151.4	125.5	207.7
A	102.0	180.2	166.8	120.8	113.3	90.7	162.3	112.7	105.2	176.3	153.1	135.9	209.0
M	104.0	173.2	162.5	125.5	110.8	91.9	171.1	119.2	105.8	179.1	156.1	133.3	210.1
J	106.9	181.7	171.0	125.6	108.2	85.2	167.1	115.4	105.9	178.4	155.1	132.6	210.0
J	112.1	204.4	179.6	130.7	113.9	87.2	168.8	118.7	105.9	180.2	157.9	136.4	210.3
A	106.1	184.3	198.5	129.6	108.5	85.8	167.4	114.9	108.1	181.0	157.5	134.1	210.5
S	105.0	196.5	182.7	127.3	113.4	80.8	168.5	107.5	108.6	178.9	156.9	130.5	210.2
O	103.8	190.4	173.3	126.3	108.2	82.3	167.1	112.0	106.1	181.7	158.9	130.4	213.4
N	104.9	189.0	185.4	132.7	112.3	82.6	167.5	116.2	106.1	182.5	160.0	129.6	213.0
D	105.4	194.8	182.6	132.2	122.9	83.2	164.6	120.5	106.7	181.8	159.9	117.6	210.6
1985 J	106.4	196.3	182.3	135.8	111.9	81.0	168.1	114.4	105.2	182.9	159.3	126.1	214.2
F	110.8	190.0	178.1	139.5	108.0	80.0	169.4	115.7	105.0	183.3	160.2	120.9	215.2
M	108.4	190.0	174.8	140.8	116.2	83.4	169.8	113.5	105.9	183.7	159.8	119.9	216.0
A	115.0	182.4	174.3	139.7	115.4	84.3	171.3	121.8	108.8	183.9	160.7	117.4	216.0
M	119.3	189.2	176.1	139.6	119.4	89.0	169.4	121.6	112.2	183.3	161.0	120.6	215.9
J	117.1	200.1	178.0	137.8	125.4	84.4	174.7	123.0	113.4	184.5	160.4	123.6	216.6
J	116.1	201.6	191.2	139.0	121.4	84.1	177.7	127.6	112.6	186.0	160.7	111.3	221.0
A	119.0	196.2	193.2	139.8	121.5	86.2	175.1	128.7	115.0	184.2	159.8	99.6	216.8
S	119.7	186.1	199.6	139.5	118.9	84.6	174.7	125.5	118.1	186.6	162.0	113.5	220.6
O	117.7	184.5	201.8	133.9	121.2	84.8	174.5	127.8	118.8	188.1	164.4	130.3	221.8

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1983	186.0	156.8	162.2	152.9	171.8	148.4	113.6	147.5	193.5	245.0	122.2	135.4
1984	200.4	166.6	174.8	160.8	175.9	154.2	115.7	152.6	205.9	260.9	124.8	140.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	203.3	170.0	172.9	168.0	173.0	151.6	123.9	148.3	189.8	245.3	120.5	130.7
D	232.5	181.4	152.6	202.1	170.4	148.1	118.5	149.3	181.7	242.1	121.1	124.4
1984 J	245.4	138.7	150.9	129.8	170.9	148.9	120.4	149.7	187.3	248.2	124.4	114.0
F	224.3	149.2	168.2	135.4	175.1	153.1	123.4	149.6	190.6	255.0	124.2	130.3
M	222.4	155.5	171.8	143.8	175.5	154.2	124.8	150.2	187.7	258.9	124.1	132.8
A	195.2	163.0	168.8	158.9	175.0	154.5	124.3	150.9	190.8	258.2	124.5	133.4
M	182.6	171.9	181.3	165.2	176.1	155.6	121.4	151.8	209.1	258.9	125.2	140.9
J	170.8	181.5	194.5	172.3	177.4	156.7	115.4	152.9	218.9	263.9	125.8	152.8
J	167.2	159.9	165.6	155.7	175.5	148.8	88.8	154.2	228.6	264.4	125.0	154.7
A	177.3	161.1	167.1	156.7	176.2	147.7	84.1	154.4	227.1	264.2	125.4	157.1
S	174.8	175.1	195.4	160.5	175.2	157.4	115.4	154.0	216.9	266.2	124.9	154.0
O	190.8	170.5	181.0	163.0	177.5	158.7	123.8	154.4	209.7	264.6	125.3	143.7
N	217.5	182.8	189.5	178.0	179.6	159.2	125.8	154.5	206.3	266.4	124.3	141.7
D	237.0	190.0	163.1	209.4	177.6	155.8	120.9	154.8	196.8	262.3	124.6	134.5
1985 J	257.3	143.4	154.4	135.5	177.8	154.3	122.6	154.7	199.2	261.1	125.0	119.9
F	251.4	154.7	172.7	141.8	182.2	158.6	125.7	155.1	201.0	266.1	124.6	137.5
M	232.8	170.4	192.0	154.9	183.2	160.8	127.5	155.7	200.2	272.2	124.7	142.5
A	205.4	172.3	177.4	168.7	184.3	160.7	126.3	156.2	204.7	269.0	125.6	144.4
M	183.2	184.2	193.5	177.4	185.2	162.0	123.6	157.1	225.9	269.1	126.9	152.7
J	179.0	192.6	208.1	181.5	187.4	163.1	117.3	158.5	230.0	278.2	127.8	162.6
J	177.2	170.3	174.8	167.1	187.9	154.6	90.1	159.2	236.0	275.5	127.0	166.3
A	183.2	176.1	183.2	171.1	187.4	153.8	85.3	158.9	236.9	278.2	126.7	168.0
S	183.6	185.4	204.1	171.9	187.1	162.4	117.2	158.2	219.7	277.4	127.1	160.6
O	197.2	185.4	201.2	174.0	187.6	163.5	125.6	158.5	213.7	275.0	128.1	150.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	192.0	160.7	167.6	155.7	172.2	149.3	114.6	149.1	195.9	245.1	120.9	134.1
D	201.5	162.7	170.1	157.4	171.9	149.4	114.6	149.7	196.3	245.3	121.4	135.1
1984 J	197.0	164.0	172.6	157.8	173.7	151.6	115.1	150.3	203.0	254.0	124.2	134.8
F	185.1	164.4	172.9	158.3	174.5	152.2	115.2	150.4	204.0	256.4	124.6	136.4
M	199.3	162.3	168.8	157.6	174.2	152.6	115.2	150.9	202.6	259.2	124.6	138.0
A	197.3	163.7	168.8	160.0	174.9	152.8	115.5	151.1	202.8	259.1	124.6	137.2
M	202.2	163.9	169.5	159.8	175.5	153.1	115.3	151.5	203.9	258.5	124.7	139.4
J	201.6	168.3	179.0	160.6	175.6	153.8	115.4	152.0	204.2	261.7	124.8	140.1
J	202.8	166.0	175.1	159.5	176.1	154.2	115.7	152.7	204.0	261.7	124.9	141.1
A	207.3	164.0	169.6	159.9	175.9	154.7	115.8	153.4	201.2	262.5	125.4	142.0
S	199.6	170.7	184.1	161.1	174.4	155.5	116.0	153.9	209.9	263.8	125.1	143.4
O	204.2	167.2	172.3	163.5	178.2	155.9	116.2	154.6	210.6	262.7	125.0	144.3
N	205.8	172.9	184.2	164.7	178.7	156.9	116.5	155.3	212.4	266.1	124.8	145.3
D	206.6	171.1	181.9	163.3	179.8	157.2	117.0	155.2	212.7	265.7	125.0	145.8
1985 J	207.9	169.5	176.0	164.8	180.9	157.2	117.1	155.3	215.3	266.6	125.0	143.0
F	206.9	170.5	176.9	165.9	181.3	157.8	117.5	155.8	215.4	267.7	125.0	144.5
M	208.8	177.1	188.3	169.1	182.2	159.2	117.7	156.3	216.1	272.4	125.1	147.6
A	208.1	172.8	177.3	169.6	183.9	159.0	117.4	156.5	217.3	269.9	125.7	148.5
M	204.2	175.2	182.0	170.2	184.4	159.4	117.3	156.9	220.3	268.8	126.4	151.1
J	210.2	176.5	186.2	169.5	185.0	159.9	117.3	157.6	214.7	274.9	126.6	149.0
J	212.8	177.3	185.8	171.2	187.6	160.0	117.3	157.8	211.2	273.2	126.8	151.7
A	212.1	179.7	187.9	173.8	187.1	160.5	117.5	158.0	210.3	275.3	126.6	151.8
S	212.7	181.5	191.4	174.4	187.7	160.4	117.7	158.3	212.5	274.7	127.2	149.3
O	211.0	181.6	191.4	174.5	188.5	160.9	117.9	158.8	214.3	273.1	127.7	152.6

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.



## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1983	138.9	129.2	143.8	124.4	155.5	146.7	126.2	132.0	124.2
1984	140.7	140.5	151.1	132.1	162.1	154.8	128.5	137.1	140.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 N	135.2	143.0	150.8	126.4	160.1	150.5	128.3	141.7	141.9
D	135.4	129.7	145.0	115.1	159.2	144.7	126.6	123.0	120.8
1984 J	135.9	135.0	141.1	118.3	151.1	140.1	127.4	125.8	128.6
F	136.5	143.5	147.2	125.3	156.4	147.2	128.6	137.3	140.5
M	137.7	147.0	149.8	127.1	158.8	149.6	129.7	139.6	147.1
A	137.5	140.4	148.8	131.1	160.5	152.8	129.6	135.6	142.8
M	142.2	140.6	151.9	131.9	164.3	155.7	130.9	139.0	143.8
J	146.8	147.1	157.7	130.4	168.3	157.8	131.2	148.2	153.0
J	148.6	125.3	146.7	120.2	160.3	148.8	123.0	124.9	123.9
A	146.3	133.7	149.9	130.0	160.7	154.5	120.5	135.8	131.3
S	142.0	144.9	156.5	190.0	165.8	186.0	129.4	145.7	148.7
O	139.5	143.6	155.1	129.4	165.4	155.2	131.3	142.3	142.8
N	138.3	150.0	157.7	131.8	167.9	158.2	131.4	144.7	149.5
D	137.4	135.3	151.0	119.9	166.1	151.4	129.3	126.4	128.5
1985 J	137.6	138.4	145.4	121.5	156.2	144.9	129.7	126.1	132.2
F	137.9	151.2	153.0	131.4	161.9	153.7	131.0	141.7	148.3
M	138.8	152.5	156.5	131.7	166.8	157.2	132.0	142.9	154.2
A	138.4	146.0	155.1	136.3	167.3	160.0	131.5	140.5	150.0
M	142.8	145.5	158.1	136.1	171.3	162.5	132.7	140.8	153.6
J	147.4	154.4	164.9	136.9	175.4	165.8	133.0	153.0	164.2
J	148.8	129.6	152.8	124.4	167.4	155.7	124.4	128.4	130.0
A	147.3	139.0	157.0	135.6	168.4	162.5	122.0	140.6	140.2
S	143.5	153.1	164.0	199.2	173.0	195.4	131.2	152.8	159.5
O	140.9	152.9	163.7	138.7	173.1	165.0	133.0	150.4	157.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 N	138.2	136.6	147.2	128.8	157.8	150.5	126.5	135.3	136.4
D	139.5	138.9	148.0	130.7	158.1	151.5	127.1	137.1	137.1
1984 J	139.9	139.5	149.3	131.1	159.7	152.7	127.6	137.3	139.0
F	140.0	135.7	148.5	128.5	160.2	151.8	127.6	133.0	136.2
M	140.1	138.3	148.9	130.3	159.7	152.3	127.7	134.5	137.4
A	140.2	138.2	149.1	129.6	160.5	152.4	127.9	135.7	135.9
M	140.5	138.7	149.9	130.7	161.1	153.4	128.1	138.3	134.9
J	141.2	139.9	150.9	131.6	162.2	154.6	128.4	137.5	138.3
J	141.1	144.7	152.6	135.5	162.3	156.6	128.7	140.8	145.7
A	140.7	143.9	152.2	135.1	161.9	156.1	128.7	138.1	145.7
S	141.0	141.0	152.1	132.9	163.2	155.9	129.0	135.9	142.6
O	141.2	141.0	152.2	132.3	163.7	155.9	129.3	137.0	139.5
N	141.3	143.4	154.0	134.2	165.4	157.9	129.6	138.3	143.9
D	141.6	144.6	154.3	135.2	165.2	158.3	129.8	140.5	145.0
1985 J	141.5	143.5	153.9	134.5	165.3	158.0	129.8	138.1	143.9
F	141.4	143.1	154.2	134.3	165.9	158.3	130.0	137.7	144.1
M	141.2	143.2	155.4	134.5	167.7	159.7	130.0	137.8	143.6
A	141.0	143.9	155.5	135.2	167.2	159.7	129.8	140.3	144.0
M	141.1	144.2	156.1	135.6	168.0	160.5	129.8	139.2	146.1
J	141.7	146.5	157.3	137.6	168.6	161.8	130.2	141.1	148.4
J	141.6	148.9	158.6	139.4	169.5	163.3	130.2	144.5	151.9
A	141.7	148.7	158.9	139.9	169.7	163.7	130.3	143.4	153.0
S	142.4	148.9	159.7	140.2	170.7	164.5	130.7	141.9	153.2
O	142.6	149.9	160.6	141.4	171.4	165.6	130.9	144.6	153.6

Source: System of National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-005, Monthly; 61-213, Annual), Statistics Canada.

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services <sup>1</sup>			Merchandise trade <sup>2</sup>			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1983	110,905	109,219	1,686	108,167	107,263	904	90,825	73,120	17,705	17,342	34,143	-16,801	
1984	134,626	132,073	2,553	131,310	129,697	1,612	112,118	91,450	20,668	19,191	38,247	-19,056	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	34,800	34,400	400	34,033	33,788	245	29,341	24,161	5,180	4,692	9,626	-4,934	
3	34,668	32,809	1,860	33,636	32,256	1,380	27,663	22,696	4,968	5,972	9,560	-3,588	
4	34,836	33,028	1,808	34,040	32,443	1,597	29,338	22,775	6,563	4,702	9,668	-4,966	
1985 1	34,335	35,162	-827	33,464	34,513	-1,049	28,870	23,633	5,236	4,594	10,880	-6,285	
2	37,821	37,962	-140	36,960	37,343	-383	31,580	27,055	4,524	5,381	10,288	-4,908	
3	35,369	36,072	-703	34,360	35,387	-1,028	27,861	25,172	2,689	6,499	10,215	-3,716	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	32,982	32,578	404	32,233	32,010	223	27,642	22,479	5,163	4,590	9,531	-4,940	
3	34,920	34,039	881	34,004	33,468	536	29,108	23,898	5,210	4,896	9,569	-4,673	
4	34,894	33,708	1,186	34,073	33,072	1,001	29,070	23,241	5,829	5,003	9,831	-4,828	
1985 1	36,242	35,580	661	35,257	34,957	300	29,752	24,234	5,517	5,506	10,723	-5,218	
2	36,090	36,058	32	35,215	35,483	-268	29,885	25,293	4,592	5,330	10,190	-4,860	
3	35,821	37,298	-1,477	34,975	36,592	-1,618	29,568	26,413	3,156	5,406	10,179	-4,773	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax <sup>3</sup>
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1983	3,841	6,045	-2,204	2,017	10,971	-8,954	3,962	3,423	539	7,522	12,661	-5,139	-1,043
1984	4,416	6,542	-2,126	1,839	13,093	-11,254	4,647	3,979	667	8,290	13,533	-5,243	-1,100
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,124	1,691	-567	354	3,110	-2,755	1,193	1,117	76	2,021	3,437	-1,416	-272
3	2,123	1,763	360	413	3,073	-2,660	1,256	1,003	253	2,181	3,468	-1,287	-253
4	688	1,252	-564	612	3,836	-3,224	1,195	1,001	194	2,208	3,262	-1,054	-317
1985 1	518	1,958	-1,440	685	4,078	-3,393	992	919	73	2,399	3,596	-1,197	-328
2	1,256	1,805	-549	499	3,544	-3,045	1,212	1,189	22	2,414	3,493	-1,079	-256
3	2,300	1,987	313	706	3,414	-2,708	1,168	1,075	93	2,325	3,544	-1,219	-195
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,071	1,641	-569	414	3,217	-2,803	1,121	1,019	102	1,984	3,390	-1,405	-265
3	1,087	1,593	-506	459	3,224	-2,764	1,188	979	209	2,162	3,473	-1,311	-301
4	1,133	1,700	-567	495	3,504	-3,009	1,169	988	181	2,206	3,361	-1,155	-279
1985 1	1,204	1,733	-529	697	4,070	-3,373	1,152	1,058	94	2,452	3,542	-1,090	-320
2	1,206	1,771	-565	608	3,626	-3,018	1,134	1,074	60	2,383	3,467	-1,084	-253
3	1,195	1,789	-594	773	3,574	-2,801	1,111	1,062	49	2,326	3,520	-1,193	-234

For source see Table 3.3.

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Section 3—Tables 3.1/Concluded to Table 3.2

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax <sup>3</sup>	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1983	2,737	1,956	781	1,078	343	735	616	631	-15	1,043	-982
1984	3,316	2,376	940	1,575	350	1,225	641	681	-40	1,100	-1,345
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	767	612	155	333	85	248	162	167	-5	272	-360
3	1,033	553	480	622	111	512	157	167	-10	253	-275
4	795	585	210	314	82	232	164	181	-17	317	-322
1985 1	871	649	222	379	75	304	165	187	-23	328	-387
2	861	619	243	441	88	353	165	189	-25	256	-341
3	1,009	685	324	650	114	535	165	190	-26	195	-380
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	750	568	181	323	88	236	162	167	-5	265	-314
3	916	572	344	458	89	369	157	167	-10	301	-316
4	821	636	185	378	88	290	164	181	-17	279	-367
1985 1	984	623	362	500	89	411	165	187	-23	320	-347
2	874	575	299	457	90	367	165	189	-25	253	-296
3	847	706	141	448	92	356	165	190	-26	234	-424

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As used in national income and expenditure accounts. <sup>2</sup>Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. <sup>3</sup>Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1983	75,785	73,812	1,973	14,063	-12,090	4,451	4,235	216	780	-564	29,626	30,130	-504	2,861	-3,365
1984	96,118	89,439	6,679	19,727	-13,048	4,305	4,751	-447	191	-637	33,103	36,783	-3,680	750	-4,430
1984 2	24,804	23,856	949	4,373	-3,424	1,110	1,159	-49	108	-157	8,614	9,114	-500	698	-1,198
3	24,059	21,618	2,441	4,601	-2,159	1,109	1,271	-162	26	-188	9,248	9,668	-420	341	-761
4	24,931	22,259	2,672	6,224	-3,552	1,093	1,190	-97	30	-127	8,495	9,261	-766	310	-1,076
1985 1	25,239	24,256	982	5,485	-4,503	1,022	1,002	21	215	-195	7,747	9,577	-1,830	-464	-1,366
2	28,029	26,007	2,022	5,235	-3,213	1,056	1,584	-528	-207	-321	8,481	10,115	-1,634	-503	-1,131
3	25,600	23,310	2,290	4,392	-2,103	983	1,789	-806	-434	-371	8,591	10,779	-2,187	-1,270	-918

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes withholding tax. <sup>2</sup>Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

For source see Table 3.3.



## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,<sup>1</sup> all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration⁴	Total
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1983	200	-2,975	-262	1,185	-2	920	399	165	58	-147	475	2,313	5,302	333	1,601	9,550
1984	2,150	-3,800	-239	423	-10	173	2,677	511	13	310	3,510	2,271	4,177	766	1,930	9,144
1984 2	647	-579	-44	185	-3	138	417	160	12	136	725	726	1,260	40	680	2,706
3	375	-1,197	14	81	-2	93	770	31	-14	65	851	470	1,075	194	332	2,072
4	521	-1,290	-81	39	-2	-44	1,178	163	-1	75	1,415	562	635	172	696	2,066
1985 1	-550	-1,610	183	115	-2	296	847	110	-1	16	973	1,217	1,217	170	252	2,856
2	225	-1,175	309	91	-2	398	867	13	-1	-34	844	905	1,675	109	1,241	3,930
3	-2,050	-1,215	115	81	-33	163	520	181	-6	43	738	1,859	448	75	1,592	3,973
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities					Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Total long- term capital	
	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro vincial³	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits	Other long- term			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687		
1983	-2,035	-1,725	-313	-1,036	-5,109	4,916	-1,218	-35	53	-666	48	261	315	1,819		
1984	-1,997	-1,679	-256	-1,060	-4,991	7,663	-1,535	-374	18	-663	42	-1,334	507	2,848		
1984 2	-661	-294	-51	-295	-1,301	2,130	-103	-43	3	-196	—	-478	516	2,035		
3	-394	-675	-34	-168	-1,271	1,652	-226	-3	3	-38	6	-401	719	981		
4	-285	-242	-89	-392	-1,008	2,473	-701	-230	7	-276	27	-251	-438	-202		
1985 1	-681	-719	-79	-227	-1,706	2,122	-86	-104	1	-87	21	-114	471	360		
2	-474	-590	-85	-495	-1,644	3,131	87	-3	1	-369	—	-52	-693	1,551		
3	-151	-774	-36	-208	-1,169	3,542	299	-126	1	-27	10	-83	-174	340		
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Non-resident holdings of:										Statistical discrepancy	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official monetary movements in the form of:	
			Canadi- an \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans- actions⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment			Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1983	1,552	958	-715	221	974	137	-265	145	807	-1,952	1,861	3,681	-4,818	—	548	—
1984	1,297	-2,035	750	138	1,514	-124	-66	154	-44	-1,677	-93	2,754	-6,396	—	-1,092	3
1984 2	-1,393	-1,088	193	137	1,355	62	-47	4	-93	-1,767	-2,636	-601	-1,339	—	-892	-647
3	1,633	512	-656	-86	589	-71	-15	87	-126	-812	1,055	2,036	-2,511	—	753	632
4	-938	1,094	640	144	-771	-24	5	93	-39	316	520	318	-1,800	—	-201	527
1985 1	2,173	-1,928	-270	-153	874	66	-13	-245	-41	562	1,024	1,384	-1,644	—	808	-1,894
2	-2,440	1,341	-25	296	162	118	-14	41	137	-273	-658	893	-882	—	-1,018	889
3	99	373	446	-41	-816	—	58	162	322	267	869	1,209	278	—	112	672

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. <sup>2</sup>Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. <sup>3</sup>Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. <sup>4</sup>Excludes issues of government enterprises. <sup>5</sup>Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Source: System of National Accounts, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), Statistics Canada.

## Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada <sup>1</sup>
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1983	2,740	585	5,151	3,870	45,762	80,750	7,632	6,377	20,675	23,293	197,632
1984	2,888	614	5,611	4,170	48,923	86,896	8,219	6,758	20,945	23,571	209,514
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 N	234.8	50.2	444.1	331.6	3,945.7	6,985.3	651.5	551.5	1,723.2	1,900.5	16,889.3
D	228.0	48.2	445.0	323.6	3,976.0	6,881.5	653.5	542.0	1,698.5	1,890.6	16,755.3
1984 J	223.4	46.0	434.8	317.9	3,862.8	6,879.7	650.8	526.3	1,694.4	1,885.1	16,589.6
F	226.3	46.0	434.9	316.3	3,875.7	6,893.6	649.0	526.7	1,683.6	1,845.3	16,566.5
M	225.5	46.8	437.4	318.1	3,900.8	6,902.6	652.9	531.6	1,673.3	1,845.4	16,605.7
A	230.5	47.8	444.0	326.8	3,962.4	7,039.2	663.1	548.3	1,672.0	1,928.4	16,933.1
M	239.7	51.6	464.1	349.4	4,078.4	7,216.8	687.7	572.9	1,728.7	2,011.7	17,475.7
J	258.2	55.6	481.7	366.6	4,215.2	7,452.0	708.3	593.2	1,757.8	2,052.9	18,021.8
J	261.3	55.2	486.3	364.8	4,163.6	7,415.5	702.7	569.2	1,779.8	1,941.0	17,820.9
A	256.5	56.2	488.3	372.1	4,150.9	7,344.5	700.3	570.6	1,793.7	1,942.3	17,759.0
S	249.9	54.8	489.5	369.7	4,163.2	7,461.2	708.5	589.0	1,792.4	2,045.1	18,008.3
O	246.7	52.6	480.6	360.5	4,184.1	7,409.4	706.3	588.0	1,800.0	2,049.3	17,959.9
N	237.9	51.6	488.0	358.7	4,177.1	7,452.1	692.4	574.1	1,798.1	2,028.5	17,937.9
D	231.8	49.4	481.1	349.2	4,188.8	7,429.2	697.0	568.2	1,771.4	1,996.0	17,835.3
1985 J	228.4	47.9	467.5	346.6	4,097.4	7,333.4	682.2	555.7	1,776.2	1,987.8	17,594.7
F	233.6	47.2	468.0	346.7	4,114.9	7,362.2	681.9	549.1	1,789.0	1,970.7	17,635.0
M	240.4	48.3	472.7	347.5	4,177.7	7,449.3	687.2	558.0	1,802.1	2,012.4	17,868.7
A	238.4	50.3	483.5	353.8	4,219.6	7,618.9	694.9	563.4	1,807.2	2,020.4	18,121.2
M	245.5	53.9	500.7	372.8	4,359.6	7,788.2	716.6	590.8	1,867.2	2,095.1	18,665.6
J	259.7	58.4	515.3	389.8	4,480.7	8,004.8	733.2	606.0	1,921.4	2,152.8	19,202.0
J	271.3	56.8	521.7	393.2	4,452.3	8,071.1	726.5	585.9	1,955.3	2,054.3	19,169.9
A	267.1	58.3	521.8	396.1	4,404.1	7,944.0	713.6	587.8	1,959.7	2,085.3	19,020.3
S	266.4	58.7	519.1	390.2	4,430.9	8,057.3	733.6	610.4	1,966.0	2,182.7	19,297.8
O	260.4	56.8	516.9	387.7	4,449.3	8,058.9	735.9	610.7	1,958.2	2,166.0	19,282.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 N	238.9	51.1	445.4	331.3	3,927.6	6,969.4	654.4	548.8	1,713.1	1,874.0	16,825.4
D	240.1	51.2	453.2	334.9	4,058.9	7,031.9	666.7	555.4	1,732.9	1,935.9	17,133.7
1984 J	239.4	50.9	452.3	332.3	3,962.0	7,035.8	678.1	553.8	1,733.9	1,943.5	17,058.3
F	239.4	51.2	453.4	333.3	3,969.0	7,044.5	666.3	553.1	1,719.5	1,897.5	17,020.6
M	239.2	51.1	454.5	333.9	3,987.2	7,052.0	662.3	552.0	1,711.4	1,853.2	16,963.5
A	239.9	51.4	454.9	338.5	4,023.7	7,094.8	668.7	560.5	1,722.1	1,932.6	17,151.3
M	237.8	51.1	458.9	343.3	4,046.7	7,156.4	675.8	561.7	1,736.5	1,973.3	17,331.9
J	241.5	51.2	466.1	352.0	4,097.7	7,232.9	680.0	563.8	1,729.5	1,986.1	17,484.9
J	241.5	49.9	468.7	350.2	4,143.9	7,336.9	692.0	565.8	1,746.2	1,985.6	17,664.7
A	242.3	50.4	473.6	356.9	4,127.0	7,307.2	687.9	564.3	1,746.3	1,978.5	17,619.3
S	240.3	50.7	475.8	357.2	4,071.4	7,323.8	693.5	563.5	1,739.7	1,970.5	17,564.4
O	242.5	51.2	475.6	354.1	4,085.1	7,309.1	697.1	569.0	1,761.7	1,997.9	17,616.6
N	241.0	52.2	488.1	358.3	4,145.7	7,425.3	699.5	569.5	1,787.5	2,008.2	17,844.3
D	243.0	52.3	488.9	360.1	4,263.7	7,576.7	717.8	581.1	1,811.0	2,044.1	18,194.0
1985 J	245.0	53.0	486.4	362.1	4,203.0	7,498.7	711.1	584.8	1,817.0	2,048.2	18,112.7
F	247.3	52.6	487.7	365.2	4,214.4	7,522.4	700.0	576.6	1,826.9	2,024.8	18,136.5
M	254.9	52.8	490.8	364.6	4,270.5	7,610.6	696.6	579.4	1,843.3	2,020.8	18,250.4
A	248.1	54.1	495.1	366.2	4,285.0	7,676.5	700.5	575.9	1,861.0	2,024.6	18,349.7
M	243.5	53.4	495.0	365.9	4,325.2	7,721.1	704.0	579.2	1,875.9	2,054.4	18,510.4
J	242.7	53.8	498.6	373.7	4,355.6	7,769.6	703.8	575.9	1,890.8	2,082.7	18,630.1
J	250.8	51.4	502.7	377.3	4,413.9	7,895.0	715.7	582.3	1,918.7	2,101.3	18,930.1
A	252.7	52.3	505.9	379.6	4,391.2	7,901.9	701.1	581.2	1,906.6	2,124.0	18,926.9
S	256.3	54.3	504.2	376.7	4,347.3	7,939.9	718.3	583.8	1,908.0	2,103.4	18,834.7
O	255.8	55.3	511.5	380.7	4,343.5	7,950.4	726.5	590.6	1,916.8	2,112.8	18,915.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public <sup>1</sup> admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1983	1,960.6	1,792.6	5,647.8	41,485.5	11,388.3	22,353.4	24,047.3	14,613.5	54,619.4	19,723.6	197,631.8	21,330.8	218,962.6
1984	2,055.2	1,914.2	6,070.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	23,890.7	25,693.0	15,858.3	58,018.3	20,809.0	209,513.8	22,705.4	232,219.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 N	147.5	161.2	498.1	3,560.8	949.0	1,895.3	2,062.9	1,227.7	4,737.2	1,649.6	16,889.3	1,829.1	18,718.3
D	129.1	149.4	485.4	3,491.4	844.6	1,926.3	2,114.2	1,233.3	4,692.9	1,688.7	16,755.3	1,817.3	18,572.6
1984 J	94.7	150.4	495.9	3,528.4	773.1	1,902.0	2,024.1	1,265.4	4,703.2	1,652.4	16,589.6	1,807.1	18,396.7
F	96.5	143.5	491.4	3,507.0	768.9	1,893.5	2,001.8	1,266.1	4,719.9	1,677.9	16,566.5	1,805.0	18,371.5
M	111.5	123.7	479.1	3,475.7	775.6	1,896.7	2,024.8	1,256.1	4,778.0	1,684.6	16,605.7	1,809.7	18,415.4
A	130.9	129.7	479.3	3,557.6	829.4	1,935.2	2,075.4	1,278.1	4,821.6	1,695.9	16,933.1	1,825.2	18,758.2
M	171.6	149.9	491.2	3,683.5	929.4	1,977.7	2,120.5	1,325.4	4,892.5	1,734.0	17,475.7	1,883.2	19,358.9
J	202.8	183.7	528.1	3,800.6	1,018.1	2,024.8	2,186.4	1,362.6	4,934.1	1,780.7	18,021.8	1,942.2	19,964.0
J	238.6	180.5	515.8	3,797.5	1,054.8	2,040.4	2,174.5	1,358.8	4,668.6	1,791.5	17,820.9	1,931.4	19,752.3
A	271.0	179.4	516.1	3,722.2	1,079.2	2,039.4	2,174.6	1,362.2	4,616.7	1,798.2	17,759.0	1,924.6	19,683.6
S	246.3	187.5	514.1	3,747.9	1,098.4	2,057.7	2,170.1	1,331.4	4,901.4	1,753.4	18,008.3	1,950.7	19,959.1
O	192.1	176.1	516.8	3,706.3	1,072.2	2,047.4	2,197.9	1,343.0	4,973.3	1,734.7	17,959.9	1,946.9	19,906.8
N	161.4	163.8	520.4	3,733.1	983.8	2,044.0	2,233.0	1,345.4	5,013.7	1,739.3	17,937.9	1,944.7	19,882.7
D	137.6	146.0	522.0	3,682.2	880.1	2,032.0	2,309.8	1,363.8	4,995.2	1,766.5	17,835.3	1,934.8	19,770.1
1985 J	99.8	146.9	522.7	3,681.1	797.9	2,042.6	2,216.5	1,354.8	4,998.1	1,734.4	17,594.7	1,920.3	19,515.0
F	99.4	144.0	525.8	3,714.8	798.5	2,025.7	2,187.8	1,358.5	5,037.4	1,743.1	17,635.0	1,924.9	19,559.8
M	117.5	130.0	523.5	3,739.4	844.5	2,044.9	2,229.0	1,375.7	5,105.6	1,758.6	17,868.7	1,951.0	19,819.7
A	139.1	116.1	516.7	3,794.4	941.5	2,043.3	2,271.1	1,396.9	5,152.7	1,749.6	18,121.2	1,977.8	20,099.0
M	177.6	143.6	547.2	3,910.0	1,031.7	2,073.8	2,329.3	1,426.8	5,237.7	1,787.7	18,665.6	2,037.6	20,703.2
J	213.7	182.6	568.9	4,026.3	1,127.4	2,117.8	2,367.9	1,444.1	5,324.2	1,829.2	19,202.0	2,094.0	21,295.9
J	251.1	163.2	585.9	4,097.8	1,182.5	2,127.9	2,342.2	1,491.5	5,072.8	1,855.0	19,169.9	2,090.8	21,260.6
A	287.3	173.7	571.7	3,954.2	1,211.7	2,117.2	2,345.9	1,511.4	4,998.0	1,849.3	19,020.3	2,074.3	21,094.5
S	256.4	192.6	571.6	3,965.9	1,246.5	2,127.3	2,337.6	1,486.8	5,306.9	1,806.1	19,297.8	2,103.7	21,401.5
O	202.4	184.3	577.1	3,941.7	1,242.7	2,129.1	2,349.6	1,481.4	5,383.4	1,790.9	19,282.5	2,102.7	21,385.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 N	166.6	156.9	501.5	3,572.4	896.8	1,909.8	2,040.4	1,245.6	4,669.5	1,668.3	16,809.4	1,818.2	18,627.6
D	171.1	167.2	498.7	3,615.7	939.2	1,980.3	2,078.9	1,256.1	4,725.9	1,697.2	17,110.0	1,850.7	18,960.7
1984 J	165.8	173.9	498.7	3,606.2	914.7	1,936.0	2,047.6	1,264.1	4,721.6	1,694.8	17,058.3	1,842.8	18,901.1
F	167.7	160.4	492.3	3,567.8	913.2	1,932.9	2,050.1	1,273.0	4,715.6	1,712.3	17,020.6	1,838.8	18,859.4
M	165.3	143.3	479.8	3,520.9	906.9	1,933.5	2,067.1	1,252.4	4,756.9	1,703.4	16,963.4	1,832.6	18,796.0
A	168.9	161.4	489.1	3,563.5	916.9	1,960.9	2,090.0	1,278.4	4,778.5	1,719.9	17,151.3	1,852.9	19,004.2
M	169.3	157.2	490.7	3,635.7	927.7	1,964.6	2,107.2	1,316.3	4,807.8	1,727.1	17,331.9	1,872.4	19,204.3
J	169.4	164.8	514.7	3,695.5	944.1	1,974.1	2,148.4	1,342.1	4,804.7	1,735.9	17,484.9	1,888.9	19,373.9
J	169.0	163.6	506.4	3,776.7	955.6	1,996.1	2,173.7	1,333.9	4,868.2	1,730.8	17,664.8	1,920.3	19,585.1
A	170.2	156.4	509.5	3,687.4	954.1	1,998.5	2,184.6	1,351.6	4,902.1	1,748.7	17,619.3	1,915.4	19,534.6
S	173.9	155.6	516.9	3,673.4	950.0	2,024.1	2,171.0	1,337.4	4,841.6	1,739.5	17,564.4	1,909.4	19,473.8
O	172.7	155.8	518.1	3,655.8	956.0	2,033.8	2,180.3	1,355.7	4,865.0	1,749.5	17,616.6	1,915.1	19,531.6
N	183.4	159.3	520.5	3,740.0	945.4	2,051.1	2,205.5	1,362.7	4,934.4	1,763.4	17,844.3	1,939.8	19,784.1
D	179.8	162.4	533.5	3,819.3	978.5	2,085.1	2,267.4	1,390.7	5,022.0	1,783.7	18,194.1	1,977.9	20,171.9
1985 J	179.6	169.9	525.8	3,763.9	942.1	2,078.4	2,241.9	1,353.8	5,019.9	1,779.4	18,112.7	1,976.5	20,089.1
F	172.8	160.4	526.7	3,778.7	947.0	2,067.3	2,239.9	1,366.6	5,039.9	1,779.0	18,136.5	1,979.1	20,115.6
M	175.4	149.3	524.4	3,788.7	985.7	2,083.8	2,275.4	1,372.2	5,089.5	1,778.0	18,250.4	1,991.5	20,241.9
A	180.9	144.5	527.3	3,801.2	1,037.9	2,069.9	2,286.9	1,397.6	5,111.3	1,778.2	18,349.7	2,002.3	20,352.1
M	176.6	150.9	543.5	3,858.7	1,028.0	2,059.9	2,314.3	1,417.0	5,150.4	1,783.0	18,510.4	2,019.9	20,530.3
J	178.7	164.4	554.4	3,914.3	1,044.0	2,065.6	2,326.2	1,422.2	5,187.1	1,788.7	18,630.1	2,032.9	20,663.1
J	178.1	148.3	575.3	4,040.2	1,069.1	2,082.9	2,340.6	1,464.1	5,254.8	1,792.3	18,930.1	2,065.7	20,995.7
A	180.0	151.9	564.4	3,916.7	1,069.3	2,074.9	2,355.5	1,498.8	5,291.0	1,802.1	18,926.9	2,065.3	20,992.2
S	181.9	160.1	574.8	3,887.0	1,077.3	2,092.3	2,337.6	1,493.7	5,275.0	1,796.2	18,834.7	2,055.3	20,890.0
O	181.6	163.3	578.5	3,889.3	1,106.6	2,114.7	2,330.4	1,495.8	5,280.2	1,806.4	18,915.7	2,064.1	20,979.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes military pay and allowances. <sup>2</sup>Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1984	19,148	12,399	11,000	1,399	6,749	64.8	11.3
1985	19,372	12,639	11,311	1,328	6,733	65.2	10.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1984 J	19,041	11,916	10,443	1,473	7,125	62.6	12.4
F	19,063	12,032	10,557	1,476	7,031	63.1	12.3
M	19,080	12,135	10,595	1,541	6,945	63.6	12.7
A	19,101	12,138	10,670	1,468	6,963	63.5	12.1
M	19,118	12,474	11,014	1,460	6,844	65.2	11.7
J	19,136	12,678	11,316	1,362	6,457	66.3	10.7
J	19,159	12,889	11,563	1,326	6,271	67.3	10.3
A	19,177	12,863	11,515	1,347	6,315	67.1	10.5
S	19,196	12,526	11,163	1,363	6,670	65.3	10.9
O	19,218	12,458	11,153	1,305	6,761	64.8	10.5
N	19,236	12,403	11,048	1,355	6,834	64.5	10.9
D	19,254	12,282	10,967	1,316	6,972	63.8	10.7
1985 J	19,274	12,165	10,682	1,483	7,109	63.1	12.2
F	19,290	12,229	10,774	1,455	7,061	63.4	11.9
M	19,308	12,410	10,864	1,546	6,898	64.3	12.5
A	19,329	12,452	11,015	1,437	6,877	64.4	11.5
M	19,346	12,741	11,412	1,329	6,605	65.9	10.4
J	19,362	12,918	11,624	1,293	6,445	66.7	10.0
J	19,382	13,103	11,832	1,272	6,279	67.6	9.7
A	19,397	13,078	11,825	1,253	6,319	67.4	9.6
S	19,417	12,650	11,467	1,183	6,768	65.1	9.3
O	19,434	12,675	11,475	1,200	6,759	65.2	9.5
N	19,452	12,673	11,427	1,246	6,779	65.2	9.8
D	19,470	12,577	11,339	1,238	6,893	64.6	9.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.		2	1	2		3	2
1984 J		12,244	10,853	1,391		64.3	11.4
F		12,311	10,907	1,404		64.6	11.4
M		12,290	10,878	1,412		64.4	11.5
A		12,321	10,920	1,401		64.5	11.4
M		12,383	10,942	1,441		64.8	11.6
J		12,360	10,986	1,374		64.6	11.1
J		12,420	11,065	1,355		64.8	10.9
A		12,429	11,044	1,385		64.8	11.1
S		12,506	11,053	1,453		65.1	11.6
O		12,481	11,078	1,403		64.9	11.2
N		12,516	11,105	1,411		65.1	11.3
D		12,497	11,141	1,356		64.9	10.9
1985 J		12,517	11,117	1,400		64.9	11.2
F		12,520	11,137	1,383		64.9	11.0
M		12,570	11,165	1,405		65.1	11.2
A		12,626	11,254	1,372		65.3	10.9
M		12,646	11,324	1,322		65.4	10.5
J		12,601	11,282	1,319		65.1	10.5
J		12,626	11,312	1,314		65.1	10.4
A		12,644	11,337	1,307		65.2	10.3
S		12,631	11,349	1,282		65.1	10.1
O		12,691	11,386	1,305		65.3	10.3
N		12,774	11,469	1,305		65.7	10.2
D		12,782	11,503	1,279		65.6	10.0

<sup>1</sup>The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. <sup>2</sup>The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series\* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1984	11,000	6,367	4,633	2,374	1,232	1,142	8,626	5,135	3,492
1985	11,311	6,508	4,804	2,389	1,232	1,157	8,923	5,276	3,647
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	10,443	6,002	4,441	2,128	1,067	1,061	8,315	4,935	3,380
F	10,557	6,058	4,498	2,175	1,086	1,088	8,382	4,972	3,410
M	10,595	6,062	4,532	2,186	1,094	1,092	8,408	4,968	3,440
A	10,670	6,144	4,526	2,199	1,113	1,086	8,471	5,031	3,440
M	11,014	6,381	4,632	2,402	1,252	1,150	8,611	5,129	3,482
J	11,316	6,609	4,707	2,588	1,378	1,210	8,728	5,231	3,498
J	11,563	6,789	4,774	2,832	1,523	1,309	8,731	5,266	3,464
A	11,515	6,745	4,770	2,766	1,483	1,283	8,750	5,262	3,487
S	11,163	6,501	4,662	2,326	1,238	1,088	8,837	5,263	3,573
O	11,153	6,492	4,662	2,337	1,235	1,102	8,816	5,256	3,560
N	11,048	6,353	4,695	2,280	1,169	1,111	8,768	5,183	3,584
D	10,967	6,269	4,697	2,267	1,149	1,118	8,699	5,120	3,579
1985 J	10,682	6,116	4,566	2,117	1,072	1,044	8,565	5,044	3,521
F	10,774	6,156	4,619	2,154	1,087	1,067	8,620	5,069	3,552
M	10,864	6,193	4,672	2,196	1,102	1,094	8,668	5,091	3,578
A	11,015	6,294	4,721	2,221	1,129	1,091	8,794	5,165	3,629
M	11,412	6,571	4,840	2,450	1,279	1,171	8,962	5,292	3,669
J	11,624	6,734	4,891	2,596	1,376	1,220	9,028	5,358	3,670
J	11,832	6,898	4,934	2,834	1,504	1,331	8,997	5,394	3,603
A	11,825	6,893	4,932	2,805	1,486	1,319	9,020	5,407	3,613
S	11,467	6,630	4,837	2,325	1,206	1,120	9,142	5,425	3,717
O	11,475	6,599	4,876	2,348	1,203	1,145	9,127	5,396	3,731
N	11,427	6,548	4,879	2,315	1,178	1,137	9,112	5,370	3,743
D	11,339	6,459	4,880	2,301	1,159	1,142	9,038	5,300	3,738
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
1984 J	10,853	6,299	4,554	2,343	1,211	1,132	8,510	5,088	3,422
F	10,907	6,323	4,584	2,365	1,219	1,146	8,542	5,104	3,438
M	10,878	6,295	4,583	2,360	1,219	1,141	8,518	5,076	3,442
A	10,920	6,329	4,591	2,364	1,221	1,143	8,556	5,108	3,448
M	10,942	6,343	4,599	2,379	1,235	1,144	8,563	5,108	3,455
J	10,986	6,378	4,608	2,376	1,240	1,136	8,610	5,138	3,472
J	11,065	6,412	4,653	2,403	1,256	1,147	8,662	5,156	3,506
A	11,044	6,386	4,658	2,381	1,239	1,142	8,663	5,147	3,516
S	11,053	6,390	4,663	2,370	1,236	1,134	8,683	5,154	3,529
O	11,078	6,417	4,661	2,385	1,246	1,139	8,693	5,171	3,522
N	11,105	6,392	4,713	2,363	1,215	1,148	8,742	5,177	3,565
D	11,141	6,417	4,724	2,380	1,235	1,145	8,761	5,182	3,579
1985 J	11,117	6,426	4,691	2,343	1,223	1,120	8,774	5,203	3,571
F	11,137	6,428	4,709	2,349	1,224	1,125	8,788	5,204	3,584
M	11,165	6,436	4,729	2,374	1,231	1,143	8,791	5,205	3,586
A	11,254	6,478	4,776	2,384	1,239	1,145	8,870	5,239	3,631
M	11,324	6,522	4,802	2,418	1,257	1,161	8,906	5,265	3,641
J	11,282	6,493	4,789	2,381	1,235	1,146	8,901	5,258	3,643
J	11,312	6,507	4,805	2,393	1,235	1,158	8,919	5,272	3,647
A	11,337	6,524	4,813	2,407	1,238	1,169	8,930	5,286	3,644
S	11,349	6,515	4,834	2,374	1,208	1,166	8,975	5,307	3,668
O	11,386	6,519	4,867	2,392	1,213	1,179	8,994	5,306	3,688
N	11,469	6,581	4,888	2,399	1,225	1,174	9,070	5,356	3,714
D	11,503	6,606	4,897	2,413	1,244	1,169	9,090	5,362	3,728

See footnotes, Table 3.

\*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.



Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1984	1,399	802	598	518	297	221	882	505	377
1985	1,328	750	578	473	275	198	855	475	380
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	1,473	894	579	546	331	214	927	563	364
F	1,476	889	586	538	323	215	937	566	371
M	1,541	932	609	557	338	219	984	594	390
A	1,468	884	583	540	332	208	928	553	375
M	1,460	846	614	574	331	243	886	515	371
J	1,362	764	599	531	296	235	832	468	364
J	1,326	731	595	539	301	239	787	430	357
A	1,347	726	622	493	271	222	854	455	399
S	1,363	719	644	492	252	240	871	467	404
O	1,305	696	609	467	248	219	837	447	390
N	1,355	765	590	481	270	211	873	495	379
D	1,316	773	543	454	270	184	862	503	358
1985 J	1,483	905	578	507	312	196	975	593	382
F	1,455	869	586	500	298	202	955	571	385
M	1,546	929	617	541	338	203	1,005	591	414
A	1,437	841	596	497	297	200	940	544	396
M	1,329	749	581	488	280	208	841	469	373
J	1,293	705	589	501	273	228	792	432	360
J	1,272	689	582	494	276	218	778	413	365
A	1,253	657	596	443	248	196	810	410	400
S	1,183	603	579	420	224	196	762	379	383
O	1,200	648	552	423	238	186	777	410	367
N	1,246	687	559	436	255	182	809	432	378
D	1,238	717	521	423	260	163	815	457	358
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
1984 J	1,391	812	579	534	312	222	857	500	357
F	1,404	816	588	533	309	224	871	507	364
M	1,412	824	588	522	304	218	890	520	370
A	1,401	816	585	532	313	219	869	503	366
M	1,441	830	611	549	317	232	892	513	379
J	1,374	784	590	499	287	212	875	497	378
J	1,355	761	594	499	284	215	856	477	379
A	1,385	788	597	497	283	214	888	505	383
S	1,453	818	635	530	292	238	923	526	397
O	1,403	788	615	507	286	221	896	502	394
N	1,411	805	606	513	291	222	898	514	384
D	1,356	772	584	489	277	212	867	495	372
1985 J	1,400	818	582	500	294	206	900	524	376
F	1,383	795	588	496	285	211	887	510	377
M	1,405	811	594	505	301	204	900	510	390
A	1,372	774	598	489	279	210	883	495	388
M	1,322	740	582	469	270	199	853	470	383
J	1,319	738	581	474	269	205	845	469	376
J	1,314	731	583	459	263	196	855	468	387
A	1,307	730	577	455	263	192	852	467	385
S	1,282	710	572	457	263	194	825	447	378
O	1,305	744	561	465	276	189	840	468	372
N	1,305	729	576	465	273	192	840	456	384
D	1,279	714	565	455	265	190	824	449	375

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1984	64.8	76.6	53.5	66.8	69.9	63.6	64.2	78.6	50.6
1985	65.2	76.7	54.3	67.4	70.1	64.6	64.6	78.6	51.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	62.6	74.0	51.6	61.2	63.4	58.9	63.0	77.4	49.5
F	63.1	74.5	52.2	62.2	64.0	60.3	63.4	77.8	49.9
M	63.6	75.0	52.7	63.0	65.1	60.8	63.8	78.0	50.5
A	63.5	75.2	52.4	63.0	65.8	60.1	63.7	78.1	50.1
M	65.2	77.3	53.7	68.6	72.2	64.8	64.3	78.9	50.6
J	66.3	78.8	54.3	71.9	76.4	67.3	64.6	79.5	50.6
J	67.3	80.3	54.8	77.9	83.4	72.3	64.2	79.3	50.0
A	67.1	79.7	55.0	75.4	80.3	70.4	64.6	79.5	50.7
S	65.3	76.9	54.1	65.3	68.3	62.2	65.2	79.5	51.8
O	64.8	76.5	53.7	65.1	68.2	62.0	64.7	79.0	51.3
N	64.5	75.7	53.7	64.2	66.2	62.2	64.5	78.5	51.4
D	63.8	74.8	53.2	63.4	65.4	61.3	63.9	77.7	51.0
1985 J	63.1	74.5	52.2	61.2	63.9	58.5	63.7	77.7	50.5
F	63.4	74.5	52.8	62.0	64.0	60.0	63.8	77.6	50.8
M	64.3	75.5	53.6	64.1	66.6	61.4	64.3	78.1	51.4
A	64.4	75.5	53.8	63.7	66.1	61.3	64.6	78.3	51.8
M	65.9	77.4	54.8	69.0	72.4	65.6	65.0	78.9	51.9
J	66.7	78.6	55.4	72.9	76.7	69.0	65.0	79.2	51.7
J	67.6	80.1	55.7	78.5	82.9	74.0	64.6	79.3	50.8
A	67.4	79.6	55.7	76.7	80.9	72.5	64.8	79.3	51.3
S	65.1	76.2	54.6	65.0	66.9	63.1	65.2	79.0	52.3
O	65.2	76.3	54.6	65.7	67.5	63.9	65.1	78.9	52.2
N	65.2	76.1	54.7	65.3	67.2	63.4	65.1	78.7	52.4
D	64.6	75.4	54.3	64.8	66.6	62.9	64.5	78.0	52.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	2
1984 J	64.3	76.4	52.8	65.8	69.0	62.5	63.9	78.6	50.0
F	64.6	76.6	53.1	66.4	69.4	63.4	64.0	78.8	50.2
M	64.4	76.3	53.0	66.2	69.3	63.0	63.9	78.5	50.2
A	64.5	76.5	53.0	66.6	69.9	63.3	63.9	78.5	50.1
M	64.8	76.7	53.3	67.4	70.8	64.0	64.0	78.5	50.3
J	64.6	76.5	53.2	66.3	69.7	62.8	64.1	78.6	50.4
J	64.8	76.6	53.6	67.1	70.4	63.6	64.2	78.4	50.8
A	64.8	76.5	53.6	66.6	69.7	63.4	64.3	78.6	50.9
S	65.1	76.8	54.0	67.2	70.1	64.3	64.6	78.8	51.1
O	64.9	76.7	53.7	67.1	70.4	63.8	64.3	78.6	50.9
N	65.1	76.5	54.1	66.9	69.3	64.4	64.5	78.7	51.2
D	64.9	76.4	53.9	66.8	69.6	63.9	64.4	78.4	51.2
1985 J	64.9	76.9	53.5	66.3	70.0	62.6	64.5	78.9	51.0
F	64.9	76.6	53.7	66.5	69.7	63.2	64.4	78.7	51.1
M	65.1	76.8	53.9	67.4	70.9	63.8	64.5	78.5	51.2
A	65.3	76.8	54.4	67.4	70.4	64.3	64.7	78.6	51.7
M	65.4	76.8	54.4	67.8	70.9	64.7	64.7	78.5	51.7
J	65.1	76.4	54.2	67.2	70.0	64.4	64.5	78.3	51.5
J	65.1	76.4	54.4	67.3	69.8	64.7	64.5	78.4	51.6
A	65.2	76.5	54.4	67.6	70.0	65.1	64.5	78.4	51.5
S	65.1	76.1	54.5	67.0	68.8	65.2	64.5	78.3	51.6
O	65.3	76.5	54.6	67.7	69.7	65.7	64.6	78.4	51.7
N	65.7	76.9	54.9	68.0	70.2	65.7	65.0	78.8	52.1
D	65.6	76.9	54.9	68.2	70.8	65.5	64.9	78.7	52.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates <sup>2</sup>								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1984	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.9	19.4	16.2	9.3	8.9	9.7
1985	10.5	10.3	10.7	16.5	18.2	14.6	8.7	8.3	9.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	12.4	13.0	11.5	20.4	23.7	16.8	10.0	10.2	9.7
F	12.3	12.8	11.5	19.8	22.9	16.5	10.1	10.2	9.8
M	12.7	13.3	11.8	20.3	23.6	16.7	10.5	10.7	10.2
A	12.1	12.6	11.4	19.7	23.0	16.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
M	11.7	11.7	11.7	19.3	20.9	17.4	9.3	9.1	9.6
J	10.7	10.4	11.3	17.0	17.7	16.2	8.7	8.2	9.4
J	10.3	9.7	11.1	16.0	16.5	15.4	8.3	7.5	9.3
A	10.5	9.7	11.5	15.1	15.5	14.8	8.9	8.0	10.3
S	10.9	10.0	12.1	17.5	16.9	18.1	9.0	8.1	10.2
O	10.5	9.7	11.6	16.7	16.7	16.6	8.7	7.8	9.9
N	10.9	10.7	11.2	17.4	18.8	16.0	9.1	8.7	9.6
D	10.7	11.0	10.4	16.7	19.0	14.1	9.0	8.9	9.1
1985 J	12.2	12.9	11.2	19.3	22.5	15.8	10.2	10.5	9.8
F	11.9	12.4	11.3	18.8	21.5	15.9	10.0	10.1	9.8
M	12.5	13.0	11.7	19.8	23.5	15.7	10.4	10.4	10.4
A	11.5	11.8	11.2	18.3	20.8	15.5	9.7	9.5	9.8
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.6	18.0	15.1	8.6	8.1	9.2
J	10.0	9.5	10.7	16.2	16.5	15.8	8.1	7.5	8.9
J	9.7	9.1	10.6	14.8	15.5	14.1	8.0	7.1	9.2
A	9.6	8.7	10.8	13.6	14.3	12.9	8.2	7.0	10.0
S	9.3	8.3	10.7	15.3	15.7	14.9	7.7	6.5	9.4
O	9.5	8.9	10.2	15.3	16.5	14.0	7.8	7.1	8.9
N	9.8	9.5	10.3	15.9	17.8	13.8	8.2	7.4	9.2
D	9.8	10.0	9.7	15.5	18.3	12.5	8.3	7.9	8.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	4
1984 J	11.4	11.4	11.3	18.6	20.5	16.4	9.1	8.9	9.4
F	11.4	11.4	11.4	18.4	20.2	16.4	9.3	9.0	9.6
M	11.5	11.6	11.4	18.1	20.0	16.0	9.5	9.3	9.7
A	11.4	11.4	11.3	18.4	20.4	16.1	9.2	9.0	9.6
M	11.6	11.6	11.7	18.8	20.4	16.9	9.4	9.1	9.9
J	11.1	10.9	11.4	17.4	18.8	15.7	9.2	8.8	9.8
J	10.9	10.6	11.3	17.2	18.4	15.8	9.0	8.5	9.8
A	11.1	11.0	11.4	17.3	18.6	15.8	9.3	8.9	9.8
S	11.6	11.3	12.0	18.3	19.1	17.3	9.6	9.3	10.1
O	11.2	10.9	11.7	17.5	18.7	16.3	9.3	8.8	10.1
N	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.8	19.3	16.2	9.3	9.0	9.7
D	10.9	10.7	11.0	17.0	18.3	15.6	9.0	8.7	9.4
1985 J	11.2	11.3	11.0	17.6	19.4	15.5	9.3	9.1	9.5
F	11.0	11.0	11.1	17.4	18.9	15.8	9.2	8.9	9.5
M	11.2	11.2	11.2	17.5	19.6	15.1	9.3	8.9	9.8
A	10.9	10.7	11.1	17.0	18.4	15.5	9.1	8.6	9.7
M	10.5	10.2	10.8	16.2	17.7	14.6	8.7	8.2	9.5
J	10.5	10.2	10.8	16.6	17.9	15.2	8.7	8.2	9.4
J	10.4	10.1	10.8	16.1	17.6	14.5	8.7	8.2	9.6
A	10.3	10.1	10.7	15.9	17.5	14.1	8.7	8.1	9.6
S	10.1	9.8	10.6	16.1	17.9	14.3	8.4	7.8	9.3
O	10.3	10.2	10.3	16.3	18.5	13.8	8.5	8.1	9.2
N	10.2	10.0	10.5	16.2	18.2	14.1	8.5	7.8	9.4
D	10.0	9.8	10.3	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.3	7.7	9.1

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1984	12,399	221	56	387	291	3,123	4,666	515	477	1,254	1,410
1985	12,639	224	59	391	304	3,181	4,787	523	491	1,249	1,431
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	11,916	195	52	361	265	3,007	4,495	502	455	1,220	1,363
F	12,032	203	51	365	269	3,054	4,526	505	459	1,234	1,367
M	12,135	214	52	371	275	3,079	4,554	505	463	1,244	1,380
A	12,138	210	53	374	279	3,059	4,566	511	465	1,228	1,393
M	12,474	222	56	387	300	3,154	4,675	520	483	1,264	1,413
J	12,678	236	59	399	307	3,226	4,737	521	489	1,274	1,430
J	12,889	251	61	412	314	3,245	4,840	529	495	1,294	1,447
A	12,863	243	61	416	317	3,197	4,856	530	499	1,291	1,452
S	12,526	235	57	400	305	3,143	4,698	515	484	1,261	1,427
O	12,458	223	57	394	296	3,131	4,690	514	481	1,255	1,417
N	12,403	214	54	387	289	3,114	4,685	513	477	1,249	1,420
D	12,282	209	55	381	281	3,065	4,666	512	472	1,235	1,407
1985 J	12,165	204	55	372	280	3,023	4,635	508	469	1,224	1,396
F	12,229	211	55	371	280	3,054	4,643	510	470	1,224	1,411
M	12,410	215	57	377	294	3,100	4,720	516	479	1,231	1,421
A	12,452	217	57	382	295	3,118	4,740	512	485	1,226	1,422
M	12,741	223	61	396	310	3,211	4,825	522	505	1,250	1,438
J	12,918	236	62	399	317	3,283	4,885	527	506	1,256	1,448
J	13,103	254	64	414	328	3,297	4,948	538	512	1,282	1,466
A	13,078	244	63	416	326	3,284	4,951	538	510	1,287	1,459
S	12,650	231	59	394	314	3,194	4,763	528	492	1,253	1,422
O	12,675	223	57	394	308	3,198	4,779	526	494	1,259	1,436
N	12,673	215	57	391	303	3,220	4,796	524	489	1,249	1,429
D	12,577	210	56	382	300	3,188	4,757	524	485	1,248	1,428
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 J	12,244	213	56	377	285	3,107	4,582	512	471	1,240	1,388
F	12,311	217	55	379	288	3,126	4,620	514	472	1,251	1,386
M	12,290	222	55	380	288	3,120	4,610	512	474	1,248	1,382
A	12,321	219	54	384	288	3,114	4,635	515	473	1,234	1,399
M	12,383	219	55	385	291	3,135	4,657	514	475	1,253	1,403
J	12,360	218	55	389	292	3,117	4,629	513	477	1,258	1,410
J	12,420	222	56	391	292	3,111	4,673	514	474	1,256	1,409
A	12,429	224	57	397	294	3,100	4,690	515	479	1,261	1,413
S	12,506	231	56	395	295	3,131	4,720	514	479	1,265	1,431
O	12,481	224	57	391	294	3,126	4,713	516	479	1,263	1,431
N	12,516	224	55	391	295	3,146	4,724	518	483	1,261	1,436
D	12,497	226	57	391	295	3,123	4,727	519	484	1,259	1,432
1985 J	12,517	224	58	389	301	3,128	4,733	518	485	1,249	1,422
F	12,520	226	59	387	297	3,132	4,742	519	484	1,245	1,431
M	12,570	222	60	388	305	3,142	4,775	523	490	1,240	1,428
A	12,626	225	59	391	305	3,174	4,807	519	491	1,238	1,430
M	12,646	222	60	395	302	3,184	4,803	517	496	1,240	1,430
J	12,601	219	59	390	300	3,170	4,784	518	493	1,239	1,427
J	12,626	225	59	391	304	3,164	4,785	521	493	1,244	1,426
A	12,644	224	59	393	303	3,184	4,784	523	490	1,253	1,420
S	12,631	225	58	389	303	3,182	4,781	525	489	1,252	1,420
O	12,691	224	58	390	306	3,197	4,803	527	493	1,260	1,442
N	12,774	224	59	393	310	3,242	4,832	529	495	1,256	1,442
D	12,782	226	59	392	314	3,244	4,829	530	497	1,264	1,450

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1984	11,000	176	49	337	248	2,722	4,243	472	439	1,114	1,202
1985	11,311	176	51	337	258	2,804	4,402	480	452	1,123	1,228
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	10,443	153	45	310	224	2,580	4,028	455	416	1,076	1,156
F	10,557	158	44	312	227	2,611	4,078	457	418	1,096	1,155
M	10,595	164	44	315	227	2,638	4,074	458	419	1,092	1,164
A	10,670	166	43	319	232	2,639	4,123	467	426	1,080	1,174
M	11,014	173	49	339	252	2,733	4,237	480	446	1,111	1,193
J	11,316	195	53	354	264	2,821	4,338	484	455	1,134	1,219
J	11,563	206	55	366	272	2,886	4,430	491	456	1,154	1,245
A	11,515	199	56	369	275	2,823	4,441	486	464	1,149	1,254
S	11,163	186	51	350	261	2,760	4,291	472	446	1,120	1,226
O	11,153	179	50	341	255	2,756	4,310	472	447	1,124	1,219
N	11,048	170	47	335	245	2,721	4,287	471	437	1,118	1,216
D	10,967	164	47	330	240	2,699	4,278	465	432	1,111	1,201
1985 J	10,682	151	46	315	233	2,631	4,178	460	424	1,078	1,168
F	10,774	162	46	315	232	2,667	4,206	462	426	1,074	1,184
M	10,864	162	47	312	235	2,667	4,257	464	433	1,083	1,204
A	11,015	161	48	320	245	2,726	4,321	466	442	1,083	1,203
M	11,412	170	53	343	261	2,826	4,455	481	465	1,118	1,240
J	11,624	185	57	349	271	2,899	4,523	486	471	1,141	1,243
J	11,832	207	57	359	282	2,949	4,571	496	474	1,166	1,270
A	11,825	201	57	363	281	2,938	4,579	493	472	1,169	1,273
S	11,467	192	54	346	276	2,844	4,412	491	459	1,145	1,249
O	11,475	184	51	346	267	2,841	4,439	492	460	1,152	1,245
N	11,427	173	48	338	258	2,849	4,466	487	451	1,134	1,225
D	11,339	166	47	335	256	2,817	4,422	484	443	1,139	1,231
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 J	10,853	172	49	328	244	2,692	4,161	469	436	1,108	1,196
F	10,907	174	48	329	246	2,706	4,198	471	436	1,120	1,185
M	10,878	177	48	332	245	2,715	4,179	470	434	1,111	1,183
A	10,920	176	47	333	247	2,707	4,213	474	436	1,097	1,188
M	10,942	173	48	337	248	2,724	4,224	473	437	1,102	1,187
J	10,986	176	48	340	248	2,724	4,232	471	439	1,111	1,190
J	11,065	178	49	343	249	2,736	4,259	473	436	1,118	1,204
A	11,044	177	50	344	250	2,711	4,263	471	441	1,116	1,210
S	11,053	178	49	341	249	2,730	4,269	469	439	1,116	1,217
O	11,078	177	49	336	249	2,730	4,294	471	441	1,117	1,216
N	11,105	177	48	338	249	2,737	4,297	474	442	1,124	1,225
D	11,141	178	49	339	251	2,752	4,317	473	444	1,124	1,217
1985 J	11,117	172	50	335	254	2,747	4,317	474	444	1,113	1,210
F	11,137	178	51	334	251	2,763	4,331	475	444	1,102	1,216
M	11,165	175	51	331	253	2,747	4,360	476	448	1,106	1,223
A	11,254	172	52	334	260	2,792	4,407	474	451	1,104	1,219
M	11,324	172	52	341	256	2,807	4,431	474	455	1,108	1,233
J	11,282	168	52	335	254	2,795	4,417	473	454	1,117	1,216
J	11,312	177	52	335	257	2,795	4,401	477	454	1,126	1,226
A	11,337	178	51	336	256	2,821	4,400	478	450	1,132	1,227
S	11,349	181	51	336	262	2,814	4,395	485	452	1,137	1,235
O	11,386	180	50	339	260	2,819	4,424	489	454	1,140	1,237
N	11,469	180	50	340	263	2,860	4,475	489	456	1,136	1,233
D	11,503	179	50	342	267	2,866	4,470	491	456	1,145	1,246

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1984	1,399	45	7	51	44	400	423	43	38	140	208
1985	1,328	48	8	54	46	376	385	43	40	126	203
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	1,473	42	7	51	41	427	466	47	39	144	208
F	1,476	45	7	53	42	443	448	47	40	139	212
M	1,541	50	8	56	48	441	480	47	44	152	215
A	1,468	45	9	55	48	420	443	43	39	148	219
M	1,460	49	8	48	47	421	438	39	37	152	220
J	1,362	41	6	45	43	404	400	38	35	140	211
J	1,326	44	6	46	42	359	410	38	38	140	202
A	1,347	45	5	48	42	374	415	44	36	141	198
S	1,363	50	7	50	44	383	407	43	38	141	201
O	1,305	44	7	53	41	375	380	42	34	131	198
N	1,355	45	7	53	44	393	398	42	40	131	204
D	1,316	45	8	51	41	366	388	47	40	125	206
1985 J	1,483	53	9	57	47	392	457	48	45	146	228
F	1,455	49	9	56	47	387	437	48	44	151	226
M	1,546	53	10	65	58	433	463	52	46	148	217
A	1,437	56	9	61	51	392	419	46	42	143	218
M	1,329	54	8	53	48	385	370	41	40	132	198
J	1,293	50	6	50	45	383	362	41	35	115	205
J	1,272	47	6	55	46	348	377	41	38	117	196
A	1,253	43	7	53	44	346	373	45	38	118	186
S	1,183	40	6	48	38	350	350	37	34	108	173
O	1,200	40	7	48	41	358	340	34	34	107	192
N	1,246	42	9	53	45	372	330	38	38	114	204
D	1,238	44	9	47	44	371	336	40	42	109	197
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	8	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
1984 J	1,391	41	7	49	41	415	421	43	35	132	192
F	1,404	43	7	50	42	420	422	43	36	131	201
M	1,412	45	7	48	43	405	431	42	40	137	199
A	1,401	43	7	51	41	407	422	41	37	137	211
M	1,441	46	7	48	43	411	433	41	38	151	216
J	1,374	42	7	49	44	393	397	42	38	147	220
J	1,355	44	7	48	43	375	414	41	38	138	205
A	1,385	47	7	53	44	389	427	44	38	145	203
S	1,453	53	7	54	46	401	451	45	40	149	214
O	1,403	47	8	55	45	396	419	45	38	146	215
N	1,411	47	7	53	46	409	427	44	41	137	211
D	1,356	48	8	52	44	371	410	46	40	135	215
1985 J	1,400	52	8	54	47	381	416	44	41	136	212
F	1,383	48	8	53	46	369	411	44	40	143	215
M	1,405	47	9	57	52	395	415	47	42	134	205
A	1,372	53	7	57	45	382	400	45	40	134	211
M	1,322	50	8	54	46	377	372	43	41	132	197
J	1,319	51	7	55	46	375	367	45	39	122	211
J	1,314	48	7	56	47	369	384	44	39	118	200
A	1,307	46	8	57	47	363	384	45	40	121	193
S	1,282	44	7	53	41	368	386	40	37	115	185
O	1,305	44	8	51	46	378	379	38	39	120	205
N	1,305	44	9	53	47	382	357	40	39	120	209
D	1,279	47	9	50	47	378	359	39	41	119	204

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1984	64.8	52.9	60.2	59.3	55.1	61.5	67.4	65.7	65.1	72.1	64.0
1985	65.2	53.0	61.9	58.8	56.8	62.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	71.9	64.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	62.6	47.0	56.8	55.8	50.5	59.5	65.5	64.4	62.6	70.0	62.3
F	63.1	48.7	55.6	56.3	51.1	60.4	65.8	64.7	63.0	70.8	62.3
M	63.6	51.3	56.6	57.1	52.2	60.8	66.1	64.7	63.5	71.4	62.8
A	63.5	50.4	57.1	57.5	53.0	60.4	66.2	65.3	63.7	70.4	63.4
M	65.2	53.2	61.1	59.5	56.7	62.2	67.7	66.4	66.1	72.5	64.2
J	66.3	56.4	63.6	61.2	58.1	63.6	68.5	66.6	66.9	73.1	64.9
J	67.3	59.9	66.4	63.2	59.3	63.9	69.9	67.5	67.5	74.3	65.6
A	67.1	58.1	66.0	63.7	59.7	62.9	70.0	67.6	68.0	74.2	65.7
S	65.3	56.2	61.8	61.0	57.5	61.8	67.6	65.6	65.9	72.6	64.6
O	64.8	53.2	60.9	59.9	55.8	61.5	67.4	65.4	65.3	72.3	64.0
N	64.5	51.1	58.2	58.8	54.3	61.2	67.2	65.1	64.8	72.0	64.1
D	63.8	49.8	58.7	57.8	52.7	60.2	66.9	64.8	63.9	71.3	63.4
1985 J	63.1	48.6	58.1	56.3	52.4	59.3	66.3	64.3	63.5	70.6	62.9
F	63.4	50.3	58.4	56.1	52.4	59.9	66.3	64.5	63.6	70.7	63.5
M	64.3	51.3	60.3	56.9	55.0	60.8	67.4	65.1	64.8	71.0	63.9
A	64.4	51.5	60.0	57.6	55.2	61.1	67.5	64.5	65.5	70.7	63.9
M	65.9	53.1	64.5	59.7	57.8	62.8	68.6	65.8	68.2	72.1	64.6
J	66.7	55.9	66.0	60.0	59.0	64.2	69.4	66.3	68.4	72.4	65.1
J	67.6	60.1	67.4	62.3	61.1	64.4	70.2	67.6	69.1	73.8	65.9
A	67.4	57.6	66.8	62.5	60.6	64.1	70.2	67.6	68.9	74.0	65.5
S	65.1	54.6	62.2	59.2	58.3	62.3	67.4	66.3	66.5	72.0	63.8
O	65.2	52.7	60.3	59.1	57.2	62.4	67.6	66.0	66.8	72.2	64.4
N	65.2	50.8	59.9	58.5	56.3	62.8	67.7	65.7	66.0	71.6	64.1
D	64.6	49.4	58.6	57.2	55.7	62.1	67.1	65.6	65.6	71.4	64.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	3
1984 J	64.3	51.2	60.9	58.2	54.2	61.5	66.7	65.7	64.8	71.1	63.4
F	64.6	52.2	59.8	58.4	54.8	61.8	67.2	65.9	64.8	71.8	63.2
M	64.4	53.2	59.8	58.5	54.6	61.6	66.9	65.6	65.0	71.6	63.0
A	64.5	52.5	58.7	59.1	54.5	61.5	67.2	65.9	64.8	70.8	63.6
M	64.8	52.5	59.8	59.1	55.1	61.9	67.5	65.7	65.0	71.9	63.7
J	64.6	52.2	59.8	59.7	55.2	61.5	67.0	65.5	65.2	72.2	64.0
J	64.8	53.0	60.9	59.9	55.2	61.3	67.5	65.6	64.7	72.1	63.8
A	64.8	53.5	61.3	60.7	55.5	61.0	67.6	65.7	65.3	72.5	64.0
S	65.1	55.1	60.2	60.3	55.7	61.6	68.0	65.5	65.2	72.8	64.7
O	64.9	53.5	61.3	59.5	55.4	61.4	67.7	65.6	65.1	72.8	64.7
N	65.1	53.3	59.1	59.4	55.5	61.8	67.8	65.7	65.5	72.7	64.8
D	64.9	53.8	60.6	59.3	55.5	61.3	67.7	65.8	65.6	72.6	64.6
1985 J	64.9	53.3	61.7	58.9	56.5	61.4	67.7	65.6	65.7	72.1	64.1
F	64.9	53.8	62.8	58.5	55.6	61.4	67.8	65.6	65.5	71.9	64.4
M	65.1	52.9	63.8	58.6	57.1	61.6	68.1	66.0	66.3	71.6	64.3
A	65.3	53.6	62.8	59.0	57.0	62.2	68.5	65.4	66.4	71.4	64.3
M	65.4	52.7	63.8	59.5	56.3	62.3	68.3	65.1	67.0	71.5	64.3
J	65.1	52.0	62.1	58.7	56.0	62.0	68.0	65.2	66.6	71.4	64.1
J	65.1	53.3	62.1	58.8	56.6	61.8	67.9	65.5	66.6	71.6	64.1
A	65.2	53.0	62.1	59.1	56.4	62.2	67.8	65.7	66.2	72.1	63.8
S	65.1	53.2	61.1	58.4	56.3	62.1	67.7	65.9	66.1	71.9	63.7
O	65.3	52.8	61.1	58.5	56.9	62.3	67.9	66.1	66.6	72.3	64.7
N	65.7	52.8	62.1	58.9	57.6	63.2	68.2	66.3	66.9	72.0	64.7
D	65.6	53.3	62.1	58.7	58.3	63.2	68.1	66.3	67.2	72.4	65.0

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates <sup>a</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1984	11.3	20.5	12.8	13.1	14.9	12.8	9.1	8.3	8.0	11.2	14.7
1985	10.5	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.2	11.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.1	14.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	12.4	21.7	14.1	14.1	15.6	14.2	10.4	9.4	8.6	11.8	15.2
F	12.3	22.1	14.4	14.4	15.5	14.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	11.2	15.5
M	12.7	23.3	15.9	15.0	17.6	14.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	12.2	15.6
A	12.1	21.3	17.8	14.7	17.0	13.7	9.7	8.5	8.3	12.1	15.7
M	11.7	22.0	13.7	12.5	15.8	13.3	9.4	7.5	7.7	12.1	15.6
J	10.7	17.4	10.5	11.3	13.9	12.5	8.4	7.2	7.1	11.0	14.8
J	10.3	17.7	9.8	11.3	13.3	11.1	8.5	7.2	7.7	10.8	14.0
A	10.5	18.3	9.0	11.5	13.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	7.2	11.0	13.7
S	10.9	21.2	11.4	12.5	14.4	12.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	11.2	14.1
O	10.5	19.7	11.6	13.4	14.0	12.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.5	14.0
N	10.9	20.9	13.1	13.6	15.2	12.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	10.5	14.4
D	10.7	21.5	13.8	13.5	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.5	10.1	14.7
1985 J	12.2	26.2	16.5	15.3	16.7	13.0	9.9	9.5	9.7	11.9	16.4
F	11.9	23.4	15.7	15.2	17.0	12.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	12.3	16.0
M	12.5	24.6	17.6	17.3	19.9	14.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	12.0	15.3
A	11.5	25.8	15.1	16.1	17.2	12.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	11.7	15.4
M	10.4	24.1	12.7	13.5	15.5	12.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	10.6	13.8
J	10.0	21.4	9.2	12.4	14.3	11.7	7.4	7.8	7.0	9.2	14.2
J	9.7	18.4	10.0	13.4	14.1	10.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	9.1	13.4
A	9.6	17.6	10.5	12.7	13.6	10.6	7.5	8.3	7.5	9.2	12.8
S	9.3	17.1	9.4	12.2	12.1	11.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	12.2
O	9.5	17.7	11.8	12.2	13.4	11.2	7.1	6.5	6.9	8.5	13.3
N	9.8	19.5	16.3	13.6	15.0	11.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	9.2	14.3
D	9.8	21.0	15.4	12.4	14.8	11.6	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	13.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
1984 J	11.4	19.2	12.2	13.0	14.4	13.4	9.2	8.4	7.4	10.6	13.8
F	11.4	19.8	12.6	13.2	14.6	13.4	9.1	8.4	7.6	10.5	14.5
M	11.5	20.3	12.6	12.6	14.9	13.0	9.3	8.2	8.4	11.0	14.4
A	11.4	19.6	13.5	13.3	14.2	13.1	9.1	8.0	7.8	11.1	15.1
M	11.6	21.0	13.5	12.5	14.8	13.1	9.3	8.0	8.0	12.1	15.4
J	11.1	19.3	12.5	12.6	15.1	12.6	8.6	8.2	8.0	11.7	15.6
J	10.9	19.8	12.1	12.3	14.7	12.1	8.9	8.0	8.0	11.0	14.5
A	11.1	21.0	11.7	13.4	15.0	12.5	9.1	8.5	7.9	11.5	14.4
S	11.6	22.9	13.2	13.7	15.6	12.8	9.6	8.8	8.4	11.8	15.0
O	11.2	21.0	13.5	14.1	15.3	12.7	8.9	8.7	7.9	11.6	15.0
N	11.3	21.0	12.9	13.6	15.6	13.0	9.0	8.5	8.5	10.9	14.7
D	10.9	21.2	13.5	13.3	14.9	11.9	8.7	8.9	8.3	10.7	15.0
1985 J	11.2	23.2	14.2	13.9	15.6	12.2	8.8	8.5	8.5	10.9	14.9
F	11.0	21.2	13.8	13.7	15.5	11.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	11.5	15.0
M	11.2	21.2	14.3	14.7	17.0	12.6	8.7	9.0	8.6	10.8	14.4
A	10.9	23.6	12.3	14.6	14.8	12.0	8.3	8.7	8.1	10.8	14.8
M	10.5	22.5	12.6	13.7	15.2	11.8	7.7	8.3	8.3	10.6	13.8
J	10.5	23.3	11.5	14.1	15.3	11.8	7.7	8.7	7.9	9.8	14.8
J	10.4	21.3	12.2	14.3	15.5	11.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	9.5	14.0
A	10.3	20.5	13.0	14.5	15.5	11.4	8.0	8.6	8.2	9.7	13.6
S	10.1	19.6	11.5	13.6	13.5	11.6	8.1	7.6	7.6	9.2	13.0
O	10.3	19.6	13.3	13.1	15.0	11.8	7.9	7.2	7.9	9.5	14.2
N	10.2	19.6	15.3	13.5	15.2	11.8	7.4	7.6	7.9	9.6	14.5
D	10.0	20.8	14.7	12.8	15.0	11.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	9.4	14.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and Month	Persons covered by unemployment <sup>1,4</sup> insurance	Benefits data											
		Beneficiaries			Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment <sup>4</sup>	Type of benefits paid					
		Regular Benefits <sup>2,4</sup>						Total benefits paid <sup>3</sup>	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing
		AltP. <sup>4</sup>	Unadj.	S.A.									
		Thousands	Thousands										
D	1248	730563	730603	736531	730185	730367	730465	730269	730283	730297	730311	730325	730339
1983	10,797	1,248	1,119	..	3,434	66,585	154.84	10,169,063	9,069,503	179,474	344,168	18,514	141,836
1984	11,036	1,193	1,066	..	3,492	61,862	161.57	9,985,625	8,825,126	204,559	395,918	19,158	163,372
1983 N	10,695	1,091	984	1,050	395	4,885	156.29	760,866	675,675	15,408	30,828	1,639	5,364
D	10,660	1,230	1,091	1,050	331	4,746	159.05	752,891	661,996	14,496	26,121	1,223	21,047
1984 J	10,621	1,374	1,235	1,057	388	6,357	161.75	1,025,248	914,666	16,592	29,690	1,626	29,481
F	10,717	1,391	1,237	1,057	253	6,078	162.40	982,477	869,551	17,019	28,990	1,548	28,900
M	10,809	1,387	1,235	1,078	248	5,894	162.09	950,226	838,435	18,300	30,497	1,602	24,938
A	10,797	1,326	1,183	1,061	227	5,512	162.04	888,913	788,664	15,713	27,856	1,360	24,813
M	11,130	1,190	1,057	1,058	249	5,781	160.80	925,992	819,812	17,917	34,799	1,720	19,356
J	11,309	1,072	962	1,054	234	4,558	158.56	719,710	641,391	16,389	32,929	1,582	858
J	11,496	1,089	991	1,097	296	4,611	158.30	729,093	651,469	17,019	35,707	1,490	1,244
A	11,456	1,064	963	1,065	241	4,861	159.63	777,722	695,129	18,119	38,842	1,646	1,653
S	11,147	984	878	1,046	271	4,018	160.35	645,961	570,730	15,610	33,033	1,433	1,433
O	11,089	1,038	921	1,069	355	4,829	161.65	783,949	683,891	18,315	39,285	1,833	1,749
N	10,934	1,151	1,014	1,078	404	4,596	163.67	754,963	658,185	17,376	34,173	1,779	6,201
D	10,934	1,266	1,119	1,076	327	4,767	167.68	801,371	693,205	16,191	30,117	1,540	22,747
1985 J	11,000	1,405	1,258	1,077	393	6,859	171.14	1,173,018	1,038,682	19,414	36,107	2,153	36,322
F	11,090	1,404	1,248	1,064	238	5,756	172.14	989,070	870,735	17,807	30,244	1,919	27,191
M	11,157	1,373	1,220	1,056	232	5,731	171.66	981,334	860,396	19,144	31,989	2,012	26,851
A	11,207	1,308	1,160	1,036	245	6,014	171.98	1,031,939	910,323	19,129	34,374	1,954	27,824
M	11,430	1,149	1,015	1,021	220	5,307	169.93	900,767	786,010	19,445	37,301	2,015	20,137
J	11,506	1,031	921	1,014	212	4,255	167.59	714,272	628,661	17,098	34,573	1,844	1,093
J	11,700	1,009	911	1,010	287	4,675	167.13	784,759	691,682	18,530	40,945	1,850	1,932
A	11,686	1,005	908	1,010	216	4,278	167.97	721,673	638,254	17,933	39,328	1,907	1,857
S	11,242	884	792	981	272	4,035	169.26	685,164	603,376	17,555	38,225	1,743	1,809
O	11,346	939	847	999	331	4,355	170.66	745,569	646,290	19,187	42,069	1,926	2,106

<sup>1</sup>The number of persons covered by unemployment insurance is an estimate comprising armed forces personnel, beneficiaries and paid workers from the Labour Force Survey. <sup>2</sup>Claimants who receive benefits through the Commission's computer pay system during the reference week. <sup>3</sup>Benefits paid for adoption, training, work sharing and job creation claims are included in the total benefits paid. <sup>4</sup>Annual figures are 12-month averages.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Statistics (73-001), Statistics Canada. For further details, see introduction and technical notes in Cat. 73-202S, Annual Supplement to 73-001 Monthly.

Table 7: Help wanted index,<sup>1</sup> by region (1981 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	736315	736316	736317	736318	736319	736320
1984	58	140	64	63	34	30
1985	73	169	76	86	41	31
1984 J	52	101	60	54	30	29
F	53	102	63	58	31	30
M	56	117	63	57	33	30
A	54	118	57	59	34	32
M	57	130	62	59	35	39
J	62	171	71	66	34	30
J	63	206	70	64	36	28
A	59	136	67	66	35	27
S	62	141	71	67	35	29
O	63	165	62	72	38	29
N	59	80	67	67	37	27
D	60	184	60	67	33	22
1985 J	64	165	67	71	37	28
F	64	184	63	77	38	25
M	69	179	67	78	38	31
A	73	226	76	81	37	27
M	68	94	77	85	41	27
J	67	117	74	84	46	28
J	71	134	76	91	43	32
A	77	156	85	95	43	33
S	79	226	77	93	43	34
O	79	162	84	93	44	35
N	84	213	83	96	39	39
D	85	216	88	95	45	39

<sup>1</sup>The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas. Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.



Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,<sup>1</sup> by industry groups<sup>2</sup> (thousand man-days<sup>3</sup>)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total <sup>4</sup>	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1983	4,444.0	13.7	3.0	178.4	1,385.4	277.0	—	126.9	1.2	6.3	3.6	65.8	65.0	66.1	121.2	
1984	4,038.8	13.4	—	45.3	2,395.9	445.9	—	46.2	4.9	40.4	3.4	12.0	179.7	46.4	542.5	
1983 J	369.0	0.6	—	0.1	59.8	8.2	—	1.0	—	—	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.0	10.8	
F	1,150.0	0.6	—	7.4	80.8	17.9	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	1.0	8.8	
M	163.1	0.7	—	7.7	107.5	24.3	—	—	—	1.5	—	0.1	0.4	0.5	18.1	
A	283.7	0.6	—	7.4	118.6	19.0	—	0.7	—	2.1	—	0.1	6.0	8.6	16.9	
M	238.4	0.7	—	17.2	128.6	14.4	—	7.3	—	1.8	—	0.3	6.9	12.8	12.2	
J	283.0	1.8	—	48.5	140.4	28.9	—	19.5	—	0.3	1.3	—	2.4	6.3	0.4	
J	272.0	0.7	—	30.8	160.4	38.9	—	15.4	—	0.5	—	—	14.1	4.9	1.9	
A	335.6	0.7	3.0	33.2	215.0	43.1	—	15.8	—	0.1	—	63.2	13.7	2.3	3.2	
S	201.7	4.2	—	11.7	124.8	24.3	—	21.6	—	—	—	0.3	9.5	5.4	7.5	
O	212.7	3.1	—	5.3	107.7	19.5	—	14.4	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.1	30.6	
N	703.7	—	—	3.2	81.1	20.7	—	16.9	1.2	—	0.6	—	2.6	10.3	7.4	
D	231.1	—	—	5.9	60.7	17.8	—	13.8	—	—	0.6	—	3.8	6.9	3.4	
1984 J	201.1	—	—	6.2	65.0	19.0	—	14.3	—	—	0.7	—	5.6	7.0	1.0	
F	274.7	0.4	—	6.4	227.4	14.2	—	2.9	—	—	0.7	—	19.4	6.4	162.0	
M	301.2	1.9	—	5.3	269.0	6.0	—	2.6	—	1.8	0.7	—	35.2	0.4	173.1	
A	231.0	1.7	—	—	158.7	10.0	—	2.4	—	1.7	0.6	2.2	30.4	—	49.0	
M	249.2	2.8	—	—	164.1	14.6	—	2.4	—	10.0	0.7	1.0	41.7	4.7	5.2	
J	290.7	2.3	—	6.1	149.8	29.6	—	2.8	0.5	12.6	—	2.0	14.1	3.9	8.3	
J	341.0	1.8	—	8.0	178.2	71.7	—	2.5	3.6	11.3	—	—	5.0	6.3	12.2	
A	444.4	2.0	—	—	273.4	140.7	—	2.4	0.8	2.7	—	0.5	4.8	8.0	31.4	
S	334.3	—	—	—	170.6	54.7	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	4.6	5.4	29.5	
O	774.0	—	—	1.7	527.1	32.3	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	6.0	2.8	31.0	
N	398.7	0.2	—	7.3	120.6	28.0	—	2.3	—	—	—	1.4	6.1	1.5	29.1	
D	198.5	0.3	—	4.3	92.0	25.1	—	6.1	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.8	—	10.7	
Manufacturing																
Year and month	Printing <sup>5</sup>	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation <sup>6</sup>	Trade		Community, business and personal service industries	
													Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1983	31.0	88.0	53.8	56.9	231.3	92.9	30.6	—	48.9	18.9	243.6	275.0	24.9	227.0	2,093.0	
1984	64.3	56.3	59.1	110.1	568.4	69.7	106.9	1.7	24.4	13.6	212.7	553.4	26.5	159.8	631.8	
1983 J	1.2	3.4	6.5	3.5	8.1	0.8	0.2	—	11.8	0.6	6.6	12.6	0.7	12.0	276.6	
F	1.9	4.9	6.3	4.9	27.4	1.1	0.4	—	3.3	1.8	2.2	11.8	2.6	7.8	1,036.8	
M	3.5	14.2	8.0	8.2	19.7	1.4	1.5	—	3.5	2.6	0.6	9.5	3.8	8.9	24.4	
A	2.5	7.9	6.5	7.6	18.2	14.8	3.6	—	1.9	2.2	1.7	11.4	6.2	8.7	129.1	
M	1.7	6.5	5.2	9.1	23.0	13.9	9.2	—	2.1	2.2	33.1	15.7	6.6	7.5	29.0	
J	1.4	9.5	3.9	4.1	26.2	25.8	6.5	—	1.6	2.3	38.9	8.6	4.2	13.2	27.4	
J	1.8	9.9	3.3	2.4	44.8	13.2	2.2	—	4.9	2.2	45.7	7.1	0.2	12.4	14.7	
A	2.3	12.6	3.6	2.5	36.6	5.0	3.7	—	5.3	2.0	46.0	6.8	0.1	12.3	18.5	
S	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.7	18.4	5.5	2.7	—	7.3	3.0	27.9	8.2	0.2	7.2	17.5	
O	7.5	4.9	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	0.1	—	4.9	—	24.0	7.4	0.1	26.7	38.4	
N	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.2	0.5	—	2.3	—	16.3	42.7	0.2	97.3	462.9	
D	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.6	133.2	—	13.0	17.7	
1984 J	1.5	1.0	2.3	6.9	1.0	4.0	0.4	—	—	0.3	—	106.3	0.2	7.3	16.1	
F	1.3	1.2	1.2	8.8	5.9	2.2	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	19.4	0.4	8.6	12.1	
M	3.3	2.0	3.0	18.9	16.9	2.7	—	—	1.6	0.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	7.4	12.5	
A	23.9	1.0	2.8	12.6	15.6	4.9	—	—	1.4	0.2	0.8	4.7	0.6	5.9	58.6	
M	23.8	5.9	6.8	9.2	16.8	15.8	4.5	—	0.6	0.4	35.8	7.3	1.1	8.3	29.8	
J	1.7	6.1	7.8	8.7	8.2	13.7	25.7	0.9	2.3	0.9	65.0	30.4	2.6	10.9	23.6	
J	1.7	8.2	5.2	7.4	6.5	11.3	21.1	0.8	2.4	1.0	35.0	74.8	3.1	12.5	27.6	
A	3.3	5.3	3.3	10.8	24.6	8.3	23.6	—	2.4	0.5	32.2	82.6	4.5	15.7	34.0	
S	1.7	11.4	9.9	10.0	19.7	1.2	18.5	—	1.7	—	29.9	86.9	3.5	15.0	28.4	
O	1.1	7.5	12.8	8.9	401.2	2.1	6.4	—	3.9	7.9	6.2	68.2	3.0	19.2	148.6	
N	0.7	5.9	0.5	3.7	29.3	2.2	3.9	—	4.9	1.1	7.5	47.1	3.4	10.6	202.0	
D	0.3	0.8	3.5	4.2	22.7	1.3	2.8	—	2.1	0.4	0.1	22.7	2.2	38.4	38.5	

<sup>1</sup>Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

<sup>2</sup>The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>3</sup>The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. <sup>4</sup>The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. <sup>5</sup>Includes publishing and allied industries. <sup>6</sup>Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Total number of employees, by industry group, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing						Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries
		Forestry	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering			
										L		
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	56,966	148,561	1,669,716	893,835	775,881	342,530	280,444	62,087	2,217,773	6,435,831	
1983 N	8,665,299	59,232	149,681	1,733,008	916,888	816,119	349,823	282,182	67,641	2,291,743	6,373,556	
D	8,410,473	52,935	143,854	1,672,630	888,677	783,952	307,655	252,669	54,986	2,177,073	6,233,400	
1984 J	8,348,828	52,283	147,253	1,665,758	888,649	777,109	274,478	230,087	44,391	2,139,772	6,209,056	
F	8,276,234	50,066	144,664	1,603,371	859,357	744,014	272,834	228,138	44,697	2,070,935	6,205,299	
M	8,292,399	44,712	141,771	1,601,408	849,373	752,035	272,366	226,665	45,702	2,060,257	6,232,142	
A	8,487,609	43,875	142,124	1,646,085	878,660	767,424	300,241	249,311	50,930	2,132,324	6,355,284	
M	8,671,440	52,758	146,295	1,683,312	900,315	782,997	343,783	280,327	63,457	2,226,149	6,445,291	
J	8,807,197	64,202	153,196	1,713,895	921,995	791,901	369,488	300,743	68,745	2,300,781	6,506,416	
J	8,761,033	68,245	154,072	1,708,411	919,805	788,605	380,204	306,012	74,192	2,310,931	6,450,102	
A	8,784,689	69,010	155,176	1,714,632	925,265	789,367	393,549	316,308	77,241	2,332,366	6,452,322	
S	8,885,586	68,359	149,507	1,705,909	917,290	788,619	400,461	321,341	79,120	2,324,236	6,561,351	
O	8,910,622	63,068	149,792	1,698,565	912,725	785,839	396,016	318,811	77,205	2,307,441	6,603,181	
N	8,879,479	57,383	149,620	1,669,963	888,392	781,570	367,308	303,576	63,732	2,244,274	6,635,206	
D	8,738,130	49,627	149,259	1,625,286	864,193	761,094	339,635	284,003	55,631	2,163,807	6,574,323	
1985 J	8,697,832	51,227	148,795	1,629,821	864,527	765,294	295,545	248,361	47,183	2,125,387	6,572,444	
F	8,740,657	50,768	149,710	1,654,046	878,583	775,463	293,699	246,828	46,871	2,148,224	6,592,433	
M	8,824,141	44,182	150,016	1,655,032	874,653	780,379	320,685	271,744	48,940	2,169,915	6,654,225	
A	8,889,262	38,533	146,589	1,677,057	888,826	788,231	351,702	299,019	52,683	2,213,881	6,675,382	
M	9,062,148	51,423	155,882	1,713,650	909,685	803,965	394,408	328,390	66,019	2,315,364	6,746,784	
J	9,189,202	64,681	160,655	1,752,921	929,830	823,091	422,088	348,809	73,280	2,400,345	6,788,856	
J	9,089,629	63,938	165,217	1,751,926	932,812	819,114	438,636	360,997	77,638	2,419,716	6,669,913	
A	9,094,728	65,911	165,306	1,752,388	937,571	814,817	446,865	368,443	78,422	2,430,469	6,664,258	
S	9,183,808	68,259	164,332	1,739,642	918,766	820,876	443,782	365,355	78,427	2,416,015	6,767,793	
O	9,201,801	63,525	162,789	1,718,696	900,902	817,794	442,455	366,238	76,216	2,387,465	6,814,336	
Transportation, communication and other utilities												
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade			Finance insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
						Total	Whole sale	Retail				
												L
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	796,533	447,720	14,089	218,989	115,735	1,554,534	472,894	1,081,640	46,230	2,890,884	657,946	
1983 N	784,982	438,104	14,143	222,227	110,508	1,524,427	461,250	1,063,177	43,629	2,901,118	642,260	
D	774,867	429,474	13,757	221,472	110,165	1,510,353	451,665	1,058,688	41,826	2,798,149	636,450	
1984 J	764,134	425,152	13,275	217,989	107,719	1,469,323	439,941	1,029,382	48,676	2,817,087	636,606	
F	768,887	423,386	13,223	218,117	114,161	1,431,319	438,084	993,235	47,200	2,837,515	645,054	
M	767,618	423,694	13,287	217,058	113,579	1,443,479	440,168	1,003,311	43,013	2,855,263	646,604	
A	781,962	436,027	14,233	217,823	113,879	1,498,313	449,373	1,048,940	43,191	2,903,274	646,405	
M	794,044	444,396	14,690	218,524	116,434	1,534,752	463,067	1,071,685	45,603	2,930,587	652,919	
J	809,367	455,479	14,926	221,055	117,906	1,584,144	482,002	1,102,142	47,282	2,906,225	661,722	
J	809,666	454,894	15,086	220,696	118,990	1,593,629	483,738	1,109,891	48,922	2,804,025	694,343	
A	811,367	457,394	14,183	220,948	118,842	1,598,449	491,275	1,107,173	47,304	2,807,678	689,125	
S	821,601	471,443	13,821	219,004	117,332	1,605,479	490,114	1,115,365	47,752	2,923,610	667,203	
O	819,536	467,766	13,839	220,124	117,807	1,611,328	499,013	1,112,315	46,871	2,974,071	655,686	
N	812,607	462,636	14,494	218,543	116,934	1,626,317	499,380	1,126,937	44,105	3,002,512	652,230	
D	797,602	450,377	14,008	217,985	115,233	1,657,877	498,576	1,159,301	44,845	2,928,761	647,459	
1985 J	791,084	442,511	13,439	220,913	114,221	1,616,768	493,250	1,123,518	38,036	2,984,742	645,566	
F	787,344	439,080	13,046	220,819	114,399	1,601,484	489,272	1,112,212	38,643	3,017,970	645,999	
M	787,399	436,593	13,491	222,690	114,625	1,615,253	493,767	1,121,486	38,407	3,053,143	651,836	
A	790,277	441,218	13,953	219,634	115,473	1,621,465	497,571	1,123,894	39,892	3,057,826	651,094	
M	805,389	451,159	14,532	221,791	117,906	1,635,430	506,225	1,129,205	43,170	3,084,398	658,119	
J	822,695	465,816	14,676	221,290	120,913	1,632,978	500,993	1,131,985	43,322	3,083,478	683,135	
J	813,337	454,967	14,236	221,731	122,403	1,616,655	496,404	1,120,251	43,602	2,987,111	687,525	
A	816,065	458,495	13,408	222,263	121,899	1,625,441	497,948	1,127,493	43,763	2,966,762	688,518	
S	824,135	470,513	13,838	222,393	117,390	1,619,280	494,643	1,124,637	43,427	3,088,984	672,379	
O	823,036	470,208	14,268	221,798	116,761	1,624,441	489,275	1,135,166	44,382	3,130,130	672,377	

For source see Table 16.

Table 10: Total number of employees, by manufacturing industry, Canada, all survey units, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
	L 90	103	106	111	124	131	141	144
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	220,977	63,622	23,912	61,560	83,025	119,598	22,376	87,591
1983 N	217,309	74,366	27,091	62,780	90,260	116,437	22,828	88,441
D	204,311	72,190	26,152	60,730	85,846	116,527	22,512	85,820
1984 J	202,723	63,139	26,300	61,046	90,755	116,318	22,155	86,393
F	202,682	61,115	26,197	59,192	77,814	107,980	22,124	85,525
M	205,739	62,255	24,637	59,482	77,739	109,456	22,488	86,757
A	217,279	62,556	24,340	60,445	82,156	120,594	22,190	86,556
M	227,970	63,483	24,365	60,386	79,432	123,910	23,081	88,679
J	237,738	64,223	24,888	61,502	82,419	126,506	23,248	89,479
J	236,682	64,893	24,555	60,350	83,651	126,293	23,205	89,400
A	236,867	67,610	23,807	62,148	88,143	123,848	22,871	89,280
S	234,470	65,127	23,290	62,541	86,541	122,409	22,373	87,479
O	224,328	65,387	22,644	65,031	89,288	120,323	21,911	86,977
N	218,397	62,793	21,762	64,031	79,697	119,229	21,647	87,911
D	206,847	60,884	20,165	62,570	78,665	118,305	21,225	86,657
1985 J	207,272	59,132	20,870	61,585	80,166	116,046	20,691	87,723
F	208,884	60,744	24,042	62,697	82,592	116,375	21,741	89,576
M	210,334	62,490	24,061	60,878	79,375	115,473	21,738	90,537
A	220,809	64,100	23,885	61,136	79,311	115,862	21,688	91,399
M	233,112	64,355	24,481	60,745	85,506	116,518	22,856	93,087
J	244,825	65,124	24,466	61,973	88,747	120,575	22,972	94,197
J	246,978	65,060	23,950	60,954	89,960	120,360	23,445	94,269
A	248,859	65,067	24,014	62,382	91,177	120,312	23,294	92,692
S	240,770	65,713	22,885	62,245	89,447	118,480	22,551	91,882
O	229,546	66,510	22,798	60,371	85,672	118,319	22,125	91,758
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	L 29	36	41	49	59	64	72	81
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	90,279	44,477	107,512	132,921	77,195	170,751	106,995	45,752
1983 N	103,546	51,985	106,391	147,617	84,771	169,695	107,640	44,474
D	97,586	49,837	105,632	137,613	83,824	165,447	103,995	40,020
1984 J	93,231	44,340	105,945	137,035	87,668	166,380	103,585	38,925
F	81,663	43,578	104,745	131,527	74,558	162,689	105,726	39,528
M	86,131	41,256	105,424	131,995	74,347	166,744	104,058	42,079
A	91,013	43,206	108,359	127,739	76,777	170,143	104,336	45,852
M	93,763	44,296	109,535	130,963	76,725	172,626	107,292	47,796
J	95,863	44,137	111,024	133,616	77,728	174,784	105,489	49,259
J	93,363	42,798	110,989	136,735	74,435	174,709	106,199	49,378
A	93,505	44,298	109,655	135,371	74,693	173,137	108,815	49,893
S	92,719	44,237	107,393	132,559	78,254	175,282	109,200	48,975
O	91,140	45,572	107,139	133,135	77,604	172,616	110,097	48,536
N	87,845	48,389	105,144	135,163	76,912	171,204	110,330	46,584
D	83,108	47,615	104,793	129,214	76,639	168,695	108,808	42,223
1985 J	82,457	46,469	104,205	130,449	79,055	171,610	110,573	40,476
F	86,028	47,320	102,478	130,725	82,164	176,815	109,812	40,121
M	87,373	46,034	102,770	131,519	81,371	179,741	110,196	41,377
A	89,470	46,226	102,853	134,607	80,327	181,204	108,568	44,976
M	95,820	46,480	104,644	136,400	81,291	182,116	108,694	48,519
J	101,916	47,822	106,180	138,981	82,434	185,398	109,580	50,780
J	100,460	47,672	105,132	139,328	82,097	185,240	108,844	50,341
A	99,401	46,133	105,090	143,232	79,551	183,371	108,543	49,497
S	99,163	51,618	103,599	145,140	81,768	180,840	109,888	48,859
O	99,695	51,272	102,902	144,650	81,708	180,729	108,360	48,479

For source see Table 16.



Table 11: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, by industry group, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate gate	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries	
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering			
												L
1983												
1984		405.13	542.18	664.57	465.64	434.74	501.24	490.95	475.23	562.16	484.78	377.70
1983 N		394.71	526.33	646.29	453.02	425.59	483.83	484.04	465.40	561.80	472.27	366.82
D		395.72	510.46	641.08	445.74	423.30	471.17	473.81	462.51	525.77	464.19	371.81
1984 J		401.38	573.94	661.48	460.45	431.24	493.85	494.56	483.12	553.87	481.43	373.79
F		400.02	559.73	665.58	461.19	431.07	495.98	496.50	485.90	550.61	482.50	372.50
M		401.06	552.39	660.21	464.72	431.86	501.83	491.29	474.51	574.46	483.59	373.77
A		400.92	567.63	655.99	463.07	432.40	498.17	477.14	463.98	541.54	480.06	374.36
M		403.56	545.54	660.50	464.26	433.54	499.59	474.50	463.21	524.38	480.67	376.93
J		408.10	539.88	658.76	465.92	432.74	504.54	484.71	467.66	559.28	483.84	381.31
J		404.99	502.30	649.81	463.37	431.93	500.03	485.56	466.62	563.71	480.60	377.90
A		405.49	516.08	655.85	463.45	430.43	502.16	491.28	470.72	575.51	482.50	377.66
S		408.99	540.64	674.36	470.94	437.28	510.10	505.94	485.94	587.18	492.11	379.55
O		408.25	544.14	677.73	466.22	437.36	499.74	502.72	484.54	577.80	488.34	380.26
N		410.80	550.86	683.80	478.13	445.64	515.06	497.29	480.09	579.21	496.84	381.70
D		407.99	513.01	670.75	465.92	441.37	493.80	489.87	476.44	558.40	484.89	382.69
1985 J		411.53	557.92	699.86	481.22	452.51	513.66	495.44	476.85	593.31	500.35	382.80
F		412.67	561.30	702.33	482.93	452.44	517.49	497.53	478.80	596.16	502.07	383.54
M		413.99	563.25	696.33	487.40	456.28	522.28	499.32	481.95	595.79	505.15	384.26
A		416.15	575.80	698.05	486.85	453.55	524.39	510.92	495.70	597.28	506.20	386.28
M		417.21	532.95	692.12	486.19	453.76	522.89	496.06	477.62	587.78	502.78	387.84
J		419.81	523.04	686.66	484.54	454.78	518.15	500.55	480.64	595.35	501.92	390.77
J		420.00	487.39	690.47	483.76	454.49	517.09	504.52	482.15	608.55	501.73	390.35
A		420.08	510.95	681.52	484.63	453.34	520.63	505.46	483.76	607.43	502.56	390.00
S		424.31	553.53	696.89	492.10	458.48	529.72	520.69	500.13	616.47	513.02	392.64
O		425.12	563.70	709.32	495.34	462.92	531.05	521.31	501.23	617.84	516.56	393.09
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities												
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration		
						Total	Wholesale					
L	1407	1408	1423	1426	1431	1436	1437	1456	1478	1491	1547	
1983												
1984	521.31	484.43	578.49	544.87	622.55	293.49	399.50	247.15	417.69	345.21	512.93	
1983 N	507.15	473.57	554.75	524.80	608.22	284.51	380.53	242.85	397.82	336.70	501.62	
D	512.27	480.87	541.54	526.44	612.26	288.79	381.63	249.18	400.94	341.33	508.34	
1984 J	519.20	481.23	562.12	550.66	610.89	286.88	390.91	242.41	407.23	342.67	510.15	
F	517.20	480.02	563.54	538.99	616.99	287.38	394.17	240.28	406.11	339.66	506.08	
M	515.67	479.16	556.58	536.16	616.40	290.36	396.62	243.74	407.17	341.30	508.12	
A	519.03	479.75	544.95	537.68	638.21	291.74	398.84	245.86	410.36	341.29	510.17	
M	520.47	484.07	589.88	542.43	619.62	295.21	400.68	249.64	419.08	343.66	509.40	
J	520.03	485.56	588.00	541.96	613.77	295.46	394.71	252.06	425.79	349.98	518.17	
J	526.49	493.25	625.10	548.89	612.86	294.28	394.04	250.80	421.97	343.34	501.26	
A	523.63	494.00	571.94	538.54	613.50	295.45	397.26	250.27	426.18	341.06	507.18	
S	524.03	484.31	582.74	552.88	632.53	294.44	406.03	245.40	417.61	347.32	516.66	
O	521.53	480.34	580.08	552.65	629.00	297.05	407.32	247.59	422.31	347.89	520.21	
N	524.65	484.37	589.14	550.80	638.55	297.37	410.28	247.33	423.19	350.37	523.67	
D	523.85	487.10	587.77	546.82	628.34	296.32	403.14	250.38	425.30	353.98	524.05	
1985 J	534.90	492.13	595.44	563.73	648.83	296.75	410.76	246.70	422.13	351.65	523.41	
F	535.12	497.04	577.37	554.03	649.03	296.01	410.06	245.85	420.07	351.98	532.71	
M	536.76	499.90	565.01	549.63	657.97	299.66	411.91	250.24	422.10	352.04	528.89	
A	536.46	494.41	575.72	561.45	653.97	302.23	415.23	252.21	423.26	354.69	530.19	
M	536.20	495.20	579.51	559.83	653.38	305.23	412.86	256.97	426.98	355.85	528.02	
J	535.69	497.95	583.00	560.56	640.31	306.63	418.39	257.17	429.13	361.34	518.41	
J	542.86	509.08	577.34	562.31	637.70	306.16	414.60	258.11	439.38	356.65	513.96	
A	542.88	511.38	598.60	558.31	637.13	306.30	415.10	258.25	446.00	353.80	516.27	
S	538.38	495.17	594.66	564.40	666.17	306.75	418.18	257.74	439.59	360.75	528.09	
O	542.22	501.70	603.72	563.34	669.19	307.29	421.32	258.14	440.58	360.87	527.98	

For source see Table 16.

Table 12: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, Canada, by manufacturing industry, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
	L	1330	1343	1346	1351	1364	1371	1384
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	417.13	415.59	276.52	384.61	264.83	573.97	726.06	532.16
1983 N	404.64	408.49	276.85	372.38	285.31	566.56	702.63	514.62
D	408.49	392.88	263.17	362.42	283.63	563.19	698.21	516.66
1984 J	416.74	419.91	274.48	381.12	278.12	570.05	712.15	526.78
F	417.65	418.06	275.96	386.48	268.85	562.74	709.08	529.60
M	418.61	408.37	276.35	385.43	267.00	563.21	726.33	528.09
A	417.02	414.43	272.87	378.73	261.02	568.09	743.74	527.89
M	414.47	415.69	281.61	387.76	261.32	571.43	728.30	525.54
J	411.89	411.36	277.84	383.68	263.84	573.70	721.76	529.99
J	412.70	407.28	275.05	377.50	263.90	570.24	714.50	528.40
A	409.26	408.69	280.45	389.82	262.47	570.42	718.27	524.47
S	412.24	423.70	272.25	388.87	267.61	582.69	735.87	539.61
O	417.89	420.37	273.36	381.39	269.85	583.57	743.37	540.15
N	429.69	422.62	295.96	391.38	264.31	587.51	736.78	544.45
D	427.41	416.66	262.03	383.11	249.66	584.03	722.63	540.90
1985 J	431.72	429.47	283.97	395.77	273.12	601.01	740.50	552.51
F	431.65	441.46	284.14	400.49	280.24	594.34	738.32	551.89
M	438.81	441.97	286.13	399.22	275.39	595.31	747.31	551.89
A	428.13	439.34	286.22	405.98	273.28	595.65	750.63	554.37
M	423.11	438.12	292.07	403.48	275.78	605.79	747.60	560.10
J	422.54	436.05	290.75	406.21	286.84	611.45	739.32	558.31
J	425.74	431.87	287.59	406.45	285.60	608.46	739.40	558.25
A	422.66	437.89	292.68	407.57	284.11	608.58	743.13	554.57
S	424.56	455.21	297.69	420.20	275.72	614.48	747.47	564.00
O	433.29	458.24	300.07	410.74	274.73	616.14	751.59	567.27
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	L	1269	1276	1281	1289	1299	1304	1312
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	451.85	360.77	596.81	452.85	497.78	550.57	487.82	504.09
1983 N	449.73	354.93	580.24	441.31	477.08	533.43	468.73	484.46
D	429.22	347.77	577.88	429.88	458.78	510.18	460.31	480.36
1984 J	462.60	359.37	586.44	450.26	490.29	538.81	473.84	492.46
F	441.75	361.78	592.65	444.09	492.10	551.05	479.16	498.06
M	455.11	361.86	593.01	449.22	487.74	563.04	482.03	502.59
A	453.29	354.18	592.31	447.10	488.33	550.58	481.63	502.40
M	447.72	353.57	589.06	447.44	495.87	556.92	486.42	502.94
J	448.01	359.88	596.15	452.85	497.31	561.52	494.56	508.56
J	441.13	356.42	594.15	452.76	494.77	553.38	484.68	507.42
A	441.76	362.54	597.12	461.20	490.46	556.27	489.08	499.95
S	451.88	369.01	603.54	472.13	508.55	557.66	494.60	512.43
O	462.97	369.32	614.36	465.13	515.30	500.15	493.91	520.00
N	469.79	372.74	609.16	456.61	521.32	573.91	502.52	508.47
D	446.18	348.60	593.82	435.37	491.31	543.55	491.41	493.84
1985 J	481.05	361.11	609.85	454.38	499.92	571.89	503.64	505.99
F	476.25	354.61	619.53	459.73	506.51	576.53	508.65	511.99
M	477.23	360.22	618.97	465.99	518.07	580.83	510.38	522.02
A	471.65	365.08	628.39	469.43	520.24	582.36	512.88	521.42
M	465.08	368.64	628.36	464.34	508.59	587.02	515.34	522.16
J	466.59	363.80	630.84	462.82	510.85	567.14	516.07	520.27
J	463.71	363.12	628.17	466.29	510.24	566.06	512.03	519.94
A	472.20	366.52	625.12	466.58	512.90	573.92	514.36	524.77
S	481.03	369.15	632.85	473.87	518.71	596.14	521.58	536.33
O	483.63	374.59	631.91	473.44	518.97	595.57	527.07	540.52

For source see Table 16.

Table 13: Total number of employees, industrial aggregate, all survey units, Canada and Provinces, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1	16621	18741	19461	22121	24821	29741	35341	38041	41041	44221	47501	47921
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	124,436	29,553	249,235	185,231	2,149,633	3,541,570	347,027	267,692	813,079	920,201	8,333	17,614
1983 N	8,665,299	123,886	29,263	244,600	183,292	2,160,798	3,553,248	344,262	268,843	813,048	919,011	7,741	17,305
D	8,410,473	116,441	28,022	236,465	174,417	2,090,942	3,464,198	334,151	261,715	785,550	894,731	7,620	16,219
1984 J	8,348,828	115,788	27,177	233,444	170,734	2,053,124	3,459,922	335,799	258,526	780,623	889,701	7,686	16,306
F	8,276,234	117,115	26,827	236,046	169,888	2,048,095	3,407,012	332,718	257,878	777,927	878,366	7,666	16,696
M	8,292,399	117,085	27,013	236,877	170,159	2,052,232	3,410,146	335,475	259,393	777,470	881,913	7,766	16,871
A	8,487,609	119,652	27,973	241,153	174,657	2,112,116	3,477,586	340,254	264,883	791,317	913,598	7,875	16,545
M	8,671,440	124,950	30,256	248,626	188,121	2,154,350	3,543,963	349,424	273,140	806,691	926,376	8,494	17,050
J	8,807,197	136,325	32,054	254,038	194,630	2,193,213	3,596,240	352,380	276,102	808,260	936,596	9,095	18,263
J	8,761,033	137,049	31,849	258,220	195,446	2,172,912	3,582,862	347,601	266,178	826,189	914,866	9,569	18,293
A	8,784,689	132,956	32,264	259,409	200,170	2,196,131	3,585,929	348,792	265,137	820,854	915,015	9,288	18,746
S	8,885,586	130,038	31,026	258,638	194,732	2,201,900	3,622,953	356,709	275,987	834,894	950,965	8,780	18,967
O	8,910,622	126,175	30,039	258,719	191,601	2,222,106	3,625,514	359,677	276,160	844,779	948,993	8,274	18,585
N	8,879,479	120,873	29,767	257,310	189,071	2,214,318	3,620,790	355,159	272,193	848,563	945,748	7,894	17,793
D	8,738,130	115,221	28,390	248,343	183,561	2,175,103	3,565,925	350,331	266,731	839,380	940,280	7,606	17,258
1985 J	8,697,832	113,895	27,887	242,983	182,111	2,167,157	3,557,086	346,982	265,564	835,788	933,731	7,358	17,290
F	8,740,657	120,688	26,544	245,072	183,016	2,178,879	3,570,921	346,460	266,411	847,065	930,909	7,370	17,323
M	8,824,141	120,394	27,163	247,362	182,232	2,188,562	3,591,293	349,636	269,244	859,008	954,129	7,413	17,705
A	8,889,262	119,788	28,141	251,262	187,107	2,204,749	3,647,498	351,084	271,069	858,140	945,774	7,430	17,221
M	9,062,148	125,363	30,407	257,233	194,146	2,243,246	3,710,796	358,496	276,619	881,794	958,762	7,605	17,682
J	9,189,202	135,575	32,545	260,630	201,479	2,291,658	3,736,647	362,188	279,432	896,019	966,319	8,248	18,462
J	9,089,629	138,393	31,785	258,487	201,654	2,271,968	3,710,461	353,298	270,264	887,848	937,982	8,589	18,899
A	9,094,728	136,067	32,506	260,526	204,262	2,269,487	3,701,668	350,751	270,866	892,977	947,245	8,795	19,578
S	9,183,808	136,055	32,391	261,501	200,533	2,272,586	3,734,703	359,043	279,627	903,274	975,565	8,614	19,917
O	9,201,801	132,466	31,719	263,378	199,759	2,284,805	3,744,901	360,470	281,676	903,163	971,311	8,506	19,648

Table 14: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, industrial aggregate, Canada and Provinces

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Qué.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1241	16873	18825	19785	22453	25489	30525	35633	38425	41413	44597	47545	47965
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	405.13	389.24	324.55	360.22	374.12	397.48	404.57	378.79	387.68	439.27	429.41	483.38	564.14
1983 N	394.71	381.52	319.88	347.90	359.00	387.44	391.82	366.45	378.93	434.08	423.79	469.89	536.47
D	395.72	383.88	321.42	351.49	366.43	390.54	391.03	373.69	378.72	433.51	424.04	471.67	540.11
1984 J	401.38	386.10	322.96	356.69	371.81	393.82	397.92	375.87	382.30	445.33	427.40	471.26	546.52
F	400.02	384.93	325.96	355.85	369.96	392.96	397.63	375.68	381.89	442.95	420.84	466.17	550.77
M	401.06	385.43	327.29	356.67	372.18	395.01	399.17	375.24	383.27	436.16	424.83	473.44	552.21
A	400.92	388.60	322.78	355.66	372.03	392.48	399.80	375.47	385.59	431.71	430.15	472.13	545.40
M	403.56	387.60	320.71	355.72	367.11	396.21	401.83	378.36	386.56	437.44	434.02	472.54	552.57
J	408.10	384.76	318.48	361.50	368.90	400.34	408.37	383.71	390.10	440.94	434.91	477.10	564.19
J	404.99	384.39	315.44	360.96	375.88	396.66	406.17	381.44	386.87	439.59	423.82	484.39	570.68
A	405.49	387.18	318.89	361.49	375.26	398.55	404.78	382.51	389.09	443.04	425.22	488.07	578.23
S	408.99	390.29	328.89	364.65	378.48	399.93	410.55	382.20	390.10	438.51	432.78	496.16	587.72
O	408.25	395.57	331.10	360.79	378.95	399.98	407.81	379.49	391.14	440.20	435.34	495.90	592.97
N	410.80	396.55	333.64	364.89	378.62	402.51	412.53	377.80	391.93	440.08	434.39	510.85	574.64
D	407.99	399.47	328.51	367.75	380.23	401.36	408.32	377.75	393.29	435.33	429.27	492.55	553.82
1985 J	411.53	400.32	335.28	370.95	381.63	401.10	413.21	381.59	393.06	444.05	433.20	493.54	561.43
F	412.67	398.24	343.74	371.44	379.26	402.90	415.90	382.78	388.77	443.43	431.04	483.81	563.63
M	413.99	394.92	343.96	370.12	381.29	405.04	417.69	382.34	391.14	441.56	432.58	495.42	558.42
A	416.15	395.58	344.52	372.26	378.59	406.83	420.74	383.23	392.17	441.84	436.51	499.13	559.30
M	417.21	390.51	338.61	372.76	381.68	410.11	419.94	386.53	396.16	442.22	439.37	494.68	574.38
J	419.81	386.66	332.58	376.38	382.82	411.67	423.75	389.02	393.96	443.31	444.75	488.94	562.83
J	420.00	394.46	329.80	380.82	387.11	408.31	425.71	390.29	390.89	450.65	436.96	488.96	587.07
A	420.08	393.55	328.48	380.05	383.80	410.11	424.54	389.42	390.37	449.87	440.13	489.30	583.66
S	424.31	396.85	336.37	380.92	385.50	414.31	429.04	392.16	396.94	446.69	450.93	492.44	585.60
O	425.12	398.29	338.94	377.30	387.42	414.96	429.90	393.24	399.16	448.17	451.80	494.57	590.50

For source see Table 16.



Table 15: Average hourly earnings (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Mines quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing										Paper and allied industries
		Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	
L	5586	5607	5669	5608	5670	5683	5686	5691	5704	5609	5616	5711
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	15.07	11.16	10.43	11.87	10.41	9.87	6.84	8.82	6.64	11.31	8.68	13.89
1983 N	14.67	10.78	10.15	11.38	10.11	9.48	6.71	8.46	6.74	11.03	8.30	13.70
D	14.66	10.87	10.28	11.44	10.37	9.50	6.68	8.42	6.91	11.20	8.26	13.79
1984 J	14.74	11.03	10.38	11.65	10.52	9.75	6.82	8.72	6.95	11.41	8.50	13.79
F	14.90	10.95	10.23	11.65	10.44	9.82	6.84	8.70	6.62	10.85	8.48	13.43
M	14.82	11.05	10.27	11.77	10.46	9.74	6.74	8.77	6.57	11.16	8.62	13.40
A	15.10	11.14	10.41	11.84	10.43	9.82	6.82	8.75	6.64	11.32	8.74	13.80
M	15.06	11.13	10.39	11.84	10.16	9.87	6.91	8.88	6.61	11.16	8.67	13.83
J	14.80	11.13	10.34	11.90	10.14	9.93	6.84	8.84	6.52	11.15	8.84	13.83
J	14.92	11.16	10.42	11.89	10.28	9.84	6.84	8.75	6.61	11.08	8.71	13.95
A	14.92	11.12	10.34	11.91	10.03	9.73	6.92	8.92	6.59	11.13	8.73	14.00
S	15.34	11.25	10.48	12.01	10.34	9.90	6.77	8.91	6.73	11.27	8.81	14.12
O	15.26	11.24	10.51	11.97	10.58	9.90	6.64	8.67	6.78	11.53	8.67	14.10
N	15.43	11.35	10.63	12.05	10.68	10.03	7.05	8.91	6.53	11.77	8.78	14.14
D	15.60	11.38	10.78	11.96	10.84	10.08	6.90	8.99	6.48	11.85	8.61	14.28
1985 J	15.60	11.44	10.79	12.04	10.84	10.05	6.71	9.03	6.64	12.01	8.64	14.36
F	15.68	11.46	10.77	12.11	10.83	10.09	6.92	9.19	6.71	11.80	8.63	14.27
M	15.57	11.51	10.84	12.12	10.94	10.02	7.01	9.12	6.74	11.75	8.64	14.34
A	15.80	11.52	10.78	12.20	10.81	10.03	7.03	9.23	6.72	11.65	8.62	14.26
M	15.63	11.53	10.79	12.21	10.63	9.94	7.08	9.12	6.90	11.55	8.59	14.52
J	15.49	11.51	10.81	12.17	10.55	10.03	7.12	9.15	7.12	11.58	8.78	14.61
J	15.41	11.52	10.82	12.19	10.56	10.04	7.00	9.18	7.15	11.56	8.76	14.73
A	15.30	11.52	10.80	12.22	10.59	10.19	7.06	9.09	6.96	11.67	8.87	14.78
S	15.72	11.64	10.89	12.34	10.60	10.46	7.09	9.32	6.89	11.85	8.79	14.90
O	15.66	11.73	11.03	12.36	10.90	10.50	7.09	9.35	6.79	12.03	8.90	14.91
Annual average and month	Manufacturing										Construction	
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	5716	5621	5629	5639	5644	5652	5661	5721	5724	5739	5740	5743
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	11.23	14.15	10.99	11.66	12.79	10.53	12.05	16.18	11.76	13.83	13.80	13.96
1983 N	10.96	13.74	10.67	11.02	12.34	10.04	11.59	15.63	11.38	13.79	13.65	14.30
D	10.78	13.84	10.68	11.14	12.23	10.13	11.75	15.76	11.51	13.90	13.89	13.94
1984 J	10.96	13.79	10.87	11.53	12.50	10.16	11.90	15.67	11.69	14.42	14.44	14.34
F	10.94	13.89	10.73	11.63	12.62	10.35	12.01	15.81	11.51	14.62	14.63	14.61
M	11.25	13.96	10.81	11.58	12.79	10.34	11.96	16.21	11.58	14.32	14.20	14.89
A	11.06	13.96	11.02	11.50	12.73	10.37	12.05	16.92	11.63	14.01	13.95	14.29
M	11.22	13.96	11.00	11.70	12.81	10.49	12.07	16.42	11.65	13.53	13.54	13.48
J	11.07	14.18	10.98	11.73	12.87	10.57	11.90	16.16	11.66	13.35	13.38	13.24
J	11.23	14.20	10.96	11.70	12.84	10.63	11.97	15.65	11.82	13.21	13.23	13.12
A	11.43	14.28	11.09	11.56	12.82	10.65	12.04	15.70	11.78	13.36	13.34	13.42
S	11.34	14.35	11.27	11.89	12.89	10.68	12.13	16.17	11.90	13.72	13.71	13.77
O	11.31	14.41	11.29	11.92	12.68	10.65	12.19	16.57	11.96	13.73	13.69	13.87
N	11.48	14.41	10.98	11.94	13.02	10.70	12.12	16.40	11.96	13.82	13.71	14.27
D	11.53	14.41	10.84	11.19	12.94	10.77	12.27	16.53	11.99	13.83	13.74	14.24
1985 J	11.95	14.41	10.85	11.24	13.18	10.72	12.35	16.87	12.04	14.21	14.00	15.22
F	11.81	14.53	11.05	11.52	13.13	10.79	12.51	16.71	12.06	14.33	14.16	15.17
M	12.04	14.54	11.09	11.60	13.12	10.81	12.62	16.95	12.02	14.23	14.08	15.01
A	11.67	14.75	11.22	11.81	13.23	10.86	12.43	16.92	12.04	14.30	14.21	14.77
M	11.90	14.77	11.18	11.66	13.32	10.96	12.38	17.14	12.15	13.68	13.58	14.13
J	11.85	14.89	11.15	11.68	13.10	10.98	12.38	16.71	12.14	13.57	13.45	14.05
J	11.89	14.96	11.19	11.76	13.16	10.96	12.41	16.64	12.13	13.44	13.28	14.03
A	11.97	14.90	11.16	11.64	13.26	10.99	12.45	16.81	12.19	13.63	13.50	14.12
S	12.12	14.91	11.14	11.74	13.74	11.04	12.69	16.68	12.26	13.92	13.82	14.27
O	12.19	14.91	11.09	11.84	13.64	11.10	12.75	17.02	12.38	14.00	13.93	14.29

For source see Table 16.

Table 16: Average weekly hours (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada based on the 1970 standard industrial classification.

Industrial classification.													
Annual average and month	Mines quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing										Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
		Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood			
L	4656	4677	4739	4678	4740	4753	4756	4761	4774	4679	4686	4781	
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1984	39.3	38.5	37.3	39.8	36.2	38.1	35.5	39.5	35.3	38.1	38.3	39.4	
1983 N	39.3	38.9	37.8	40.0	36.1	39.3	37.2	39.9	37.2	39.0	39.0	39.5	
D	38.3	37.5	36.9	38.1	35.3	37.4	35.4	38.2	36.4	36.1	38.2	39.0	
1984 J	39.8	38.7	37.6	39.9	36.1	39.4	36.4	39.7	36.2	38.7	38.7	39.5	
F	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.1	36.2	38.7	35.9	40.4	36.4	38.1	39.2	39.8	
M	39.3	38.9	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.0	36.3	39.9	36.0	38.6	39.1	39.9	
A	38.0	38.5	37.3	39.7	36.6	38.5	35.4	39.1	34.3	38.2	37.4	39.4	
M	39.1	38.6	37.5	39.8	37.1	38.0	35.9	40.0	34.7	38.4	37.5	39.6	
J	39.3	38.8	37.5	40.2	36.9	37.2	35.6	39.4	35.9	38.4	37.8	39.8	
J	39.3	38.3	37.1	39.6	36.2	36.9	34.8	38.8	35.8	37.9	37.7	39.1	
A	39.7	38.4	37.2	39.8	36.6	37.6	35.9	40.0	35.6	38.0	38.2	38.7	
S	39.6	38.8	37.3	40.3	35.8	38.6	35.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	38.8	39.5	
O	39.9	38.1	37.3	39.0	35.6	38.8	35.9	39.4	35.2	38.4	39.4	39.5	
N	40.5	39.0	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.5	36.8	39.6	35.2	38.2	38.8	39.5	
D	38.0	37.2	36.2	38.1	35.1	37.1	32.1	37.8	33.1	35.7	37.4	38.8	
1985 J	40.3	38.6	37.4	39.9	35.6	38.7	36.9	39.3	36.0	38.5	38.8	39.9	
F	40.5	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.0	39.0	36.3	39.0	36.8	38.7	38.1	39.5	
M	40.2	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.6	38.9	36.6	39.5	36.2	39.2	39.1	39.4	
A	39.3	39.0	37.5	40.5	35.9	38.8	36.6	39.8	36.1	38.9	39.4	39.7	
M	39.8	39.0	37.6	40.4	36.0	39.1	37.4	39.9	36.5	38.8	39.8	39.9	
J	39.6	38.9	37.7	40.0	36.1	38.4	37.2	39.8	37.0	38.8	38.7	40.2	
J	39.9	38.6	37.5	39.7	36.7	37.7	37.5	39.6	36.0	38.3	38.8	39.6	
A	39.2	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.2	37.8	37.3	40.4	36.5	38.7	39.0	39.3	
S	38.9	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.0	38.8	37.5	41.0	35.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	
O	39.7	39.0	37.6	40.4	36.0	38.8	37.8	39.3	36.2	38.6	38.9	39.5	

Annual average and month	Manufacturing									Construction		
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	4786	4691	4699	4709	4714	4722	4731	4791	4794	4809	4810	4813
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	34.3	40.3	39.2	39.8	41.0	40.0	40.1	42.6	39.3	37.2	36.5	40.2
1983 N	35.0	40.3	39.3	39.7	41.3	40.5	39.9	42.9	39.4	36.7	36.0	39.4
D	34.5	39.7	37.6	36.6	38.8	38.7	38.4	42.1	38.6	35.5	35.2	36.9
1984 J	34.7	40.5	39.4	39.7	41.1	40.2	38.9	41.9	39.5	36.3	36.1	37.2
F	35.0	40.8	39.2	40.2	41.8	40.1	39.3	41.8	39.8	36.0	35.8	36.9
M	34.1	40.6	39.7	39.4	42.2	40.3	40.0	43.1	39.6	36.1	35.6	38.4
A	34.1	40.6	38.8	39.4	41.3	39.9	40.0	43.9	39.2	35.6	35.2	37.4
M	33.5	40.2	38.8	39.7	41.8	40.0	40.0	42.4	39.2	36.3	35.9	38.1
J	34.1	40.2	39.6	39.8	42.0	40.5	41.3	42.1	39.4	37.6	36.5	42.3
J	34.5	40.0	39.0	39.2	41.4	39.1	41.0	42.2	38.8	38.3	37.1	43.3
A	34.1	39.9	39.3	39.3	41.6	39.8	40.1	42.4	38.6	38.4	37.1	43.5
S	34.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.5	40.5	40.9	43.0	39.9	38.8	37.6	43.4
O	34.3	41.0	39.8	40.7	35.7	40.2	41.2	44.3	39.3	38.4	37.5	42.1
N	34.9	40.3	39.4	41.1	42.4	40.5	40.2	43.1	39.7	37.9	37.3	41.1
D	34.0	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.2	38.9	37.8	40.7	38.3	37.0	36.7	38.7
1985 J	34.7	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.1	40.1	38.6	42.0	39.6	36.5	36.0	39.6
F	34.2	40.6	39.2	39.8	41.7	40.1	38.9	41.7	39.4	36.6	36.0	40.0
M	34.9	40.4	39.8	40.4	42.2	40.2	39.6	41.1	39.3	36.7	36.3	39.5
A	35.0	40.7	39.8	40.5	42.3	40.1	40.3	41.2	39.1	37.6	37.2	39.9
M	34.4	40.7	39.3	39.8	42.6	40.0	40.6	41.9	39.7	37.5	36.7	41.2
J	34.2	40.5	39.3	39.8	41.3	40.0	40.7	41.6	39.7	38.2	37.3	42.4
J	34.0	40.1	39.2	39.0	40.9	39.6	40.6	41.3	39.5	39.0	38.0	43.7
A	33.7	40.1	39.5	39.5	41.3	39.9	40.7	41.6	39.0	38.4	37.4	42.9
S	34.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.9	40.3	41.2	42.0	39.9	39.0	38.1	43.0
O	34.3	40.4	40.2	40.3	42.0	40.5	41.2	42.0	39.9	38.8	37.9	42.9

Source: Employment Earnings and Hours, (72-002) Statistics Canada.

## Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1983	298.8	304.8	268.6	284.8	348.7	306.8	332.1	333.3	263.8	390.6	344.8	384.2
1984	310.9	321.9	283.6	309.4	352.4	319.2	354.8	349.9	276.4	418.7	368.6	412.0
1983 D	302.9	311.1	267.4	311.2	355.0	309.7	338.8	344.7	279.4	391.3	358.4	396.9
1984 J	305.4	314.9	272.7	310.4	360.5	311.3	346.2	344.2	280.7	419.7	359.4	403.0
F	306.6	315.7	274.5	309.2	365.8	312.2	347.4	350.1	277.6	417.9	362.1	408.3
M	308.7	318.5	278.2	307.4	368.0	313.1	347.6	351.2	280.7	417.9	364.4	410.0
A	310.5	320.5	282.2	305.5	355.3	314.9	351.7	346.5	282.7	418.9	366.2	412.2
M	310.6	321.7	285.6	305.3	341.5	317.1	353.6	347.1	284.1	419.2	366.2	413.2
J	311.0	322.8	287.6	305.6	330.6	320.1	353.7	350.6	288.1	418.3	366.4	413.5
J	312.8	324.8	292.4	306.7	347.0	321.2	353.8	349.0	281.9	419.5	370.1	414.4
A	312.7	325.8	293.9	312.4	341.0	321.3	357.4	352.0	280.2	418.0	370.0	412.7
S	312.3	324.8	286.9	312.5	351.7	324.3	359.1	351.1	275.6	418.9	370.2	413.5
O	312.3	323.4	280.2	310.6	352.0	324.3	361.2	348.3	265.6	418.9	374.5	414.5
N	313.6	324.6	283.8	315.1	359.0	325.8	363.0	348.1	261.9	418.5	374.5	412.8
D	314.2	324.9	285.7	312.5	356.7	325.0	363.0	360.2	257.2	419.1	378.7	415.7
1985 J	315.9	326.7	284.0	302.9	365.9	324.2	367.2	363.4	262.2	455.2	386.8	419.6
F	316.5	327.4	285.8	300.6	374.1	324.1	365.8	364.3	261.4	456.7	387.7	422.1
M	318.0	328.8	287.6	296.2	379.8	326.0	365.9	364.5	260.8	458.3	387.3	421.6
A	318.3	326.7	280.2	283.1	367.2	329.0	367.0	367.3	261.5	457.8	382.8	421.8
M	318.8	326.4	278.7	294.0	358.0	330.6	367.0	371.3	258.0	457.9	383.7	427.5
J	319.1	326.3	279.4	296.8	353.6	329.2	367.9	369.2	252.3	457.9	383.8	429.5
J	319.3	328.0	280.3	308.2	361.0	332.5	368.0	367.6	253.4	457.3	382.5	443.2
A	319.2	326.2	272.7	300.0	357.4	334.3	368.0	358.3	250.7	457.6	382.7	441.7
S	319.5	326.3	271.3	300.5	359.6	332.0	371.8	356.4	248.9	457.0	382.6	442.6
O	320.5	329.6	279.6	300.2	367.4	334.5	373.8	360.6	244.8	458.3	386.2	443.1
N	321.1	332.0	285.4	300.8	383.1	333.3	373.8	362.5	246.0	456.8	386.2	443.1

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1983	275.9	239.3	282.7	363.8	205.0	385.4	290.3	250.8	245.1	227.3	290.3	282.4	237.8
1984	250.3	256.5	313.4	372.6	214.4	406.4	294.2	266.7	250.2	224.2	300.7	291.7	247.5
1983 D	271.8	260.0	293.2	366.6	209.9	384.5	288.8	255.9	246.4	226.6	292.1	284.1	240.7
1984 J	268.6	272.0	296.4	366.8	209.7	384.2	288.8	256.0	246.7	223.0	292.4	286.1	243.5
F	265.5	251.8	295.6	368.0	209.7	384.2	291.1	256.1	247.8	223.2	292.4	289.6	244.2
M	259.0	261.7	300.5	368.0	212.3	404.8	291.1	256.1	249.0	223.3	296.2	290.3	246.3
A	263.8	269.3	305.2	370.3	213.0	404.8	296.6	266.6	249.3	221.9	301.9	291.5	247.4
M	258.3	268.7	309.0	374.8	214.2	403.7	296.6	266.6	250.4	223.5	301.9	291.5	248.5
J	255.5	279.6	313.3	374.8	214.8	406.3	296.6	267.4	250.4	222.8	303.4	292.7	248.6
J	242.1	269.5	319.8	374.7	217.3	406.2	294.3	271.4	251.0	224.2	303.4	291.0	249.6
A	233.4	254.5	323.7	374.9	215.2	415.7	294.3	271.4	251.3	224.5	303.4	292.5	249.2
S	236.8	244.1	322.7	374.7	216.1	416.6	295.0	271.8	251.7	224.7	303.4	294.7	249.1
O	245.7	242.9	324.1	374.7	217.1	416.7	295.5	272.3	251.9	225.6	303.4	292.9	249.5
N	241.5	236.5	325.2	374.7	216.4	416.8	295.5	272.3	251.3	226.8	303.4	292.6	247.3
D	233.5	226.9	325.4	374.7	216.8	416.7	294.9	272.3	251.6	226.6	303.4	294.5	247.1
1985 J	237.8	221.5	322.7	376.7	215.8	416.7	295.1	279.1	251.9	226.9	307.8	297.8	245.7
F	238.3	222.1	322.9	376.9	217.2	416.7	290.6	279.2	252.4	226.9	307.8	298.8	246.4
M	243.6	227.7	323.4	376.1	221.5	427.4	290.6	279.2	254.6	227.1	311.2	302.6	249.3
A	240.4	224.7	323.8	376.1	225.4	430.2	304.6	290.7	254.4	224.6	314.8	302.4	250.8
M	226.3	223.9	323.8	376.2	226.4	436.5	307.6	290.7	255.5	225.7	315.1	303.1	252.3
J	228.8	221.6	326.8	376.2	226.1	435.5	306.5	291.8	255.8	225.5	315.1	304.6	252.2
J	225.5	222.1	331.3	375.6	224.7	434.8	313.4	291.8	257.2	227.9	315.1	304.7	253.7
A	251.9	213.7	333.1	377.5	225.0	435.4	314.6	291.8	258.0	228.5	315.1	305.3	254.8
S	261.5	211.4	330.2	377.2	226.8	435.4	308.9	289.1	258.4	228.5	315.1	305.7	255.6
O	256.7	211.2	332.0	377.2	226.4	447.4	308.9	289.1	259.4	228.5	315.5	308.1	256.9
N	263.8	215.0	332.3	377.2	227.0	447.4	306.3	299.5	259.6	228.5	315.5	308.3	257.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1983	278.8	343.0	261.9	331.2	240.8	240.3	294.8	265.3	216.9	191.6	195.7	308.1
1984	295.1	387.2	273.4	357.7	245.4	249.3	306.6	273.7	223.3	196.5	201.1	316.3
1983 D	284.4	361.8	265.7	332.9	243.0	243.4	297.6	265.5	219.1	193.6	200.4	307.2
1984 J	287.0	364.0	267.4	347.9	242.8	245.9	303.6	269.4	221.5	193.6	200.3	312.5
F	288.9	369.4	269.1	350.6	242.9	246.6	303.4	271.4	222.1	194.8	200.3	314.0
M	292.1	384.6	270.0	354.0	242.9	246.9	303.5	271.4	222.2	195.9	200.2	314.0
A	293.8	391.7	270.1	354.2	245.8	247.5	305.2	273.5	222.4	195.8	200.2	314.5
M	295.8	400.6	270.9	355.6	245.8	248.0	305.5	273.5	222.5	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	297.1	404.1	272.1	357.6	245.8	248.5	305.5	275.3	222.6	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	298.5	404.5	273.9	360.9	246.3	249.8	307.2	275.3	226.4	196.7	199.8	316.1
A	299.6	402.8	276.2	362.1	246.3	250.5	307.4	275.3	226.0	198.2	200.7	316.1
S	299.2	399.6	276.3	362.1	246.3	250.3	307.4	275.0	223.5	197.5	202.4	317.2
O	298.0	387.0	277.8	362.1	246.2	252.2	310.3	275.0	223.4	197.7	204.2	318.4
N	296.3	374.6	278.4	362.3	246.2	252.3	310.3	274.6	223.2	197.6	202.8	320.2
D	294.8	363.1	278.4	362.6	248.0	252.5	310.3	274.6	224.0	197.4	202.8	320.2
1985 J	296.0	358.1	280.3	372.8	249.6	252.9	310.3	277.9	222.7	198.3	202.7	320.2
F	294.6	345.4	280.9	372.8	249.6	253.1	310.5	278.5	222.9	198.2	202.7	320.2
M	296.5	350.0	281.9	382.6	249.6	253.4	310.5	278.5	223.0	198.2	204.5	320.2
A	300.0	371.4	282.2	382.6	249.6	253.5	310.5	279.5	222.7	198.3	204.5	320.2
M	301.0	378.9	282.2	379.7	249.6	253.7	310.5	282.6	222.3	196.4	204.5	320.2
J	301.0	375.5	282.2	376.5	249.6	253.8	310.4	282.6	221.9	197.3	204.9	321.9
J	302.2	375.7	283.4	376.2	252.9	253.9	310.8	282.7	222.7	197.3	204.9	321.9
A	302.6	378.3	283.4	376.2	253.0	253.9	x	282.7	222.7	197.1	204.9	321.9
S	303.4	381.9	283.6	376.2	253.5	254.2	x	282.6	222.6	198.2	204.9	321.9
O	303.5	382.2	283.8	376.2	253.5	254.0	x	282.6	222.5	198.2	204.9	321.9
N	305.1	391.9	283.9	376.2	253.5	254.2	x	282.6	222.5	198.6	204.9	321.9
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics									
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1983	196.5	182.3	156.7	239.0	265.4	238.5	264.8	342.2	252.2	256.3	299.9	
1984	200.8	184.9	162.4	243.2	272.0	260.8	260.4	355.3	242.0	248.0	313.9	
1983 D	198.2	183.4	158.8	240.8	267.8	242.6	258.5	370.7	241.5	245.3	306.5	
1984 J	199.2	183.9	160.2	241.7	270.6	250.7	260.0	374.7	244.0	245.5	305.5	
F	199.0	183.9	159.9	241.6	269.8	256.3	267.5	380.0	254.2	252.3	305.6	
M	199.3	183.9	159.9	242.2	270.3	256.3	272.9	385.8	261.2	257.9	306.3	
A	199.6	183.9	160.3	242.5	271.3	256.4	274.2	383.8	260.8	262.5	312.1	
M	199.7	183.9	160.4	242.7	269.6	256.5	264.7	389.8	246.7	254.3	313.1	
J	200.9	183.9	162.9	243.5	270.8	256.5	257.5	385.6	237.6	243.1	313.8	
J	201.6	185.1	163.8	243.7	273.0	257.1	254.7	373.9	232.0	246.2	314.9	
A	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.3	257.0	259.4	355.2	240.3	242.9	318.3	
S	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.4	267.3	254.6	340.2	232.8	242.9	319.2	
O	202.2	185.8	164.5	244.1	273.4	267.3	252.2	309.9	230.0	242.2	319.7	
N	202.2	185.8	164.3	244.5	273.4	274.3	252.6	295.7	229.9	246.9	319.7	
D	202.5	186.8	164.4	244.5	275.1	274.3	254.0	288.5	234.4	239.2	318.9	
1985 J	203.1	188.1	164.5	245.2	277.0	274.6	257.4	293.9	239.6	238.2	318.9	
F	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.5	258.3	295.6	239.8	242.6	319.2	
M	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.8	260.5	306.0	242.5	246.6	317.6	
A	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	278.1	276.9	259.9	302.5	242.0	242.0	319.8	
M	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	278.1	276.9	268.5	305.8	254.1	246.1	324.0	
J	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	277.9	276.9	275.4	322.8	264.1	244.4	327.8	
J	204.1	189.3	163.8	247.4	278.5	276.9	272.4	332.4	258.0	249.9	325.7	
A	204.2	189.4	163.8	247.6	279.5	276.9	270.0	327.3	252.6	257.7	322.9	
S	204.2	189.4	163.8	247.6	279.4	278.4	271.5	330.1	251.5	272.9	322.4	
O	204.3	189.4	163.9	247.9	279.2	280.9	268.5	313.8	246.9	273.5	322.5	
N	204.4	189.4	163.9	248.0	279.4	280.9	265.8	304.0	242.4	275.4	322.7	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

On the 1979 Standard Industrial Classification												
Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1983	365.2	302.1	279.6	259.0	294.2	290.2	268.5	308.9	307.3	317.5	388.0	258.2
1984	408.8	309.0	293.0	273.6	309.4	302.3	285.8	327.8	340.3	358.9	387.7	263.4
1983 D	392.3	307.0	281.5	261.1	299.5	293.8	274.3	316.4	314.4	325.4	385.0	259.5
1984 J	392.2	308.4	283.9	261.1	303.4	297.2	280.2	320.3	318.4	330.7	369.1	259.8
F	398.3	307.9	285.7	268.9	305.8	299.0	280.2	324.5	319.1	331.1	372.0	259.8
M	405.4	307.9	286.6	268.9	307.1	301.2	280.7	324.6	324.5	338.6	369.7	259.8
A	409.7	306.5	293.2	269.7	307.4	301.2	283.3	324.7	335.2	353.4	365.9	262.2
M	410.1	306.5	295.7	269.7	307.5	301.2	283.5	324.9	338.7	357.7	383.2	263.2
J	410.3	306.5	296.6	272.7	308.2	301.5	284.2	326.2	341.0	360.7	377.6	263.2
J	413.6	309.7	296.4	276.7	310.6	302.6	285.3	330.8	351.9	374.4	393.9	263.9
A	413.0	310.7	296.3	279.0	311.0	302.8	286.6	331.1	349.7	371.1	396.8	264.8
S	413.3	310.7	296.6	279.0	314.4	308.3	289.9	331.6	351.3	373.1	406.9	265.6
O	413.2	311.0	295.3	279.0	312.1	303.6	290.0	331.8	353.1	374.7	408.4	266.3
N	413.2	311.0	294.8	279.0	312.5	304.5	289.8	331.8	350.6	371.2	397.7	266.3
D	413.3	311.0	294.7	279.9	313.3	304.5	295.9	331.8	349.9	369.8	410.6	266.3
1985 J	413.5	314.8	294.5	279.9	318.4	306.4	297.1	342.9	347.2	364.7	419.7	267.2
F	413.9	314.8	294.9	285.0	319.6	307.4	300.7	343.6	345.7	362.3	419.7	268.6
M	410.3	314.8	295.1	285.0	320.5	309.0	301.6	343.6	349.8	368.3	409.2	270.7
A	409.7	319.0	295.2	289.1	321.0	309.4	301.1	344.5	347.2	364.0	409.4	271.8
M	410.0	319.0	296.7	292.7	321.0	309.4	301.3	344.5	347.7	364.4	419.6	271.9
J	412.8	319.0	298.1	292.7	322.6	309.6	303.2	347.9	347.2	363.0	423.8	271.9
J	412.5	319.5	299.4	292.7	323.1	310.7	302.8	347.7	345.1	359.7	428.1	273.6
A	422.3	319.3	303.3	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.1	349.4	345.3	359.9	430.8	273.9
S	423.1	319.3	303.2	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.7	349.4	347.4	363.0	433.4	273.9
O	422.9	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.3	311.4	311.2	350.2	346.2	361.1	434.4	274.3
N	423.1	320.0	303.6	292.7	325.4	311.4	311.8	350.2	347.5	362.8	433.5	274.3
Primary metal industries												
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters									
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1983	295.3	269.9	279.8	320.6	319.2	359.7	272.4	347.6	291.7	206.3	324.3	
1984	318.4	281.7	294.2	324.2	326.1	363.7	273.6	342.4	335.1	192.8	345.6	
1983 D	309.3	272.4	283.8	327.0	321.1	358.0	269.8	358.8	330.2	195.0	341.1	
1984 J	309.5	273.6	287.7	324.4	322.7	360.1	271.4	348.3	331.9	194.2	343.3	
F	309.6	275.2	290.3	326.8	322.9	360.1	272.5	355.4	331.9	189.4	348.4	
M	309.6	278.1	290.9	332.1	322.9	360.1	272.8	369.4	332.2	194.1	350.8	
A	309.6	280.0	292.4	332.1	324.1	360.1	273.0	365.2	339.7	201.6	353.9	
M	310.1	281.6	293.8	330.5	324.9	360.1	272.7	360.7	339.6	198.9	350.5	
J	310.1	285.1	294.7	329.2	325.3	360.1	273.9	356.7	340.4	197.6	347.6	
J	323.2	284.8	295.6	326.5	328.4	366.0	273.8	344.6	340.3	194.1	349.0	
A	323.7	284.5	295.8	321.4	328.3	367.5	274.0	329.7	340.2	191.6	348.9	
S	323.7	284.2	296.0	318.2	328.4	367.5	274.5	321.6	340.1	189.8	339.4	
O	330.7	284.3	296.9	316.0	328.6	367.5	274.7	317.0	333.4	186.0	337.0	
N	330.7	284.3	297.8	317.1	328.7	367.5	274.8	320.1	330.4	186.3	339.9	
D	330.7	285.0	298.5	316.5	328.5	367.5	275.1	319.7	321.3	189.4	338.2	
1985 J	333.3	284.8	302.7	314.9	328.7	367.7	276.1	315.4	321.3	187.3	333.9	
F	333.3	285.1	303.0	315.3	328.8	368.4	283.8	314.6	318.5	192.9	332.9	
M	333.7	285.0	303.4	317.5	328.4	368.4	284.6	321.2	318.5	194.2	333.0	
A	333.7	285.3	305.9	322.4	329.2	368.4	284.4	334.1	318.5	197.8	332.6	
M	333.7	286.1	306.0	324.0	329.5	368.8	283.9	338.8	314.4	200.1	332.6	
J	333.7	293.3	306.1	320.9	330.0	368.8	286.0	329.5	314.4	198.6	327.3	
J	333.4	293.9	306.2	317.2	330.7	368.8	286.4	318.3	316.1	194.9	327.3	
A	333.4	292.9	306.2	318.3	332.2	369.2	285.6	319.5	316.0	195.9	328.2	
S	333.4	292.4	306.0	319.5	332.8	369.2	286.0	322.4	316.1	195.9	329.5	
O	333.4	293.1	306.4	316.7	332.8	369.0	286.6	314.8	313.6	195.3	326.5	
N	333.4	294.0	306.7	313.7	333.1	369.0	287.0	305.8	313.6	196.3	323.9	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1983	283.9	336.0	287.5	252.7	308.3	280.4	263.3	310.9	284.9	210.4	219.7	257.8
1984	295.8	348.1	296.6	265.9	326.3	291.0	270.5	320.7	291.4	220.8	227.0	268.5
1983 D	288.0	342.6	289.5	258.2	314.6	282.9	266.6	315.7	287.8	216.4	225.4	259.3
1984 J	290.1	342.6	290.9	262.8	317.6	286.0	266.7	317.2	287.5	218.1	225.6	261.6
F	291.1	342.6	291.4	262.7	318.1	285.2	267.0	317.4	287.8	218.1	225.4	262.4
M	291.3	342.6	292.0	261.8	318.8	285.9	267.7	318.1	288.6	218.6	225.4	265.2
A	294.1	342.6	296.5	262.2	326.0	288.0	268.1	318.4	289.0	220.0	225.7	266.1
M	294.5	342.6	297.1	262.3	325.4	291.6	268.7	319.4	289.6	220.4	225.7	267.9
J	295.6	344.7	297.4	264.9	325.3	291.6	269.1	319.6	290.1	220.9	225.8	269.2
J	297.2	351.0	298.7	266.2	325.3	292.6	271.7	320.6	292.8	221.7	225.8	271.5
A	297.9	351.0	298.9	266.5	330.3	293.3	272.4	321.1	293.2	221.0	226.0	270.0
S	298.2	354.3	298.9	267.5	330.4	293.3	272.6	321.4	293.7	221.4	225.9	271.1
O	299.5	354.5	299.2	271.0	331.2	293.6	273.5	323.1	294.6	221.1	231.2	272.0
N	299.9	354.5	298.8	271.6	332.1	294.6	274.1	325.7	294.8	223.9	231.4	271.8
D	300.5	354.5	299.0	271.6	334.8	296.7	274.4	325.8	295.3	224.2	230.6	273.1
1985 J	301.5	355.3	299.5	272.3	335.1	304.4	277.5	326.2	299.5	225.7	234.0	275.6
F	301.7	355.3	299.6	272.5	334.8	305.1	278.3	326.7	300.5	227.2	234.8	277.6
M	302.3	355.3	300.0	272.7	335.9	305.7	279.9	329.1	302.0	228.8	235.3	281.5
A	305.2	355.3	304.9	272.5	345.4	305.7	281.0	329.1	303.7	228.3	235.2	281.1
M	305.6	355.3	305.1	272.5	346.6	308.7	281.5	329.4	304.2	228.8	234.1	282.9
J	305.9	355.4	305.8	272.8	346.1	310.3	280.9	329.3	303.9	229.6	234.2	283.2
J	306.3	355.6	306.5	272.8	346.4	310.8	281.4	329.0	304.8	229.8	236.0	282.2
A	306.7	355.6	306.8	272.8	349.8	307.1	281.2	328.9	304.9	229.4	236.4	282.6
S	307.0	355.6	307.0	272.8	349.4	307.1	282.1	330.5	305.8	229.7	237.2	284.7
O	307.9	355.6	307.5	272.8	349.6	309.2	281.7	330.8	305.2	229.5	241.8	284.3
N	308.0	355.9	307.5	273.2	349.4	309.2	282.3	331.1	305.8	231.4	241.4	284.9
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1983	224.3	188.1	241.4	322.4	127.1	262.0	257.6	282.2	266.6	319.2	287.8	290.6
1984	231.6	192.6	248.9	336.2	119.2	274.3	266.2	289.1	278.7	327.6	318.1	300.7
1983 D	227.5	191.3	243.8	330.6	124.5	265.9	262.1	283.7	267.4	319.9	299.7	293.5
1984 J	229.6	192.0	246.2	333.5	122.6	271.6	264.2	286.0	273.6	322.9	308.0	294.9
F	229.9	191.6	246.3	333.5	124.4	272.9	266.6	286.0	269.0	324.1	308.0	296.5
M	230.4	192.2	246.4	333.5	124.5	272.3	267.6	286.0	269.8	324.7	311.2	297.6
A	230.8	193.4	246.6	336.3	121.7	273.0	270.7	287.5	269.2	325.5	313.6	302.7
M	231.0	192.1	246.6	336.3	121.8	272.4	266.5	287.5	276.8	326.9	314.1	303.3
J	231.5	192.2	247.0	336.8	121.8	272.8	268.2	288.6	279.8	330.8	314.2	303.4
J	232.3	192.4	251.1	336.8	121.9	272.6	265.7	288.6	281.8	330.5	320.0	302.9
A	231.9	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	274.1	265.1	289.8	282.1	327.0	320.0	300.9
S	232.3	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	275.2	265.7	289.8	282.2	329.0	320.0	301.0
O	233.0	193.3	251.5	337.3	116.3	276.9	264.8	293.1	283.2	329.0	328.6	301.1
N	233.8	193.1	251.6	337.3	110.9	280.6	266.6	293.1	288.7	330.9	328.7	302.1
D	232.9	193.7	251.6	339.2	110.9	277.6	263.0	293.1	288.7	329.5	331.0	302.2
1985 J	234.0	195.7	254.9	339.2	104.9	281.1	262.4	293.6	293.5	332.5	333.5	302.3
F	235.1	195.8	255.0	339.2	104.9	283.3	265.7	295.7	294.9	335.9	343.7	308.0
M	236.2	196.3	255.0	339.2	110.2	283.8	265.2	295.7	295.7	336.6	345.3	311.9
A	237.3	196.3	255.0	339.3	110.2	283.9	264.0	296.4	297.6	337.4	345.8	311.4
M	238.6	196.7	255.0	353.2	110.2	284.9	262.3	296.4	298.0	337.6	345.6	311.6
J	239.5	196.8	254.9	354.5	110.2	285.2	265.5	296.2	301.9	339.5	345.6	310.5
J	240.1	197.2	257.5	354.5	110.2	287.0	265.5	295.9	303.6	342.3	345.6	310.2
A	240.6	197.3	257.5	354.5	110.2	288.8	266.2	295.9	303.6	342.5	345.6	311.6
S	240.3	196.5	256.3	359.6	107.9	289.6	263.5	295.9	303.9	342.5	346.1	312.0
O	240.6	197.1	256.3	359.6	107.1	290.0	265.2	295.9	304.1	345.6	346.0	311.9
N	240.9	197.0	256.6	359.6	107.1	290.8	266.0	296.2	304.1	347.3	346.0	312.0

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries									
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries									
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701			543901	544000	544001						
1983		374.2	336.0	310.6	335.2	259.7	371.0	514.4	403.9	674.8	684.7								
1984		385.1	360.6	320.7	325.1	268.1	372.7	557.0	416.3	704.4	714.7								
1983 D		371.0	355.1	313.1	328.6	262.5	367.7	543.1	403.1	683.8	693.8								
1984 J		374.0	354.4	310.9	325.9	270.8	367.0	543.1	405.9	701.2	711.5								
F		375.9	358.3	316.9	328.4	269.8	368.8	545.4	405.9	700.5	710.7								
M		375.8	359.4	317.5	329.1	270.3	371.9	546.1	405.9	696.1	706.3								
A		384.8	354.6	322.2	328.0	269.3	372.7	546.1	405.9	694.2	704.3								
M		384.8	359.0	323.7	329.4	267.3	374.6	548.9	419.1	689.8	699.9								
J		389.5	363.3	323.9	329.0	267.3	375.2	563.0	420.0	692.4	702.5								
J		389.4	363.3	323.0	326.6	266.5	376.4	563.0	422.1	702.2	712.5								
A		389.4	363.3	321.8	320.4	266.1	371.5	563.0	422.1	704.7	715.0								
S		389.4	362.9	322.1	319.7	267.1	373.2	574.1	422.1	705.8	716.1								
O		389.4	362.9	321.8	319.3	267.8	374.2	568.3	422.1	701.7	712.0								
N		389.3	362.7	322.5	322.8	267.6	373.5	568.3	422.1	724.5	735.2								
D		389.3	362.6	321.6	323.0	267.7	373.9	554.9	422.1	739.3	750.2								
1985 J		399.9	382.0	322.0	326.9	269.5	376.1	554.9	425.2	749.7	760.7								
F		399.9	388.3	331.2	329.5	271.7	377.7	554.9	425.2	753.0	764.1								
M		399.8	387.9	333.4	329.7	272.5	380.6	554.9	425.2	752.4	763.4								
A		401.1	387.9	334.6	329.0	271.2	378.1	554.9	425.2	749.4	760.4								
M		401.1	387.9	340.7	326.2	272.2	379.2	556.9	425.2	745.4	756.4								
J		406.0	387.6	337.0	330.1	274.2	382.5	556.9	425.2	744.7	755.7								
J		405.9	387.6	336.7	337.6	274.4	378.0	556.9	425.2	745.9	756.8								
A		406.1	387.6	337.7	337.8	274.6	379.9	556.9	425.2	745.0	755.9								
S		406.0	386.8	338.1	336.8	274.9	378.3	556.9	425.2	739.2	750.0								
O		406.0	386.8	335.8	336.1	277.0	392.3	556.9	425.2	744.4	755.3								
N		406.0	386.7	336.9	343.7	278.6	393.0	556.9	425.2	748.1	759.1								
Chemical and chemical products industries															Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies				
		D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201		
1983		316.6	314.3	233.6	304.3	232.9	247.6	326.0	341.6	439.2	209.5	257.3	699.1	225.2	270.1	245.4			
1984		327.8	328.8	250.3	302.5	241.4	279.0	355.5	360.7	443.7	202.3	251.2	645.7	230.7	277.8	251.9			
1983 D		321.3	325.8	239.5	309.4	237.7	244.6	325.1	346.9	447.7	206.1	260.8	650.5	227.7	271.2	242.7			
1984 J		322.7	324.4	247.3	311.0	237.5	258.0	342.9	353.8	434.6	206.1	261.4	625.8	228.7	274.5	243.1			
F		325.1	327.5	246.7	306.1	238.2	259.4	346.8	356.6	445.6	206.3	261.4	647.1	228.7	277.8	243.1			
M		328.1	331.4	247.1	303.8	238.9	285.3	347.7	360.7	447.4	206.3	260.4	667.4	229.0	277.8	248.3			
A		328.4	333.8	248.2	291.4	237.3	291.6	349.6	364.2	447.6	206.3	254.2	669.4	229.5	277.8	248.3			
M		330.4	336.0	247.6	307.9	238.3	295.3	350.4	364.3	449.2	206.3	254.2	678.4	230.1	277.8	248.3			
J		329.1	336.6	247.5	301.9	237.6	282.8	350.6	365.5	449.3	199.7	254.2	663.5	232.8	277.8	248.3			
J		329.3	333.7	253.3	302.2	244.2	278.1	352.9	364.3	444.8	199.7	244.9	643.2	232.9	277.8	257.3			
A		328.4	329.8	252.9	292.2	243.9	276.0	353.1	364.5	446.8	199.1	244.9	643.3	231.9	277.8	257.3			
S		328.4	329.1	253.2	292.2	240.9	278.1	365.9	364.5	445.3	199.4	244.9	628.5	230.9	277.8	257.3			
O		327.9	326.5	252.5	303.9	246.3	283.4	369.2	355.6	441.6	199.4	244.5	631.1	230.9	278.9	257.3			
N		327.2	318.1	253.3	301.8	247.4	281.8	368.6	355.4	436.8	199.4	244.5	638.3	231.2	278.9	257.3			
D		328.2	318.7	253.8	315.9	246.6	277.9	368.8	358.7	435.1	199.4	244.5	612.3	231.3	278.9	257.3			
1985 J		331.0	316.9	266.7	320.8	245.3	286.5	369.0	359.0	432.7	199.4	249.5	602.5	233.5	287.0	257.3			
F		330.0	316.5	267.4	306.3	248.5	289.0	375.8	356.4	431.6	201.9	250.6	610.8	235.7	287.0	257.3			
M		331.5	318.0	267.8	310.7	246.3	289.6	377.8	359.9	434.4	201.9	250.6	608.8	235.7	287.0	257.3			
A		332.4	319.9	268.3	304.3	250.1	290.6	377.0	360.4	438.1	202.5	247.3	637.3	229.4	287.0	257.3			
M		333.0	320.9	269.1	305.4	246.3	291.6	377.6	363.4	438.5	202.3	247.3	633.7	229.4	287.0	257.3			
J		334.2	321.1	269.1	302.9	247.6	292.1	377.6	364.4	444.5	202.3	247.7	629.6	235.0	287.0	257.3			
J		335.9	322.3	274.9	312.2	252.0	292.8	382.3	360.0	444.6	202.0	247.9	622.7	235.2	287.0	257.3			
A		337.4	325.0	275.8	315.5	252.3	295.0	382.2	359.4	448.3	202.6	248.5	633.1	235.6	287.0	257.3			
S		336.9	322.2	275.5	315.7	252.8	296.3	382.5	356.5	448.7	202.6	248.1	627.3	235.6	287.0	257.3			
O		337.3	321.9	275.4	317.4	252.7	295.1	384.1	353.5	452.9	201.9	247.9	624.9	235.4	291.9	326.3			
N		337.8	322.4	275.7	319.5	252.7	292.9	380.7	355.0	452.8	201.9	247.2	624.5	235.4	289.9	326.3			

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1981 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
											Goods				Services
				Housing											
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter <sup>2</sup>	Household operation <sup>3</sup>	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights <sup>1</sup> :	100	20.02	38.14	27.58	5.78	8.37	15.75	4.02	8.25	5.45	54.70	11.78	9.79	33.13	45.30
D	484000	484001	484164	484165	484186	484275	484357	484387	484416	484474	484487	484488	484489	484490	484491
1983	117.2	111.2	120.2	121.8	120.5	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.8	130.0	115.3	109.8	111.4	118.6	120.2
1984	122.3	117.4	124.7	126.7	124.0	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	120.7	113.4	114.0	125.6	124.8
1983 D	119.6	112.5	122.7	124.2	123.0	111.1	122.7	120.0	117.5	137.3	117.7	112.2	112.6	121.3	122.5
1984 J	120.2	114.6	123.1	124.8	123.0	109.0	124.2	120.3	116.4	137.1	118.6	112.3	110.7	123.4	122.6
F	120.9	115.9	123.2	125.1	122.6	111.5	124.1	121.0	117.5	137.2	119.6	112.2	113.1	124.4	123.0
M	121.2	116.8	123.8	125.4	123.4	112.5	122.8	121.3	117.8	138.1	119.9	112.7	114.1	124.5	123.2
A	121.5	117.2	124.1	125.7	124.0	112.4	123.0	122.7	118.1	138.7	120.2	113.1	113.7	124.8	123.6
M	121.7	116.8	124.2	125.8	124.0	112.5	123.4	122.9	119.0	139.6	120.1	113.6	113.7	124.5	124.2
J	122.2	118.3	124.1	125.9	123.8	112.5	124.8	122.9	118.8	140.1	120.7	112.9	114.0	125.7	124.6
J	122.9	119.4	124.4	126.7	124.3	112.1	126.1	123.0	120.4	140.6	121.4	113.2	113.5	127.0	125.3
A	122.9	118.5	124.7	127.1	124.1	112.6	125.5	123.5	120.9	141.3	121.0	113.1	114.0	126.1	125.8
S	123.0	117.7	125.1	127.5	124.3	113.4	125.5	123.8	121.6	141.8	121.0	113.5	114.6	125.8	126.2
O	123.2	117.7	126.0	128.2	124.8	113.8	124.1	124.0	121.9	143.9	121.4	113.9	115.3	126.0	126.2
N	124.0	117.7	126.5	128.9	124.8	114.3	126.7	124.4	122.2	144.7	122.4	115.4	115.8	127.0	126.5
D	124.1	117.7	126.7	128.9	125.2	113.6	127.4	124.4	121.5	144.6	122.4	115.3	115.2	127.4	126.6
1985 J	124.6	119.1	127.2	129.6	125.7	112.6	128.4	124.7	121.4	144.7	123.2	115.6	114.2	128.9	126.9
F	125.4	120.4	127.5	129.9	126.0	114.6	128.6	125.7	122.7	144.9	124.0	115.9	116.1	129.7	127.4
M	125.7	120.1	127.9	130.1	126.4	115.1	129.2	125.5	123.3	145.1	124.2	116.5	116.6	129.5	127.9
A	126.2	121.6	128.1	130.5	126.5	115.3	129.4	126.2	123.1	146.1	124.7	116.3	116.5	130.5	128.4
M	126.5	120.7	128.6	130.9	126.8	115.3	129.6	126.8	124.1	150.1	124.8	116.6	116.6	130.6	129.0
J	127.2	121.4	128.7	131.2	127.0	116.0	130.0	127.0	123.9	157.8	125.8	116.2	117.3	132.1	129.4
J	127.6	122.1	129.1	131.5	127.6	115.2	130.2	126.7	124.4	158.5	125.8	116.8	116.5	132.2	130.1
A	127.8	121.4	129.6	132.0	127.9	115.8	130.6	127.9	124.9	159.0	125.9	117.2	117.0	132.0	130.6
S	128.0	120.1	129.8	132.3	128.1	116.6	132.2	128.2	125.9	159.3	125.9	117.0	117.8	131.9	131.0
O	128.4	119.8	130.4	132.9	127.8	116.9	132.6	128.8	126.7	159.9	126.1	117.4	118.4	131.9	131.6
N	128.9	120.4	130.5	133.1	127.8	117.3	134.0	129.4	126.8	160.7	126.7	118.2	118.5	132.6	132.0
All items indexes for certain regional cities															
(1981 = 100)															
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	484576	484872	485168	485464	485760	486056	486352	486648	486944	487240	487536	487832	488128	488424	488720
1983	117.5	115.1	116.8	116.8	118.3	117.8	117.3	118.0	117.1	116.1	116.0	115.9	117.2	117.1	116.6
1984	122.7	120.0	121.9	122.8	122.7	122.7	123.2	123.7	122.8	120.3	121.1	120.0	120.4	120.0	121.3
1983 D	119.8	116.9	118.8	119.6	120.8	120.3	120.4	120.5	120.0	118.3	118.6	117.9	118.8	118.3	118.5
1984 J	120.9	117.7	119.5	120.6	120.6	120.3	120.9	121.3	120.8	118.9	119.1	118.5	119.2	118.7	119.0
F	121.5	118.3	120.2	121.3	121.4	121.4	121.0	122.3	120.8	118.1	119.4	118.9	119.4	119.1	119.7
M	121.5	118.8	120.3	121.8	122.1	121.9	122.0	122.4	121.5	118.9	119.5	119.0	119.7	119.1	120.1
A	121.9	119.4	120.8	122.0	122.1	122.4	122.1	122.6	122.4	119.1	119.9	119.4	119.9	119.5	120.5
M	122.3	119.8	121.2	122.3	122.7	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.3	119.3	120.3	119.8	119.8	119.4	120.9
J	122.7	120.1	121.4	122.6	122.5	123.0	122.8	123.7	122.1	120.2	120.6	120.4	119.8	119.7	120.8
J	123.7	120.4	122.5	123.3	122.9	123.5	123.8	124.3	122.9	121.1	121.5	119.9	121.2	120.5	122.0
A	123.5	120.6	122.6	123.4	122.2	122.8	123.7	124.4	123.9	121.2	121.7	120.0	121.1	120.6	122.3
S	123.3	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.0	123.0	123.9	124.6	123.7	121.1	122.2	120.7	121.3	121.0	122.5
O	123.1	121.1	123.1	123.6	123.6	123.3	124.5	124.7	123.9	122.1	122.4	120.6	121.2	120.4	122.5
N	123.6	121.6	124.0	124.5	124.2	124.1	125.4	125.5	124.7	121.9	123.1	121.4	121.3	120.9	122.9
D	124.3	121.8	124.1	124.8	124.6	124.6	125.7	125.3	124.8	121.6	123.2	121.6	121.4	121.1	122.8
1985 J	125.5	122.3	124.6	125.2	124.7	124.8	126.2	126.2	126.0	122.4	123.5	121.9	122.2	121.3	123.2
F	126.4	123.3	125.5	126.2	125.8	126.1	126.7	126.9	126.4	122.6	124.0	122.4	122.7	121.7	123.5
M	126.7	123.2	126.2	126.3	126.4	126.1	126.9	127.4	126.9	123.4	124.6	122.8	123.1	122.2	123.3
A	127.1	123.8	126.6	126.7	126.8	126.7	127.2	127.7	127.4	124.4	125.0	123.4	123.8	122.8	124.4
M	126.9	123.9	127.1	126.9	127.3	127.2	127.4	127.7	127.4	125.1	125.0	123.5	124.1	123.2	124.9
J	128.2	124.6	127.5	128.0	128.4	128.3	128.4	128.4	128.2	125.7	125.8	124.0	124.7	123.9	125.1
J	128.5	125.4	128.0	128.6	128.9	128.7	128.9	128.7	128.4	126.0	126.2	124.6	124.8	124.2	125.6
A	128.5	125.5	128.1	129.1	129.3	129.1	129.0	129.1	128.8	125.7	125.3	124.5	124.5	124.0	125.8
S	128.9	126.1	128.1	129.9	129.8	129.5	128.8	129.1	129.0	126.3	125.9	125.0	124.6	124.4	126.2
O	128.6	125.2	128.5	129.9	129.8	129.6	129.2	129.6	129.4	126.9	126.9	125.7	124.6	124.5	126.5
N	129.2	125.4	128.5	129.7	130.2	130.0	130.1	130.3	129.7	127.1	127.0	126.2	125.2	124.9	126.6

<sup>1</sup>These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1982. <sup>2</sup>Includes water, fuel and electricity, and traveller accommodation. <sup>3</sup>Excludes water, fuel and electricity.

\* For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, updating based on 1982 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Material price indexes: Total		Construction union wage rate index		Machinery and equipment			
	(1981 = 100)		(1981 = 100)		price index			
	Residential	Non-residential	Basic wage rate	Basic including pay supplements	(1971 = 100)			
D	649830	649835	477450	477478	639700			
1983	111.2	110.8	122.6	123.1	270.1			
1984	114.9	115.1	126.6	127.6	283.0			
1983 D	112.7	112.7	126.7	127.2				
1984 J	113.5	113.6	126.7	127.2	—			
F	114.3	114.1	126.7	127.2	276.5			
M	114.9	114.5	126.7	127.2	—			
A	115.6	115.2	126.7	127.2	—			
M	114.7	114.9	126.7	127.9	281.7			
J	114.4	115.0	126.7	127.9	—			
J	114.7	115.1	126.7	127.9	—			
A	114.9	115.2	126.5	127.7	285.3			
S	114.8	115.1	126.5	127.7	—			
O	115.8	116.2	126.5	127.7	—			
N	115.6	116.0	126.5	127.8	288.4			
D	115.8	116.3	126.5	127.8	—			
1985 J	116.2	117.2	126.5	127.8	—			
F	117.4	117.8	126.5	127.8	293.6			
M	117.8	118.0	126.5	127.8	—			
A	118.2	118.4	126.5	127.8	—			
M	118.8	118.8	130.5	132.1	296.8			
J	120.0	119.3	130.5	132.1	—			
J	120.7	120.0	130.6	132.1	—			
A	120.9	120.1	130.5	132.1	296.7			
S	121.6	120.3	130.5	132.1	—			
O	122.0	120.7	130.5	132.1	—			
N			130.5	132.1	—			
Non-residential output price indexes (1981 = 100)								
Year and quarter	Seven city composite	Halifax	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	477101	477105	477113	477117	477121	477129	477133	477137
1983	106.2	109.9	110.5	112.7	112.7	98.5	102.5	108.4
1984	104.3	112.2	113.3	116.6	116.2	93.2	93.3	104.0
1982 Nov.	107.6	108.4	109.8	109.0	110.0	104.4	106.3	108.2
1983 Feb.	106.6	109.3	108.9	110.6	110.4	101.6	104.8	108.1
May	106.7	110.2	110.2	112.1	112.5	99.5	103.3	109.6
Aug.	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.5	113.7	97.3	101.7	108.4
Nov.	105.5	110.1	111.6	114.7	114.2	95.7	100.2	107.5
1984 Feb.	104.9	111.1	112.1	115.8	114.7	94.2	96.5	107.2
May	103.8	112.1	112.5	116.2	115.2	93.5	92.8	103.2
Aug.	104.0	112.6	113.5	116.6	116.6	92.7	92.3	102.7
Nov.	104.5	113.1	115.1	117.7	118.1	92.1	91.7	102.7
1985 Feb.	104.8	113.1	115.7	118.6	119.0	91.2	91.5	102.7
May	106.3	114.4	117.7	120.3	121.4	91.1	91.3	104.0
Aug.	107.3	115.3	118.5	121.8	123.0	91.0	91.6	105.0

Table 3: Construction price statistics/concluded

Year and month	New housing price indexes (1981 = 100)												
	Canada Total	St. John's (Nfld.)	Moncton Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	636200	636203	636209	636212	636215	636218	636221	636230	636245	636251	636254	636257	636260
1983	94.7	99.6	102.1	112.9	112.0	117.1	97.1	102.9	109.1	99.3	88.3	90.5	75.9
1984	95.1	103.0	112.8	118.5	118.9	126.9	97.7	107.8	113.3	99.0	81.7	85.0	76.1
1983 N	95.1	100.8	104.9	115.9	116.3	123.0	97.0	103.6	111.4	98.7	85.3	89.9	76.4
D	94.8	100.5	106.1	115.9	116.7	123.2	97.0	103.6	111.4	98.7	83.3	89.9	76.4
1984 J	94.9	100.5	106.1	116.0	117.0	123.6	97.1	103.8	111.4	98.7	83.0	88.8	76.5
F	95.1	100.8	110.8	116.9	118.3	125.9	96.9	106.6	112.0	97.9	82.6	88.3	76.5
M	95.3	101.4	112.9	116.9	118.5	126.2	97.2	107.2	113.2	97.9	82.2	87.9	76.8
A	95.5	101.4	112.9	117.2	118.6	128.6	97.4	108.0	113.1	98.1	82.5	87.9	76.9
M	95.5	102.3	112.9	117.6	118.7	129.3	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	82.7	86.1	76.9
J	95.3	103.4	112.9	118.1	118.7	128.8	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	81.4	85.2	76.9
J	95.2	103.7	112.9	118.4	118.7	127.5	97.9	108.7	113.4	99.3	81.2	83.9	76.9
A	95.1	104.0	112.9	119.8	119.2	127.8	97.8	108.6	113.7	99.3	81.0	83.7	76.5
S	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.5	126.1	97.8	108.6	114.0	99.3	80.8	83.7	75.5
O	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.6	125.8	98.1	108.6	114.0	99.7	80.8	83.7	74.8
N	94.5	104.5	116.7	120.3	119.8	126.2	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
D	94.7	105.0	116.7	120.7	120.5	126.6	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
1985 J	95.0	104.2	116.7	121.9	120.6	127.2	98.4	108.8	116.7	99.9	81.2	80.6	74.3
F	95.0	104.8	118.2	122.4	121.0	126.6	98.8	109.1	117.1	99.9	82.0	78.8	74.3
M	95.2	104.8	121.6	123.1	121.5	126.9	98.9	109.4	117.8	99.9	82.1	78.6	73.8
A	95.3	104.8	122.3	123.4	121.5	127.0	99.0	109.4	117.8	99.6	82.1	78.6	73.8
M	95.2	104.8	123.6	123.6	121.9	126.1	99.1	110.2	118.2	99.9	82.5	78.7	72.6
J	95.6	105.0	123.6	124.7	123.1	126.0	99.7	111.2	118.7	100.0	83.0	78.8	72.6
J	95.9	105.0	123.6	124.9	123.0	125.4	100.2	112.0	118.8	102.0	83.5	79.0	72.8
A	96.4	105.6	123.6	125.9	123.9	125.4	101.0	112.8	119.3	101.3	84.0	80.1	72.7
S	96.9	105.7	123.6	126.3	123.9	126.2	101.4	113.4	121.4	102.4	85.1	80.6	72.8
O	97.3	105.7	123.6	126.9	125.3	126.9	101.8	115.1	121.4	102.7	86.1	81.1	72.8

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	636000	636141	636001	636031	636061	636071	636081	636091	636111	636131
1983	210.4	151.9	129.2	158.7	141.6	144.0	136.0	177.8	183.6	300.6
1984	216.9	160.0	139.7	168.6	152.3	150.9	150.3	172.0	191.2	304.7
1983 D	212.3	154.3	135.0	159.5	147.7	144.7	142.8	180.5	183.9	301.6
1984 J	214.2	157.6	141.7	163.1	149.6	148.8	146.5	174.6	186.7	301.4
F	215.8	160.4	145.3	165.5	150.6	151.5	147.9	179.7	187.2	301.2
M	218.0	164.4	153.7	167.9	154.6	153.1	150.5	188.0	189.0	300.5
A	218.5	164.9	151.3	170.0	155.5	153.2	151.3	186.3	192.2	301.1
M	218.0	163.9	147.1	170.4	154.0	153.7	152.1	183.0	192.4	301.2
J	217.5	162.7	146.4	167.1	153.9	155.8	152.4	180.3	192.1	302.1
J	217.3	162.8	145.5	172.3	153.4	151.6	151.1	171.6	192.8	301.2
A	214.3	158.7	137.4	169.3	152.9	148.0	149.9	166.0	192.2	300.0
S	213.4	156.5	132.1	168.0	153.8	147.8	150.3	159.8	192.3	301.2
O	212.7	155.2	125.9	167.9	150.9	149.1	150.8	157.1	192.1	301.5
N	221.6	156.4	124.6	170.9	149.6	149.3	150.6	160.2	192.6	322.2
D	221.7	156.2	125.8	171.0	148.2	149.1	150.1	156.9	192.5	322.5
1985 J	221.8	156.9	126.6	171.5	144.3	151.3	149.3	151.8	200.7	322.0
F	222.4	157.6	130.0	170.9	144.7	152.8	149.5	151.2	201.9	322.4
M	223.0	158.1	131.7	169.9	146.2	154.3	151.7	152.6	201.9	323.0
A	222.7	158.4	132.8	166.2	145.7	155.6	153.4	162.0	205.1	321.7
M	222.7	157.8	130.0	166.7	142.8	155.4	151.7	161.9	205.1	322.7
J	220.1	157.2	127.2	166.5	145.7	157.5	149.0	156.8	208.4	317.2
J	217.2	154.0	125.5	160.8	143.8	158.0	147.0	151.2	207.6	314.7
A	215.6	152.7	118.6	160.3	144.3	158.4	147.6	153.0	207.0	312.6
S	214.3	152.5	116.7	160.6	143.7	158.4	150.4	152.4	207.8	309.5
O	216.1	155.2	113.7	168.8	144.1	159.7	150.2	151.5	207.8	310.0
N	217.1	156.6	115.7	171.7	144.2	160.2	149.8	149.4	207.8	310.4

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.





## Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)<sup>1</sup>

		Inventory at end of month									
Year and month		New orders received during month <sup>3</sup>	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned <sup>4</sup>	Held but not owned	All inventory held				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments	
	Shipments <sup>2</sup>						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process		Finished goods
D	315351	315706	316061	317836	318191	316416	316771	317126	317481	318234	
D	315674	316029	316384	318159	318226	316739	317094	317449	317804	318284	
1983	200,155.0	204,930.0	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.84	
1984	225,970.5	227,653.9	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.73	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 N	18,411.7	18,556.3	20,412.2	30,607.2	1,229.8	31,837.0	12,526.1	8,031.0	11,279.9	1.66	
D	16,565.3	16,266.9	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.86	
1984 J	17,111.4	17,681.2	20,683.5	31,529.9	1,066.4	32,596.3	12,882.2	8,154.1	11,560.0	1.84	
F	17,620.2	18,130.9	21,194.2	31,839.4	1,008.5	32,847.9	12,766.6	8,252.4	11,829.0	1.81	
M	19,571.8	19,829.8	21,452.3	32,285.3	1,030.1	33,315.4	12,903.8	8,363.5	12,048.1	1.65	
A	18,284.0	18,449.9	21,618.2	32,505.8	1,043.9	33,549.7	13,159.7	8,307.2	12,082.8	1.78	
M	19,881.5	20,336.3	22,073.0	32,586.3	1,016.5	33,602.8	13,343.9	8,281.5	11,977.4	1.64	
J	20,171.0	20,419.5	22,321.4	32,452.1	1,018.9	33,471.0	13,372.9	8,157.0	11,941.2	1.61	
J	17,475.6	17,158.0	22,003.9	32,457.2	1,038.6	33,495.8	13,563.2	8,023.9	11,908.6	1.86	
A	18,949.3	19,228.1	22,282.7	32,874.5	1,078.3	33,952.8	13,716.9	8,315.4	11,920.5	1.73	
S	19,115.5	18,710.3	21,877.5	32,852.7	1,119.1	33,971.8	13,631.4	8,465.7	11,874.7	1.72	
O	20,098.3	20,366.2	22,145.3	33,125.1	1,176.5	34,301.6	13,942.4	8,585.2	11,774.1	1.65	
N	19,952.7	19,810.4	22,003.0	33,031.2	1,223.8	34,255.0	13,768.7	8,669.3	11,817.1	1.65	
D	17,739.1	17,533.3	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.86	
1985 J	18,245.6	18,638.7	22,190.3	33,625.4	1,219.8	34,845.1	13,763.1	8,823.8	12,258.2	1.84	
F	18,329.6	18,443.9	22,304.7	33,713.3	1,232.4	34,945.7	13,457.2	8,986.6	12,501.9	1.84	
M	20,304.1	20,458.3	22,458.9	34,181.2	1,237.1	35,418.3	13,632.7	9,002.4	12,783.1	1.68	
A	20,026.8	19,971.0	22,403.1	34,032.0	1,265.9	35,297.9	13,622.4	8,882.2	12,793.3	1.70	
M	21,300.5	21,504.8	22,607.5	33,787.6	1,283.9	35,071.4	13,542.3	8,865.0	12,664.2	1.59	
J	21,166.8	21,136.2	22,576.8	33,923.6	1,310.4	35,234.0	13,824.2	8,951.3	12,458.5	1.60	
J	19,222.8	19,250.9	22,605.0	33,951.5	1,364.9	35,316.4	13,952.2	8,999.0	12,365.2	1.77	
A	20,065.4	20,236.0	22,775.5	34,110.5	1,392.8	35,503.3	13,849.5	9,180.4	12,473.5	1.70	
S	21,190.9	20,990.9	22,575.5	34,109.8	1,415.9	35,525.7	13,938.1	9,135.9	12,451.6	1.61	
O	21,990.5	21,799.1	22,384.1	34,105.5	1,437.5	35,543.0	13,875.6	9,176.5	12,490.9	1.55	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		
1983 N	17,952.5	18,115.7	20,675.1	30,957.9	1,201.5	32,159.5	12,537.3	7,981.7	11,640.5	1.72	
D	17,868.6	17,862.0	20,668.5	31,382.0	1,101.4	32,483.3	12,642.7	8,183.7	11,656.9	1.76	
1984 J	18,717.3	18,821.3	20,772.5	31,374.1	1,088.1	32,462.2	12,725.2	8,185.1	11,551.8	1.68	
F	18,123.8	18,358.0	21,006.7	31,452.1	1,020.9	32,473.0	12,694.9	8,192.7	11,585.4	1.73	
M	18,384.5	18,643.3	21,265.5	31,619.9	1,044.6	32,664.5	12,841.9	8,255.3	11,567.3	1.72	
A	18,229.0	18,237.9	21,274.4	31,991.3	1,059.9	33,051.1	13,187.9	8,226.2	11,637.1	1.75	
M	18,661.8	19,084.1	21,696.7	32,371.2	1,022.5	33,393.7	13,422.4	8,279.8	11,691.5	1.73	
J	18,825.9	19,245.5	22,116.3	32,457.9	1,025.0	33,482.9	13,518.7	8,196.5	11,767.6	1.72	
J	18,931.9	18,795.3	21,979.7	32,776.3	1,026.8	33,803.1	13,608.5	8,174.0	12,020.6	1.73	
A	19,375.1	19,681.9	22,286.5	33,105.3	1,064.9	34,170.3	13,736.5	8,305.0	12,128.7	1.71	
S	18,901.9	18,551.0	21,935.7	33,136.6	1,106.4	34,243.0	13,674.9	8,423.0	12,145.1	1.75	
O	18,920.2	19,391.6	22,407.1	33,433.6	1,147.2	34,580.8	13,929.1	8,481.7	12,170.0	1.77	
N	19,363.3	19,235.6	22,279.3	33,380.4	1,201.3	34,581.7	13,777.4	8,611.4	12,192.9	1.72	
D	19,383.9	19,548.7	22,444.1	33,648.0	1,203.7	34,851.7	13,733.0	8,909.3	12,209.4	1.74	
1985 J	19,712.1	19,611.3	22,343.3	33,480.0	1,240.4	34,720.4	13,602.6	8,859.9	12,257.9	1.70	
F	19,596.9	19,423.0	22,169.5	33,339.8	1,245.8	34,585.6	13,386.2	8,939.7	12,259.7	1.70	
M	19,444.8	19,569.2	22,293.8	33,497.1	1,249.1	34,746.2	13,572.6	8,894.3	12,279.3	1.72	
A	19,736.6	19,484.4	22,041.6	33,496.5	1,281.3	34,777.7	13,654.9	8,796.8	12,326.0	1.70	
M	20,007.4	20,158.9	22,193.0	33,560.5	1,290.2	34,850.7	13,617.8	8,865.6	12,367.4	1.68	
J	19,888.2	20,065.3	22,370.1	33,924.7	1,318.1	35,242.9	13,969.1	8,997.1	12,276.7	1.71	
J	20,649.9	20,864.1	22,584.3	34,287.9	1,352.9	35,640.8	13,997.3	9,168.3	12,475.1	1.66	
A	20,932.1	21,093.9	22,746.1	34,353.6	1,378.1	35,731.7	13,877.0	9,156.8	12,697.9	1.64	
S	20,412.6	20,288.6	22,622.1	34,418.9	1,400.8	35,819.7	13,999.8	9,078.9	12,741.0	1.69	
O	20,709.5	20,737.9	22,650.5	34,445.9	1,405.6	35,851.5	13,876.0	9,067.9	12,907.6	1.66	

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. <sup>2</sup>Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. <sup>3</sup>Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. <sup>4</sup>Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable goods industries												
	Total shipments	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied
D	315351	315352	315353	315382	315387	315390	315394	315401	315407	315413	315424	315446	315463
D	315674	315675	315676	315677	315678	315679	315680	315681	315682	315683	315684	315685	315686
1983	200,155.0	110,640.2	29,834.2	4,369.6	1,511.6	2,035.6	2,952.3	1,216.5	2,702.1	2,255.1	4,832.9	15,172.1	7,058.9
1984	225,970.5	119,491.9	31,681.2	4,691.8	1,553.9	2,459.7	3,362.9	1,347.7	2,656.6	2,384.8	5,195.2	17,696.8	7,904.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 N	18,411.7	9,825.6	2,612.3	386.8	143.1	195.9	269.2	112.4	228.5	211.2	435.1	1,312.8	674.2
D	16,565.3	9,134.6	2,518.6	371.0	171.9	163.3	223.7	84.8	228.7	162.8	301.4	1,346.2	617.4
1984 J	17,111.4	8,978.7	2,318.3	254.2	68.9	181.7	246.4	89.3	211.7	179.0	372.0	1,340.3	560.7
F	17,620.2	9,321.9	2,498.3	305.6	123.5	192.5	263.9	109.1	223.6	193.6	440.3	1,284.4	615.1
M	19,571.8	10,091.9	2,665.0	343.3	178.8	195.5	295.0	108.7	253.7	213.6	449.9	1,332.2	666.3
A	18,284.0	9,532.1	2,552.4	363.1	98.8	203.7	279.3	91.4	238.0	203.3	375.1	1,311.1	645.5
M	19,881.5	10,523.4	2,766.0	423.8	115.3	224.0	296.2	96.6	231.9	216.6	361.6	1,597.0	693.0
J	20,171.0	10,525.3	2,821.1	462.8	194.1	203.1	308.0	105.6	266.0	216.4	416.7	1,572.6	659.2
J	17,475.6	9,584.6	2,549.2	459.1	98.4	181.9	260.0	109.4	154.8	172.1	437.5	1,506.5	571.0
A	18,949.3	10,236.1	2,623.1	484.8	159.1	183.7	288.2	144.3	196.8	188.2	520.9	1,604.3	653.8
S	19,115.5	10,148.6	2,737.1	384.3	128.4	201.6	292.8	143.6	213.8	199.8	496.8	1,494.1	695.8
O	20,098.3	10,528.6	2,769.1	399.9	121.0	234.5	297.8	149.4	228.8	225.2	514.6	1,622.5	755.8
N	19,952.7	10,423.6	2,792.7	413.9	131.9	240.3	288.1	116.7	225.6	210.4	459.0	1,559.6	738.4
D	17,739.1	9,597.2	2,588.9	396.9	135.7	217.2	247.1	83.8	211.8	166.8	350.8	1,472.3	650.2
1985 J	18,245.6	9,532.3	2,513.4	277.0	92.9	199.2	254.9	95.2	198.5	174.8	382.7	1,507.8	626.1
F	18,329.6	9,584.4	2,542.4	307.3	116.1	193.6	271.5	101.6	239.5	186.7	452.3	1,452.3	649.8
M	20,304.1	10,338.3	2,729.6	348.1	181.9	202.5	294.2	107.3	235.8	209.7	452.8	1,581.9	705.1
A	20,026.8	10,175.2	2,615.1	391.8	86.4	210.2	305.8	92.0	235.1	214.5	386.6	1,553.0	716.9
M	21,300.5	10,734.5	2,764.0	446.3	132.0	214.7	320.1	94.7	234.3	228.7	373.4	1,564.3	752.9
J	21,166.8	10,676.3	2,840.1	462.2	160.2	210.4	324.9	101.2	234.3	219.7	419.6	1,550.8	696.2
J	19,222.8	10,138.9	2,688.1	493.3	146.7	202.1	294.1	109.8	171.6	197.2	463.6	1,470.6	637.2
A	20,065.4	10,603.0	2,709.9	499.3	142.1	186.2	296.1	145.6	212.0	211.0	531.6	1,604.6	695.7
S	21,190.9	10,754.5	2,793.4	411.1	154.8	225.2	317.0	150.6	229.9	221.2	532.2	1,524.7	740.6
O	21,990.5	11,090.4	2,846.7	438.7	120.4	231.2	347.3	158.2	247.1	244.4	551.0	1,642.0	817.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	12	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
1983 N	17,952.5	9,602.8	2,551.0	368.6	126.6	181.1	261.9	111.3	222.0	200.1	419.0	1,340.5	621.5
D	17,868.6	9,389.1	2,582.9	361.0	130.9	181.9	265.5	114.3	223.9	188.4	411.7	1,365.3	632.4
1984 J	18,717.3	9,809.1	2,577.2	369.4	102.1	202.6	286.6	106.9	227.5	200.5	410.0	1,434.9	626.7
F	18,123.8	9,655.5	2,590.2	377.8	124.6	183.9	272.0	107.1	225.8	196.2	405.4	1,339.3	630.0
M	18,384.5	9,756.0	2,606.1	371.0	137.1	177.5	279.7	109.0	225.0	195.6	423.8	1,242.3	622.0
A	18,229.0	9,866.6	2,650.7	382.6	132.0	194.5	277.5	111.6	226.1	195.3	437.2	1,314.6	640.8
M	18,661.8	10,128.3	2,633.7	388.2	127.4	210.3	276.1	109.6	228.6	203.1	438.1	1,548.4	649.4
J	18,825.9	10,047.1	2,669.7	399.7	143.9	199.5	277.0	110.5	231.6	201.0	431.2	1,472.1	656.5
J	18,931.9	10,030.6	2,623.5	399.7	132.0	201.9	276.1	111.6	225.1	199.2	433.2	1,586.5	664.0
A	19,375.1	10,012.9	2,574.8	406.6	125.3	209.1	281.6	110.0	220.3	198.0	435.5	1,592.3	673.4
S	18,901.9	10,005.0	2,638.5	399.4	158.1	198.1	275.5	111.2	206.5	197.5	415.8	1,528.0	681.6
O	18,920.2	9,979.0	2,659.1	389.5	126.5	214.8	279.1	123.9	212.1	198.6	443.6	1,548.9	682.6
N	19,363.3	10,101.7	2,699.7	391.2	118.9	228.9	285.5	115.8	212.2	198.6	447.7	1,539.4	684.4
D	19,383.9	10,053.1	2,697.0	396.8	118.3	242.7	294.1	115.8	210.2	197.9	489.2	1,526.0	681.9
1985 J	19,712.1	10,279.7	2,744.9	384.4	120.0	217.8	289.7	109.6	216.2	191.6	410.8	1,604.0	681.8
F	19,596.9	10,277.9	2,744.1	396.4	127.5	189.2	296.3	105.2	247.9	197.4	428.3	1,536.8	693.6
M	19,444.8	10,204.9	2,722.4	392.8	156.2	189.1	280.6	109.7	208.9	199.4	437.5	1,545.6	671.5
A	19,736.6	10,360.1	2,691.8	406.8	99.1	192.9	302.5	111.8	225.0	198.2	435.0	1,514.9	695.5
M	20,007.4	10,328.9	2,613.2	412.7	138.3	213.4	297.5	106.9	225.9	213.4	469.8	1,525.9	709.1
J	19,888.2	10,326.9	2,729.2	401.8	144.7	202.5	294.1	107.2	207.2	213.4	432.3	1,486.5	705.9
J	20,649.9	10,469.2	2,720.9	417.8	161.4	225.3	304.1	109.2	252.0	219.6	458.5	1,538.0	726.7
A	20,932.1	10,443.4	2,685.7	422.9	110.4	207.1	299.0	115.0	238.1	226.2	444.6	1,570.9	726.6
S	20,412.6	10,429.6	2,661.6	424.1	197.6	224.5	292.9	114.8	218.4	210.8	446.1	1,516.7	719.3
O	20,709.5	10,480.5	2,732.6	419.4	134.2	207.0	327.1	129.1	229.9	219.6	463.2	1,567.0	734.0

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.



Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)			Durable goods industries								
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfg.
D	315474	315479	315496	315497	315516	315528	315541	315572	315581	315602	315627	315648
D	315687	315688	315689	315690	315691	315692	315693	315694	315695	315696	315697	315698
1983	22,262.0	14,437.2	89,514.8	9,722.8	2,632.4	13,251.8	11,037.7	5,613.1	28,675.8	9,665.7	4,613.0	4,302.5
1984	23,036.9	15,519.6	106,478.5	10,090.5	2,830.5	15,948.4	12,208.3	6,600.0	38,358.6	10,974.4	5,140.2	4,327.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	1,966.6	1,277.5	8,586.1	810.1	258.8	1,288.7	1,035.1	531.5	2,971.8	891.6	404.3	394.2
D	1,843.7	1,101.0	7,430.8	727.0	214.9	1,090.9	910.2	538.8	2,421.9	918.2	288.1	320.8
1984 J	1,989.1	1,167.2	8,132.7	739.5	214.0	1,287.7	853.6	436.8	3,210.1	776.9	294.9	319.2
F	1,865.5	1,206.5	8,298.3	778.9	237.3	1,266.2	903.9	495.2	3,143.4	809.6	317.4	346.5
M	2,049.1	1,340.7	9,479.9	826.0	249.9	1,408.8	1,132.4	592.7	3,601.2	925.9	357.6	385.4
A	1,872.9	1,297.6	8,751.9	859.4	230.6	1,340.9	928.5	569.8	3,264.7	816.7	392.5	348.9
M	1,985.4	1,516.0	9,358.1	916.9	246.3	1,482.8	1,005.9	566.0	3,426.4	863.9	482.6	367.4
J	1,860.7	1,439.0	9,645.7	939.0	249.2	1,411.5	1,071.7	598.6	3,480.0	1,001.2	509.4	385.1
J	1,852.6	1,232.2	7,891.0	847.0	196.6	1,227.1	1,015.4	486.2	2,450.0	850.8	480.1	337.8
A	1,932.8	1,256.0	8,713.2	896.4	219.4	1,290.9	1,069.0	530.0	2,994.8	867.2	492.6	352.9
S	1,859.9	1,300.5	8,966.9	840.9	240.5	1,271.0	1,068.2	547.6	3,145.0	1,007.6	475.7	370.5
O	1,892.5	1,317.6	9,569.7	897.9	263.9	1,376.4	1,117.3	599.2	3,386.2	1,006.1	528.4	394.2
N	1,991.2	1,255.9	9,529.1	838.5	265.4	1,348.4	1,060.1	603.7	3,514.9	1,038.8	468.1	391.1
D	1,885.2	1,190.3	8,141.9	710.1	217.5	1,236.5	982.3	574.1	2,742.1	1,009.8	340.9	328.5
1985 J	1,958.2	1,251.8	8,713.3	751.9	215.6	1,307.5	964.0	497.3	3,516.7	838.7	310.8	310.7
F	1,837.4	1,234.0	8,745.1	806.3	242.2	1,275.9	958.9	557.5	3,329.7	942.1	309.5	323.0
M	1,899.6	1,389.8	9,965.8	859.4	262.2	1,441.2	1,161.6	632.3	3,736.4	1,122.9	368.9	381.0
A	1,967.1	1,400.5	9,851.6	883.1	264.0	1,369.6	1,104.9	609.3	3,813.9	1,008.9	432.7	365.4
M	2,045.3	1,563.7	10,565.9	1,025.6	281.0	1,502.4	1,192.4	650.7	3,993.8	1,000.7	538.0	381.2
J	1,953.6	1,503.2	10,490.5	1,041.1	274.9	1,467.5	1,153.6	622.3	3,872.4	1,086.9	570.7	401.1
J	2,011.5	1,253.1	9,083.8	982.0	245.2	1,288.3	1,082.5	548.7	3,141.9	893.5	540.1	361.6
A	2,078.9	1,290.0	9,462.4	999.7	258.5	1,267.1	1,220.1	549.8	3,321.3	911.5	541.9	392.6
S	2,063.6	1,390.3	10,436.3	987.8	290.4	1,373.5	1,260.6	600.4	3,826.7	1,115.5	550.1	431.2
O	2,081.1	1,364.7	10,900.1	1,032.9	318.9	1,448.3	1,316.0	627.8	4,072.8	1,060.7	581.7	441.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
1983 N	1,887.2	1,303.2	8,358.8	829.9	239.3	1,292.2	984.6	517.2	2,906.0	836.7	389.3	363.6
D	1,720.8	1,200.5	8,489.2	856.1	244.4	1,280.5	891.1	538.1	3,071.6	866.7	381.1	359.6
1984 J	2,009.6	1,244.9	8,918.5	841.1	243.2	1,284.4	979.5	512.6	3,370.9	900.7	414.3	371.8
F	1,951.6	1,244.3	8,475.4	813.1	237.0	1,266.0	961.9	462.4	3,117.2	831.1	420.9	365.7
M	2,071.4	1,285.2	8,638.6	795.7	229.3	1,302.2	1,002.9	505.0	3,162.4	849.6	424.7	366.8
A	2,042.5	1,257.8	8,365.8	823.4	232.1	1,263.5	998.1	549.3	2,881.3	843.7	413.6	360.8
M	2,004.2	1,298.5	8,546.4	802.9	232.9	1,328.2	989.0	533.3	2,989.7	877.9	421.6	371.0
J	1,904.6	1,330.5	8,797.9	823.3	235.9	1,320.7	1,045.5	550.9	3,103.0	919.9	429.1	369.5
J	1,832.4	1,332.7	8,914.0	853.0	233.5	1,360.9	1,099.7	552.6	3,059.1	957.7	432.0	365.6
A	1,859.9	1,317.1	9,371.3	878.2	221.7	1,363.0	1,054.5	610.9	3,527.1	948.1	415.4	352.4
S	1,885.4	1,298.2	8,908.0	859.1	227.8	1,307.8	1,032.8	570.3	3,227.7	936.2	422.3	324.0
O	1,808.4	1,279.9	8,953.3	883.8	235.1	1,333.2	1,021.0	591.2	3,158.1	950.4	435.6	344.8
N	1,866.6	1,303.1	9,271.3	871.6	249.9	1,365.0	1,027.3	582.4	3,382.3	975.4	446.3	371.1
D	1,774.9	1,300.8	9,338.3	839.4	253.6	1,447.4	998.9	584.0	3,426.8	963.0	454.2	371.0
1985 J	1,978.7	1,318.3	9,444.4	837.5	236.9	1,314.0	1,051.8	551.9	3,699.9	962.9	432.5	357.1
F	1,986.8	1,328.3	9,319.0	875.4	252.8	1,320.8	1,070.6	562.0	3,453.2	1,006.2	424.5	353.6
M	1,936.0	1,355.1	9,240.0	843.3	248.0	1,345.6	1,056.5	555.1	3,347.3	1,030.4	448.9	364.9
A	2,158.8	1,327.7	9,376.5	834.7	255.1	1,259.1	1,146.8	595.1	3,427.2	1,041.1	450.4	367.0
M	2,048.6	1,354.2	9,678.6	921.6	271.1	1,353.1	1,199.9	592.8	3,455.1	1,015.8	475.2	394.1
J	1,998.8	1,403.4	9,561.3	898.3	265.6	1,399.0	1,137.4	586.0	3,407.7	999.9	481.0	386.3
J	2,008.1	1,327.7	10,180.7	983.8	282.8	1,410.6	1,146.7	587.8	3,890.4	1,006.8	484.2	387.6
A	2,025.9	1,371.0	10,488.7	993.3	267.0	1,353.0	1,238.5	667.6	4,096.2	1,012.3	469.0	392.0
S	2,038.5	1,364.3	9,983.0	999.9	270.2	1,370.9	1,210.9	609.8	3,644.1	1,029.9	467.0	380.3
O	1,980.8	1,336.6	10,229.0	1,002.4	282.7	1,433.6	1,171.8	621.2	3,862.8	992.9	477.1	384.4

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durable goods industries											Printing publishing and allied
		Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	
D	317836	317837	317838	317867	317872	317875	317879	317886	317892	317898	317909	317931	317948
D	318159	318160	318161	318162	318163	318164	318165	318166	318167	318168	318169	318170	318171
1983	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1
1984	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 N	30,607.2	14,926.1	2,880.5	1,016.7	607.8	372.6	428.1	234.3	454.6	440.8	931.3	1,973.7	507.7
D	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1
1984 J	31,529.9	15,326.1	2,831.7	1,001.5	741.0	396.0	443.1	251.4	457.6	476.9	989.1	1,953.0	534.8
F	31,839.4	15,445.9	2,771.3	1,017.3	785.9	398.2	469.4	257.5	458.5	477.3	987.2	1,909.2	547.2
M	32,285.3	15,784.7	2,785.7	1,058.0	807.6	413.4	485.8	282.3	466.9	476.8	984.9	1,902.0	559.5
A	32,505.8	15,817.1	2,809.4	1,056.2	773.1	424.9	498.4	294.9	460.0	471.5	1,043.4	1,902.8	576.8
M	32,586.3	15,651.8	2,820.7	1,084.8	748.1	427.5	501.9	317.3	460.0	459.2	1,087.5	1,857.6	600.6
J	32,452.1	15,568.8	2,768.6	1,085.6	697.9	433.6	493.8	330.8	460.8	444.5	1,119.2	1,888.5	613.2
J	32,457.2	15,715.1	2,758.5	1,066.6	687.4	434.5	480.2	321.1	470.2	435.0	1,097.6	1,923.3	640.0
A	32,874.5	15,956.0	2,822.7	1,056.5	644.0	462.6	468.5	306.6	463.8	443.3	1,075.6	1,990.1	645.4
S	32,852.7	15,776.6	2,934.5	1,058.7	580.5	451.7	459.9	289.6	460.7	446.3	1,064.9	2,022.7	629.5
O	33,125.1	15,964.2	3,054.0	1,073.9	613.9	441.4	458.4	277.5	459.4	444.8	1,057.5	2,093.5	608.2
N	33,031.2	15,937.8	3,097.7	1,070.7	645.9	425.2	459.2	274.1	465.4	441.5	1,040.0	2,142.8	602.6
D	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4
1985 J	33,625.4	16,498.7	3,007.0	1,049.4	694.5	458.8	478.3	279.1	473.4	444.6	1,102.0	2,148.6	627.4
F	33,713.3	16,344.1	2,902.7	1,053.4	707.4	452.4	490.7	272.6	479.4	448.0	1,108.8	2,196.4	637.3
M	34,181.2	16,764.2	2,928.7	1,068.6	735.9	452.1	496.0	273.2	484.2	456.5	1,153.7	2,223.4	650.3
A	34,032.0	16,624.3	2,949.0	1,093.0	746.4	463.0	492.5	286.3	491.8	467.0	1,189.2	2,144.4	684.2
M	33,787.6	16,409.6	2,914.5	1,106.0	735.6	453.8	479.5	308.0	487.8	464.6	1,207.8	2,102.1	685.8
J	33,923.6	16,448.4	2,808.3	1,111.9	736.4	461.1	482.1	311.8	481.1	461.3	1,219.0	2,084.7	703.2
J	33,951.5	16,550.0	2,890.3	1,104.8	719.0	439.1	467.4	316.3	471.5	441.7	1,174.3	2,103.6	719.2
A	34,110.5	16,623.3	2,963.2	1,081.1	697.7	438.7	468.1	310.0	469.8	446.2	1,154.6	2,140.8	713.8
S	34,109.8	16,547.4	3,079.3	1,087.3	636.8	426.6	469.7	289.1	464.2	453.7	1,106.7	2,152.1	711.0
O	34,105.5	16,540.3	3,111.8	1,094.7	651.4	434.5	474.7	270.8	469.3	446.1	1,084.0	2,181.7	682.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
1983 N	30,957.9	15,149.8	2,771.3	1,011.3	637.6	386.9	444.8	259.8	456.6	452.8	991.7	1,945.9	531.7
D	31,382.0	15,201.1	2,706.7	1,006.1	664.0	394.7	454.1	255.7	469.6	459.8	1,004.2	1,974.0	539.3
1984 J	31,374.1	15,136.2	2,757.5	1,014.6	673.8	399.8	448.6	257.6	463.4	471.7	1,010.3	1,916.2	544.9
F	31,452.1	15,138.1	2,785.8	1,024.7	684.5	400.3	459.0	260.8	458.4	462.3	1,004.2	1,858.6	552.7
M	31,619.9	15,269.8	2,804.0	1,045.1	700.0	407.7	467.7	276.2	462.2	458.2	1,001.2	1,858.0	556.3
A	31,991.3	15,527.9	2,846.9	1,040.1	702.4	416.3	476.2	274.3	455.7	458.3	1,017.7	1,919.5	566.8
M	32,371.2	15,583.3	2,880.9	1,061.4	705.2	412.5	487.5	286.9	459.4	448.9	1,009.1	1,901.0	582.8
J	32,457.9	15,658.6	2,869.1	1,071.3	700.7	420.6	486.0	294.8	463.4	434.7	1,026.6	1,937.5	598.6
J	32,776.3	15,886.8	2,876.9	1,067.0	741.2	432.7	481.9	301.5	467.2	451.6	1,039.2	1,975.9	616.1
A	33,105.3	16,123.9	2,841.1	1,073.2	762.5	461.5	478.1	305.8	461.8	453.3	1,069.4	2,001.6	626.7
S	33,136.6	16,002.1	2,898.3	1,066.8	709.2	457.6	473.5	310.3	454.8	454.3	1,100.6	2,040.2	625.6
O	33,433.6	16,227.7	2,938.6	1,063.1	696.4	447.4	475.4	310.4	459.6	458.9	1,116.4	2,069.0	629.2
N	33,380.4	16,172.2	2,980.8	1,064.3	678.0	442.0	477.2	303.2	467.4	453.8	1,110.7	2,112.5	631.3
D	33,648.0	16,443.9	2,963.3	1,057.2	638.0	449.9	465.7	296.6	485.9	445.1	1,125.3	2,136.4	635.4
1985 J	33,480.0	16,310.8	2,928.6	1,063.9	632.2	463.3	484.3	286.1	479.3	439.8	1,125.6	2,107.3	638.4
F	33,339.8	16,036.7	2,918.2	1,062.2	618.1	454.7	479.8	276.1	478.6	434.0	1,127.4	2,139.3	643.5
M	33,497.1	16,228.3	2,946.3	1,055.7	639.4	444.9	476.8	267.2	478.6	438.3	1,173.5	2,165.3	647.4
A	33,496.5	16,318.1	2,988.2	1,076.7	677.8	452.9	469.8	266.3	487.2	454.0	1,159.0	2,161.3	672.7
M	33,560.5	16,337.6	2,978.1	1,081.4	693.0	438.0	465.7	279.5	487.4	454.4	1,120.6	2,143.6	665.5
J	33,924.7	16,538.8	2,911.5	1,097.5	738.3	447.0	474.3	279.4	484.0	451.4	1,115.0	2,134.7	686.8
J	34,287.9	16,735.6	3,017.8	1,104.6	771.3	437.2	469.3	297.3	468.1	458.4	1,110.0	2,140.7	692.5
A	34,353.6	16,814.0	2,983.3	1,098.1	822.3	437.5	478.3	308.9	467.6	456.2	1,147.7	2,154.2	692.5
S	34,418.9	16,795.8	3,039.8	1,094.9	777.7	432.3	484.8	309.8	458.1	461.6	1,143.6	2,173.7	706.6
O	34,445.9	16,829.0	2,993.6	1,081.7	743.7	440.3	492.8	303.2	469.6	459.9	1,144.8	2,158.4	706.5

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

End of period and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)		Durable goods industries									
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfgg.
D	317959	317964	317981	317982	318001	318013	318026	318057	318066	318087	318112	318133
D	318172	318173	318174	318175	318176	318177	318178	318179	318180	318181	318182	318183
1983	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	2,895.2	2,183.0	15,681.1	1,517.3	473.3	2,851.1	2,039.2	1,615.6	3,199.5	2,449.7	660.1	875.3
D	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984 J	2,937.5	2,312.6	16,203.7	1,673.5	496.3	2,818.9	2,029.6	1,650.4	3,401.3	2,528.8	691.1	913.9
F	3,028.7	2,338.2	16,393.6	1,748.3	506.4	2,740.9	2,081.8	1,685.4	3,359.9	2,619.7	700.0	951.2
M	3,214.3	2,347.3	16,500.5	1,725.3	514.5	2,671.5	2,109.5	1,695.9	3,437.7	2,660.6	711.5	974.1
A	3,143.2	2,362.4	16,688.7	1,679.8	534.4	2,691.2	2,110.1	1,721.8	3,467.7	2,780.9	726.8	975.9
M	2,989.0	2,297.5	16,934.6	1,619.3	535.7	2,807.9	2,161.9	1,775.9	3,449.2	2,858.1	731.0	995.4
J	2,986.3	2,246.1	16,883.3	1,595.6	532.9	2,850.5	2,152.2	1,736.4	3,436.2	2,886.0	704.5	988.9
J	3,151.4	2,233.3	16,742.1	1,578.2	518.0	2,928.4	2,114.6	1,725.4	3,381.2	2,830.8	695.5	970.0
A	3,295.6	2,281.1	16,918.5	1,561.3	527.0	3,017.5	2,101.5	1,740.4	3,434.2	2,887.8	682.6	966.2
S	3,121.7	2,255.8	17,076.1	1,595.1	519.0	3,092.3	2,068.8	1,758.6	3,499.2	2,901.2	690.9	950.9
O	3,113.8	2,267.7	17,160.9	1,576.6	520.5	3,102.8	2,087.1	1,793.8	3,534.1	2,925.9	681.0	939.2
N	2,961.7	2,311.0	17,093.4	1,600.1	515.2	3,075.0	2,116.5	1,798.1	3,499.0	2,869.5	692.3	927.9
D	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
1985 J	3,349.2	2,386.4	17,126.6	1,704.6	505.2	2,940.1	2,033.1	1,835.7	3,600.6	2,858.4	697.2	951.8
F	3,130.6	2,464.6	17,369.2	1,741.8	508.7	2,872.7	2,127.6	1,877.3	3,648.3	2,911.7	712.3	968.9
M	3,330.8	2,510.6	17,417.0	1,768.4	493.5	2,806.7	2,138.2	1,900.4	3,663.4	2,923.3	726.5	996.5
A	3,068.4	2,549.1	17,407.7	1,672.7	498.4	2,816.0	2,170.8	1,896.7	3,675.2	2,950.3	727.3	1,000.3
M	2,978.3	2,485.8	17,378.0	1,593.3	504.9	2,807.2	2,156.8	1,871.7	3,741.6	2,973.5	717.3	1,011.5
J	3,141.2	2,446.0	17,475.2	1,538.7	505.3	2,865.8	2,170.3	1,890.3	3,792.8	2,980.6	706.7	1,024.6
J	3,225.6	2,477.1	17,401.5	1,492.4	504.0	2,858.6	2,196.3	1,879.7	3,795.2	2,961.9	706.0	1,007.4
A	3,245.0	2,494.3	17,487.2	1,510.7	516.8	2,919.0	2,168.4	1,856.0	3,862.8	2,946.2	694.4	1,013.0
S	3,206.9	2,464.0	17,562.4	1,552.0	519.2	2,998.5	2,158.0	1,901.6	3,809.6	2,936.7	693.1	993.6
O	3,155.3	2,483.2	17,565.2	1,614.7	533.4	3,016.2	2,108.9	1,865.7	3,799.8	2,942.7	688.7	995.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 N	2,989.4	2,270.0	15,808.2	1,542.1	480.6	2,793.8	2,088.9	1,608.6	3,172.2	2,510.2	693.5	918.2
D	2,972.0	2,300.9	16,180.8	1,578.1	490.4	2,824.8	2,117.6	1,587.8	3,411.9	2,543.0	702.6	924.7
1984 J	2,911.5	2,266.2	16,237.8	1,609.9	500.5	2,751.3	2,088.3	1,633.0	3,451.8	2,581.2	698.3	923.7
F	2,944.0	2,242.9	16,314.0	1,613.4	506.0	2,756.3	2,085.2	1,653.5	3,447.5	2,617.9	691.3	943.0
M	3,013.4	2,219.8	16,350.1	1,606.7	508.5	2,742.4	2,064.8	1,660.8	3,481.5	2,648.1	686.7	950.6
A	3,087.5	2,266.3	16,463.3	1,640.2	522.1	2,764.4	2,043.9	1,690.5	3,451.7	2,706.0	695.0	949.6
M	3,083.3	2,264.4	16,787.9	1,646.7	519.5	2,911.9	2,093.9	1,753.9	3,451.8	2,753.7	699.8	956.7
J	3,058.7	2,296.5	16,799.3	1,657.8	521.1	2,914.5	2,095.5	1,748.9	3,430.2	2,797.8	681.3	952.1
J	3,160.5	2,275.0	16,889.5	1,657.2	524.2	2,955.3	2,091.1	1,792.1	3,402.3	2,822.6	685.3	959.4
A	3,268.4	2,320.7	16,981.4	1,634.7	530.9	3,021.2	2,088.3	1,781.5	3,371.9	2,888.9	694.7	969.2
S	3,079.2	2,331.7	17,134.5	1,642.9	528.2	3,028.5	2,088.6	1,792.8	3,425.5	2,940.5	713.6	974.0
O	3,206.2	2,357.1	17,206.0	1,609.0	529.4	3,048.9	2,129.4	1,794.0	3,450.2	2,953.6	712.8	978.7
N	3,048.1	2,403.0	17,208.2	1,625.6	523.8	3,003.7	2,164.6	1,790.0	3,463.9	2,937.5	725.8	973.3
D	3,310.2	2,435.0	17,204.1	1,623.4	514.7	2,964.3	2,111.2	1,781.1	3,577.4	2,938.3	725.7	968.2
1985 J	3,321.3	2,340.5	17,169.3	1,641.3	509.1	2,868.6	2,093.0	1,815.5	3,658.1	2,916.1	704.2	963.2
F	3,040.9	2,364.0	17,303.2	1,608.2	507.6	2,888.3	2,130.1	1,842.0	3,755.5	2,907.2	703.6	960.6
M	3,123.4	2,371.3	17,268.8	1,647.2	488.0	2,883.7	2,090.2	1,861.4	3,712.5	2,912.4	701.3	972.1
A	3,011.2	2,441.0	17,178.4	1,634.6	486.7	2,892.4	2,101.4	1,865.2	3,658.4	2,869.9	696.1	973.7
M	3,082.8	2,447.4	17,222.9	1,623.5	489.7	2,905.5	2,089.1	1,848.3	3,744.9	2,863.4	686.7	971.7
J	3,217.1	2,501.7	17,386.0	1,599.6	494.4	2,926.6	2,112.3	1,904.4	3,789.7	2,889.3	683.7	986.0
J	3,243.0	2,525.3	17,552.3	1,568.2	510.5	2,883.3	2,171.9	1,952.2	3,818.7	2,954.8	695.8	996.4
A	3,226.9	2,540.5	17,539.6	1,583.7	520.4	2,922.1	2,154.7	1,900.9	3,785.1	2,948.8	707.3	1,016.6
S	3,166.7	2,546.3	17,623.1	1,598.1	528.0	2,937.7	2,181.0	1,939.6	3,724.9	2,980.6	715.9	1,017.3
O	3,253.0	2,581.4	17,616.9	1,647.2	542.0	2,972.2	2,153.2	1,866.4	3,705.6	2,971.8	721.3	1,037.3

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month		Shipments <sup>1</sup>							Unfilled orders at end of month							
		Consumer goods			Capital goods	Con-struction materials and compo-nents	Other inter-mediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supple-mentary classi-fication: auto-motive products	Consumer Goods			Con-struction materials and compo-nents	Other inter-mediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented indus-tries	Supple-mentary classi-fication: auto-motive products
		Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable							Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable					
D	D	315667	315668	315669	315670	315671	315672	315673	316377	316378	316379	316380	316381	316382	316383	
D	D	315699	315700	315701	315702	315703	315704	315705	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415	
1983		65,196.3	7,128.1	15,497.9	14,971.3	56,636.7	40,724.7	48,363.9	578.1	364.6	9,640.7	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9	
1984		69,025.7	7,455.8	18,462.3	16,198.7	64,688.3	50,139.6	58,310.0	586.2	333.1	10,840.4	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1983	N	5,735.5	662.2	1,445.6	1,328.5	5,309.0	3,930.9	4,729.7	583.7	380.0	13,485.7	2,227.5	2,820.8	914.5	910.4	
	D	5,359.0	546.7	1,497.2	1,103.1	4,522.4	3,537.0	4,052.0	578.1	364.6	13,335.0	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9	
1984	J	5,222.6	550.2	1,313.4	1,029.6	4,969.7	4,026.1	4,956.1	596.8	385.3	13,419.9	2,285.7	3,026.6	969.3	1,052.3	
	F	5,449.5	586.5	1,387.3	1,132.0	5,125.8	3,939.1	4,759.8	581.3	391.5	13,664.1	2,373.6	3,178.7	1,005.0	1,105.8	
	M	5,911.9	623.6	1,635.2	1,270.5	5,759.2	4,371.4	5,324.6	597.9	381.6	13,739.1	2,415.3	3,317.4	1,001.0	1,113.6	
	A	5,476.3	604.0	1,462.2	1,265.6	5,302.3	4,173.7	4,855.8	621.6	372.2	13,880.4	2,440.1	3,279.2	1,024.6	1,135.1	
	M	5,843.5	634.0	1,491.1	1,450.5	5,914.9	4,547.6	5,163.0	708.7	367.8	14,367.6	2,474.0	3,120.8	1,034.1	1,095.9	
	J	5,968.6	684.7	1,628.1	1,538.6	5,771.9	4,579.0	5,056.2	726.5	365.0	14,448.7	2,465.5	3,275.3	1,040.4	1,061.9	
	J	5,599.7	587.2	1,341.6	1,383.9	4,959.9	3,603.4	4,113.4	739.1	350.7	14,409.9	2,448.5	3,074.4	981.3	1,007.8	
	A	6,003.6	607.4	1,467.1	1,497.1	5,265.5	4,108.6	4,680.3	693.8	360.1	14,508.4	2,489.7	3,328.1	902.5	968.8	
	S	5,911.2	669.4	1,609.4	1,458.4	5,366.2	4,101.0	4,745.7	626.5	339.6	14,404.0	2,383.1	3,251.2	873.1	920.1	
	O	6,021.9	693.0	1,637.3	1,550.7	5,679.8	4,515.6	5,054.3	590.6	323.8	14,394.3	2,666.8	3,256.3	913.5	916.5	
	N	6,034.8	663.1	1,752.9	1,447.7	5,636.3	4,417.8	5,238.5	612.4	326.0	14,357.8	2,638.4	3,160.6	907.9	895.9	
	D	5,582.1	552.9	1,736.9	1,174.0	4,936.9	3,756.3	4,362.4	586.2	333.1	14,208.3	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3	
1985	J	5,480.9	519.0	1,454.5	1,121.7	5,336.7	4,332.9	5,244.7	638.3	359.0	14,388.0	2,554.4	3,314.5	936.2	985.2	
	F	5,532.5	564.1	1,617.7	1,202.2	5,200.0	4,213.1	4,915.6	633.6	371.4	14,340.3	2,570.7	3,441.4	947.3	982.3	
	M	5,872.6	655.4	1,933.2	1,381.7	5,832.2	4,629.0	5,260.3	608.4	370.7	14,516.8	2,567.9	3,483.1	912.0	966.9	
	A	5,764.8	652.9	1,773.0	1,416.7	5,818.1	4,601.3	5,397.7	662.8	376.2	14,383.5	2,583.0	3,524.8	872.8	972.0	
	M	6,071.5	676.9	1,798.7	1,632.2	6,197.0	4,924.1	5,709.3	732.0	402.5	14,381.1	2,605.5	3,620.1	866.2	937.9	
	J	6,173.0	708.7	1,906.3	1,718.2	5,844.1	4,816.5	5,425.2	729.6	417.2	14,485.1	2,648.6	3,453.3	843.0	910.1	
	J	6,023.1	636.1	1,648.5	1,552.5	5,272.2	4,090.4	4,811.8	736.4	435.0	14,394.0	2,640.1	3,558.6	841.0	939.1	
	A	6,304.6	660.9	1,667.9	1,603.9	5,482.8	4,345.5	5,042.6	690.7	467.0	14,574.1	2,689.6	3,542.6	811.6	922.0	
	S	6,366.0	737.8	1,851.3	1,712.7	5,795.8	4,727.3	5,572.8	699.2	418.2	14,553.6	2,588.8	3,488.4	827.3	918.4	
	O	6,479.3	788.0	1,812.3	1,768.1	6,075.4	5,067.4	5,834.8	624.2	441.5	14,462.1	2,533.6	3,497.5	825.2	906.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.		2	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	1	
1983	N	5,560.3	635.3	1,364.6	1,281.6	5,174.3	3,930.3	4,561.7	626.6	403.8	13,504.7	2,310.2	2,918.0	914.5	910.4	
	D	5,434.0	630.6	1,401.7	1,294.2	5,031.7	4,096.3	4,536.9	633.1	396.4	13,549.1	2,208.9	3,020.4	893.3	923.9	
1984	J	5,698.9	662.9	1,503.7	1,291.3	5,242.7	4,413.9	5,113.2	607.3	387.1	13,424.0	2,335.9	3,146.1	969.3	1,052.3	
	F	5,588.9	617.7	1,388.0	1,276.2	5,157.5	3,988.0	4,754.8	615.0	378.9	13,673.7	2,363.9	3,143.8	1,005.0	1,105.8	
	M	5,855.7	602.7	1,431.1	1,283.5	5,287.8	4,015.2	5,009.7	626.3	381.7	13,695.3	2,378.7	3,183.1	1,001.0	1,113.6	
	A	5,866.0	609.9	1,478.0	1,313.4	5,225.6	3,869.6	4,785.8	607.0	367.2	13,800.4	2,387.8	3,132.0	1,024.6	1,135.1	
	M	5,804.2	611.2	1,442.6	1,327.6	5,358.8	4,003.9	4,783.2	641.7	367.0	14,198.6	2,373.6	3,064.7	1,034.1	1,095.9	
	J	5,797.8	624.2	1,541.7	1,360.9	5,456.3	4,058.2	4,735.8	662.7	356.8	14,404.0	2,411.0	3,253.2	1,040.4	1,061.9	
	J	5,652.7	632.8	1,553.3	1,375.0	5,529.2	4,080.9	4,624.1	685.7	340.2	14,444.6	2,429.0	3,097.3	981.3	1,007.8	
	A	5,689.2	610.1	1,595.9	1,393.6	5,508.6	4,597.0	5,021.7	657.5	339.8	14,427.6	2,479.5	3,262.9	902.5	968.8	
	S	5,728.2	591.9	1,597.0	1,333.7	5,374.5	4,229.2	4,767.5	629.0	339.5	14,463.3	2,441.7	3,219.6	873.1	920.1	
	O	5,675.4	611.0	1,606.0	1,401.0	5,363.5	4,183.8	4,654.5	643.5	330.9	14,478.3	2,662.8	3,285.2	913.5	916.5	
	N	5,805.5	643.1	1,641.5	1,412.1	5,568.7	4,349.6	5,063.4	657.0	346.1	14,357.8	2,736.0	3,274.9	907.9	895.9	
	D	5,744.1	645.8	1,661.5	1,377.1	5,581.1	4,408.3	4,867.7	641.5	360.9	14,440.8	2,632.9	3,393.3	970.4	966.3	
1985	J	5,895.5	614.6	1,623.4	1,368.8	5,530.4	4,733.2	5,315.8	648.5	360.9	14,388.0	2,610.3	3,444.0	936.2	985.2	
	F	5,897.7	618.5	1,709.8	1,426.0	5,428.6	4,397.8	5,165.9	670.5	359.6	14,348.9	2,560.9	3,407.0	947.3	982.3	
	M	5,913.6	640.0	1,707.9	1,424.4	5,452.1	4,275.2	5,014.6	638.1	370.7	14,482.1	2,528.9	3,339.8	912.0	966.9	
	A	6,116.1	647.5	1,793.2	1,464.3	5,575.8	4,293.9	5,397.1	648.5	371.0	14,309.1	2,525.7	3,363.0	872.8	972.0	
	M	6,007.5	659.8	1,695.7	1,507.9	5,720.6	4,341.8	5,269.2	662.0	401.7	14,202.2	2,501.2	3,557.2	866.2	937.9	
	J	6,073.1	650.2	1,854.8	1,510.4	5,571.5	4,227.7	5,011.1	664.9	407.6	14,433.1	2,590.4	3,430.6	843.0	910.1	
	J	6,009.6	677.8	1,855.4	1,510.4	5,807.2	4,701.8	5,341.1	682.6	422.5	14,431.5	2,618.3	3,585.5	841.0	939.1	
	A	6,051.5	672.2	1,874.1	1,529.6	5,822.4	5,060.7	5,583.4	654.3	440.3	14,494.3	2,678.8	3,468.7	811.6	922.0	
	S	6,069.9	647.7	1,803.0	1,537.3	5,704.7	4,668.0	5,422.1	702.5	418.1	14,622.3	2,653.0	3,457.9	827.3	918.4	
	O	6,102.0	692.1	1,786.8	1,589.9	5,710.7	4,608.3	5,377.1	680.9	451.5	14,547.9	2,530.1	3,527.4	825.2	906.5	

<sup>1</sup>Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories owned				Inventories held: Total			Inventories held: raw materials							
	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	
								Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable						
D	318152	318154	318155	318158	316733	316736	316737	317087	317088	317089	317090	317091	317092	317093	
D	318184	318186	318187	318190	316765	316768	316769	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125	
1983		7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7
1984		8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1983	N	7,945.7	4,732.6	2,656.5	4,830.2	1,411.1	8,917.5	4,946.1	3,145.8	642.3	1,854.1	1,211.7	4,028.9	1,643.2	1,638.9
	D	7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7
1984	J	8,110.8	4,920.5	2,661.6	4,979.2	1,501.1	9,306.1	5,031.7	3,256.3	685.5	1,982.0	1,199.9	4,111.5	1,646.9	1,704.9
	F	8,229.7	5,008.7	2,733.0	5,047.1	1,555.4	9,319.3	4,995.1	3,228.4	690.5	1,930.3	1,228.2	4,010.2	1,679.1	1,696.3
	M	8,530.8	5,037.8	2,801.5	5,310.3	1,579.6	9,312.3	5,025.2	3,382.8	703.4	1,959.3	1,258.1	3,921.8	1,678.4	1,799.1
	A	8,590.2	5,209.4	2,841.3	5,269.8	1,585.1	9,375.9	4,905.8	3,568.0	698.5	2,055.0	1,261.0	3,961.1	1,616.1	1,912.0
	M	8,579.7	5,280.8	2,888.2	5,145.9	1,626.5	9,400.0	4,813.0	3,630.0	706.1	2,089.8	1,272.2	4,068.3	1,577.4	1,903.0
	J	8,574.1	5,248.0	2,864.3	5,176.4	1,627.7	9,342.0	4,797.8	3,574.1	704.6	2,106.5	1,266.1	4,110.0	1,611.6	1,920.9
	J	8,670.4	5,191.2	2,827.3	5,324.7	1,564.0	9,404.9	4,801.5	3,613.0	695.4	2,098.8	1,286.3	4,253.1	1,616.5	1,950.0
	A	8,780.1	5,299.4	2,825.3	5,519.9	1,559.0	9,517.0	4,895.6	3,590.6	708.5	2,155.2	1,287.4	4,348.8	1,626.3	1,941.3
	S	8,623.9	5,362.1	2,776.0	5,356.0	1,541.9	9,547.7	5,003.0	3,449.4	702.1	2,125.6	1,281.6	4,398.2	1,674.6	1,869.4
	O	8,690.4	5,423.4	2,756.0	5,347.5	1,518.1	9,647.1	5,092.0	3,676.2	685.6	2,112.6	1,276.9	4,464.1	1,727.0	2,065.9
	N	8,517.5	5,443.6	2,765.1	5,088.6	1,511.4	9,753.3	5,042.1	3,518.0	669.4	2,072.3	1,270.0	4,487.8	1,751.2	1,903.2
	D	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
1985	J	8,975.5	5,479.6	2,763.5	5,564.7	1,521.0	9,726.8	5,160.8	3,674.4	685.2	2,069.2	1,265.8	4,303.2	1,765.3	2,020.5
	F	8,786.5	5,544.9	2,884.3	5,352.0	1,550.6	9,724.7	5,224.2	3,473.6	686.6	2,072.2	1,294.6	4,174.2	1,756.0	1,810.5
	M	9,102.4	5,568.6	2,910.0	5,574.7	1,560.1	9,798.5	5,243.6	3,641.5	680.2	2,109.1	1,298.6	4,167.7	1,735.6	1,917.2
	A	8,955.8	5,611.7	2,975.3	5,320.6	1,578.5	9,804.3	5,108.4	3,661.9	688.2	2,148.3	1,305.3	4,107.7	1,711.0	1,866.1
	M	8,936.2	5,717.3	2,939.7	5,196.9	1,603.3	9,659.9	4,933.0	3,686.9	700.3	2,164.5	1,294.9	4,055.0	1,640.7	1,865.5
	J	9,091.4	5,765.7	2,937.2	5,380.4	1,621.9	9,670.6	4,838.6	3,852.6	710.4	2,157.6	1,306.7	4,145.2	1,651.8	2,010.7
	J	9,163.6	5,769.5	2,919.2	5,442.7	1,579.4	9,641.2	4,880.4	3,867.4	719.3	2,155.3	1,320.6	4,211.2	1,678.4	1,996.7
	A	9,138.5	5,773.3	2,907.7	5,518.7	1,573.4	9,687.5	5,032.0	3,795.7	718.0	2,108.0	1,315.4	4,256.6	1,655.7	1,949.0
	S	9,080.0	5,814.7	2,884.4	5,429.0	1,546.2	9,648.1	5,138.3	3,776.1	714.5	2,145.5	1,305.9	4,272.4	1,723.6	1,964.2
	O	9,009.3	5,877.1	2,862.8	5,354.3	1,529.7	9,682.6	5,145.8	3,745.8	705.9	2,146.8	1,304.3	4,275.4	1,697.4	1,956.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
1983	N	8,221.4	4,693.9	2,746.0	4,932.6	1,467.6	9,001.9	4,883.8	3,297.8	664.3	1,870.7	1,247.0	3,936.8	1,591.2	1,638.9
	D	8,132.2	4,928.8	2,742.3	4,961.2	1,516.5	9,179.1	4,902.1	3,271.9	671.9	1,918.4	1,241.4	3,978.3	1,558.8	1,698.7
1984	J	8,030.3	5,043.5	2,718.2	4,940.7	1,514.4	9,070.6	4,875.4	3,226.0	683.6	1,990.2	1,219.6	3,958.7	1,595.1	1,704.9
	F	8,200.9	5,101.6	2,730.9	4,947.3	1,535.5	9,088.8	4,833.4	3,262.0	683.7	1,950.7	1,233.6	3,975.2	1,619.3	1,696.3
	M	8,322.8	5,087.6	2,737.5	5,078.2	1,533.9	9,154.5	4,886.8	3,382.5	689.0	1,948.8	1,239.8	4,011.2	1,645.4	1,799.1
	A	8,309.9	5,193.9	2,739.6	5,183.6	1,528.7	9,268.3	4,912.3	3,403.6	686.6	2,039.1	1,243.4	4,088.6	1,653.9	1,912.0
	M	8,483.0	5,231.3	2,780.0	5,209.9	1,544.7	9,385.0	4,938.5	3,529.4	688.2	2,074.9	1,249.8	4,198.9	1,653.9	1,903.0
	J	8,456.3	5,177.5	2,791.9	5,284.4	1,551.5	9,450.5	5,005.3	3,512.7	693.7	2,108.0	1,247.6	4,239.7	1,686.3	1,920.9
	J	8,664.4	5,158.4	2,800.2	5,408.6	1,565.6	9,542.2	5,018.7	3,549.8	696.8	2,111.9	1,258.9	4,296.5	1,681.8	1,950.0
	A	8,787.9	5,238.8	2,811.7	5,494.8	1,586.6	9,663.6	4,975.5	3,584.9	705.3	2,142.2	1,266.3	4,350.1	1,681.5	1,941.3
	S	8,710.6	5,276.6	2,818.2	5,335.6	1,597.7	9,730.5	5,029.5	3,546.6	712.8	2,118.8	1,285.2	4,375.9	1,673.9	1,869.4
	O	8,903.2	5,368.9	2,834.5	5,442.5	1,585.5	9,805.0	4,989.2	3,748.9	703.4	2,112.8	1,299.2	4,404.2	1,686.9	2,065.9
	N	8,807.9	5,395.5	2,855.7	5,185.4	1,572.9	9,839.2	4,977.0	3,680.2	692.6	2,091.8	1,306.7	4,384.8	1,696.5	1,903.2
	D	8,957.0	5,525.8	2,845.9	5,456.1	1,551.3	9,783.0	4,983.2	3,675.4	686.2	2,073.4	1,313.3	4,277.6	1,698.4	2,017.1
1985	J	8,887.4	5,624.0	2,822.9	5,523.5	1,534.8	9,484.0	5,001.7	3,640.5	683.1	2,077.1	1,286.8	4,144.5	1,709.6	2,020.5
	F	8,756.1	5,655.3	2,879.6	5,244.7	1,530.7	9,484.2	5,056.7	3,510.1	679.8	2,094.7	1,300.5	4,137.4	1,693.5	1,810.5
	M	8,879.0	5,630.1	2,839.0	5,330.5	1,514.5	9,634.6	5,099.1	3,639.3	666.3	2,097.8	1,279.3	4,262.8	1,700.7	1,917.2
	A	8,664.2	5,600.3	2,865.2	5,231.7	1,522.4	9,688.4	5,116.5	3,493.6	676.9	2,131.6	1,287.2	4,240.9	1,751.6	1,866.1
	M	8,842.7	5,662.1	2,827.8	5,267.4	1,523.2	9,636.7	5,062.4	3,585.4	682.5	2,149.2	1,271.9	4,184.8	1,720.7	1,865.5
	J	8,969.3	5,682.2	2,862.3	5,500.4	1,546.8	9,779.5	5,049.4	3,788.2	699.1	2,158.4	1,288.1	4,275.6	1,727.4	2,010.7
	J	9,158.7	5,725.5	2,892.4	5,538.7	1,581.2	9,784.4	5,104.6	3,799.0	720.9	2,168.8	1,292.6	4,254.6	1,746.0	1,996.7
	A	9,152.6	5,698.4	2,895.1	5,505.7	1,600.3	9,845.5	5,119.3	3,791.5	714.8	2,095.2	1,293.7	4,258.3	1,713.2	1,949.0
	S	9,175.5	5,711.3	2,931.1	5,407.3	1,601.4	9,842.0	5,164.1	3,884.1	725.3	2,139.6	1,309.4	4,250.8	1,722.1	1,964.2
	O	9,228.7	5,815.7	2,946.4	5,454.7	1,596.3	9,853.1	5,039.7	3,820.3	724.2	2,146.1	1,327.1	4,218.0	1,657.0	1,956.3

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished goods						
	Consumer goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer Goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods				
D	317442	317443	317444	317445	317446	317447	317448	317797	317798	317799	317800	317801	317802	317803
D	317474	317475	317476	317477	317478	317479	317480	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1983	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 N	1,014.6	201.1	2,731.8	918.4	1,523.8	1,641.3	1,236.7	3,785.3	567.7	1,045.0	855.6	3,364.8	1,661.5	1,954.6
D	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984 J	1,053.4	213.2	2,704.4	824.4	1,573.5	1,785.3	1,290.5	3,801.1	602.4	1,038.4	897.5	3,621.1	1,599.5	1,983.8
F	1,063.8	216.1	2,802.5	797.6	1,620.0	1,752.4	1,256.7	3,937.5	648.9	1,058.3	931.5	3,689.2	1,563.7	2,094.1
M	1,104.7	220.3	2,833.2	792.7	1,631.9	1,780.8	1,349.0	4,043.3	655.8	1,052.3	971.9	3,758.7	1,566.1	2,162.3
A	1,064.5	223.5	2,879.3	805.8	1,635.1	1,699.1	1,298.5	3,957.7	663.1	1,082.0	1,009.6	3,779.7	1,590.7	2,059.4
M	1,103.5	222.7	2,870.2	831.1	1,643.4	1,610.6	1,308.0	3,846.2	697.7	1,092.8	1,027.5	3,688.3	1,624.9	1,934.9
J	1,070.8	218.6	2,813.2	831.1	1,635.0	1,588.2	1,264.8	3,929.1	704.5	1,103.8	1,008.8	3,597.0	1,597.9	1,990.7
J	1,028.4	213.1	2,779.6	820.0	1,612.9	1,569.8	1,224.8	4,029.0	655.5	1,099.1	971.1	3,538.8	1,615.2	2,149.8
A	1,076.9	216.8	2,887.9	846.5	1,649.8	1,637.4	1,338.8	4,112.6	633.7	1,080.8	943.1	3,518.5	1,631.9	2,239.8
S	1,046.0	218.1	3,017.6	809.9	1,647.1	1,727.0	1,361.7	4,128.5	621.7	1,083.6	937.0	3,502.3	1,601.5	2,124.9
O	1,034.3	216.5	3,107.9	835.7	1,634.4	1,756.3	1,330.6	3,979.9	616.0	1,107.4	913.6	3,548.6	1,608.6	1,951.0
N	1,044.0	218.6	3,220.6	835.4	1,646.4	1,704.2	1,276.0	3,955.5	623.4	1,119.4	913.0	3,619.1	1,586.7	1,909.3
D	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
1985 J	1,121.3	209.3	3,254.6	785.6	1,686.8	1,766.2	1,389.3	4,179.8	626.6	1,135.7	950.0	3,736.8	1,629.3	2,154.9
F	1,134.9	214.4	3,314.2	803.3	1,691.0	1,828.8	1,408.7	4,178.0	649.6	1,147.1	1,028.3	3,859.5	1,639.4	2,132.8
M	1,139.1	219.8	3,301.5	800.9	1,707.6	1,833.6	1,408.9	4,321.9	660.1	1,150.9	1,052.7	3,923.2	1,674.4	2,248.6
A	1,049.3	220.6	3,302.1	830.3	1,728.2	1,751.8	1,332.2	4,244.5	669.7	1,167.8	1,097.2	3,968.4	1,645.6	2,122.4
M	1,120.8	222.3	3,368.0	830.2	1,697.7	1,626.1	1,321.6	4,128.5	680.8	1,208.4	1,073.0	3,907.2	1,666.2	2,009.8
J	1,146.6	228.0	3,416.2	842.8	1,691.3	1,626.5	1,382.3	4,092.2	683.4	1,227.0	1,061.3	3,834.2	1,560.3	1,987.3
J	1,159.0	221.2	3,468.0	855.4	1,648.5	1,646.9	1,400.9	4,137.2	638.9	1,232.9	1,019.6	3,781.5	1,555.1	2,045.1
A	1,127.7	230.7	3,533.4	877.3	1,673.6	1,737.7	1,460.4	4,215.0	624.7	1,240.0	997.8	3,757.3	1,638.7	2,109.3
S	1,111.0	224.9	3,548.1	869.0	1,663.3	1,719.6	1,387.9	4,192.9	606.8	1,245.6	999.0	3,712.3	1,695.0	2,076.9
O	1,095.6	223.0	3,598.3	869.5	1,676.1	1,713.9	1,344.8	4,167.9	600.7	1,279.8	977.0	3,731.1	1,734.5	2,053.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
1983 N	1,032.8	206.1	2,655.3	894.2	1,566.3	1,620.6	1,229.7	3,890.7	597.2	1,056.4	910.2	3,498.8	1,672.1	2,064.0
D	1,047.6	218.0	2,791.0	889.6	1,576.5	1,648.4	1,243.3	3,812.7	626.6	1,047.7	906.1	3,624.3	1,694.9	2,019.1
1984 J	1,026.3	215.2	2,810.9	865.9	1,565.6	1,670.8	1,236.5	3,778.1	615.6	1,047.8	917.6	3,546.3	1,609.5	1,999.2
F	1,031.1	213.0	2,890.1	826.5	1,582.0	1,653.2	1,210.1	3,907.8	638.8	1,042.4	911.1	3,531.6	1,560.9	2,040.8
M	1,036.0	217.4	2,867.6	817.4	1,592.7	1,714.3	1,258.8	3,904.3	627.5	1,047.2	927.0	3,550.6	1,527.1	2,020.3
A	1,045.9	215.5	2,878.7	808.9	1,592.6	1,690.3	1,288.9	3,860.4	626.6	1,055.7	938.1	3,587.1	1,568.1	1,982.7
M	1,089.2	217.5	2,857.9	814.4	1,621.8	1,678.1	1,311.6	3,864.4	639.1	1,072.8	961.0	3,564.2	1,606.6	1,995.4
J	1,067.6	212.4	2,777.9	826.2	1,633.0	1,709.4	1,347.6	3,876.0	645.4	1,076.2	961.0	3,577.7	1,609.5	2,015.9
J	1,084.1	214.0	2,743.2	801.8	1,627.6	1,702.9	1,339.5	4,030.6	654.8	1,094.9	974.5	3,618.0	1,634.0	2,119.1
A	1,119.4	215.3	2,824.6	809.9	1,651.1	1,697.0	1,375.8	4,083.6	666.0	1,107.6	970.6	3,662.4	1,597.1	2,177.7
S	1,058.9	221.0	2,928.0	791.9	1,659.8	1,760.9	1,372.4	4,105.1	664.0	1,110.8	979.8	3,694.8	1,594.6	2,093.7
O	1,053.4	223.6	3,033.0	806.4	1,665.0	1,718.2	1,317.0	4,100.9	658.5	1,122.5	972.0	3,735.8	1,584.1	2,059.5
N	1,064.0	224.2	3,129.5	812.6	1,691.6	1,685.2	1,266.7	4,063.6	656.1	1,131.2	971.4	3,762.8	1,595.3	2,015.5
D	1,097.3	214.1	3,335.9	807.6	1,742.0	1,704.6	1,363.2	4,184.4	651.0	1,095.0	978.9	3,763.4	1,580.2	2,075.9
1985 J	1,092.8	211.2	3,382.5	825.2	1,679.6	1,652.8	1,332.3	4,154.1	640.5	1,145.9	971.2	3,659.9	1,639.3	2,170.7
F	1,099.9	211.4	3,419.5	825.5	1,651.0	1,726.1	1,356.2	4,146.1	639.6	1,129.7	1,005.6	3,695.7	1,637.1	2,077.9
M	1,066.8	217.0	3,342.3	825.8	1,666.6	1,765.1	1,313.4	4,172.9	631.3	1,145.2	1,004.1	3,705.3	1,633.2	2,100.0
A	1,031.2	212.6	3,300.7	833.5	1,682.8	1,742.6	1,323.2	4,139.4	632.9	1,139.4	1,019.6	3,764.7	1,622.3	2,042.5
M	1,106.4	217.0	3,351.9	813.6	1,675.8	1,694.7	1,326.1	4,150.9	623.8	1,186.3	1,003.5	3,776.2	1,646.9	2,075.8
J	1,144.2	221.5	3,375.3	837.9	1,689.6	1,749.8	1,474.5	4,036.9	626.2	1,196.7	1,011.4	3,814.3	1,572.1	2,015.2
J	1,222.0	222.0	3,423.2	836.7	1,663.7	1,785.5	1,528.5	4,137.6	638.3	1,228.0	1,022.9	3,866.2	1,573.2	2,013.5
A	1,173.6	229.1	3,456.3	838.7	1,674.9	1,802.4	1,503.7	4,187.4	656.4	1,270.4	1,026.9	3,912.2	1,603.7	2,053.0
S	1,123.1	228.0	3,440.1	849.9	1,675.7	1,753.7	1,398.1	4,168.3	648.2	1,277.0	1,044.8	3,915.5	1,688.4	2,045.0
O	1,115.2	230.1	3,512.2	839.0	1,708.1	1,675.4	1,331.3	4,293.3	642.0	1,297.4	1,039.2	3,927.0	1,707.3	2,167.1

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.  
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Alcoholic Beverages			
	Sales <sup>a</sup> of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer	Distil- leries indus- trial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, <sup>e</sup> distil- leries & bond warehouse
	Production of tobacco products													
	Domestic		Ex-warehoused <sup>d</sup>											
	Cut tobacco		Cut tobacco											
Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Million litres	Million Litres	Al. Vol.		
Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	Millions	Thousand kilograms	
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1983	63,945	342	6,221	272	63,115	344.9	6,023	292	1,062.6	15.2	2,333.2	209.03	84.69	1,025.05
1984	61,634	379	6,319	249	61,734	312.1	6,166	250	1,120.6	11.1	2,355.8	189.40	83.12	967.11
1983 D	4,289	25	416	19	6,261	30.5	574	26	76.6	3.5	179.9	20.83	5.67	1,025.05
1984 J	5,776	35	584	23	3,022	17.2	401	19	63.1	0.4	134.2	21.24	6.08	1,020.64
F	5,639	38	602	18	4,406	20.6	542	20	72.1	0.7	148.9	23.89	6.79	1,024.07
M	5,835	35	640	34	6,341	29.7	701	21	103.9	0.8	186.9	23.40	7.41	1,028.71
A	5,092	28	577	20	3,373	16.9	368	18	98.5	0.9	176.3	22.38	6.36	1,027.12
M	5,530	28	604	16	5,179	29.7	520	24	106.2	0.9	235.9	15.57	8.12	1,022.54
J	5,130	29	571	24	7,134	31.3	611	22	139.9	1.2	251.9	14.36	8.12	1,020.85
J	2,126	50	68	7	4,126	27.2	337	21	112.5	0.6	255.1	10.10	4.14	1,010.39
A	4,700	28	497	23	8,060	34.6	613	25	90.3	0.4	243.7	8.27	6.79	945.27
S	4,754	27	504	23	3,511	20.7	478	16	92.2	0.8	186.6	11.64	7.30	994.13
O	5,912	31	569	23	4,595	26.7	420	22	81.2	0.8	177.5	10.60	7.62	1,010.69
N	6,845	34	678	25	5,096	26.1	539	20	80.5	2.5	185.5	14.26	8.88	971.70
D	4,295	16	425	13	6,891	31.4	636	22	80.2	1.1	173.3	13.69	5.51	967.11
1985 J	5,706	28	589	13	3,210	16.0	394	17	83.0	0.3	159.4	18.71	7.17	966.41
F	5,438	24	491	16	3,976	17.9	455	15	81.5	0.3	141.4	19.59	6.10	964.13
M	5,833	27	519	12	6,399	23.3	625	20	85.3	1.4	135.6	20.92	7.98	970.33
A	5,824	28	490	40	3,435	20.7	357	15	77.7	0.5	210.9	15.52	6.56	963.52
M	6,500	22	513	31	5,943	30.0	588	20	121.7	0.5	219.0	16.86	7.33	962.66
J	6,008	24	421	16	5,083	31.7	668	19	129.3	1.1	218.5	14.58	7.53	847.45
J	2,291	5	71	1	4,384	28.8	485	19	78.4	0.9	254.8	10.31	3.76	956.76
A	4,902	30	565	3	5,592	23.2	620	18	115.0	0.5	231.6	8.84	3.61	944.33
S	5,441	31	736	1	5,194	29.3	678	16	124.9	0.7	177.1	11.01	8.01	934.69
O	6,103	32	780	1	4,895	29.3	606	14	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—
N	5,504	33	759	1	4,765	27.5	677	11	103.2	0.7	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Intended for cigarettes.<sup>2</sup>Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc.<sup>4</sup>Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty.<sup>5</sup>Includes sales for

ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export.

<sup>6</sup>End of period.

Sources: Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products (32-022), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1983	39,119	25,105	6,547	885	14,709	1,019	1,945	5,037	5,278	x	x	x
1984	45,431	27,108	6,470	832	16,367	1,251	2,188	x	7,098	2,375	x	872
1983 N	3,993	2,447	723	67	1,345	109	203	596	711	103	x	60
D	2,453	1,678	469	46	953	76	134	388	296	44	x	28
1984 J	3,245	2,186	517	54	1,391	88	136	548	313	69	x	34
F	4,018	2,620	599	71	1,600	108	242	628	469	148	x	34
M	3,890	2,534	629	83	1,505	100	217	535	490	159	x	59
A	3,689	2,231	553	93	1,306	99	180	x	579	184	97	90
M	4,207	2,476	578	107	1,461	130	200	684	609	196	92	86
J	4,239	2,536	615	71	1,544	113	193	558	657	205	95	98
J	2,701	1,525	343	36	891	100	155	368	507	142	74	55
A	4,399	2,590	588	63	1,586	150	203	533	754	271	121	86
S	3,952	2,225	539	74	1,345	107	160	571	705	244	118	91
O	4,502	2,473	618	99	1,487	91	178	603	933	225	x	113
N	4,015	2,137	551	51	1,289	87	159	554	702	435	294	70
D	2,574	1,575	340	30	962	78	165	427	380	97	17	56
1985 J	3,454	2,157	448	35	1,417	62	195	535	458	142	21	69
F	3,478	2,223	428	32	1,363	127	273	549	388	155	52	59
M	3,745	2,315	467	27	1,513	89	219	568	445	210	114	76
A	3,660	2,206	454	26	1,469	51	206	534	458	206	120	89
M	4,111	2,395	538	33	1,573	49	202	571	641	211	140	90
J	4,092	2,456	494	70	1,551	64	277	494	647	214	139	93
J	2,749	1,426	286	49	919	31	141	365	522	162	118	103
A	4,261	2,441	573	65	1,533	67	203	495	720	202	128	205
S	4,136	2,202	531	63	1,396	64	148	546	771	216	129	196
O	4,433	2,365	604	56	1,501	53	151	589	916	193	166	150

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber<sup>1</sup> (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1983	20,502	152	469	3,672	1,846	x	1,065	13,041
1984	21,039	195	497	3,746	2,129	220	1,076	13,088
1983 N	1,755.6	13.5	44.6	372.8	175.1	x	64.6	1,063.3
D	1,642.5	11.6	45.1	303.8	142.6	14.1	163.6	956.9
1984 J	1,767.2	13.7	24.0	286.6	173.4	15.9	116.9	1,129.8
F	1,744.9	15.1	33.1	333.5	165.9	19.2	125.1	1,043.8
M	1,785.2	14.6	38.3	348.9	140.1	18.4	193.9	1,020.3
A	1,879.7	14.6	41.7	334.6	137.9	21.3	135.4	1,178.6
M	1,846.6	18.2	42.4	351.8	194.7	21.0	40.0	1,168.5
J	1,847.5	19.6	44.2	331.9	196.1	20.4	33.2	1,192.5
J	1,524.6	17.1	43.6	227.9	157.9	16.9	43.0	1,012.2
A	1,651.8	17.7	43.1	304.2	198.2	18.6	38.0	1,025.5
S	1,694.5	16.4	42.8	292.0	181.9	17.8	63.2	1,075.9
O	1,911.2	18.4	45.8	336.9	213.9	21.6	98.2	1,172.5
N	1,792.8	17.7	45.5	319.1	212.7	16.8	49.5	1,128.6
D	1,593.5	12.4	53.0	278.9	156.1	12.4	139.9	939.7
1985 J	1,767.8	11.0	23.5	280.8	196.8	16.9	87.3	1,150.3
F	1,802.0	11.4	44.0	337.9	186.4	17.5	77.7	1,124.8
M	2,026.7	9.9	49.8	361.4	200.1	17.7	162.4	1,222.5
A	1,869.3	15.2	48.7	367.4	198.2	20.2	33.2	1,181.1
M	1,878.8	17.6	54.1	339.2	209.3	18.1	31.2	1,204.8
J	1,905.2	21.0	53.4	329.0	197.5	18.4	68.5	1,211.0
J	1,668.3	20.8	48.7	259.1	157.9	15.1	48.4	1,110.0
A	1,856.0	20.0	51.7	383.7	191.7	18.4	36.8	1,143.7
S	1,913.8	17.8	53.7	386.6	190.5	18.4	42.4	1,193.0
O	2,107.5	19.4	60.6	421.6	201.7	27.0	29.1	1,339.2

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴
		Thousand tonnes							
D	2289	2290	2291	2292	418746	2294	2295	2296	2297
1983	43,157	19 391.3	7 816.7	11 559.8	6 806	8 486	8 440	970	7 471
1984	47,640	20 017.2	8 513.1	11 486.9	7 041	9 015	9 035	1 069	7 965
1983 D	3,683	1 650.0	675.9	972.7	587	673	723	79	644
1984 J	3,804	1 705.3	670.6	1 033.5	640	757	699	79	620
F	3,498	1 273.1	602.7	668.9	479	622	646	78	568
M	3,362	1 338.9	644.3	692.9	419	666	674	92	581
A	2,304	1 576.0	693.1	881.4	441	737	701	90	611
M	2,928	1 861.1	775.5	1 084.2	625	811	850	99	751
J	4,056	1 791.5	734.0	1 056.3	662	786	877	102	775
J	4,385	1 812.6	759.7	1 051.5	639	825	759	83	676
A	4,985	1 832.9	751.2	1 079.9	629	775	752	79	673
S	4,546	1 574.4	674.1	899.0	634	746	743	78	665
O	5,080	1 837.3	746.4	1 089.5	631	792	792	99	693
N	4,641	1 753.5	723.3	1 028.6	618	758	770	93	677
D	4,051	1 660.7	738.3	921.2	624	740	772	97	675
1985 J	3,938	1 721.2	739.6	980.6	575	789	739	82	658
F	4,096	1 673.3	703.9	968.2	513	741	709	82	627
M	3,773	1 763.3	746.4	1 015.7	666	801	806	100	707
A	1,731	1 545.2	693.9	849.9	543	749	753	86	668
M	2,247	1 657.8	735.3	921.0	597	768	742	86	656
J	3,347	1 708.4	681.1	1 023.9	620	725	733	76	657
J	4,046	1 624.6	663.1	960.3	596	718	728	76	652
A	4,561	1 728.9	725.1	1 002.2	598	767	742	82	660
S	4,157	1 449.1	645.5	802.6	553	722	696	90	606
O	4,498	1 833.6	777.1	1 055.2	605	770	788	96	691
N		1 718.3	725.5	991.4					

<sup>1</sup>Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. <sup>2</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>3</sup>Customs exports. <sup>4</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".



Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Primary production <sup>1,2</sup>					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>2,3,4</sup> (Rolled steel products only)									
Year and month	Pig iron	Total	Steel	Castings	Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive <sup>2</sup>	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
			Ingots incl. continuous cast											
D	2309	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1983	8,566.8	12,832.3	12,728.2	104.1	9,996.2	1,549.9	1,640.1	286.9	50.0	18.6	717.4	38.6	400.0	
1984	9,643.1	14,699.0	14,567.7	131.3	11,544.9	1,767.6	2,027.8	294.3	73.4	23.2	853.0	31.1	409.2	
1983 N	775.1	1,198.4	1,187.1	11.3	971.6	143.2	164.0	25.0	5.4	0.7	72.6	2.2	28.9	
D	724.9	1,071.5	1,061.7	9.8	756.2	103.2	130.4	22.6	4.5	2.4	55.7	2.1	19.0	
1984 J	793.9	1,236.3	1,226.7	9.6	996.2	145.6	181.3	31.1	2.4	2.9	69.1	2.2	28.4	
F	777.5	1,218.7	1,208.1	10.6	927.2	146.0	166.5	29.8	1.9	1.1	63.8	1.6	28.1	
M	858.1	1,343.4	1,332.3	11.1	1,071.4	171.2	191.3	31.1	4.4	0.5	65.9	2.4	36.6	
A	831.4	1,295.8	1,283.7	12.1	964.4	147.1	176.9	25.1	5.2	0.9	61.5	2.2	34.9	
M	849.4	1,301.1	1,287.3	13.8	1,074.9	148.6	198.9	27.4	7.8	0.8	71.6	3.6	43.5	
J	821.1	1,254.1	1,240.5	13.6	1,063.8	159.0	189.4	31.0	11.4	5.0	68.8	4.4	49.8	
J	776.2	1,120.1	1,114.5	5.6	887.2	134.4	146.7	31.5	10.6	2.6	65.5	3.3	33.6	
A	774.7	1,145.9	1,136.0	9.9	918.0	139.5	162.7	18.2	7.7	1.9	71.9	2.8	39.6	
S	751.0	1,209.3	1,197.2	12.1	881.8	142.0	149.4	12.5	7.0	1.8	88.8	2.2	36.8	
O	833.4	1,260.3	1,246.5	13.8	1,020.3	157.6	172.9	26.2	8.5	3.3	83.5	2.9	33.4	
N	800.1	1,203.8	1,192.7	11.1	970.1	159.2	167.4	17.1	5.4	1.4	79.2	2.2	27.7	
D	776.3	1,110.2	1,102.2	8.0	769.6	117.4	124.4	13.3	1.1	1.0	63.4	1.3	16.8	
1985 J	789.8	1,157.8	1,148.4	9.4	953.7	168.8	182.5	31.7	2.9	1.0	65.3	1.2	29.3	
F	768.3	1,154.4	1,145.2	9.2	929.0	164.4	168.2	23.2	4.2	1.0	69.9	1.6	25.9	
M	835.6	1,305.3	1,295.9	9.4	1,058.4	178.5	182.6	26.9	8.5	0.2	83.2	1.9	36.0	
A	780.6	1,201.6	1,189.7	11.9	998.8	166.6	181.4	25.7	6.3	0.1	58.9	2.9	38.4	
M	856.5	1,273.1	1,260.5	12.6	1,064.6	182.7	185.2	22.7	5.6	0.1	79.6	3.7	41.2	
J	836.7	1,280.0	1,269.5	10.5	1,061.0	182.1	184.1	24.4	4.6	0.2	86.7	4.0	43.1	
J	750.1	1,070.3	1,065.8	4.5	946.9	169.0	171.4	11.0	2.4	0.4	82.1	3.9	49.7	
A	806.8	1,194.2	1,186.6	7.6	895.9	154.6	166.0	4.2	4.1	0.4	90.6	2.8	35.9	
S	813.8	1,275.0	1,267.6	7.4	964.4	169.8	181.1	3.8	4.7	0.4	94.9	3.4	42.0	
O	825.9	1,304.6	1,295.9	8.7	1,050.2	201.0	188.9	10.4	2.9	0.4	96.9	3.3	41.4	
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>2,3,4</sup> (Rolled steel products only)														
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries	
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186	
1983	390.8	154.7	89.8	137.9	101.1	137.5	1,030.7	775.6	412.4	119.7	39.8	1,605.6	299.1	
1984	440.7	164.7	100.9	169.4	119.9	128.8	1,529.8	802.9	387.0	93.8	73.4	1,751.9	302.1	
1983 N	38.7	18.6	7.7	13.2	11.1	10.2	110.7	78.2	35.4	11.3	3.8	161.2	29.5	
D	26.3	11.6	6.8	10.8	7.7	8.2	96.6	64.9	19.5	8.6	4.2	142.9	8.2	
1984 J	36.0	13.2	11.5	16.5	11.6	11.5	116.7	76.2	40.1	13.2	6.7	168.9	11.1	
F	33.0	13.3	11.4	13.5	11.7	11.9	116.0	71.5	32.7	10.8	7.0	144.1	11.5	
M	37.1	16.2	11.7	14.3	11.0	10.8	132.3	87.6	39.0	9.6	8.0	165.2	25.2	
A	37.9	13.1	10.1	14.7	9.7	11.8	126.4	67.4	30.8	6.7	6.8	157.5	17.7	
M	43.2	15.9	10.4	16.3	11.2	12.9	136.8	89.0	32.5	8.1	6.2	164.0	26.2	
J	46.2	14.4	8.5	14.4	13.2	14.9	136.1	68.3	33.9	7.4	6.4	150.8	30.5	
J	31.8	12.4	4.7	14.2	6.2	8.3	131.6	50.4	33.3	3.3	5.1	137.7	20.0	
A	36.9	14.3	8.6	15.1	9.9	8.7	127.3	50.9	34.3	6.4	6.0	125.0	30.3	
S	36.5	12.5	7.2	13.4	10.1	9.9	115.5	57.3	31.2	7.7	5.3	120.7	14.0	
O	37.9	16.2	6.4	15.9	10.3	10.7	138.6	70.6	33.6	7.0	6.6	146.4	31.8	
N	37.9	12.6	6.0	12.3	9.1	9.5	133.5	66.3	27.9	7.9	2.3	155.9	29.3	
D	26.3	10.6	4.4	8.8	5.9	7.9	119.0	47.4	17.7	5.7	7.0	115.7	54.5	
1985 J	38.1	17.4	7.0	15.0	10.4	11.3	119.3	56.0	37.7	10.1	5.3	136.3	7.1	
F	35.0	13.9	6.6	12.7	9.0	12.0	125.1	60.6	31.0	8.1	6.1	134.6	15.9	
M	35.1	14.9	6.0	15.9	10.8	11.8	134.9	77.6	32.8	9.6	3.2	155.2	32.8	
A	37.6	15.3	6.1	20.5	10.3	23.7	123.0	58.7	36.4	9.9	2.7	157.1	17.0	
M	40.6	15.8	6.3	16.4	9.8	12.3	138.3	68.1	35.7	10.9	3.1	157.6	29.0	
J	38.9	15.3	3.8	14.1	9.5	11.8	133.8	64.5	36.2	9.2	2.8	155.7	36.2	
J	43.0	13.0	2.9	15.2	10.0	14.8	107.6	55.3	35.6	7.0	1.2	132.3	19.1	
A	38.3	12.8	3.9	19.8	10.6	9.5	116.5	52.9	33.3	8.6	1.7	118.8	10.6	
S	39.8	16.8	5.3	18.7	8.9	9.8	121.4	70.9	28.8	8.7	2.6	110.2	22.4	
O	43.3	15.6	4.8	21.6	10.6	11.8	136.5	75.9	31.4	9.0	2.0	129.4	13.1	

<sup>1</sup>Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. <sup>2</sup>Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. <sup>3</sup>Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. <sup>4</sup>Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(	Thousand units		)	(	Million dollars	)
	D	(446646 minus 418728)		418737	2363	2364	2365
1983	743	867	12,196.3	6,700.5	2,340.9	2,728.8	426.1
1984	853	1,104	15,679.8	8,176.6	2,962.3	4,136.5	404.3
1983 N	76	91	1,200.0	663.2	240.0	258.6	38.1
D	59	89	898.3	444.9	197.5	227.9	28.0
1984 J	50	82	923.6	497.7	152.0	246.5	27.3
F	76	99	1,120.6	585.3	221.2	285.6	28.5
M	83	104	1,528.3	823.5	261.3	409.9	33.6
A	88	100	1,471.4	854.0	215.4	369.5	32.5
M	88	102	1,683.2	930.7	311.7	406.7	34.1
J	81	107	1,620.6	873.3	285.6	424.4	37.2
J	67	70	1,260.6	663.4	244.4	314.8	37.9
A	47	69	1,186.6	611.7	237.6	296.5	40.8
S	72	88	1,013.2	492.4	225.3	263.3	32.2
O	71	98	1,532.2	766.5	287.3	442.0	36.4
N	62	100	1,266.9	589.5	293.7	347.8	35.8
D	68	85	1,072.6	488.5	226.8	329.3	28.1
1985 J	65	84	1,140.8	567.8	201.8	344.3	26.9
F	77	88	1,214.7	600.0	244.9	336.4	33.4
M	92	97	1,741.8	900.5	327.8	469.5	44.0
A	101	97	2,030.2	1,136.4	317.6	534.2	42.0
M	101	105	2,007.1	997.0	431.3	528.0	50.9
J	100	118	2,058.6	1,010.3	404.5	597.9	45.9
J	88	71	1,610.1	713.0	390.4	461.2	45.5
A	59	79	1,598.2	739.4	356.1	451.0	51.7
S	92	109	1,454.7	664.8	314.4	425.9	49.7
O	100	109	1,884.2	839.5	457.1	534.8	52.7

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1983	1,081,088	..	843,318	..	625,088	..	218,230	..	237,770	..	192,609	45,161
1984	1,283,502	..	971,210	..	724,932	..	246,278	..	312,292	..	273,604	38,688
1983 N	100,686	105,288	78,514	81,536	58,447	61,113	20,067	19,723	22,172	23,752	18,286	3,886
D	74,199	102,105	56,039	78,911	39,624	57,581	16,415	21,330	18,160	23,194	15,358	2,802
1984 J	76,960	107,870	57,353	82,574	44,276	63,544	13,077	19,030	19,607	25,296	16,815	2,792
F	92,391	104,327	70,090	79,860	51,934	59,753	18,156	20,107	22,301	24,467	19,442	2,859
M	128,129	109,313	96,351	83,291	73,712	63,827	22,639	19,464	31,778	26,022	28,416	3,362
A	121,377	101,462	93,085	77,486	75,751	60,418	17,334	17,068	28,292	23,976	25,177	3,115
M	138,643	106,603	107,927	81,720	82,944	62,823	24,983	18,897	30,716	24,883	27,489	3,227
J	133,057	107,853	102,250	82,869	77,932	60,834	24,318	22,035	30,807	24,984	27,352	3,455
J	104,721	108,405	80,247	82,684	59,019	62,249	21,228	20,435	24,474	25,721	20,914	3,560
A	97,471	102,701	74,579	78,041	54,115	58,149	20,464	19,892	22,892	24,660	18,949	3,943
S	83,367	98,282	62,945	73,283	44,017	53,382	18,928	19,901	20,422	24,999	17,295	3,127
O	124,301	112,429	92,026	82,304	67,739	59,470	24,287	22,834	32,275	30,125	28,798	3,477
N	99,942	106,196	74,260	78,176	51,234	55,366	23,026	22,810	25,682	28,020	22,361	3,321
D	83,143	117,799	60,097	87,998	42,259	63,379	17,838	24,619	23,046	29,801	20,596	2,450
1985 J	90,229	120,062	66,242	90,224	49,077	66,864	17,165	23,360	23,987	29,838	21,529	2,458
F	96,909	117,581	72,657	88,935	51,963	65,373	20,694	23,562	24,252	28,646	21,243	3,009
M	137,726	120,878	103,429	92,264	76,293	67,485	27,136	24,779	34,297	28,614	30,143	4,154
A	157,681	126,507	119,909	95,983	95,193	71,898	24,716	24,085	37,772	30,524	34,060	3,712
M	157,040	121,515	119,527	90,721	84,132	63,670	35,395	27,051	37,513	30,794	32,869	4,644
J	160,505	132,448	118,780	97,903	84,655	67,424	34,125	30,479	41,725	34,545	37,629	4,096
J	123,904	123,263	91,711	90,631	58,674	59,635	33,037	30,996	32,193	32,632	27,994	4,199
A	123,717	133,857	91,875	98,919	61,025	68,118	30,850	30,801	31,842	34,938	27,274	4,568
S	110,420	132,330	80,946	97,449	54,860	67,875	26,086	29,574	29,474	34,881	25,001	4,473
O	141,971	129,753	106,427	95,707	68,044	62,721	38,383	32,986	35,544	34,046	30,912	4,632

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month		Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Cars						
				Ford	General Motors	American Motors	Volvo			
D		125000	125001	125015	125029	125002	125055			
1983		1,525,260	968,867	284,549	538,609	29,448	10,378			
1984		1,854,570	1,032,789	442,049	546,009	35,100	10,486			
1983	O	133,605	79,831	25,806	50,437	2,688	900			
	N	154,201	94,992	34,951	55,899	3,179	933			
	D	129,835	77,979	30,854	43,974	2,431	720			
1984	J	151,192	88,447	29,340	55,617	2,556	934			
	F	157,966	88,565	31,649	53,576	2,429	911			
	M	177,779	98,733	41,234	54,437	2,072	990			
	A	168,819	98,419	37,910	58,395	1,214	900			
	M	181,586	105,932	46,819	56,101	2,067	945			
	J	179,187	102,841	44,226	55,723	1,947	945			
	J	124,244	72,232	15,069	44,447	12,716	855			
	A	137,089	72,577	43,457	26,863	1,807	450			
	S	143,506	70,465	26,946	40,306	2,317	896			
	O	147,147	80,047	47,728	29,849	1,463	1,007			
	N	170,601	94,547	45,525	45,361	2,683	978			
	D	115,454	59,984	32,146	25,334	1,829	675			
	1985	J	163,705	84,291	46,272	36,065	964	990		
		F	151,394	79,342	42,855	34,575	1,057	855		
		M	159,378	80,344	37,905	40,769	731	939		
A		173,064	94,831	41,922	51,136	828	945			
M		187,075	106,390	48,645	55,736	1,020	989			
J		177,093	99,900	45,546	52,803	893	658			
J		119,237	67,453	22,275	44,188	—	990			
A		142,054	84,543	46,586	36,409	1,233	315			
S		164,116	91,512	39,683	49,484	1,558	787			
Year and month	Trucks and Vans									
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International Harvester	Mack	Western Star	Freightliner	Paccar	
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	124983	124984	
1982	556,393	139,189	144,147	263,567	5,687	1,457	596	681	1,069	
1983	808,232	362,052	155,853	274,008	7,797	2,998	2,319	2,194	1,844	
1983	O	53,774	12,750	14,174	25,110	523	713	105	69	
	N	59,209	15,574	15,532	27,117	585	133	102	84	
	D	51,856	17,806	12,079	21,058	433	138	106	103	
1984	J	62,623	24,511	10,733	26,364	571	192	138	114	
	F	55,974	29,537	13,427	25,285	586	129	150	127	
	M	79,046	34,936	14,723	28,031	646	199	159	162	
	A	70,400	31,401	13,068	24,603	601	189	177	185	
	M	75,654	33,459	15,178	25,413	725	280	175	222	
	J	76,346	34,650	14,065	26,226	775	73	167	200	
	J	52,012	12,716	4,572	20,878	216	461	139	202	
	A	64,512	33,720	12,846	16,314	956	298	174	204	
	S	73,041	31,886	16,333	23,015	833	390	199	207	
	O	67,100	36,012	14,877	14,329	933	349	250	152	
	N	76,054	33,187	15,200	26,391	410	133	290	245	
	D	55,470	26,037	10,831	17,159	545	305	301	174	
	1985	J	79,414	37,061	15,534	24,919	909	347	243	240
		F	72,052	31,377	13,795	25,014	962	329	232	195
		M	79,034	38,286	14,132	24,711	1,025	306	208	217
A		78,233	35,678	15,472	25,169	1,079	304	138	247	
M		80,685	36,866	15,964	25,866	1,175	301	130	185	
J		77,193	35,892	14,505	24,889	1,078	276	160	220	
J		51,784	21,179	5,633	23,556	700	287	110	204	
A		57,511	27,722	13,190	15,239	765	108	154	153	
S		72,604	36,115	14,099	20,923	650	310	192	169	

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.



Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type <sup>1</sup>			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type <sup>7</sup>		Domestic washing machines <sup>5</sup>					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales <sup>3</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction <sup>6</sup>	Sales <sup>2, 6</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4, 6</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	446619	418719	2390	2391	2392	446610	418710	2398	2399	2400
1983	501.26	468.18	94.61	346.81	281.16	64.31	68	100	390.24	379.74	61.13	61	20	294.28	299.02	46.70
1984	439.07	419.27	75.26	253.11	239.86	44.97	105	84	368.04	359.42	58.38	66	21	288.83	290.80	45.04
1983 D	40.72	32.37	94.61	17.85	14.42	64.31	5	8	35.76	28.98	61.13	5	2	27.09	25.31	46.70
1984 J	47.69	23.82	111.46	23.81	13.00	73.68	9	8	36.31	24.47	70.62	5	1	26.06	19.98	52.35
F	44.31	32.57	117.89	17.81	13.91	78.14	5	10	37.12	29.34	78.08	4	2	28.49	24.21	56.57
M	48.65	29.06	134.09	20.42	15.34	83.45	7	7	43.04	27.05	93.77	4	1	34.66	21.06	70.17
A	41.90	31.19	137.85	22.02	14.68	87.80	8	8	27.79	26.47	93.79	6	1	24.15	20.39	73.86
M	35.97	33.55	138.71	30.70	21.84	88.69	18	7	30.84	26.05	98.49	7	2	26.75	19.42	80.96
J	38.86	48.39	128.57	31.49	30.11	83.10	13	8	36.05	38.90	94.48	4	2	32.23	30.26	82.29
J	22.03	45.98	102.64	20.03	26.87	73.30	9	8	13.62	36.91	70.15	6	2	12.18	27.38	66.60
A	21.34	35.74	89.73	19.75	31.54	58.79	9	5	20.26	27.70	62.36	8	2	14.37	21.08	60.96
S	32.39	40.91	80.81	17.29	23.53	49.34	5	7	36.37	36.95	75.88	5	1	19.90	29.00	51.93
O	40.95	38.84	76.12	22.87	23.98	46.17	13	6	34.14	34.23	58.99	7	2	26.87	32.42	45.97
N	34.95	28.97	81.90	16.34	13.70	47.04	6	6	25.18	23.98	59.44	7	3	20.72	21.19	46.15
D	30.03	30.25	75.26	10.58	11.36	44.97	3	4	27.32	27.37	58.38	3	2	22.45	24.41	45.04
1985 J	35.98	23.76	83.26	13.89	11.29	43.43	6	6	26.26	23.99	60.29	5	3	20.91	20.69	46.54
F	41.25	28.50	91.73	14.16	10.37	46.69	3	7	28.73	26.17	61.21	8	1	24.06	22.88	46.36
M	49.42	32.24	99.23	17.87	15.33	47.62	5	8	39.57	32.95	66.60	5	2	30.18	27.11	49.92
A	49.20	37.15	108.43	24.50	16.52	52.37	7	6	37.11	28.67	73.82	8	1	28.18	23.27	56.50
M	45.95	36.12	114.38	28.85	20.04	58.34	10	7	35.68	30.69	79.70	8	2	28.36	22.46	61.95
J	52.09	45.20	116.26	27.48	22.07	58.78	9	9	44.00	42.22	80.52	6	2	36.05	30.45	68.23
J	29.38	48.60	93.92	24.04	28.95	52.78	10	9	17.37	34.70	62.12	4	1	15.61	27.79	55.27
A	29.41	36.37	84.45	16.26	24.77	41.48	13	5	30.59	29.38	63.65	8	1	27.37	23.77	58.19
S	44.04	43.87	79.79	15.84	25.89	28.95	11	6	42.39	41.58	64.58	9	1	35.68	34.89	60.19
O	45.78	46.78	73.61	20.80	24.46	24.04	10	6	32.81	39.98	56.80	7	1	28.20	35.74	52.18
N	43.76	37.38	75.48	21.93	17.06	28.51			34.87	32.45	57.55			29.39	29.83	49.93

<sup>1</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>2</sup>Includes producers' shipments for export. <sup>3</sup>In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. <sup>4</sup>End of period. <sup>5</sup>Electric and other. <sup>6</sup>Excludes apartment type machines. <sup>7</sup>Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Production, Sales and Stocks of Major Appliances (43-010), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

## Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

84	1. Electric Power Statistics: Canada
84	2. Electric Power Available, by Province
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Table 1: Electric power statistics: Canada, (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Total generation						Utility generation: Total	Industry generation: Total	Deliveries to the U.S.: Total	Total available
	Hydro	Steam conventional	Steam nuclear	Internal combustion	Gas turbine	Total				
D	372131	372132	372133	372134	372135	372136	372125	372130	372145	372149
1983	263,363	82,755	46,220	695	2,431	395,464	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813
1984	283,370	89,144	49,255	703	2,381	424,853	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1983 N	23,757	7,791	3,676	60	216	35,500	32,209	3,291	3,331	32,347
D	26,645	9,409	4,366	69	226	40,715	37,447	3,268	3,355	37,511
1984 J	26,816	10,235	4,381	70	220	41,722	38,391	3,331	3,261	38,649
F	23,656	8,257	4,006	63	199	36,181	33,227	2,953	3,003	33,364
M	25,233	8,708	4,327	65	202	38,534	35,421	3,113	2,975	35,788
A	22,998	6,362	3,753	58	193	33,363	30,284	3,078	3,130	30,493
M	23,214	6,814	3,007	54	197	33,286	30,088	3,198	3,306	30,213
J	21,310	6,245	3,418	48	151	31,172	28,156	3,017	3,206	28,253
J	21,414	5,927	4,059	44	201	31,646	28,433	3,213	3,814	28,085
A	22,141	6,889	4,433	49	233	33,745	30,637	3,107	4,524	29,347
S	20,833	6,468	3,785	52	176	31,316	28,359	2,956	3,671	27,747
O	23,423	7,306	4,312	58	192	35,291	32,026	3,266	4,031	31,402
N	25,032	8,142	4,288	65	202	37,729	34,583	3,146	3,276	34,645
D	27,301	7,790	5,486	75	216	40,868	37,637	3,232	3,238	37,774
1985 J	28,599	9,674	5,394	76	236	43,980	40,661	3,318	3,001	41,187
F	24,915	8,680	4,701	77	223	38,595	35,613	2,982	2,544	36,238
M	27,011	8,093	5,387	70	203	40,765	37,524	3,241	3,756	37,164
A	24,032	6,252	4,747	60	181	35,273	32,264	3,009	3,213	32,456
M	24,485	7,086	2,130	57	169	33,928	30,762	3,165	3,634	30,772
J	22,166	6,041	3,645	48	176	32,077	29,085	2,993	3,813	28,523
J	22,722	5,487	5,065	44	208	33,525	30,455	3,070	4,335	29,330
A	23,255	5,596	5,414	47	225	34,537	31,271	3,267	4,617	30,014
S	22,118	5,770	4,901	52	224	33,065	30,012	3,053	3,854	29,410
O	24,614	6,663	4,585	59	217	36,138	32,866	3,272	3,563	32,793

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric power available, by province (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	372149	371789	371819	371849	371879	371909	371939	371969	371999	372029	372059	372089	372119
1983	359,813	8,758	531	6,762	9,213	122,237	112,259	14,767	10,748	29,179	44,683	243	433
1984	385,761	9,491	541	7,242	10,338	135,265	118,394	15,202	11,828	31,101	45,612	255	492
1983 N	32,347	831	46	604	844	11,267	9,872	1,312	964	2,557	3,984	24	43
D	37,511	941	49	677	948	13,324	11,173	1,694	1,218	2,873	4,539	29	46
1984 J	38,649	960	48	700	1,036	14,234	11,695	1,619	1,176	2,754	4,352	30	47
F	33,364	866	35	635	942	12,383	10,244	1,356	987	2,439	3,411	23	44
M	35,788	893	47	675	968	13,570	11,099	1,449	1,054	2,631	3,340	20	44
A	30,493	835	43	607	863	10,796	9,325	1,137	867	2,391	3,571	20	39
M	30,213	760	44	584	831	10,349	9,230	1,132	902	2,468	3,856	19	38
J	28,253	693	41	526	752	9,196	9,043	1,029	867	2,392	3,662	17	35
J	28,085	647	46	525	716	9,240	9,011	1,032	894	2,594	3,328	17	35
A	29,347	646	49	549	759	9,516	9,594	1,063	910	2,563	3,645	17	37
S	27,747	658	44	522	736	9,304	8,790	1,052	861	2,402	3,323	18	38
O	31,402	764	46	597	852	10,693	9,409	1,220	990	2,688	4,078	22	43
N	34,645	851	47	635	896	12,245	10,180	1,415	1,105	2,798	4,402	25	45
D	37,774	919	51	688	989	13,738	10,775	1,698	1,215	2,981	4,645	28	48
1985 J	41,187	974	51	757	1,142	15,655	12,040	1,734	1,217	2,974	4,569	25	49
F	36,238	864	46	736	977	13,438	10,634	1,533	1,096	2,754	4,088	25	45
M	37,164	937	49	713	1,025	13,772	10,958	1,405	1,064	2,826	4,344	23	48
A	32,456	814	44	621	869	11,906	9,700	1,172	883	2,580	3,800	24	44
M	30,772	755	46	602	823	10,639	9,337	1,141	893	2,671	3,804	21	42
J	28,523	681	44	553	713	9,549	8,905	1,052	859	2,585	3,527	17	37
J	29,330	632	48	552	662	9,657	9,334	1,026	936	2,746	3,684	16	36
A	30,014	653	50	559	731	10,032	9,536	1,057	865	2,699	3,778	16	39
S	29,410	660	47	547	706	9,736	9,412	1,116	883	2,576	3,674	17	37
O	32,793	779	48	622	750	11,374	9,831	1,294	1,025	2,818	4,192	18	42

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1983	22,583	14,563	7,760	44,906	2,985	566	7,759	21,879	11,717	14,645	17,010	42,541	4,121
1984	32,063	15,422	9,916	57,401	3,095	567	9,916	23,052	20,771	18,351	25,136	50,616	4,900
1983 O	2,365	1,183	732	4,280	260	48	732	1,877	1,363	1,761	1,529	4,512	401
N	2,342	1,315	667	4,324	299	42	667	1,980	1,336	2,152	1,452	5,024	396
D	1,911	1,490	893	4,294	233	37	893	2,042	1,089	2,023	1,508	4,809	401
1984 J	2,460	1,334	864	4,658	277	47	864	1,976	1,494	13	1,701	2,970	409
F	2,614	1,139	802	4,555	300	46	802	1,809	1,598	7	1,894	2,668	395
M	2,675	1,229	805	4,709	265	38	805	1,897	1,704	521	2,078	3,152	418
A	2,461	1,118	701	4,280	225	46	701	1,793	1,515	2,875	2,005	5,150	400
M	2,807	1,271	768	4,846	238	50	768	1,943	1,847	2,402	2,522	4,726	421
J	2,763	1,139	734	4,636	215	36	734	1,791	1,860	2,333	2,249	4,720	381
J	2,400	1,245	770	4,415	187	53	770	1,700	1,705	2,516	2,130	4,801	408
A	2,656	1,319	780	4,755	313	52	780	1,954	1,656	2,292	2,107	4,940	415
S	2,851	1,177	837	4,865	246	51	837	1,810	1,921	1,507	2,181	4,191	405
O	3,242	1,383	854	5,479	308	53	854	2,190	2,074	1,897	2,378	4,998	440
N	2,808	1,425	988	5,221	291	55	988	2,052	1,835	1,251	1,803	4,669	407
D	2,326	1,643	1,013	4,982	230	40	1,013	2,137	1,562	737	2,088	3,631	401
1985 J	2,927	1,360	1,046	5,333	270	41	1,047	1,956	2,019	4	2,685	2,652	402
F	2,746	1,335	945	5,026	284	38	945	2,014	1,745	—	2,059	2,967	373
M	3,183	1,422	919	5,524	292	36	919	2,139	2,138	64	2,265	3,323	407
A	2,993	1,346	746	5,085	252	43	746	2,024	2,020	1,191	2,552	3,724	390
M	3,191	1,334	616	5,141	207	43	617	2,230	2,044	2,218	1,998	5,361	395
J	3,130	1,253	751	5,134	183	44	751	2,038	2,118	2,160	2,358	4,936	379
J	2,557	1,418	737	4,712	211	49	737	1,913	1,802	1,599	1,316	4,995	413
A	2,547	1,314	712	4,573	208	52	712	1,719	1,882	1,503	2,381	3,695	393
S	2,809	1,318	653	4,780	181	51	653	2,006	1,889	1,965	1,915	4,830	377

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent <sup>2</sup>					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Total exports	Domestic net new production <sup>3</sup>	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	344472	344475	344474	344473	344471
1983	83,934.1	14,352.5	98,286.6	81,526.6	16,954.6	95,497.2	65,120.3	43,832.8	11,395.6	9,495.5	22,941.7	20,169.3	3.8
1984	89,088.1	14,241.3	103,329.4	82,519.1	20,650.1	101,578.5	71,017.5	47,558.4	12,132.2	10,064.3	25,361.9	21,401.6	3.6
1983 O	7,545.4	1,867.5	9,412.9	7,910.1	1,430.9	7,835.7	5,158.7	3,189.7	667.4	568.5	1,953.9	1,493.3	0.3
N	7,389.7	876.3	8,266.0	6,826.2	1,536.8	8,791.7	6,032.9	4,193.9	1,082.9	918.5	2,192.5	1,838.5	0.3
D	7,581.1	900.8	8,481.9	6,945.6	1,522.8	10,712.4	7,883.4	5,711.6	1,777.5	1,434.2	2,500.0	2,577.0	0.9
1984 J	7,178.4	1,770.1	8,948.5	7,586.4	1,536.3	10,482.0	7,650.3	6,224.1	2,071.5	1,629.4	2,523.2	2,530.9	0.5
F	7,068.6	1,323.3	8,391.9	6,790.0	1,409.2	8,621.4	6,070.3	5,051.1	1,603.7	1,266.0	2,181.3	1,750.1	0.4
M	7,720.2	1,569.7	9,289.9	7,396.9	1,750.5	8,947.4	6,259.0	5,202.3	1,580.5	1,286.5	2,335.3	1,730.5	0.3
A	7,249.5	853.8	8,103.3	6,168.4	2,081.9	7,996.9	5,488.6	4,004.2	1,080.5	867.3	2,056.4	1,698.6	0.2
M	7,365.0	988.9	8,353.9	6,564.6	2,118.3	7,648.0	5,298.7	3,372.4	763.0	622.1	1,987.3	1,613.8	--
J	7,422.8	1,088.4	8,511.2	6,778.6	1,440.1	6,921.5	4,746.6	2,538.1	412.6	344.2	1,781.3	1,429.7	--
J	7,930.8	1,294.9	9,225.7	7,666.2	1,581.2	7,232.9	4,798.4	2,413.4	323.2	271.8	1,818.4	1,336.9	--
A	7,511.5	905.9	8,417.4	7,097.2	1,452.3	7,298.7	4,830.8	2,456.6	303.4	285.1	1,868.2	1,375.0	--
S	6,755.2	997.6	7,752.8	6,156.9	1,524.5	7,399.1	5,014.8	2,721.8	438.6	395.3	1,887.9	1,457.7	--
O	7,634.4	921.5	8,555.9	6,469.2	1,893.7	8,591.7	5,944.1	3,490.1	715.2	650.5	2,124.4	1,630.4	0.3
N	7,445.4	1,122.4	8,567.8	6,848.0	1,909.7	9,711.1	7,009.1	4,580.5	1,190.4	1,037.4	2,352.8	2,241.1	0.6
D	7,806.3	1,404.8	9,211.1	6,996.7	1,952.4	10,727.8	7,906.8	5,503.8	1,649.7	1,408.6	2,445.4	2,606.8	1.1
1985 J	7,507.5	1,163.2	8,670.7	6,811.3	1,701.2	10,948.7	8,087.3	6,335.5	2,042.2	1,692.3	2,601.0	2,867.5	0.8
F	7,009.2	687.8	7,697.0	5,498.5	2,268.5	10,111.1	7,522.7	5,863.2	1,924.4	1,578.1	2,360.6	2,668.9	0.8
M	7,992.8	874.1	8,866.9	6,106.1	2,768.5	10,033.3	7,186.7	5,352.5	1,543.6	1,270.3	2,538.7	2,460.3	0.6
A	7,215.3	1,002.8	8,218.1	5,607.9	2,674.3	8,786.5	6,134.4	4,227.7	1,136.7	940.8	2,150.3	2,061.1	0.3
M	7,697.2	1,480.9	9,178.1	6,710.5	2,473.7	8,185.7	5,687.7	3,183.0	651.4	522.0	2,009.6	2,019.6	--
J	7,396.8	1,662.9	9,059.7	7,010.5	2,008.1	7,410.4	5,093.9	2,633.7	423.5	327.3	1,882.9	1,762.9	0.1
J	7,689.9	1,373.0	9,062.9	7,110.9	1,891.9	7,338.8	4,968.0	2,505.4	344.3	289.9	1,871.2	1,624.4	0.2
A	7,588.2	1,438.8	9,027.0	7,208.4	1,944.4	7,409.0	5,043.8	2,605.9	344.7	303.3	1,957.8	1,717.4	--
S	7,350.1	1,717.0	9,067.1	6,718.3	2,571.7	7,909.6	5,469.2	2,897.5	463.8	426.9	2,006.8	1,711.1	0.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

<sup>1</sup>Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.<sup>2</sup>Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

<sup>3</sup>Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products <sup>2</sup>										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts <sup>1</sup>	Total, all products <sup>3</sup>	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1983	81 612	86 337	32 527	9 353	12 989	11 084	4 371	2 648	3 247	10 114	78 637	33 187	8 024	13 924
1984	82 639	87 616	32 385	8 695	15 035	10 284	4 407	2 560	3 340	10 909	78 323	32 915	7 227	14 783
1983 N	6 779	7 404	2 777	828	1 146	1 031	331	155	265	871	6 809	2 704	733	1 248
D	6 862	7 476	2 789	921	1 024	1 220	307	90	273	851	7 257	2 848	780	1 110
1984 J	7 674	7 955	2 973	901	1 134	1 367	281	76	274	949	6 707	2 462	787	991
F	6 780	7 409	2 666	816	1 112	1 216	295	116	285	903	6 328	2 405	730	1 025
M	7 353	7 428	2 667	843	1 165	897	422	99	272	1 064	6 630	2 604	584	1 090
A	6 199	6 338	2 326	718	1 164	558	308	190	220	855	5 844	2 541	502	1 133
M	6 502	6 980	2 507	729	1 289	727	388	282	279	779	6 680	2 913	665	1 441
J	6 838	7 242	2 690	700	1 315	750	406	305	292	783	6 331	2 811	563	1 316
J	7 695	8 042	2 974	697	1 496	711	472	336	320	1 035	6 714	3 046	558	1 332
A	7 126	8 014	2 992	658	1 394	809	462	420	315	963	6 871	3 186	445	1 427
S	6 158	6 242	2 508	577	1 065	592	379	320	269	531	6 017	2 641	538	1 224
O	6 469	6 947	2 468	547	1 304	672	362	234	246	1 114	6 950	2 911	581	1 405
N	6 848	7 343	2 745	765	1 328	867	279	116	281	963	6 788	2 758	675	1 306
D	6 997	7 676	2 869	744	1 269	1 118	353	66	287	970	6 463	2 636	599	1 091
1985 J	6 812	7 123	2 624	642	1 041	1 077	329	68	279	1 062	6 864	2 523	679	1 027
F	5 499	6 325	2 414	578	964	850	302	124	246	845	6 114	2 322	572	1 050
M	6 105	6 960	2 723	630	1 116	846	346	96	299	903	5 993	2 439	559	1 078
A	5 608	6 027	2 292	579	1 087	504	360	132	231	844	5 984	2 614	511	1 088
M	6 710	7 050	2 652	579	1 339	493	364	208	248	1 166	6 738	2 938	473	1 534
J	7 011	7 292	2 602	518	1 428	513	448	369	261	1 153	5 876	2 677	319	1 254
J	7 111	7 933	2 923	541	1 380	629	486	491	284	1 199	6 713	3 099	333	1 353
A	7 209	7 857	2 989	523	1 429	617	487	502	393	916	6 862	3 149	343	1 365
S	6 747	7 131	2 636	521	1 199	776	361	376	276	986	6 431	2 757	359	1 393
O	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 838	2 852	451	1 468
Net sales in Canada														
Year and month	Closing inventories													
	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1983	9 391	4 085	2 518	2 124	5 382	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984	8 791	4 319	2 368	2 216	5 700	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1983 N	957	308	163	182	514	13 192	4 126	1 002	2 011	2 745	656	251	187	2 215
D	1 538	328	24	173	456	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984 J	1 562	296	47	191	371	13 128	4 646	1 128	1 891	2 148	615	317	182	2 202
F	1 229	315	58	164	401	13 614	4 977	1 148	1 972	2 113	586	374	193	2 250
M	1 302	336	74	170	470	13 322	4 993	1 103	1 992	1 716	651	394	159	2 313
A	680	332	76	141	438	12 839	4 640	1 138	1 978	1 520	626	506	139	2 292
M	458	358	166	174	505	12 123	4 273	1 088	1 750	1 464	636	597	148	2 167
J	242	374	310	199	515	12 169	4 247	1 022	1 845	1 630	661	551	165	2 047
J	156	435	393	206	587	12 802	4 360	1 023	2 121	1 946	674	455	199	2 024
A	171	468	425	222	527	13 298	4 399	1 121	2 221	2 263	626	408	208	2 054
S	404	365	319	193	331	12 643	4 084	1 066	1 951	2 328	674	398	179	1 962
O	618	388	320	201	527	12 362	3 905	936	1 987	2 195	705	278	176	2 181
N	891	320	138	181	519	12 342	3 942	857	2 056	2 327	648	246	169	2 097
D	1 078	332	43	174	509	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1985 J	1 568	325	43	182	517	13 068	4 456	836	2 284	2 259	614	301	162	2 156
F	1 241	292	45	163	429	12 279	4 479	784	1 967	1 855	602	381	132	2 080
M	927	336	65	160	430	12 164	4 620	847	1 959	1 649	617	411	132	1 929
A	671	355	93	144	509	11 193	4 223	803	1 801	1 340	600	459	160	1 807
M	394	392	250	172	585	10 311	3 658	818	1 541	1 194	560	390	190	1 960
J	198	381	373	181	493	11 364	3 829	847	1 998	1 359	629	370	235	2 097
J	178	461	477	211	602	11 790	3 780	886	2 173	1 547	621	364	295	2 124
A	242	464	462	239	600	11 910	3 810	887	2 237	1 720	658	380	343	1 874
S	340	420	402	207	553	11 651	3 820	829	1 960	1 962	613	339	327	1 802
O	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. <sup>2</sup>Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. <sup>3</sup>Includes stove oil, kerosene. <sup>4</sup>Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. <sup>5</sup>Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. <sup>6</sup>Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports¹	Production	Exports²	Production	Exports³	Production	Exports⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	418854	2589	418845	2591	418818	2593	418836	2595	418827	2608	418791
1983	653.0	632	464.2	300	125.1	120	272.0	232	178.0	147	10.2	12
1984	707.2	721	504.4	345	161.8	159	249.2	197	175.1	124	10.5	11
1983 N	59.6	70	47.7	38	15.0	12	26.1	14	15.8	12	0.6	1
D	53.4	50	45.9	18	11.7	15	30.6	19	14.6	10	0.5	—
1984 J	58.4	55	44.6	21	12.4	9	15.0	14	15.9	13	0.5	1
F	54.0	62	46.0	27	17.5	15	15.7	10	13.8	8	0.7	1
M	55.0	68	48.3	36	15.7	15	17.6	15	15.1	12	0.7	1
A	63.4	63	45.7	37	16.0	16	20.4	13	14.4	12	0.6	1
M	59.3	62	47.1	24	16.5	13	23.1	15	16.7	10	0.6	1
J	61.2	45	43.1	24	12.8	13	18.8	14	14.8	12	1.3	1
J	52.7	73	32.0	19	7.8	7	13.4	8	10.3	8	1.3	1
A	55.7	39	36.3	26	7.8	11	36.6	42	15.0	11	0.9	1
S	63.6	66	37.7	41	13.2	17	31.7	25	13.9	10	1.1	1
O	67.1	81	44.3	25	14.5	15	17.6	16	13.8	9	1.1	1
N	62.3	55	42.9	36	15.7	13	17.9	15	15.4	10	0.8	—
D	54.5	52	36.4	29	11.9	15	21.4	10	16.0	9	0.7	1
1985 J	51.1	53	41.0	23	11.5	14	19.2	15	16.5	10	0.6	1
F	57.4	70	39.7	29	12.6	13	23.7	16	15.7	11	0.7	1
M	62.9	41	44.2	16	15.0	17	30.8	21	17.5	13	0.5	—
A	62.3	57	44.4	31	16.4	17	23.7	12	15.7	8	0.7	1
M	62.8	58	47.2	30	16.4	15	28.0	10	15.6	6	0.4	1
J	59.8	49	40.8	23	11.6	12	26.9	13	10.0	12	0.5	—
J	48.9	35	32.9	15	8.6	7	26.1	11	7.9	6	0.5	—
A	52.4	49	33.4	21	6.4	11	32.1	10	11.5	7	0.5	—
S	66.0	57	42.0	26	13.2	12	41.9	9	15.5	9	0.7	—
O	64.8	58	42.8	24	14.5	15	33.6	36	17.2	11	0.8	—

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum bauxite ore imports	Iron ore					Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Silver		Thousand tonnes	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams		Thousand kilograms		
D	2597	418800	2599	418782	446664	2602	2603	2605	418809	2609	
1983	987.9	1 127	617.2	500	3 394	32 959	73 512	1 197 031	1 491	6 823	
1984	1 022.2	1 071	683.0	530	3 801	40 624	79 487	1 306 373	1 519	9 244	
1983 N	75.3	57	53.8	41	454	3 725	6 384	111 698	83	565	
D	85.9	109	56.3	41	249	2 589	6 798	95 403	113	704	
1984 J	54.2	62	59.9	46	205	1 506	6 148	110 885	110	572	
F	60.5	69	57.2	45	75	1 494	6 177	87 547	156	577	
M	75.2	78	58.6	54	171	2 160	6 786	116 215	124	771	
A	78.7	42	59.0	39	152	2 762	6 428	104 343	86	655	
M	92.0	106	61.3	49	651	4 305	5 920	127 748	158	522	
J	83.5	91	49.9	40	336	4 043	6 658	122 770	83	967	
J	82.0	52	55.9	32	314	4 205	6 733	93 393	118	756	
A	117.9	145	51.0	37	474	3 980	7 261	92 883	161	952	
S	121.7	120	54.3	39	370	3 952	7 123	110 216	137	873	
O	83.6	109	58.6	47	321	4 197	6 706	124 183	158	740	
N	99.3	87	55.0	45	397	4 340	6 613	109 470	105	971	
D	73.6	110	62.3	57	335	3 681	6 934	106 720	123	889	
1985 J	57.2	51	60.2	51	150	2 251	6 869	86 720	180	1 142	
F	73.2	59	55.2	46	98	2 156	7 467	116 648	154	758	
M	84.2	65	60.8	63	171	1 689	8 260	126 192	229	881	
A	78.0	91	59.3	47	451	3 435	7 749	148 564	211	636	
M	96.5	85	60.3	45	344	4 662	7 693	140 382	174	543	
J	89.7	62	52.6	40	328	4 136	8 421	133 825	125	1 026	
J	79.4	61	59.1	40	457	3 497	6 271	105 875	80	579	
A	126.4	72	56.2	44	359	3 554	8 424	116 840	105	698	
S	119.6	82	58.0	44	349	4 270	8 568	121 309	122	954	
O	97.0	168	57.7	42	306	3 448	8 221	137 867	139	856	

<sup>1</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. <sup>2</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>3</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>4</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.



Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt and brine		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Production
D	2627	418764	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	446655	2607
1983	857.5	754	7 507	7 089	7 131	2 231.6	8 602.4	778	6 293.7
1984	837.9	795	8 439	7 856	7 766	2 265.8	10 190.2	1 053	7 484.1
1983 D	86.8	64	637	349	342	190.4	948.0	19	587.5
1984 J	60.9	59	459	196	237	187.4	1 135.7	56	671.3
F	68.4	74	520	257	279	170.6	834.9	56	642.3
M	76.5	71	538	397	383	180.3	700.1	5	719.6
A	76.1	75	694	586	506	184.7	589.2	189	651.9
M	73.9	62	838	820	757	209.2	812.9	82	684.0
J	74.7	72	895	758	879	194.6	818.3	191	424.2
J	65.3	64	714	866	877	183.5	727.8	62	485.0
A	65.3	62	832	870	924	201.2	827.3	51	780.2
S	61.7	64	760	884	876	178.7	943.3	83	660.7
O	73.8	66	748	914	892	203.5	972.7	73	579.7
N	65.0	69	832	738	675	195.7	987.4	80	601.3
D	76.3	57	609	570	481	176.4	840.6	125	583.7
1985 J	52.2	64	493	248	265	190.6	1 046.5	64	532.5
F	56.2	53	462	226	290	173.5	1 163.7	46	470.1
M	67.9	56	595	369	435	182.0	683.8	66	708.9
A	59.0	58	645	658	640	177.8	794.4	72	775.0
M	69.0	75	790	924	928	202.1	800.0	329	733.2
J	66.2	66	786	915	933	185.3	660.6	237	356.3
J	48.1	52	739	1 031	963	183.6	475.9	59	344.9
A	69.3	66	666	984	1 001	191.5	492.9	96	453.2
S	67.0	63	840	994	1 007	191.7	588.9	104	633.7
O	70.6	65	890	957	988	206.3	1 051.6	28	548.5
N				806	716		—		—

<sup>1</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

## Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential							
	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only <sup>2</sup>	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only <sup>2</sup>	
	D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1983	D	14,571.3	5,712.1	939.6	2,760.8	2,011.7	8,859.2	5,022.0	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1984	D	15,501.6	6,988.4	1,367.2	3,715.3	1,905.9	8,513.2	5,474.1							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1983	N	1,308.7	620.4	90.3	310.6	219.5	688.3	547.8	1,208.1	535.0	87.0	277.7	170.4	673.1	467.5
	D	1,038.9	532.6	97.6	286.7	148.2	506.3	336.2	1,143.2	487.4	93.7	272.3	121.5	655.7	388.0
1984	J	677.7	353.6	52.5	202.3	98.9	324.0	283.8	1,191.7	548.1	103.8	314.2	130.1	643.7	439.9
	F	841.0	374.7	41.1	224.7	109.0	466.2	363.1	1,190.4	493.3	63.4	272.7	157.1	697.1	417.0
	M	1,131.5	425.5	80.2	208.9	136.4	706.0	423.4	1,097.5	429.0	93.9	203.7	131.4	668.5	378.1
	A	1,467.9	583.1	105.8	314.5	162.7	884.8	482.4	1,328.2	646.9	108.0	353.5	185.4	681.3	442.3
	M	1,577.6	553.8	95.3	309.9	148.7	1,023.8	432.2	1,293.7	565.5	87.5	310.0	168.0	728.2	426.0
	J	1,537.1	663.1	133.4	387.9	141.8	874.0	506.8	1,396.1	629.8	127.4	347.8	154.5	766.4	481.5
	J	1,547.5	643.9	117.2	328.2	198.5	903.6	497.5	1,418.6	600.1	95.4	312.6	192.1	818.5	484.4
	A	1,424.2	731.8	154.4	400.6	176.7	692.4	512.7	1,309.6	616.7	125.0	348.2	143.5	692.9	484.1
	S	1,214.2	592.1	159.0	297.8	135.3	622.1	417.0	1,314.4	601.2	144.1	311.2	145.9	713.2	461.8
	O	1,459.0	767.6	133.3	423.2	211.2	691.4	583.9	1,301.4	657.2	126.8	359.8	170.6	644.1	475.9
	N	1,406.3	624.1	142.5	302.0	179.6	782.2	532.7	1,295.7	552.6	136.8	270.3	145.5	743.1	454.5
	D	1,217.7	675.1	152.6	315.3	207.2	542.6	438.5	1,364.2	648.2	155.0	311.3	181.8	716.0	528.5
1985	J	774.7	435.6	99.8	202.7	133.1	339.1	361.4	1,295.4	627.7	172.3	288.3	167.1	667.7	519.9
	F	829.1	393.6	48.5	210.8	134.3	435.5	351.5	1,224.8	546.8	88.7	282.2	175.9	678.0	436.2
	M	1,273.9	504.1	98.5	258.8	146.8	769.7	404.9	1,313.6	572.9	133.8	279.8	159.3	740.7	401.7
	A	1,948.1	856.2	310.5	390.5	155.3	1,092.0	637.6	1,649.4	833.6	255.8	400.1	177.6	815.8	545.8
	M	2,047.8	785.1	140.8	436.7	207.7	1,262.7	639.4	1,653.4	758.9	137.5	400.8	220.6	894.4	589.9
	J	1,778.5	734.2	123.5	464.8	145.9	1,044.3	563.6	1,670.1	721.4	138.3	414.2	168.9	948.6	560.1
	J	1,865.7	756.8	162.8	416.4	177.5	1,109.0	538.8	1,657.8	715.6	137.5	389.6	188.6	942.2	535.0
	A	1,992.8	930.9	239.7	430.8	260.4	1,061.9	748.7	1,855.7	768.6	175.9	381.4	211.4	1,087.1	689.7
	S	1,826.0	722.2	110.2	379.1	232.9	1,103.8	556.8	1,825.5	704.6	95.9	384.0	224.6	1,121.0	569.2
	O	1,878.6	894.7	217.5	478.9	198.3	983.8	528.1	1,747.4	769.4	194.8	411.5	163.0	978.0	446.7

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. so historical comparisons are possible.

<sup>2</sup>This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1983	14,571.3	144.9	74.4	469.3	277.3	3,068.9	5,349.9	432.5	613.5	1,871.0	2,237.8	15.2	16.8
1984	15,501.6	153.7	77.8	561.5	293.3	3,610.9	6,274.3	528.5	569.6	1,386.3	2,003.6	23.8	18.5
1983 N	1,308.7	13.2	5.0	42.3	37.9	334.6	494.9	29.4	57.1	116.6	175.5	1.9	0.5
D	1,038.9	23.1	9.2	41.0	10.5	337.1	408.6	21.3	27.8	75.7	82.2	0.1	2.1
1984 J	677.7	2.6	0.7	15.4	12.1	91.6	272.0	42.9	28.0	95.0	116.6	0.4	0.4
F	841.0	4.4	3.3	37.1	9.8	183.8	319.7	46.3	26.3	97.4	111.3	0.6	0.7
M	1,131.5	8.5	3.9	34.3	12.0	229.0	399.2	40.9	53.3	108.8	240.8	0.6	0.2
A	1,467.9	15.8	10.9	59.5	22.5	314.7	651.5	36.3	53.0	126.8	174.8	1.6	0.5
M	1,577.6	17.5	7.1	57.4	36.5	311.8	663.2	48.2	77.5	141.8	213.6	1.5	1.6
J	1,537.1	13.0	6.6	48.6	43.1	341.7	620.4	39.9	56.4	145.6	215.8	4.2	1.9
J	1,547.5	8.1	5.5	52.5	40.1	297.0	709.0	60.5	43.9	119.1	207.4	1.2	2.9
A	1,424.2	17.3	7.7	41.7	26.5	291.2	659.3	46.3	68.9	113.1	148.9	2.5	0.8
S	1,214.2	11.7	4.4	70.1	31.9	304.8	467.2	32.3	39.6	104.8	144.5	1.3	1.5
O	1,459.0	20.7	10.5	43.3	24.3	375.7	519.7	75.2	68.2	164.1	153.0	2.6	1.7
N	1,406.3	27.7	13.2	57.7	23.9	448.7	515.7	35.4	37.6	99.3	143.9	0.9	2.3
D	1,217.7	6.4	4.0	43.9	10.4	420.9	477.3	24.3	16.9	70.3	132.9	6.4	4.0
1985 J	774.7	3.6	1.3	27.5	7.4	104.6	331.7	18.7	35.0	99.3	145.3	0.1	0.1
F	829.1	2.0	1.9	25.4	13.2	161.0	321.2	42.5	20.8	116.8	124.2	0.2	—
M	1,273.9	4.0	3.4	43.7	31.5	263.6	599.1	58.7	25.9	100.1	143.1	0.6	—
A	1,948.1	9.0	11.8	57.3	41.3	527.5	778.5	52.5	48.5	145.5	264.0	12.1	—
M	2,047.8	16.6	14.8	90.5	45.7	378.4	892.4	78.9	56.9	196.7	272.6	1.6	2.7
J	1,778.5	17.1	6.7	61.2	36.6	312.3	862.4	56.9	60.3	171.6	185.4	2.9	5.3
J	1,865.7	21.0	12.7	62.4	37.6	341.7	848.5	80.2	59.9	182.1	197.4	2.0	20.2
A	1,992.8	25.6	5.7	65.7	44.4	478.7	777.7	60.1	60.5	270.2	189.4	5.1	9.7
S	1,826.0	12.7	7.2	49.2	37.4	434.1	842.3	71.3	62.6	144.2	160.6	1.2	3.2
O	1,878.6	3.8	7.4	79.7	35.8	557.9	753.8	61.0	50.0	156.2	134.7	0.8	37.6

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1983	162,645	3,281	673	5,697	4,742	40,318	54,939	5,985	7,269	17,134	22,607	...
1984	134,900	2,720	643	4,598	2,873	41,902	48,171	5,308	5,221	7,295	16,169	...
1982 4	36,910	977	167	1,201	345	9,940	13,309	742	1,714	4,598	3,917	137.0
1983 1	27,008	642	40	756	342	4,841	9,593	1,069	1,825	4,101	3,799	154.0
2	63,666	1,287	248	2,178	2,792	16,368	18,950	2,360	3,471	6,987	9,025	206.0
3	36,874	809	133	1,490	877	8,915	13,139	1,742	1,232	3,478	5,059	143.0
4	35,097	543	252	1,273	731	10,194	13,257	814	741	2,568	4,724	138.0
1984 1	25,070	341	43	690	158	8,535	7,578	933	1,481	1,548	3,763	137.0
2	40,571	998	204	1,263	913	12,445	14,662	1,406	1,379	2,186	5,115	131.0
3	37,696	745	264	1,393	985	10,469	14,092	1,992	1,241	1,947	4,568	147.0
4	31,563	636	132	1,252	817	10,453	11,839	977	1,120	1,614	2,723	125.0
1985 1	23,119	248	43	1,034	407	9,306	6,171	710	741	873	3,586	125.0
2	47,103	722	235	1,865	1,187	12,944	19,917	2,019	1,444	1,723	5,047	155.0
3	47,297	1,115	259	2,348	1,498	11,248	19,384	2,019	1,838	3,091	4,497	185.0

Table 4: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1983	163,008	3,176	548	5,069	3,487	35,681	55,287	4,076	8,090	24,693	22,901	...
1984	153,012	3,134	581	5,082	3,923	43,410	54,642	5,865	5,722	12,057	18,596	...
1982 4	32,853	868	19	1,012	428	5,075	11,492	645	1,648	6,409	5,257	120.0
1983 1	32,455	518	81	1,177	422	5,614	12,742	450	713	6,213	4,525	158.0
2	33,306	448	54	1,045	536	6,719	11,546	812	1,275	5,823	5,048	148.0
3	52,484	935	202	1,568	1,371	14,197	15,670	1,723	3,573	6,254	6,991	179.0
4	44,763	1,275	211	1,279	1,158	9,151	15,329	1,091	2,529	6,403	6,337	161.0
1984 1	32,109	769	114	1,491	769	7,946	11,059	744	1,977	3,066	4,174	156.0
2	34,704	554	102	812	528	9,978	12,467	1,434	1,031	2,783	5,015	153.0
3	42,792	646	195	1,298	1,287	13,485	13,933	2,064	1,204	3,402	5,278	146.0
4	43,407	1,165	170	1,481	1,339	12,001	17,183	1,623	1,510	2,806	4,129	157.0
1985 1	23,316	382	123	999	544	6,203	9,206	624	964	1,234	3,037	114.0
2	28,570	336	216	1,120	508	9,969	9,479	1,182	646	1,460	3,654	127.0
3	45,161	453	206	1,713	955	14,969	15,355	1,959	1,715	2,322	5,514	154.0

Table 5: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1983	84,930	3,494	316	2,984	2,346	18,320	30,243	3,048	3,667	8,336	12,176
1984	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1982 4	89,055	3,373	196	2,506	1,122	14,164	31,009	1,149	4,583	17,663	13,290
1983 1	82,510	3,502	155	2,031	1,035	13,246	27,827	1,769	5,629	15,212	12,104
2	112,402	4,336	348	3,216	3,290	22,748	35,066	3,316	7,892	16,128	16,062
3	95,508	4,223	276	3,048	2,787	17,346	32,452	3,324	5,533	12,513	14,006
4	84,930	3,494	316	2,984	2,346	18,320	30,243	3,048	3,667	8,336	12,176
1984 1	76,972	3,064	249	2,159	1,710	18,812	26,901	3,237	3,179	6,729	10,932
2	82,341	3,430	350	2,610	2,094	21,240	29,009	3,209	3,581	5,813	11,005
3	76,717	3,529	418	2,691	1,770	18,074	28,997	3,137	3,619	4,347	10,135
4	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985 1	60,426	2,353	302	2,443	1,106	18,158	19,856	2,455	2,965	2,357	8,431
2	78,421	2,605	321	3,114	1,777	21,044	30,172	3,292	3,753	2,609	9,734
3	80,468	3,267	381	3,743	2,315	17,176	34,135	3,326	3,864	3,492	8,769

<sup>1</sup>A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1983	134,207	7,603	33,646	50,270	5,202	5,933	13,256	18,297	19,682	25,271	4,432	12,302	...
1984	110,874	6,448	34,974	42,320	4,654	3,456	5,210	13,812	17,990	18,149	3,953	9,148	...
1983 D	10,322	558	3,079	4,772	211	105	470	1,127	2,087	2,474	172	911	115
1984 J	8,635	223	3,779	2,474	409	377	425	948	1,622	1,413	406	769	121
F	6,710	213	2,066	2,774	323	220	311	803	1,355	1,412	317	547	123
M	6,195	259	1,711	1,841	146	346	349	1,543	1,134	804	140	1,113	104
A	9,051	343	2,431	3,867	387	383	432	1,208	1,299	1,868	370	843	103
M	11,508	748	3,569	4,235	330	297	691	1,638	1,997	1,563	275	1,113	109
J	11,977	811	3,793	4,586	500	316	574	1,397	2,027	2,014	360	1,051	107
J	9,922	771	2,564	4,105	447	241	602	1,192	1,478	1,894	424	518	109
A	11,029	709	3,161	4,555	371	328	499	1,406	1,381	1,902	313	919	133
S	9,545	590	2,829	3,314	882	375	361	1,194	1,618	1,560	825	848	116
O	8,863	712	2,774	3,659	393	145	364	816	1,703	1,751	350	559	107
N	8,647	746	3,053	3,349	178	239	270	812	1,658	1,383	173	565	104
D	8,792	323	3,244	3,561	288	189	332	855	718	585	—	303	101
1985 J	7,662	609	3,214	1,942	424	195	282	996	1,834	1,038	418	797	111
F	6,262	356	3,108	1,208	61	101	222	1,206	1,546	913	52	268	113
M	7,077	263	2,403	2,704	140	267	187	1,113	1,359	1,913	135	737	117
A	11,714	473	2,910	5,081	762	349	347	1,792	1,742	2,156	688	1,223	136
M	14,340	1,140	4,009	6,512	431	611	493	1,144	2,199	2,485	372	798	137
J	13,617	1,101	3,786	5,874	606	206	558	1,486	2,013	2,517	568	879	121
J	12,690	1,115	2,418	5,650	794	601	674	1,438	997	2,838	756	1,036	142
A	12,416	981	2,911	5,881	229	377	623	1,414	1,674	3,307	223	848	149
S	13,265	981	4,037	5,459	451	413	727	1,197	2,121	1,308	437	843	163
O	13,697	766	3,466	6,290	286	488	699	1,702	1,767	3,020	249	1,228	167
N	14,326	854	4,337	6,046	562	268	751	1,508	2,216	3,219	549	1,074	172

Table 7: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1983	135,848	6,632	29,127	50,709	3,471	6,975	20,366	18,568	16,822	26,182	2,894	12,273	...
1984	127,303	7,032	36,520	49,467	5,199	4,006	9,383	15,696	19,439	23,148	4,495	10,267	...
1983 D	10,056	698	2,051	3,907	243	406	1,251	1,500	1,315	1,713	206	933	131
1984 J	8,936	629	1,986	3,270	220	542	739	1,550	878	1,393	171	988	122
F	7,860	554	2,072	2,920	204	499	764	847	761	1,658	149	610	122
M	8,867	420	2,210	3,905	187	393	731	1,021	1,406	1,828	181	669	125
A	8,439	227	2,076	3,392	341	254	719	1,430	1,294	1,570	323	933	130
M	9,871	467	3,122	3,750	264	189	684	1,395	1,654	2,126	253	963	126
J	11,525	454	3,632	4,456	694	268	734	1,287	1,788	2,755	652	932	127
J	12,809	776	4,018	4,082	616	369	1,199	1,749	2,559	1,874	540	1,389	123
A	12,161	456	3,978	4,512	853	339	700	1,323	2,113	2,264	818	976	127
S	11,318	792	3,314	4,215	414	234	984	1,365	1,777	1,861	396	896	121
O	13,394	624	3,613	6,006	668	409	908	1,166	2,202	3,080	626	717	138
N	12,769	946	4,134	5,258	467	173	528	1,263	2,335	2,071	319	835	135
D	9,354	687	2,365	3,701	271	337	693	1,300	672	668	67	359	123
1985 J	7,169	662	1,590	3,105	344	507	299	662	833	1,582	327	358	97
F	6,647	402	1,793	2,839	133	183	407	890	1,056	1,613	110	626	103
M	6,557	595	1,905	2,562	76	113	219	1,087	1,034	889	67	561	98
A	7,093	389	2,364	2,392	480	118	355	995	1,512	979	470	711	111
M	7,970	455	3,127	2,520	297	83	325	1,163	1,711	1,384	270	842	102
J	9,292	508	3,319	3,541	243	189	288	1,204	1,722	1,827	234	896	104
J	13,781	710	5,529	4,157	642	287	534	1,922	2,754	2,125	614	1,461	132
A	13,327	802	4,217	4,813	575	479	631	1,810	2,864	2,277	380	1,282	141
S	11,389	835	3,286	4,333	485	453	598	1,399	1,596	1,623	464	1,050	122
O	12,196	1,016	3,007	4,729	405	614	674	1,751	1,507	1,878	387	1,224	126
N	12,245	899	3,188	4,989	378	659	586	1,546	1,271	2,096	282	1,158	131

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.  
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, centres 10,000 and over

* End of period	Metropolitan areas											
	Canada	Atlantic provinces <sup>2</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1983	70,118	4,457	15,403	28,315	2,673	2,708	6,470	10,092	9,665	15,375	2,447	6,026
1984	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1983 D	70,118	4,457	15,403	28,315	2,673	2,708	6,470	10,092	9,665	15,375	2,447	6,026
1984 J	69,728	4,055	17,176	27,453	2,863	2,535	6,154	9,492	10,391	15,385	2,683	5,810
F	68,186	3,729	17,100	27,354	2,982	2,256	5,642	9,123	10,922	15,183	2,851	5,755
M	64,825	3,568	16,489	25,292	2,941	2,155	5,252	9,128	10,544	14,165	2,810	6,170
A	65,078	3,608	16,830	25,767	2,987	2,282	4,755	8,849	10,538	14,462	2,857	6,024
M	66,637	3,890	17,263	26,204	3,053	2,392	4,756	9,079	10,869	13,851	2,879	6,164
J	67,019	4,243	17,433	26,313	2,859	2,428	4,553	9,190	11,103	13,109	2,587	6,286
J	63,998	4,226	15,988	26,315	2,690	2,301	4,001	8,477	10,019	13,125	2,471	5,639
A	62,738	4,470	15,108	26,360	2,208	2,290	3,787	8,515	9,232	12,759	1,966	5,571
S	60,828	4,260	14,603	25,318	2,676	2,431	3,139	8,401	9,062	12,458	2,395	5,525
O	56,151	4,346	13,672	22,973	2,400	2,164	2,553	8,043	8,519	11,128	2,119	5,367
N	51,795	4,159	12,474	21,048	2,095	2,193	2,223	7,603	7,746	10,439	1,957	5,105
D	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985 J	51,393	3,736	14,986	19,725	2,192	1,720	1,817	7,217	9,048	9,831	1,996	5,253
F	50,700	3,702	16,000	18,088	2,120	1,639	1,629	7,522	9,284	8,717	1,938	5,628
M	51,159	3,356	16,461	18,299	2,184	1,764	1,597	7,498	9,577	9,730	2,006	5,803
A	55,737	3,439	16,977	20,994	2,466	1,994	1,589	8,278	9,789	10,917	2,224	6,300
M	62,047	4,124	17,827	24,969	2,600	2,523	1,755	8,249	10,271	12,014	2,319	6,250
J	66,262	4,706	18,291	27,210	2,963	2,541	2,024	8,527	10,559	12,702	2,653	6,228
J	65,084	5,109	15,132	28,677	3,089	2,856	2,179	8,042	8,811	13,415	2,769	5,804
A	64,393	5,290	13,842	29,719	2,743	2,738	2,354	7,707	7,645	14,431	2,612	5,353
S	66,101	5,440	14,510	30,841	2,709	2,697	2,407	7,497	8,154	15,456	2,585	5,145
O	67,607	5,176	14,954	32,400	2,590	2,571	2,428	7,488	8,402	16,600	2,447	5,147
N	69,526	5,136	16,107	33,451	2,772	2,180	2,488	7,392	9,352	17,720	2,714	4,992

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	New housing													
	Conventional lenders							Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act <sup>2</sup>			Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies <sup>3</sup>	Total	Total N.H.A. and conventional	National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other <sup>4</sup>
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders <sup>3</sup>	Total					C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1983	4	2,597	2,601	347	2,046	2,393	4,994	85	49,623	49,708	40,704	90,412	12,315	3,692
1984	3	2,219	2,222	242	2,003	2,245	4,467	77	37,276	37,353	36,028	73,381	10,033	3,479
1983 S	—	217	217	14	148	162	379	5	4,006	4,011	2,615	6,626	834	293
O	1	257	258	14	149	163	421	28	4,614	4,642	2,722	7,364	798	258
N	1	265	266	20	154	174	440	12	4,763	4,775	2,857	7,632	907	304
D	1	258	259	13	125	138	397	18	4,796	4,814	2,231	7,045	807	321
1984 J	—	95	95	9	123	132	227	—	1,646	1,646	2,309	3,955	782	346
F	—	148	148	14	143	157	305	1	2,404	2,405	2,585	4,990	893	403
M	—	214	214	46	205	251	465	—	3,519	3,519	3,975	7,494	1,200	325
A	—	94	94	21	250	271	365	—	1,455	1,455	4,221	5,676	1,054	357
M	—	185	185	37	267	304	489	—	3,380	3,380	4,477	7,857	1,128	369
J	—	238	238	23	224	247	485	5	4,069	4,074	3,570	7,644	791	267
J	—	126	126	27	162	189	315	4	2,048	2,052	3,085	5,137	734	225
A	—	245	245	11	129	140	385	1	3,975	3,976	2,099	6,075	558	149
S	—	160	160	6	98	104	264	5	2,816	2,821	1,768	4,589	537	166
O	1	168	169	12	120	132	301	18	2,857	2,875	2,221	5,096	759	318
N	1	186	187	24	142	166	353	12	3,399	3,411	2,992	6,403	764	270
D	1	360	361	12	140	152	513	31	5,708	5,739	2,726	8,465	833	284
1985 J	—	370	370	16	172	188	558	—	5,811	5,811	3,140	8,951	916	320
F	—	201	201	26	190	216	417	—	3,835	3,835	3,345	7,180	1,604	448
M	—	126	126	30	270	300	426	1	2,643	2,644	4,609	7,253	1,511	443
A	—	101	101	17	272	289	390	—	1,995	1,995	4,574	6,569	1,267	366
M	—	148	148	26	326	352	500	2	2,528	2,530	5,437	7,967	1,478	448
J	—	103	103	22	296	318	421	1	1,673	1,674	4,900	6,574	1,474	542
J	—	198	198	20	317	337	535	3	3,280	3,283	5,081	8,364	1,727	542
A	—	365	365	34	300	334	699	4	6,093	6,097	5,425	11,522	1,736	456

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>1</sup>Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. <sup>2</sup>Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. <sup>3</sup>Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. <sup>4</sup>Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.



Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber <sup>1</sup>	Rigid insulating board				Particle board	Hardboards All types	Gypsum products		
			Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalited sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board			Wall board <sup>1</sup>		
									Thousands	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Million sq. metres
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340033	340010		
1983	1,852	19,990	58	173	64	52	1 056	506	199		
1984	1,652	20,092	53	166	92	42	1 446	479	238		
1983 D	132.1	1,637.6	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.2	104.6	32.9	16.6		
1984 J	148.1	1,627.8	2.6	6.6	2.4	2.0	121.4	32.5	20.1		
F	149.8	1,649.4	5.9	16.8	4.6	5.9	167.3	34.7	18.9		
M	124.0	1,714.1	3.2	14.5	3.7	4.5	171.1	40.6	21.6		
A	113.6	1,751.3	3.8	12.7	5.3	3.2	159.1	46.4	19.6		
M	138.4	1,764.0	5.6	14.8	6.6	3.9	168.1	51.5	19.1		
J	168.7	1,873.5	6.7	20.2	9.8	2.9	178.2	49.0	20.8		
J	128.7	1,706.9	4.1	15.5	11.9	2.5	163.2	42.0	20.1		
A	144.7	1,772.9	4.6	13.8	11.1	2.9	180.5	43.8	21.3		
S	148.5	1,720.6	3.7	10.4	8.6	3.6	168.6	43.6	21.1		
O	164.2	1,211.8	3.5	13.6	11.0	3.6	191.1	49.1	20.1		
N	132.6	1,751.6	4.0	15.7	10.7	4.6	194.7	30.8	19.2		
D	90.5	1,547.9	4.9	11.9	6.1	2.6	269.8	23.3	16.4		
1985 J	135.0	1,651.5	5.4	14.3	4.1	3.1	180.5	31.7	19.1		
F	135.0	1,645.9	5.5	13.6	3.6	3.3	178.4	39.6	16.7		
M	144.7	1,956.3	4.4	13.4	5.1	3.9	197.0	35.5	19.2		
A	136.9	1,922.3	4.3	14.0	6.7	3.9	186.3	40.2	21.8		
M	185.4	2,096.8	6.5	17.8	9.7	3.5	208.8	35.1	20.1		
J	176.4	2,149.7	4.1	19.0	10.9	2.6	199.7	46.1	18.6		
J	169.4	1,995.5	5.1	18.2	10.3	2.9	171.7	31.3	18.3		
A	159.9	1,870.5	4.8	17.4	10.9	3.2	213.5	36.9	19.4		
S	164.0	1,940.1	4.5	15.5	11.1	3.2	211.4	41.3	20.1		
O	168.4	2,086.7	5.0	17.6	14.7	3.6	230.5	41.6	24.6		
N									23.2		

Year and month	Iron and steel products					Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products	
	Steel wire, nails <sup>1</sup>	Construction <sup>2</sup>			Galvanized sheets			Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip					
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027
1983	215	313	100	59	306	83 911	2 287	28 601	103
1984	176	352	109	54	300	78 979	3 546	29 120	108
1983 D	17.1	19.7	7.3	3.7	12.0	5 739	153	653.4	7.3
1984 J	20.0	23.1	9.6	5.2	17.3	5 511	147	1 498.2	4.0
F	24.7	21.6	9.0	5.7	16.4	5 699	119	3 035.8	7.3
M	26.8	30.9	9.9	5.5	25.5	5 138	141	3 215.0	7.1
A	12.9	27.4	9.2	4.5	24.5	5 807	196	2 559.5	7.2
M	14.9	28.7	11.4	5.8	32.7	5 073	290	3 332.2	8.5
J	15.1	29.5	11.7	6.7	34.8	5 302	315	3 183.2	10.2
J	11.9	26.2	7.3	3.4	28.7	5 843	373	2 527.3	11.5
A	12.6	34.0	8.5	3.4	30.6	8 009	330	2 856.0	12.5
S	9.1	41.9	9.8	4.3	29.0	9 101	370	2 698.7	7.7
O	11.1	33.7	8.2	3.7	27.2	8 517	403	2 206.5	13.7
N	10.5	30.5	8.4	3.5	21.5	8 039	442	1 192.1	10.7
D	6.7	24.1	6.0	2.0	11.6	6 940	420	815.0	7.1
1985 J	12.0	17.7	9.0	3.8	19.5	5 879	473	832.8	2.8
F	13.6	26.8	7.7	4.0	18.0	4 442	138	2 393.2	5.1
M	14.2	41.0	7.7	6.2	25.1	6 348	108	3 131.3	6.5
A	15.5	19.3	6.3	5.7	29.5	4 204	102	2 372.9	8.7
M	15.8	31.5	10.0	5.8	30.2	7 091	105	3 387.6	10.5
J	14.7	36.1	12.0	6.2	31.0	12 305	263	4 427.0	9.2
J	13.9	38.3	8.1	5.4	41.4	5 626	104	2 991.6	12.1
A	12.6	40.3	9.5	3.9	28.5	5 919	185	2 928.5	12.2
S	14.1	40.5	11.5	5.4	30.8	9 142	212	2 648.2	11.2
O	14.0	40.3	8.4	6.7	32.8	8 266	275	2 391.8	15.5
N						8 938	296	1 313.0	11.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes export shipments. <sup>2</sup>Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

## Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)

Year and month		Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
					Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments					
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014			
1983		18,764.65	6.52	18,758.12	9,207.95	3,742.99	510.57	55.71	2.06	833.89	86.08	-8.56	67.26	170.26	736.42		
1984		20,315.75	48.07	20,267.67	9,811.36	3,754.87	436.83	63.40	1.93	661.60	29.24	-54.41	55.89	156.01	934.78		
1983	N	1,657.07	0.01	1,657.06	837.84	262.41	—	6.67	—	81.15	—	39.78	13.53	11.88	102.45		
	D	1,711.59	0.05	1,711.54	862.70	455.70	—	5.06	0.15	61.68	12.56	-37.33	5.15	8.55	76.00		
1984	J	2,611.39	--	2,611.38	1,846.60	150.32	399.08	4.99	1.93	53.99	8.67	-8.63	3.19	7.63	95.27		
	F	1,333.92	0.01	1,333.92	539.87	126.39	—	4.98	—	48.36	—	-10.66	2.67	6.29	83.28		
	M	1,418.58	--	1,418.57	534.47	145.80	33.92	5.32	—	62.68	—	-13.86	4.24	6.34	93.57		
	A	1,434.28	--	1,434.27	602.44	351.33	0.02	5.52	—	55.92	—	-24.26	5.93	8.73	71.73		
	M	1,330.45	0.01	1,330.45	475.18	232.39	0.02	3.99	—	35.74	—	-31.44	5.74	8.75	43.67		
	J	1,496.95	—	1,496.95	606.83	375.82	0.01	5.89	—	63.80	—	-22.36	8.63	7.98	20.49		
	J	1,662.05	5.19	1,656.86	840.41	694.54	—	5.67	—	60.26	—	-15.55	8.28	6.75	7.64		
	A	1,634.01	1.62	1,632.39	806.46	342.81	—	3.27	—	38.37	—	-5.19	5.41	4.01	60.59		
	S	2,028.42	0.53	2,027.89	1,059.75	405.40	3.78	6.72	—	98.52	—	67.40	3.73	41.22	183.47		
	O	1,820.77	0.08	1,820.69	902.40	246.95	—	6.70	—	61.17	—	63.04	2.94	25.72	104.51		
	N	1,967.70	22.65	1,945.05	1,039.65	418.81	—	5.78	—	47.35	—	-29.92	2.89	19.45	104.88		
	D	1,577.22	17.98	1,559.24	557.29	264.30	—	4.56	—	35.43	20.57	-22.88	2.24	13.14	65.68		
1985	J	3,002.96	16.82	2,986.14	2,174.52	172.44	542.15	4.83	1.00	42.50	145.33	-16.14	1.64	7.72	61.32		
	F	1,270.19	9.93	1,260.26	439.14	100.24	18.54	4.32	—	29.13	—	-6.41	1.00	8.65	74.21		
	M	1,426.30	22.46	1,403.84	465.72	122.78	—	5.17	—	43.28	—	-11.73	1.58	13.33	94.27		
	A	1,588.74	0.69	1,588.06	776.30	75.69	—	4.55	—	31.82	—	-8.00	1.91	14.24	64.84		
	M	1,305.86	—	1,305.86	486.20	185.72	—	4.60	—	43.16	—	-11.18	1.64	10.08	71.34		
	J	1,497.05	6.28	1,490.77	604.91	318.21	—	4.20	—	82.46	—	-15.41	2.75	10.85	63.51		
	J	1,355.21	0.95	1,354.25	580.24	262.33	—	5.22	—	58.49	—	-6.07	6.37	10.71	80.44		
	A	1,231.58	13.78	1,217.80	393.99	138.32	—	2.38	—	15.59	—	-0.30	2.93	0.76	15.17		
	S	1,728.12	11.94	1,716.18	771.74	207.06	8.81	2.96	—	37.24	—	59.33	3.30	12.94	82.43		
	O	2,062.97	6.44	2,056.52	1,186.87	606.20	—	5.61	—	52.05	—	52.56	2.07	49.34	162.18		
Crops																	
Year and month		Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products			
														Total	Cattle	Calves	
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947		200034	200035	200036	
1983		246.93	598.09	45.43	279.10	269.86	465.81	332.50	287.77	255.02	-837.43	706.47	..	9,041.22	3,131.68	284.10	
1984		205.17	567.76	31.26	311.13	260.36	523.88	378.43	379.65	386.16	-791.49	837.44	..	9,768.07	3,220.86	336.88	
1983	N	22.60	134.69	27.99	29.17	17.79	31.64	14.50	82.78	60.65	-115.41	—	—	759.12	254.13	54.46	
	D	11.96	43.99	3.39	32.00	18.61	28.85	14.50	46.98	28.10	-217.28	—	—	752.33	245.90	25.25	
1984	J	34.67	45.63	0.63	36.11	13.40	35.23	18.43	75.08	55.76	-30.71	837.44	—	713.45	236.18	20.18	
	F	7.70	31.28	—	31.63	7.94	28.32	18.43	92.59	14.30	-5.05	—	—	745.83	244.13	22.01	
	M	22.87	43.76	1.00	35.65	4.94	24.48	18.43	40.58	16.12	-12.09	—	—	836.15	298.91	25.36	
	A	16.83	36.97	—	39.01	2.77	25.54	18.43	—	6.37	-19.15	—	—	768.88	249.02	22.63	
	M	27.66	51.05	1.47	28.51	1.20	20.92	65.59	—	7.17	-27.75	—	—	798.49	253.61	16.96	
	J	5.93	47.36	0.93	16.12	12.61	31.37	65.59	—	8.94	-43.01	—	—	859.01	312.22	16.84	
	J	3.55	30.37	—	7.58	55.28	75.81	18.44	—	6.88	-125.93	—	—	779.68	249.64	14.37	
	A	4.54	13.60	1.42	20.29	40.30	102.70	18.44	—	12.22	-40.24	—	100.00	786.00	233.46	15.30	
	S	3.18	16.38	1.30	27.66	51.37	81.05	49.88	—	61.60	-74.25	—	—	929.27	329.19	27.32	
	O	41.28	89.81	1.00	23.82	36.28	43.99	49.88	58.27	85.77	-73.82	—	—	856.52	265.57	67.30	
	N	25.19	120.96	19.00	21.88	16.42	28.36	18.44	64.77	65.69	-205.09	—	122.95	836.16	274.88	60.66	
	D	11.75	40.60	4.50	22.86	17.85	26.10	18.44	48.35	45.34	-134.29	—	—	858.62	274.04	27.95	
1985	J	17.38	44.87	0.90	26.71	13.49	37.42	19.98	73.05	65.56	-25.58	791.50	—	772.17	253.90	24.63	
	F	13.55	33.87	—	22.56	8.10	29.86	19.98	49.01	30.04	-1.23	—	—	793.29	263.02	20.87	
	M	30.19	49.08	1.11	28.74	5.25	25.58	19.98	15.73	3.37	-8.99	—	—	902.26	334.61	25.89	
	A	22.68	43.81	—	34.61	3.07	26.60	19.98	—	-2.77	-7.29	—	449.70	754.73	258.04	21.61	
	M	18.45	51.16	0.90	30.72	1.48	21.61	71.57	—	-0.56	-15.56	—	—	769.99	260.82	18.08	
	J	17.52	44.04	0.70	16.63	13.10	32.59	71.57	—	-6.70	-55.67	—	—	857.53	304.23	18.03	
	J	11.61	31.32	—	9.62	57.59	78.44	19.98	—	13.06	-67.51	—	—	736.69	226.29	14.24	
	A	10.98	11.22	0.51	22.93	39.71	105.76	19.98	—	-3.24	-9.34	—	—	749.38	221.72	16.35	
	S	5.93	18.32	1.00	28.03	51.32	83.61	54.37	—	61.43	-35.94	—	—	862.94	300.10	23.47	
	O	33.97	88.49	0.26	22.91	36.27	45.65	54.38	—	81.07	-108.08	—	—	805.81	254.03	45.41	

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1983	1,713.42	2.97	21.65	2,464.22	766.57	483.21	173.39	97.08	265.59	28.13	118.15
1984	1,888.48	4.01	23.96	2,707.72	889.29	505.98	190.89	96.60	280.79	140.71	170.15
1983 N	128.47	0.25	1.95	194.27	71.87	41.93	11.79	13.36	23.59	13.66	9.50
D	133.28	0.41	2.43	204.68	62.82	44.04	33.51	6.83	26.09	2.64	60.95
1984 J	139.56	0.20	1.30	209.63	53.99	43.19	9.20	3.42	18.40	14.87	14.64
F	137.92	0.20	1.27	199.73	68.91	40.86	30.81	3.42	19.78	16.52	8.48
M	170.36	0.27	1.55	220.10	64.97	44.74	9.89	6.85	20.50	12.46	8.14
A	157.13	0.30	2.89	227.57	59.75	41.31	8.29	27.75	19.51	7.66	8.03
M	155.31	0.28	1.31	246.25	72.29	41.60	10.88	20.91	21.40	7.70	6.77
J	156.73	0.43	2.15	245.47	76.29	41.26	7.61	—	23.88	4.96	2.26
J	150.79	0.25	1.86	235.43	76.56	43.12	7.64	—	26.19	6.79	3.79
A	151.66	0.23	2.14	240.03	85.99	43.37	13.81	—	26.42	7.44	6.08
S	188.67	0.89	2.80	225.38	86.98	40.99	27.05	3.42	26.66	7.26	1.52
O	149.35	0.34	1.87	225.33	88.89	42.26	15.60	10.27	24.54	25.45	1.50
N	156.50	0.31	2.08	211.79	76.18	41.10	12.67	13.69	31.33	17.19	7.02
D	174.51	0.29	2.74	221.00	78.48	42.19	37.43	6.85	22.16	12.40	101.92
1985 J	151.37	0.16	1.38	225.66	62.17	43.18	9.73	3.40	20.01	7.89	8.15
F	158.23	0.18	1.67	207.25	67.59	40.34	34.14	3.31	22.22	0.59	1.69
M	187.52	0.26	2.65	226.15	71.43	42.95	10.78	6.92	24.02	0.80	4.13
A	125.09	0.20	1.97	232.40	65.18	41.76	8.48	28.14	20.54	0.30	8.04
M	125.60	0.24	1.53	243.15	67.16	42.10	11.30	21.96	22.00	0.24	5.47
J	172.41	0.40	2.70	234.56	78.01	39.64	7.54	—	23.22	0.03	5.09
J	138.17	0.25	2.25	227.08	79.95	41.35	7.10	—	25.49	0.05	11.78
A	129.56	0.31	2.18	241.17	84.30	41.02	12.75	—	25.06	0.04	49.32
S	162.75	0.96	3.04	223.30	87.27	39.59	22.45	3.53	23.36	0.01	54.59
O	141.19	0.40	2.33	225.04	83.63	40.67	13.12	10.95	24.74	0.14	28.00

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)									Eggs (thousands)		
	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Canada total sales (dozens)		Total value of consumption
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry <sup>1</sup>	For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1983	3,242	440	228	12,906	19 959	1 241	4 843	11 258	38 551	462,075	32,866	9,807
1984	3,116	479	233	13,001	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	445,012	34,721	10,574
1984 J	242	36	17	1,034	21 213	1 193	4 502	11 750	25 103	39,528	2,394	877
F	240	36	15	1,050	20 466	920	3 199	11 703	26 226	36,035	2,691	828
M	293	54	19	1,298	20 757	786	2 584	13 414	24 972	37,876	3,627	879
A	232	45	31	1,021	20 985	792	2 467	13 426	25 291	36,180	3,149	838
M	251	40	15	980	21 036	777	2 330	12 827	23 107	37,433	2,809	835
J	319	43	21	1,209	18 863	716	1 987	12 315	25 823	36,010	3,275	848
J	237	28	15	915	18 089	761	1 961	11 914	30 662	37,771	2,833	897
A	212	31	16	927	17 470	804	2 513	11 405	33 780	37,429	2,980	910
S	312	43	26	1,255	15 974	868	2 465	10 756	36 970	35,908	2,770	907
O	248	38	16	1,051	16 904	762	2 349	10 327	37 087	36,818	2,713	939
N	256	43	20	1,059	18 370	835	2 009	11 401	40 348	35,894	2,851	918
D	273	43	22	1,201	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	38,130	2,629	898
1985 J	248	35	12	1,005	18 877	754	1 687	12 445	29 253	38,457	2,794	891
F	241	35	14	1,441	21 249	796	2 246	11 595	30 012	36,115	2,697	853
M	306	50	23	1,323	21 986	779	2 672	12 462	28 696	37,805	3,133	899
A	233	42	21	1,014	22 174	1 046	2 843	12 846	28 135	36,527	3,347	860
M	255	37	13	1,010	22 854	990	3 150	13 482	27 966	36,863	3,569	879
J	321	38	19	1,298	20 958	801	2 963	13 366	28 012	36,064	2,823	844
J	245	27	13	1,010	19 752	882	2 905	12 644	32 732	37,376	3,118	868
A	244	34	15	1,018	21 113	1 066	2 790	12 398	40 110	37,621	2,871	866
S	309	42	21	1,360	21 404	967	2 498	12 020	43 064	36,153	2,888	851
O	235	36	15	1,091	22 131	1 119	2 977	11 617	44 276	37,294	2,722	889
N	245	38	13	1,107	21 201	950	2 692	12 604	43 195			
D	—	—	—	—	22 249	1 019	3 107	11 254	41 314			

<sup>1</sup>Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,<sup>1</sup> and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total²	Building and fencing						Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group	Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement	Machinery and motor vehicle operation	Major group²	Fertilizer	Major group²	Feeders live-stock	Feed					
1981 = 100																	
D	600000	600003	600090	600093	600256	600294	600400	600473	600574	600577	600642	600832	600898	600937	600950	600979	
1983	103.9	116.4	113.7	110.4	110.4	117.2	97.9	90.2	101.4	104.0	96.6	115.1	111.9	120.4	81.4	105.9	
1984	107.3	118.0	117.1	112.8	115.5	121.5	101.3	94.4	103.8	105.1	100.9	120.4	116.7	124.2	89.1	99.7	
1982 4	102.3	109.3	111.1	105.4	109.6	116.7	98.9	93.1	97.9	105.1	86.3	110.9	108.0	115.3	90.0	107.1	
1983 1	103.7	112.5	111.5	110.6	109.6	112.6	97.5	89.1	102.8	111.1	89.8	112.9	109.8	120.4	83.8	113.8	
2	104.2	115.7	114.0	110.8	109.0	117.6	98.1	90.5	102.9	107.5	95.1	114.9	111.4	120.4	79.7	119.1	
3	103.8	119.9	114.6	110.2	109.3	119.5	97.8	90.7	100.6	101.6	98.0	115.8	112.7	120.4	78.4	123.5	
4	103.9	117.6	114.5	109.9	113.8	119.1	98.0	90.4	99.4	95.8	103.6	116.7	113.6	120.4	83.5	127.3	
1984 1	106.2	118.0	116.8	112.5	113.9	121.3	100.1	92.6	104.2	105.4	101.4	118.8	115.0	124.2	82.3	129.9	
2	107.2	118.3	115.8	112.8	114.3	118.9	102.3	96.6	104.9	105.4	103.3	119.7	116.3	124.2	86.9	133.5	
3	108.3	117.6	117.4	113.0	114.1	122.0	101.8	94.9	105.1	105.8	103.1	120.9	117.3	124.2	92.8	136.8	
4	107.4	118.0	118.5	112.8	119.8	123.8	101.1	93.6	101.0	103.7	95.7	122.1	118.3	124.2	94.4	139.7	
1985 1	108.7	118.5	118.9	110.8	122.0	126.4	101.1	94.0	103.1	107.4	95.6	123.9	118.7	130.4	94.0	142.1	
2	108.7	119.1	119.0	112.1	122.1	125.4	103.4	95.7	102.8	107.3	94.8	124.3	120.6	130.4	91.4	143.3	
3	107.0	121.8	118.7	110.6	122.1	126.2	103.4	95.5	98.1	102.1	90.6	124.1	121.4	130.4	88.9	143.3	

<sup>1</sup>Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of input. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. The price indexes for the last two years are subject to revision. <sup>2</sup>The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (thousand tonnes)							Livestock products (thousand tonnes)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (thousand dozens) <sup>1</sup>
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	418962	418944	418935	418881	418872	418953	418863
1983	19 214.76	301.68	175.52	5 699.97	625.92	582.81	1 220.57	61	1 390	4 064	4 848	82	2 188	16,653
1984	18 598.53	432.83	44.44	3 809.64	558.90	468.05	1 583.64	79	1 431	1 041	5 381	71	2 094	10,827
1983 N	1 423.17	30.52	11.11	592.80	94.41	96.43	125.38	2	55	78	1 071	2	262	375
D	1 030.17	2.60	19.02	245.87	39.85	69.75	126.89	1	147	68	607	5	162	243
1984 J	750.42	25.91	14.25	179.57	91.20	24.51	139.66	10	114	72	126	6	140	1,996
F	644.22	38.79	5.77	256.16	27.51	58.70	268.68	8	58	54	181	4	98	1,299
M	916.61	20.54	6.27	254.92	28.93	24.12	173.04	7	89	153	223	3	157	3,065
A	1 159.42	40.24	4.00	432.78	45.98	29.77	132.83	7	140	294	605	7	61	763
M	2 002.40	67.24	5.16	573.27	38.11	49.45	154.91	6	126	40	868	4	112	507
J	2 310.00	23.06	0.08	367.62	53.13	40.04	104.04	5	109	77	461	1	70	780
J	2 578.31	12.86	—	302.90	26.07	29.55	37.35	4	103	101	183	20	179	1,267
A	2 293.42	27.00	0.03	300.23	79.04	36.58	59.22	4	123	64	237	1	203	431
S	2 087.32	35.94	0.01	215.63	36.10	27.33	58.30	5	152	40	207	12	225	359
O	1 629.45	32.13	2.91	382.05	58.96	40.16	201.32	7	169	49	1 066	8	368	138
N	1 346.02	76.63	2.59	408.61	27.51	67.93	141.98	9	145	53	771	3	276	114
D	880.93	32.49	3.37	135.89	46.34	39.89	112.32	7	103	44	453	2	205	108
1985 J	726.46	13.51	2.00	276.93	29.61	35.76	110.36	8	123	19	116	11	196	701
F	639.19	35.85	1.04	133.08	18.57	23.95	136.81	9	132	44	280	4	124	635
M	730.47	32.07	1.00	149.34	19.83	45.21	102.99	9	169	104	352	2	229	231
A	1 084.68	27.11	1.00	172.59	11.48	60.94	153.23	7	123	307	804	2	161	588
M	1 609.86	14.92	1.04	136.05	22.26	73.50	137.11	6	91	118	1 794	9	105	535
J	1 397.98	16.05	2.64	105.40	10.79	57.74	107.28	6	108	115	1 138	5	162	906
J	818.77	1.54	0.21	188.28	15.16	51.35	134.96	5	82	161	872	4	175	168
A	1 055.95	—	0.07	185.09	22.95	40.18	115.35	6	112	133	420	4	276	354
S	2 234.22	—	—	177.50	24.92	56.59	125.58	7	113	107	1 084	6	458	199
O	2 065.74	—	—	316.48	31.49	62.53	139.92	8	258	16	1 811	4	409	251

<sup>1</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks <sup>2</sup>			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk <sup>1</sup>	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres		Tonnes			Kilolitres		Tonnes		
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1983	7 233 067	2 596 196	103 585	99 448	143 764	159 381	30 276	38 042	12 423	8 219
1984	7 466 655	2 598 245	107 788	101 356	172 215	154 380	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1984 J	568 186	221 097	7 904	8 383	11 792	8 329	27 744	40 383	13 210	5 026
F	544 740	208 103	7 446	8 078	12 180	9 172	28 817	39 071	11 938	6 326
M	608 386	229 271	9 011	8 459	17 551	11 956	23 348	39 164	11 901	7 088
A	636 614	209 381	9 803	8 643	14 053	13 720	24 391	38 423	12 064	7 082
M	697 726	220 744	11 488	9 020	16 310	15 429	27 342	39 811	12 247	6 770
J	712 321	208 923	11 759	9 375	18 522	18 667	30 872	40 786	11 162	7 464
J	694 599	203 780	10 542	8 964	12 406	19 021	33 702	45 014	11 863	7 068
A	666 386	220 361	8 541	8 649	18 237	17 560	37 450	42 362	12 434	7 201
S	615 643	206 479	7 945	8 203	10 797	11 833	38 355	38 869	11 359	7 628
O	595 518	227 702	8 448	8 139	15 577	9 864	36 342	39 004	11 580	7 022
N	548 722	226 133	6 946	7 876	13 717	9 733	34 771	38 225	12 574	7 423
D	577 814	216 271	7 955	7 567	11 073	9 096	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985 J	584 151	224 560	8 638	7 919	15 941	8 736	28 263	40 252	12 300	8 453
F	539 398	204 184	7 628	7 498	15 438	9 889	29 325	39 363	13 571	7 713
M	603 095	220 084	7 616	8 249	17 123	12 910	21 701	37 511	13 968	8 310
A	629 709	217 671	9 045	8 654	17 280	13 036	24 914	39 178	13 353	6 643
M	668 983	221 809	9 240	9 434	14 005	15 883	27 722	37 010	12 807	7 833
J	666 242	199 675	9 382	9 575	13 544	16 705	29 246	34 609	12 763	7 221
J	649 674	205 053	8 200	10 324	11 878	18 786	30 862	35 651	12 586	6 990
A	645 969	223 835	7 607	10 447	7 717	15 915	30 168	38 814	11 954	7 410
S	597 284	215 461	6 880	9 260	8 770	11 433	28 804	36 322	11 724	7 100
O	580 600	234 082	7 427	9 349	11 487	11 081	27 512	38 802	12 178	8 112
N			6 015	9 277	9 741	10 508	25 974	38 959	12 915	8 502
D							22 738	37 716	x	x

<sup>1</sup>Includes case and bulk. <sup>2</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined Sugar		
	Acquisitions	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Production	Shipments	Stocks <sup>1</sup>
D	345124	345125	345126	345120	345123
1983	931 959	158 877	1 016 907	990 391	124 252
1984	1 020 442	211 449	1 083 533	1 072 425	134 614
1983 D	38 704	158 877	95 633	65 160	124 252
1984 J	69 946	157 743	85 037	65 142	152 179
F	48 687	132 235	73 059	83 247	138 159
M	11 917	75 878	66 223	88 700	117 595
A	78 984	72 619	80 822	74 581	117 962
M	72 427	65 406	78 331	95 844	113 885
J	103 074	73 316	93 798	108 378	101 499
J	81 597	63 729	89 721	90 955	97 998
A	125 297	122 587	82 260	109 679	84 380
S	108 032	134 634	94 242	98 304	75 777
O	134 233	170 977	133 388	97 347	105 438
N	125 754	219 896	113 284	90 551	123 692
D	59 781	211 449	85 267	66 892	134 614
1985 J	32 059	182 477	68 198	82 319	120 780
F	122 602	164 012	83 732	70 920	142 236
M	62 593	161 339	63 149	79 343	123 549
A	42 832	123 481	76 650	80 353	114 184
M	71 821	114 949	78 125	96 096	92 856
J	76 499	91 164	98 718	94 486	93 074
J	69 122	76 763	80 637	91 056	86 667
A	134 247	132 849	80 332	94 790	80 513
S	84 496	124 912	88 946	91 429	74 840
O	112 396	143 628	103 441	94 727	87 095
N	150 003	204 328	95 782	86 870	105 008

<sup>1</sup>End of period

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

## Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Merchandising Inventories
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers <sup>1</sup>	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1983	26,237.1	2,048.8	10,930.5	2,312.0	1,909.8	1,129.9	17,198.0	10,295.4	2,492.9	1,249.8	2,137.0	1,487.0
1984	28,044.5	2,144.6	11,384.9	2,395.1	1,890.9	1,207.0	20,846.5	11,313.4	2,606.2	1,323.5	2,396.4	1,575.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 N	2,138.5	165.9	1,138.8	263.3	153.1	107.3	1,588.1	877.6	254.9	127.9	195.5	141.7
D	2,569.2	203.8	1,731.1	237.0	188.6	181.3	1,299.5	909.8	276.7	201.4	286.5	224.8
1984 J	2,072.9	140.0	649.6	160.6	124.7	61.6	1,301.6	874.6	152.7	82.7	149.8	94.8
F	2,091.6	147.4	659.6	149.0	125.9	67.2	1,557.3	821.9	135.1	67.4	139.0	86.4
M	2,422.3	162.9	807.0	178.2	147.2	79.5	1,826.3	885.3	169.0	83.5	169.6	112.1
A	2,186.7	175.0	843.0	190.9	145.8	92.0	1,942.8	874.6	219.7	95.7	189.1	124.5
M	2,392.5	186.1	930.4	198.6	166.7	98.5	2,172.8	949.1	261.6	111.8	205.0	128.0
J	2,536.2	193.8	941.7	190.2	181.1	106.5	2,052.4	973.8	268.2	117.4	215.5	137.7
J	2,295.1	182.9	806.6	175.1	164.0	93.2	1,767.7	1,018.8	231.3	88.4	178.7	111.9
A	2,474.9	189.6	872.4	205.3	167.7	103.5	1,690.2	1,037.0	213.2	89.7	182.9	128.6
S	2,335.9	181.4	947.4	194.6	160.6	98.6	1,473.0	935.8	197.8	110.9	221.0	141.5
O	2,290.2	181.5	957.1	239.1	170.0	97.8	1,919.6	992.1	234.0	121.2	210.5	137.0
N	2,416.6	184.8	1,254.3	273.4	156.2	120.4	1,775.2	982.6	254.4	148.8	229.2	151.0
D	2,529.5	219.2	1,715.8	240.1	181.1	188.3	1,367.6	967.7	269.2	206.0	306.1	222.0
1985 J	2,308.0	167.4	692.1	170.1	138.3	67.5	1,567.5	963.4	158.5	95.2	173.3	102.0
F	2,178.3	169.2	647.1	145.4	130.5	68.4	1,699.5	882.5	136.0	71.3	144.9	89.2
M	2,468.3	180.0	849.1	189.6	150.3	90.3	2,233.0	975.8	174.7	92.4	196.2	122.9
A	2,334.0	186.1	901.4	198.5	148.8	95.6	2,518.1	956.2	235.0	103.3	211.4	132.1
M	2,646.0	200.4	990.1	212.1	181.6	105.2	2,701.9	1,045.2	291.0	124.5	234.2	144.7
J	2,560.0	192.8	928.2	192.4	174.7	102.7	2,414.5	1,001.6	269.3	116.9	219.2	144.1
J	2,498.0	190.1	875.7	185.7	160.8	97.0	2,289.9	1,035.9	258.9	92.5	204.7	126.4
A	2,710.4	209.0	979.9	206.4	178.9	111.8	2,171.6	1,062.7	233.6	101.3	226.5	153.9
S	2,395.3	183.3	964.8	219.9	156.9	98.9	2,006.6	999.5	213.2	105.0	231.4	152.9
O	2,527.0	202.4	1,032.3	258.4	168.6	103.1	2,316.5	1,061.2	238.5	117.9	239.1	152.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	3	3	5	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	3
1983 N	2,237.3	170.8	908.3	196.2	159.1	95.8	1,601.6	857.3	218.5	106.7	177.6	126.0
D	2,223.3	170.1	923.0	191.1	158.7	94.5	1,617.1	900.8	217.6	106.6	181.8	127.5
1984 J	2,312.5	169.4	932.1	197.8	156.2	95.8	1,650.5	967.6	222.0	100.8	185.2	129.3
F	2,271.3	166.1	941.3	186.4	153.7	96.7	1,697.9	920.4	211.8	102.0	195.7	130.2
M	2,297.6	168.4	917.5	191.0	155.6	92.0	1,661.4	914.5	214.6	100.4	185.9	125.8
A	2,356.9	178.7	950.2	208.6	161.9	101.9	1,748.2	935.7	228.2	107.3	205.4	138.4
M	2,301.3	172.0	944.5	197.4	154.7	99.9	1,717.6	914.2	212.0	109.6	194.6	127.8
J	2,311.7	176.6	952.0	196.8	156.9	101.2	1,755.7	921.4	214.2	106.6	203.9	130.6
J	2,367.2	181.9	944.1	204.2	158.1	99.7	1,745.6	948.5	212.0	107.0	200.1	130.6
A	2,343.8	180.2	925.0	197.5	154.0	102.2	1,709.5	936.2	215.0	106.5	197.5	129.6
S	2,407.8	187.3	962.5	202.6	156.1	102.0	1,720.6	952.7	213.6	118.2	212.1	135.4
O	2,348.3	182.9	951.4	202.8	163.6	102.8	1,836.1	947.8	225.4	118.3	200.3	132.0
N	2,381.1	184.7	980.7	203.5	160.0	103.8	1,792.6	965.4	217.3	119.2	206.5	132.6
D	2,402.9	193.2	966.7	203.0	162.2	102.4	1,798.1	1,001.4	226.0	115.0	206.8	134.4
1985 J	2,422.4	192.6	955.2	204.1	165.1	103.3	1,872.3	1,018.1	217.6	112.9	205.1	133.5
F	2,441.3	199.1	953.8	188.6	166.2	100.6	1,940.7	1,032.9	220.6	112.5	209.1	137.1
M	2,455.2	193.9	1,000.4	208.8	163.2	108.3	2,118.6	1,032.2	231.2	116.0	223.1	145.0
A	2,452.3	188.1	980.4	207.6	162.2	103.6	2,138.2	1,006.7	231.0	113.9	217.6	140.5
M	2,448.5	183.9	994.8	208.2	164.3	105.4	2,123.4	1,005.3	237.3	118.2	220.8	143.9
J	2,482.7	184.9	983.7	210.5	158.3	102.1	2,144.2	986.1	227.6	113.6	216.7	142.2
J	2,511.1	186.9	999.9	207.2	152.8	103.0	2,189.6	941.8	231.7	113.2	226.8	144.8
A	2,520.0	198.1	1,007.9	206.2	161.0	104.8	2,288.1	986.8	231.6	115.8	242.3	149.7
S	2,533.4	191.7	1,003.6	221.5	156.6	104.8	2,300.6	1,010.7	235.6	113.1	224.6	147.8
O	2,533.1	200.1	1,013.3	219.3	161.4	107.3	2,255.7	1,029.4	228.1	113.1	226.8	147.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes used car dealers.



Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other <sup>2</sup> stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	656023
1983	1,115.2	984.0	2,708.1	4,294.0	513.8	400.7	837.9	1,401.1	14,559.9	106,243.0
1984	1,171.1	1,046.5	2,983.2	4,727.2	565.3	452.8	867.1	1,640.5	15,498.1	116,079.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1983 N	121.1	85.1	244.6	360.9	50.3	29.2	80.5	93.9	1,258.7	9,476.8
D	135.4	109.9	276.1	477.3	88.0	51.9	210.2	147.5	1,902.1	11,708.0
1984 J	72.6	59.4	222.1	354.4	38.5	27.1	44.6	95.6	971.7	7,751.6
F	62.0	57.0	204.5	358.0	40.0	40.5	45.9	88.3	985.7	7,929.4
M	74.8	64.4	232.5	375.5	39.8	31.9	47.6	115.1	1,140.4	9,165.0
A	99.2	80.5	225.7	373.1	38.3	44.0	53.4	147.9	1,147.0	9,288.8
M	103.7	105.4	248.6	389.3	41.4	57.4	70.0	180.3	1,271.3	10,268.4
J	103.2	114.4	251.4	386.4	40.9	39.0	69.9	197.0	1,368.7	10,485.5
J	82.0	97.8	244.0	372.8	39.2	28.6	59.7	161.3	1,309.8	9,508.8
A	94.1	92.8	246.0	404.3	46.6	32.2	64.4	156.4	1,393.7	9,885.3
S	106.3	87.5	258.5	376.6	45.0	30.8	56.5	121.5	1,255.8	9,336.8
O	110.5	88.8	265.2	410.0	44.7	32.6	59.5	109.2	1,290.2	9,960.7
N	127.0	89.9	287.4	409.7	54.3	31.8	84.9	116.7	1,449.8	10,598.3
D	135.9	108.7	297.2	517.3	96.8	56.9	210.8	151.2	1,914.0	11,901.2
1985 J	79.7	61.5	218.0	398.9	42.0	28.4	48.1	105.9	1,066.3	8,652.3
F	60.3	56.7	206.3	380.1	43.2	41.6	46.7	98.8	1,034.9	8,331.1
M	85.3	72.6	249.1	404.9	45.5	32.9	50.3	125.7	1,210.4	9,999.5
A	105.0	85.0	244.7	406.4	45.0	44.6	54.8	159.9	1,253.1	10,418.9
M	118.9	117.0	266.5	432.7	46.5	62.1	72.4	195.9	1,429.6	11,618.6
J	102.6	115.1	264.8	424.6	47.2	41.1	72.5	181.1	1,442.6	11,007.9
J	91.3	110.7	269.7	435.4	44.9	33.3	64.9	170.0	1,475.4	10,711.1
A	108.8	99.0	281.4	463.4	58.4	32.3	69.2	160.5	1,559.4	11,178.4
S	110.3	95.8	277.8	440.0	52.9	32.1	61.4	131.6	1,352.0	10,281.6
O	118.0	102.1	296.6	470.2	51.6	34.6	68.7	113.8	1,428.4	11,101.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	2
1983 N	97.6	84.1	228.2	366.7	44.7	34.8	71.0	121.6	1,196.5	9,100.3
D	94.0	83.9	235.1	361.5	45.1	34.8	72.3	125.4	1,239.5	9,203.7
1984 J	95.1	86.8	249.4	380.2	46.1	37.2	71.3	130.4	1,264.7	9,480.6
F	100.1	86.0	240.1	378.7	45.4	37.4	69.2	126.6	1,237.5	9,394.4
M	89.4	81.4	244.2	378.4	44.0	35.5	67.8	130.8	1,246.3	9,342.3
A	103.5	90.9	254.9	395.3	46.1	39.0	70.6	138.4	1,284.7	9,745.0
M	95.1	86.3	240.1	388.6	45.8	37.5	72.2	133.7	1,270.3	9,515.2
J	98.7	88.2	237.3	384.6	45.9	37.2	71.4	139.9	1,276.6	9,607.6
J	96.9	87.2	243.6	396.4	47.0	36.7	72.5	138.1	1,294.3	9,711.8
A	98.9	87.0	233.1	398.9	47.0	37.9	71.9	137.7	1,305.2	9,614.5
S	96.4	88.1	254.1	401.0	47.0	38.1	72.3	136.6	1,317.9	9,822.6
O	97.2	88.6	252.5	402.5	47.7	37.7	71.0	141.6	1,309.8	9,860.5
N	99.7	87.7	267.7	406.8	48.0	37.7	73.0	146.0	1,349.6	9,963.6
D	100.7	88.0	267.1	412.4	51.3	39.8	76.0	140.3	1,326.5	10,014.1
1985 J	100.5	87.1	234.0	411.4	49.0	37.7	73.8	138.1	1,329.9	10,063.7
F	98.6	88.4	251.5	417.9	50.6	39.8	74.1	144.9	1,347.8	10,216.3
M	106.0	94.8	272.8	424.7	51.8	38.2	73.7	147.2	1,358.9	10,564.1
A	104.4	92.0	264.1	421.9	51.6	37.9	72.2	143.2	1,367.0	10,496.5
M	107.8	94.2	259.8	427.5	51.9	39.7	72.9	144.2	1,397.8	10,550.1
J	103.0	93.3	262.2	436.7	54.5	40.9	77.8	137.0	1,413.0	10,570.9
J	107.4	95.1	261.4	448.4	52.0	40.5	76.9	141.4	1,427.5	10,659.6
A	108.5	92.5	267.1	456.0	58.2	39.4	78.5	141.3	1,436.9	10,890.7
S	105.1	96.9	276.8	458.6	55.6	39.7	79.0	149.1	1,431.9	10,936.5
O	103.8	99.5	281.9	460.2	55.5	40.5	82.2	145.3	1,442.1	10,945.7

<sup>2</sup>Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523	650616	650617	650618	650619
1983	1,970.5	471.7	3,533.8	2,719.3	25,783.8	39,446.1	4,099.9	4,357.1	11,303.5	12,256.9	300.3	12,133.0	14,605.5	2,704.4	6,169.4
1984	2,071.1	520.7	4,048.0	2,927.4	29,005.9	43,465.7	4,513.7	4,354.4	11,833.4	13,004.6	334.8	13,783.1	15,957.4	2,991.0	6,642.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1983 N	177.6	41.3	320.5	243.6	2,294.5	3,592.1	371.0	391.3	1,003.6	1,015.6	25.7	1,083.7	1,357.3	247.7	517.5
D	218.0	53.1	414.0	292.2	2,751.1	4,446.4	454.8	445.4	1,216.9	1,383.2	32.7	1,356.1	1,692.3	309.4	714.4
1984 J	129.2	32.0	252.5	182.4	1,916.4	2,914.4	297.5	299.5	809.0	898.4	20.4	920.6	1,101.6	200.8	472.4
F	140.9	33.8	265.8	195.4	1,975.0	2,941.2	303.2	309.3	831.0	912.3	21.5	948.8	1,105.5	202.3	476.9
M	160.1	38.6	314.3	223.1	2,301.9	3,389.6	351.8	347.2	953.2	1,058.6	26.6	1,112.1	1,281.5	235.3	548.8
A	163.8	41.6	319.4	232.6	2,417.5	3,411.7	361.6	358.1	936.7	1,020.1	25.6	1,141.3	1,258.4	237.4	518.6
M	189.5	46.6	358.4	271.9	2,689.8	3,790.4	390.5	377.2	1,011.4	1,115.2	27.4	1,269.2	1,377.3	256.1	569.7
J	183.5	48.3	359.2	270.2	2,628.9	3,961.1	397.2	395.6	1,049.0	1,159.9	32.7	1,246.7	1,435.9	260.6	589.3
J	175.6	48.6	335.6	247.5	2,358.4	3,572.8	362.4	350.4	947.5	1,080.8	29.3	1,070.0	1,264.4	236.9	538.5
A	183.0	49.1	355.0	253.2	2,466.2	3,677.3	385.9	365.5	987.4	1,133.5	29.2	1,128.4	1,284.0	251.6	551.4
S	164.4	40.3	327.0	232.8	2,318.9	3,479.9	372.7	351.7	957.0	1,062.0	30.2	1,104.4	1,262.3	247.1	543.6
O	177.1	44.2	343.6	252.6	2,503.0	3,733.4	393.6	370.9	1,025.8	1,088.1	28.3	1,176.2	1,357.3	256.4	552.7
N	188.4	45.0	381.4	267.6	2,619.6	4,024.2	419.6	393.5	1,086.1	1,144.8	28.0	1,274.3	1,500.2	281.9	590.2
D	215.7	52.5	435.7	298.1	2,810.3	4,569.9	477.8	435.6	1,239.2	1,331.0	35.5	1,391.2	1,729.0	324.6	689.9
1985 J	141.9	35.1	299.1	209.0	2,123.0	3,262.9	341.6	338.9	910.8	964.9	24.8	1,033.8	1,222.7	228.8	497.9
F	138.9	33.4	286.3	199.8	2,069.7	3,124.5	333.7	310.7	869.6	940.0	24.4	1,008.0	1,173.8	220.6	480.2
M	174.6	38.8	350.1	241.3	2,482.5	3,756.1	400.6	367.4	1,042.4	1,116.9	28.8	1,174.4	1,394.0	267.2	570.9
A	186.0	43.5	370.3	257.4	2,650.5	3,900.1	416.1	379.2	1,062.1	1,126.4	27.4	1,236.6	1,434.3	275.4	576.2
M	205.9	49.8	410.4	286.2	2,982.7	4,365.2	461.4	419.2	1,185.4	1,221.2	31.1	1,387.4	1,560.9	299.2	611.4
J	198.3	50.0	400.4	267.1	2,719.3	4,141.5	439.8	408.5	1,138.6	1,211.7	32.8	1,267.0	1,491.2	285.4	598.5
J	194.3	55.0	401.3	272.1	2,604.4	4,008.0	425.0	394.2	1,121.7	1,201.6	33.4	1,182.7	1,420.3	276.7	589.8
A	196.4	54.0	414.2	275.6	2,742.3	4,144.8	451.2	414.6	1,181.9	1,269.3	34.1	1,264.5	1,479.3	299.6	621.9
S	173.9	42.1	371.1	253.0	2,524.9	3,874.5	409.2	367.0	1,082.3	1,149.9	33.6	1,187.3	1,420.0	276.8	577.6
O	198.3	47.1	401.2	271.1	2,772.1	4,191.4	438.2	400.4	1,143.5	1,206.2	32.1	1,312.4	1,540.2	290.7	611.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
1983 N	168.2	41.6	308.5	231.5	2,233.3	3,424.7	351.9	370.0	952.7	994.8	26.8	1,037.9	1,273.5	231.7	496.3
D	171.3	42.5	314.1	233.5	2,272.2	3,414.3	356.6	360.4	957.1	1,067.2	26.3	1,071.8	1,274.1	235.8	541.5
1984 J	170.3	42.5	320.4	237.0	2,375.7	3,536.7	390.5	363.9	976.8	1,070.2	26.5	1,118.8	1,296.3	248.5	550.5
F	174.0	43.5	328.5	240.2	2,342.9	3,516.9	361.7	367.1	964.7	1,055.9	26.2	1,105.2	1,291.7	241.2	537.9
M	163.4	42.8	321.7	232.2	2,302.3	3,499.1	355.6	358.1	948.8	1,061.3	27.0	1,085.5	1,293.6	234.8	542.9
A	172.3	44.3	334.2	241.8	2,474.5	3,645.2	375.3	378.7	993.0	1,098.6	28.1	1,180.0	1,328.5	246.4	563.0
M	173.4	43.0	338.0	251.1	2,391.7	3,542.2	364.9	357.2	967.3	1,069.4	27.5	1,136.6	1,299.7	242.7	543.1
J	171.6	43.2	331.9	244.1	2,419.3	3,597.4	371.6	362.3	967.6	1,081.9	27.7	1,158.3	1,319.5	247.1	557.4
J	172.6	43.1	335.1	244.5	2,420.2	3,657.6	375.9	361.8	989.2	1,093.5	27.9	1,157.0	1,348.2	253.0	563.0
A	172.3	42.5	334.3	242.1	2,403.0	3,613.7	377.8	349.2	967.6	1,089.5	27.4	1,145.0	1,323.1	249.7	549.4
S	172.6	43.1	347.0	242.5	2,448.5	3,669.3	383.4	364.8	1,004.7	1,105.7	28.9	1,162.9	1,345.1	253.1	568.9
O	173.4	44.7	344.7	247.4	2,464.7	3,706.2	385.7	358.9	1,008.8	1,096.2	28.3	1,169.9	1,351.9	252.8	558.7
N	176.8	43.8	352.7	251.4	2,492.0	3,723.2	392.7	358.6	1,014.6	1,100.3	28.5	1,186.4	1,365.5	257.7	557.4
D	178.7	44.5	354.7	251.2	2,486.2	3,759.5	397.8	383.4	1,035.2	1,095.9	30.1	1,183.4	1,387.4	262.2	560.4
1985 J	179.0	44.4	363.7	259.2	2,487.9	3,776.4	404.8	388.5	1,042.9	1,098.8	30.9	1,188.0	1,379.6	269.3	549.8
F	178.7	44.7	364.4	256.0	2,559.9	3,857.4	412.5	378.9	1,051.9	1,128.7	31.0	1,211.9	1,417.3	273.2	566.0
M	184.7	44.8	373.6	259.2	2,588.9	4,047.0	422.1	397.5	1,073.1	1,161.4	29.9	1,215.3	1,469.0	277.1	587.3
A	186.8	44.9	374.2	259.9	2,609.1	3,977.2	416.1	387.6	1,086.1	1,158.3	29.6	1,225.4	1,451.8	277.1	591.8
M	186.3	45.0	377.4	259.4	2,612.4	4,009.1	425.4	392.1	1,102.1	1,158.2	30.1	1,232.3	1,451.5	278.5	579.1
J	192.7	46.6	389.5	255.1	2,612.1	3,969.1	430.0	395.5	1,105.5	1,182.8	29.5	1,232.7	1,448.2	282.3	592.9
J	186.7	47.4	390.8	260.8	2,611.4	4,016.1	432.4	398.6	1,139.0	1,192.7	31.1	1,245.7	1,477.4	286.0	602.5
A	185.7	47.3	390.4	263.6	2,700.2	4,081.6	439.2	399.8	1,153.1	1,208.3	32.0	1,271.5	1,515.8	292.6	618.9
S	187.0	45.1	394.1	267.1	2,674.2	4,123.7	428.2	376.7	1,139.3	1,201.9	31.8	1,270.1	1,517.6	287.2	605.9
O	191.7	47.3	399.0	265.5	2,679.0	4,136.8	429.1	385.1	1,118.8	1,215.8	32.2	1,284.2	1,526.2	286.2	611.2

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Year and month	Grocery, confectionery & sundries stores												Family clothing stores
	Total	Combination stores	Grocery, confectionery & sundries stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers	Service stations	Automotive parts & accessories	Men's clothing stores	Women's clothing stores	
D	655600	655601	655602	655603	655605	655606	655607	655608	655610	655612	655613	655614	655615
1983	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	X	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1983 N	4,089,663	874,310	70,651	9,415	412,086	144,706	286,189	30,334	24,876	26,210	110,905	180,225	230,683
D	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984 J	3,395,723	828,107	75,231	9,147	339,209	127,129	210,756	38,277	26,292	25,048	82,687	127,406	169,533
F	3,540,835	837,216	72,974	8,132	378,557	126,620	236,047	46,621	24,057	27,578	98,811	149,192	187,843
M	3,699,431	851,449	73,120	7,498	416,791	130,292	265,789	42,985	23,648	31,853	111,459	156,801	206,252
A	3,689,131	830,163	76,995	7,476	438,047	128,989	267,384	40,062	24,830	33,000	109,787	155,076	208,727
M	3,683,177	822,692	77,380	7,483	443,304	122,411	276,208	36,336	24,035	38,742	101,553	148,563	204,761
J	3,652,682	824,337	80,862	7,543	420,695	124,492	284,218	32,666	23,843	40,175	89,976	147,523	194,932
J	3,770,998	827,634	79,083	7,271	446,778	130,343	297,008	x	26,227	40,979	103,112	156,079	209,942
A	3,859,474	819,358	78,688	7,984	440,523	135,557	295,820	x	25,834	40,938	112,598	177,462	221,909
S	4,075,621	839,023	76,799	7,705	471,360	145,995	300,849	x	25,989	43,190	121,493	184,206	238,774
O	4,324,821	875,101	80,793	7,482	485,972	149,207	314,086	x	25,287	45,263	127,082	189,180	253,578
N	4,426,569	898,729	82,005	8,118	475,281	149,207	313,144	x	27,664	45,444	117,805	184,640	256,114
D	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1985 J	3,712,608	816,777	82,253	7,982	410,395	133,728	231,586	41,933	27,505	43,971	80,664	122,001	199,142
F	3,836,276	831,479	77,482	7,327	444,458	131,187	250,808	43,401	27,285	45,114	93,167	142,619	213,879
M	3,966,004	833,973	76,630	6,748	487,570	134,335	269,368	44,703	27,258	46,377	102,297	152,317	229,492
A	3,991,431	829,803	80,615	6,667	491,958	132,723	273,409	42,602	27,912	45,310	101,786	150,489	240,049
M	3,957,582	843,080	80,696	6,554	484,579	127,680	274,776	39,279	28,889	45,038	97,206	149,586	233,808
J	3,890,462	858,255	80,535	6,777	460,835	129,851	277,249	40,693	27,618	43,642	83,986	143,154	223,520
J	3,989,314	849,672	82,548	7,177	474,660	141,927	282,239	44,315	30,021	40,500	96,836	154,606	245,648
A	4,039,290	836,927	83,704	7,794	478,457	144,056	290,706	46,708	30,171				

**Source:** Retail Chain Stores (63-210), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Department store sales and stocks<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1983	10,930.5	3,222.5	2,445.6	640.8	1,307.1	395.2	695.0	29.1	387.8	173.4	1,988.1	626.2	4,106.7	1,357.8
1984	11,384.9	3,138.6	2,600.8	650.2	1,405.6	410.4	730.0	23.2	394.0	171.8	2,020.1	585.0	4,234.3	1,297.9
1983 N	1,138.8	3,854.9	258.7	837.4	153.4	549.0	70.1	53.9	33.9	167.4	191.6	607.6	431.1	1,639.5
D	1,731.1	3,222.5	358.7	640.8	249.9	395.2	86.4	29.1	50.6	173.4	235.6	626.2	749.8	1,357.8
1984 J	649.6	3,069.1	135.8	608.0	62.8	370.3	48.6	44.8	32.7	147.5	134.6	569.0	235.2	1,329.5
F	659.6	3,147.7	146.8	664.1	67.2	402.9	59.5	47.2	20.0	174.7	124.6	564.0	241.5	1,294.8
M	807.0	3,399.6	193.6	745.4	94.9	447.5	52.0	52.1	26.9	172.0	156.8	610.3	282.9	1,372.3
A	843.0	3,606.3	207.1	776.4	102.9	474.5	59.2	45.5	25.7	178.3	149.0	639.8	299.1	1,491.7
M	930.4	3,338.6	211.6	690.1	103.1	453.8	64.7	25.9	31.9	177.6	165.4	583.8	353.7	1,407.4
J	941.7	3,148.1	211.7	608.6	130.7	383.9	54.8	33.8	32.1	168.3	166.9	593.8	345.6	1,359.6
J	806.6	3,305.9	161.3	706.7	83.9	407.7	51.8	32.3	33.8	167.1	169.5	598.8	306.3	1,393.3
A	872.4	3,432.6	210.0	782.3	102.5	502.0	60.2	27.2	33.8	163.7	152.7	571.8	313.3	1,385.6
S	947.4	3,323.7	243.7	756.1	118.1	466.9	54.0	34.8	36.3	154.3	181.2	563.9	314.0	1,347.7
O	957.1	3,867.8	237.0	868.3	113.9	570.7	59.1	45.4	32.5	168.0	178.2	636.5	336.3	1,578.9
N	1,254.3	3,944.5	291.7	858.2	174.2	564.5	79.4	51.2	38.6	181.9	204.7	615.4	465.6	1,673.2
D	1,715.8	3,138.6	350.4	650.2	251.3	410.4	86.9	23.2	49.8	171.8	236.6	585.0	740.9	1,297.9
1985 J	692.1	3,011.6	144.1	617.9	68.1	370.0	51.9	41.8	34.2	146.2	139.8	523.1	254.0	1,312.5
F	647.1	2,970.2	143.8	669.4	65.9	404.7	61.9	35.4	21.2	144.7	118.1	508.3	236.2	1,207.7
M	849.1	3,275.6	213.5	755.9	103.6	462.2	56.1	37.9	28.8	155.9	156.3	538.1	290.6	1,325.6
A	901.4	3,540.7	221.2	800.4	108.4	514.0	63.3	38.4	28.1	165.4	160.5	567.9	319.9	1,454.6
M	990.6	3,517.4	242.1	751.7	118.4	518.6	64.0	35.2	33.4	169.5	160.1	554.6	372.6	1,487.7
J	928.2	3,292.1	199.0	664.7	130.1	434.2	55.1	31.4	32.1	162.6	162.8	538.8	349.0	1,460.2
J	875.7	3,393.3	183.3	742.7	97.7	449.5	50.1	33.1	34.9	154.8	179.2	546.9	330.4	1,466.3
A	979.9	3,481.8	233.7	772.5	121.1	478.9	62.1	32.2	38.0	147.9	179.2	546.4	345.9	1,504.0
S	964.8	3,392.8	246.4	785.9	121.6	485.6	52.3	37.4	37.4	146.0	186.8	504.5	320.3	1,433.3
O	1,032.3	4,288.7	261.6	1,000.5	122.9	615.0	59.0	46.5	36.8	172.6	200.8	602.6	351.2	1,851.4

<sup>1</sup>Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (thousand dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1983	10,087,282.2	140,661.6	41,612.0	272,049.8	187,200.9	2,389,946.2	3,966,665.1	333,193.3	335,076.7	1,051,097.2	1,349,994.5	7,583.4	12,195.7
1984	10,791,862.4	129,869.7	45,021.1	284,974.0	206,874.8	2,655,669.0	4,210,845.4	374,717.0	343,110.3	1,089,000.3	1,422,764.5	9,750.3	19,259.4
1983 N	796,668.3	10,475.8	2,826.1	20,827.7	14,033.2	185,715.9	318,953.7	27,332.5	27,809.4	84,840.9	102,047.7	626.5	1,178.3
D	834,940.0	10,918.9	3,205.9	21,600.1	14,682.9	200,333.8	335,610.4	27,304.2	26,860.6	84,714.8	108,031.3	534.6	1,142.2
1984 J	725,731.6	8,234.0	2,525.7	17,659.8	12,280.0	172,240.4	288,352.1	24,494.9	24,457.4	75,522.1	97,450.1	433.0	2,081.5
F	763,490.4	9,056.9	2,696.2	19,760.2	13,676.8	183,759.1	298,099.6	25,325.7	25,458.1	83,814.8	97,674.8	623.4	3,544.2
M	846,048.6	10,989.5	2,842.3	21,677.7	14,958.6	203,568.1	328,628.4	29,518.1	28,230.7	91,803.6	110,765.6	732.7	2,332.8
A	835,089.3	10,670.0	2,843.0	22,845.3	15,944.7	201,540.1	319,513.5	30,407.6	27,987.6	88,203.6	113,367.8	705.1	1,060.3
M	910,827.5	11,396.9	3,466.5	23,968.0	17,585.7	228,822.2	352,727.5	32,344.6	28,732.4	88,758.3	120,871.4	829.3	1,324.0
J	967,995.5	11,777.6	4,367.1	26,256.3	19,148.5	246,503.9	371,867.9	33,777.8	30,291.2	92,476.7	129,269.7	932.8	1,325.4
J	1,023,175.0	12,360.2	6,302.8	28,118.4	21,645.9	256,271.7	386,028.6	34,753.8	32,207.5	102,314.5	140,778.0	1,155.7	1,237.3
A	1,039,030.1	12,374.4	6,168.6	29,129.5	21,598.6	260,667.8	393,921.0	35,271.9	31,647.9	99,244.9	146,558.1	1,142.1	1,304.7
S	964,164.7	11,606.4	3,942.3	25,119.6	18,532.1	232,770.5	385,096.8	32,534.5	28,649.4	96,656.8	127,077.9	882.0	1,295.9
O	914,164.4	10,512.0	3,382.0	24,171.5	17,461.8	224,820.5	365,179.8	32,440.4	29,526.9	88,066.1	116,575.1	833.5	1,194.5
N	900,563.4	10,472.7	3,242.3	23,608.9	17,651.8	221,162.3	360,967.5	31,800.0	28,845.4	90,068.0	110,640.4	750.6	1,353.1
D	901,581.9	10,419.1	3,242.3	22,658.8	16,390.3	223,542.4	360,462.7	32,047.7	27,075.8	92,070.9	111,735.6	730.1	1,205.7
1985 J	779,691.2	8,560.8	2,526.9	18,500.9	13,499.4	193,726.7	303,678.5	28,352.8	25,118.1	82,120.9	101,089.4	519.7	1,996.5
F	796,123.7	8,469.1	2,614.5	20,556.6	14,834.5	194,289.3	308,757.6	29,406.5	25,898.3	83,804.5	104,175.8	617.6	2,699.0
M	942,307.4	9,809.6	3,211.9	25,512.5	17,913.4	223,413.0	368,966.0	35,368.5	30,346.6	101,163.5	123,790.7	815.5	1,995.7
A	921,102.8	10,007.6	2,968.0	23,435.7	16,810.9	224,515.6	357,827.4	33,543.7	29,533.2	96,624.1	123,692.5	700.2	1,443.6
M	1,023,881.4	10,185.8	3,750.2	25,439.3	18,968.9	259,146.2	409,149.4	36,553.7	30,356.2	96,982.2	131,167.2	896.0	1,285.8
J	1,042,328.4	10,527.2	4,385.1	26,725.7	19,786.3	258,844.1	415,898.3	39,187.9	31,588.6	101,582.2	131,443.1	1,008.8	1,350.5
J	1,122,543.9	10,985.4	6,439.4	30,003.1	21,529.0	279,154.8	441,022.7	37,140.8	33,424.9	107,032.2	153,180.6	1,217.0	1,413.6
A	1,147,212.7	11,710.3	6,501.3	31,924.3	22,335.7	288,381.1	443,808.0	38,611.2	33,592.7	109,721.5	157,909.7	1,183.2	1,533.0
S	1,033,809.8	11,155.6	4,077.7	26,878.8	19,196.4	254,709.7	414,459.9	35,310.3	29,684.0	101,157.0	134,640.0	997.3	1,542.8
O	1,004,764.1	9,968.3	3,409.3	25,095.1	18,446.6	258,345.3	398,665.9	34,189.2	29,856.8	101,170.2	123,643.3	718.0	1,255.7

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

## Section 11 • External Trade

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## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.1: Total exports<sup>1</sup> by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis<sup>2</sup> (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas <sup>3</sup>							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	399449	399518	399519	399520	399521	399522	399523	399450	399451	399461	399477	399503	399516	399517
1983 N	8,249.3	6,098.1	236.1	404.9	448.7	159.0	902.5	19.0	802.0	1,236.3	2,702.6	3,446.2	17.2	26.0
D	8,567.9	6,422.5	233.7	392.0	443.0	166.8	910.0	20.8	731.9	1,416.3	2,686.1	3,666.1	21.7	25.0
1984 J	8,805.9	6,644.3	219.9	344.7	452.5	143.9	1,000.5	27.4	820.9	1,358.6	2,789.5	3,674.6	26.8	108.2
F	8,547.5	6,460.3	214.2	430.5	401.8	157.5	883.3	30.6	769.9	1,323.1	2,753.5	3,536.9	31.4	102.2
M	8,944.3	6,953.7	197.1	305.4	414.4	168.3	905.4	33.7	778.8	1,420.1	2,775.7	3,780.4	36.1	119.5
A	8,977.6	6,871.7	197.0	361.3	405.9	184.3	957.4	36.0	858.9	1,522.3	2,800.3	3,600.7	28.1	131.3
M	9,408.5	7,197.5	209.5	381.2	448.7	157.2	1,014.5	40.6	875.5	1,596.1	2,985.5	3,715.2	55.7	140.0
J	9,256.1	7,036.1	206.3	377.0	445.6	169.2	1,021.9	50.6	881.3	1,369.2	2,929.5	3,859.5	32.2	133.8
J	9,661.1	7,151.8	186.3	385.1	596.3	182.2	1,159.4	57.1	1,079.6	1,436.4	2,974.4	3,974.6	29.7	109.3
A	9,763.4	7,451.8	213.7	373.4	465.5	162.6	1,096.4	59.5	903.6	1,383.2	3,061.6	4,210.3	39.6	105.6
S	9,683.3	7,364.0	228.5	393.1	461.9	197.9	1,038.0	53.4	901.1	1,384.9	3,072.5	4,113.9	47.3	110.0
O	9,949.9	7,535.9	223.0	389.9	555.3	201.0	1,044.9	38.4	838.9	1,648.5	3,059.7	4,181.2	44.7	138.5
N	9,644.3	7,465.1	211.3	368.2	449.3	161.1	989.3	46.0	813.5	1,531.6	3,013.7	4,068.3	33.1	138.2
D	9,475.4	7,332.2	190.5	364.0	437.5	187.4	963.8	48.2	735.4	1,444.5	3,006.8	4,084.9	26.0	129.7
1985 J	9,634.5	7,289.9	228.7	413.1	509.8	193.2	999.8	47.2	763.2	1,435.1	2,982.3	4,244.2	32.3	130.3
F	9,674.5	7,426.1	242.7	350.0	514.2	182.7	958.8	51.9	700.4	1,769.6	2,962.8	4,029.6	26.5	133.7
M	10,442.7	8,132.1	181.0	389.7	508.5	228.5	1,003.0	64.8	699.0	1,846.6	3,377.8	4,270.5	45.2	138.9
A	10,177.3	8,173.1	197.0	357.2	346.8	220.6	882.7	48.7	759.6	1,776.7	3,256.6	4,160.6	32.0	143.3
M	10,022.8	7,979.0	183.7	360.9	382.2	154.5	962.5	42.2	758.8	1,698.2	3,154.3	4,190.6	34.2	144.4
J	9,685.3	7,726.6	235.6	330.5	455.1	141.8	795.7	39.9	666.7	1,639.8	2,999.2	4,165.5	34.3	139.9
J	8,917.5	7,196.5	145.0	348.7	445.5	169.0	612.8	31.8	620.2	1,539.0	2,756.9	3,825.0	35.1	109.4
A	9,977.6	7,976.0	179.2	304.4	490.6	235.5	792.0	31.6	665.4	1,495.9	2,962.3	4,687.4	29.3	105.8
S	10,673.2	8,439.5	223.6	391.3	542.6	169.4	906.8	19.8	935.6	1,674.8	3,005.4	4,871.4	31.9	134.3
O	10,896.1	8,367.9	218.4	349.4	648.6	232.0	1,079.8	29.9	923.0	1,745.3	3,116.4	4,899.4	32.9	149.3

Table 1.2: Imports by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas <sup>3</sup>							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397990	398058	398059	398060	398061	398062	398063	397991	397992	398007	398017	398033	398056	398057
1983 N	6,750.7	4,699.0	171.1	392.7	450.3	176.6	861.0	8.1	424.0	650.7	1,263.6	4,479.7	72.9	-148.3
D	7,059.5	5,074.1	164.7	421.3	475.5	168.2	755.7	10.4	399.3	616.7	1,317.3	4,791.0	76.6	-151.8
1984 J	7,090.4	5,139.3	207.6	436.5	391.5	190.1	725.4	9.9	458.5	570.3	1,262.2	4,833.9	131.2	-175.6
F	7,205.2	5,167.3	186.4	435.5	398.8	183.1	834.1	7.4	457.7	601.5	1,363.1	4,851.6	114.8	-190.9
M	7,536.8	5,509.7	200.3	456.2	433.0	152.3	785.3	8.4	466.3	640.0	1,332.8	5,166.7	129.5	-206.9
A	7,227.5	5,236.0	145.2	441.1	392.1	181.8	831.3	10.1	449.7	651.3	1,226.3	4,969.6	131.1	-210.5
M	7,735.8	5,495.5	172.4	558.5	458.2	189.2	861.9	8.1	491.2	645.6	1,438.3	5,248.2	136.3	-231.9
J	7,515.8	5,326.0	198.3	465.2	490.2	188.5	847.6	8.5	470.1	695.7	1,409.4	5,031.2	123.3	-222.4
J	7,746.6	5,494.3	205.6	460.7	486.8	204.2	895.0	6.5	489.3	710.0	1,378.0	5,256.6	126.7	-220.5
A	8,452.8	6,102.9	204.4	516.9	486.9	271.8	869.9	7.3	513.8	747.1	1,631.7	5,650.6	135.9	-233.6
S	7,698.6	5,546.5	158.2	512.8	520.8	173.5	786.9	7.9	496.4	539.3	1,410.8	5,357.4	124.0	-237.2
O	7,642.9	5,500.3	190.5	507.2	472.2	209.6	763.3	7.8	516.3	554.3	1,447.3	5,215.0	139.5	-237.3
N	7,670.0	5,478.6	190.9	520.9	486.8	214.3	778.6	6.9	502.3	530.7	1,445.4	5,283.3	120.2	-218.7
D	7,927.7	5,741.1	246.7	529.8	457.9	175.1	777.1	5.5	499.6	570.5	1,531.4	5,426.4	122.0	-227.7
1985 J	8,224.8	6,014.3	136.7	500.4	476.9	183.3	913.1	6.3	477.4	513.4	1,544.9	5,711.3	126.2	-154.9
F	7,903.3	5,901.5	144.1	493.1	441.5	189.8	733.4	8.5	506.5	395.9	1,398.8	5,613.2	133.7	-153.3
M	8,105.8	5,948.1	148.3	519.9	449.1	210.4	830.0	10.0	489.9	513.1	1,582.1	5,546.2	126.2	-161.6
A	8,030.7	5,917.0	184.6	519.3	415.6	215.6	778.6	11.8	515.9	495.9	1,516.2	5,515.9	137.6	-162.4
M	8,469.6	5,847.5	347.7	606.3	518.8	214.5	934.8	11.7	491.1	847.2	1,588.2	5,568.0	126.3	-163.0
J	8,792.4	6,176.3	294.0	633.8	459.4	244.0	984.9	9.0	476.9	853.9	1,710.6	5,745.2	165.8	-169.0
J	8,645.0	6,139.6	319.3	589.1	508.7	284.3	804.0	13.8	467.9	574.6	1,611.0	6,003.2	133.7	-159.3
A	8,914.6	6,416.9	315.7	641.3	547.3	291.4	701.9	16.9	477.1	636.4	1,620.3	6,202.1	142.2	-180.6
S	8,853.2	6,227.9	330.5	625.1	548.6	285.5	835.7	7.8	503.5	682.1	1,619.8	6,063.5	147.8	-171.2
O	8,677.7	6,014.9	319.1	665.4	558.2	256.3	863.9	8.0	473.9	647.7	1,639.3	5,964.0	133.1	-188.2

<sup>1</sup>Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001). <sup>2</sup>The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, please refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001). <sup>3</sup>For definition of major trading areas and sections, please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



January 1986

Section 11—Tables 1.3 and 1.4

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.3: Price and volume indexes<sup>1</sup> of total exports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Total	Live animals	Inedible						Total	Live animals	Inedible					
			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	398741	398742	398743	398753	398769	398795	398808	398809	419510	419511	419512	419522	419538	419564	419577	419578
1983 N	303.2	246.3	303.2	561.7	343.0	241.6	303.2	303.2	182.6	136.9	154.1	80.2	155.6	263.5	212.1	-71.1
D	304.4	247.9	306.2	538.1	350.6	240.8	304.4	304.4	188.9	148.9	139.3	95.9	151.3	281.3	266.5	-68.1
1984 J	302.1	255.3	308.2	544.0	342.3	240.4	302.1	302.1	195.7	190.5	155.2	91.0	161.0	282.4	331.5	-297.0
F	304.0	250.0	308.8	494.1	351.2	243.2	304.0	304.0	188.7	217.3	145.3	97.6	154.8	268.8	386.0	-278.9
M	308.2	259.7	308.0	541.8	361.5	243.0	308.2	308.2	194.8	230.4	147.3	95.5	151.6	287.5	437.8	-321.5
A	315.6	258.9	306.6	595.9	365.3	243.6	315.6	315.6	191.0	246.8	163.2	93.1	151.4	273.2	332.9	-344.9
M	320.1	255.2	308.8	594.1	376.3	244.9	320.1	320.1	197.3	282.4	165.2	97.9	156.7	280.3	650.7	-362.7
J	313.4	258.8	316.4	588.9	369.2	244.8	313.4	313.4	198.2	347.1	162.3	84.7	156.7	291.3	384.3	-354.0
J	313.1	271.6	326.0	539.3	367.4	246.4	313.1	313.1	207.1	373.2	192.9	97.1	159.9	298.0	354.8	-289.4
A	308.6	262.0	313.3	579.5	369.2	242.3	308.6	308.6	212.4	403.2	168.0	87.0	163.8	321.0	479.4	-283.9
S	305.8	272.1	310.6	555.3	358.7	242.0	305.8	305.8	212.6	348.4	169.0	90.9	169.2	314.0	578.6	-298.4
O	305.3	279.3	308.8	486.6	362.1	241.7	305.3	305.3	218.7	244.1	158.3	123.5	166.9	319.6	547.8	-376.1
N	306.7	286.6	300.8	519.6	356.3	244.8	306.7	306.7	211.1	284.9	157.6	107.5	167.0	307.0	403.0	-373.8
D	308.4	288.2	301.5	537.4	359.9	246.5	308.4	308.4	206.2	296.9	142.1	98.0	165.0	306.1	314.7	-348.9
1985 J	305.6	268.7	301.1	511.2	354.6	248.7	305.6	305.6	211.6	311.8	147.6	102.3	166.1	315.3	394.7	-353.6
F	316.8	253.8	299.2	530.0	361.2	252.6	316.8	316.8	205.0	362.7	136.4	121.7	162.0	294.7	313.1	-350.0
M	324.4	243.9	304.6	613.4	368.6	252.9	324.4	324.4	216.1	471.6	133.7	109.7	181.0	312.0	520.4	-355.1
A	323.7	244.3	307.9	614.6	365.4	253.3	323.7	323.7	211.0	353.8	143.7	105.4	176.0	303.5	369.1	-367.0
M	322.2	236.5	309.0	634.3	365.5	252.3	322.2	322.2	208.8	316.9	143.1	97.6	170.4	307.0	396.8	-371.6
J	317.9	246.7	300.3	603.5	362.2	251.9	317.9	317.9	204.5	286.9	129.3	99.0	163.5	305.6	403.2	-364.9
J	319.3	246.8	300.6	615.1	358.9	253.3	319.3	319.3	187.5	229.0	120.2	91.2	151.7	279.0	410.8	-284.2
A	313.0	238.7	299.6	609.4	365.8	252.8	313.0	313.0	214.0	234.7	129.4	89.5	159.9	342.6	349.7	-280.4
S	313.6	261.3	312.5	600.6	355.6	253.8	313.6	313.6	228.4	134.5	174.4	101.6	166.9	354.6	380.5	-355.1
O	313.1	261.5	304.5	558.3	364.9	252.4	313.1	313.1	233.6	202.7	176.6	114.0	168.6	358.6	392.7	-395.6

Table 1.4: Price and volume indexes of imports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Total	Live animals	Inedible						Total	Live animals	Inedible					
			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.			Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397292	397293	397294	397309	397319	397335	397358	397359	419167	419168	419169	419184	419194	419210	419233	419234
1983 N	294.5	231.3	279.1	448.0	336.8	272.8	294.5	294.5	179.6	106.9	163.0	131.9	140.4	201.5	177.8	189.4
D	296.6	239.2	280.7	401.1	353.3	276.5	296.6	296.6	186.5	132.8	152.6	139.6	139.5	212.5	185.5	192.5
1984 J	296.4	255.4	282.0	516.3	335.4	275.5	296.4	296.4	187.5	118.4	174.4	100.3	140.9	215.2	318.0	222.8
F	306.2	253.8	289.0	664.1	361.6	277.4	306.2	306.2	184.4	89.0	169.9	82.2	141.1	214.6	269.3	234.4
M	305.2	258.4	286.3	533.1	349.4	282.7	305.2	305.2	193.5	99.3	174.7	109.0	142.8	224.2	304.8	255.0
A	307.2	252.4	283.8	599.9	342.8	284.0	307.2	307.2	184.3	122.2	170.0	98.6	133.9	214.7	306.5	257.7
M	303.9	241.8	288.3	434.8	351.3	284.4	303.9	303.9	199.5	102.3	182.8	134.8	153.2	226.4	322.1	287.0
J	310.0	227.8	286.1	530.0	353.1	286.2	310.0	310.0	190.0	113.9	176.3	119.2	149.4	215.6	285.6	269.8
J	312.8	254.4	292.5	506.8	357.1	290.3	312.8	312.8	194.0	78.0	179.5	127.2	144.4	222.1	290.9	265.0
A	315.3	287.1	290.8	496.2	384.3	288.6	315.3	315.3	210.1	77.6	189.5	136.7	158.9	240.2	309.6	278.7
S	307.1	262.9	292.0	461.9	353.6	288.9	307.1	307.1	196.4	91.8	182.4	106.0	149.4	227.5	290.0	290.4
O	311.3	246.3	290.3	497.0	369.7	289.3	311.3	311.3	192.4	96.7	190.8	101.2	146.5	221.2	321.9	286.6
N	311.9	273.6	292.1	504.9	366.3	290.8	311.9	311.9	192.7	77.0	184.5	95.4	147.7	222.9	276.8	263.7
D	313.2	271.4	284.2	549.0	376.4	289.2	313.2	313.2	198.3	61.9	188.6	94.3	152.3	230.2	279.7	273.4
1985 J	313.3	270.2	289.3	544.4	384.9	289.7	313.3	313.3	205.7	71.2	177.1	85.6	150.3	241.9	289.4	185.9
F	308.4	262.1	278.8	477.9	350.3	295.1	308.4	308.4	200.8	98.6	194.9	75.2	149.5	233.4	311.4	186.9
M	318.6	262.0	293.3	512.2	379.9	296.9	318.6	318.6	199.4	116.2	179.2	90.9	155.9	229.2	284.5	190.8
A	322.1	231.4	287.4	539.3	366.7	304.5	322.1	322.1	195.4	155.6	192.5	83.5	154.8	222.2	306.9	189.7
M	329.6	220.7	274.6	654.8	374.0	302.1	329.6	329.6	201.4	162.1	191.9	117.4	158.9	226.1	275.3	186.0
J	330.8	221.7	274.0	665.8	383.0	301.4	330.8	330.8	208.3	123.3	186.7	116.4	167.2	233.8	360.0	192.1
J	318.1	216.2	273.6	523.4	357.9	301.9	318.1	318.1	213.0	195.5	183.4	99.7	168.5	244.0	301.9	188.3
A	317.1	212.4	261.5	459.5	359.6	303.5	317.1	317.1	220.2	243.6	195.8	125.7	168.6	250.7	322.1	214.1
S	324.0	238.5	274.1	554.2	362.1	305.9	324.0	324.0	214.1	100.0	197.1	111.7	167.5	243.2	327.6	198.8
O	324.9	253.7	266.6	580.4	364.2	306.6	324.9	324.9	209.3	95.8	190.7	101.3	168.5	238.6	294.2	217.8

<sup>1</sup>For definition of these concepts please refer to the 1971-based price and volume indexes of Canada's external trade (65-001 supplement).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco												Crude materials, inedible					
Month		Live animals	Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved	Barley	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals unmilled	Other cereal preparations	Meat and meat preparations	Alcoholic beverages	Other food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Rape-seed	Other crude vegetable products	Ores, concentrates & scrap			
														Iron	Copper	Nickel	
	D	399450	399452	399453	399454	399455	399456	399457	399458	399459	399460	399462	399463	399464	399465	399466	
1983	N	19.0	105.9	72.1	370.2	7.6	12.9	25.5	47.9	40.0	119.9	48.1	37.9	42.4	47.6	35.7	
	D	20.8	116.4	48.7	324.2	0.5	13.9	18.8	45.3	43.0	121.1	51.7	32.4	126.7	45.4	47.2	
1984	J	27.4	122.9	51.0	370.9	3.9	21.3	21.8	62.1	43.5	123.5	59.0	33.9	124.4	42.8	37.6	
	F	30.6	135.2	65.8	301.9	9.9	12.6	20.5	58.2	48.5	117.3	107.6	38.8	103.0	46.8	55.5	
	M	33.7	133.6	57.2	305.7	7.9	18.1	22.3	61.1	52.5	120.4	73.4	36.1	112.5	43.8	54.3	
	A	36.0	125.8	93.6	328.6	6.5	14.3	16.9	64.5	51.1	157.6	57.5	31.9	85.0	37.6	55.1	
	M	40.6	128.8	61.3	384.4	28.2	7.4	21.0	62.3	51.9	130.2	74.9	33.7	102.1	53.1	33.8	
	J	50.6	125.8	52.9	433.6	5.0	8.9	19.6	57.3	43.2	135.0	59.2	35.2	81.4	28.0	47.2	
	J	57.1	172.4	55.8	560.2	3.4	10.0	22.1	58.7	48.4	148.6	20.4	29.7	109.3	72.7	29.7	
	A	59.5	129.9	37.2	464.3	5.3	25.9	19.3	59.3	43.2	119.2	27.5	31.0	86.2	19.9	36.8	
	S	53.4	131.7	36.3	452.2	9.8	16.1	20.0	51.3	38.4	145.3	29.7	36.5	100.9	34.4	79.9	
	O	38.4	140.1	43.3	366.9	13.1	12.2	21.4	69.1	45.1	127.7	71.2	37.3	116.3	71.0	57.4	
	N	46.0	123.5	40.7	352.3	11.6	26.0	23.2	79.0	43.4	113.8	54.5	31.8	130.8	24.9	38.2	
	D	48.2	121.4	34.0	289.6	10.2	13.4	21.5	77.6	49.3	118.4	41.6	37.6	55.2	34.6	55.0	
1985	J	47.2	135.6	59.7	292.8	4.7	4.8	21.0	68.5	47.9	128.1	38.6	43.6	116.3	39.4	46.7	
	F	51.9	127.9	31.8	271.5	7.2	7.7	20.2	67.5	43.8	122.9	52.9	28.7	190.7	59.9	36.1	
	M	64.8	143.1	33.0	255.8	11.2	7.4	21.9	63.1	52.3	111.2	40.8	52.2	112.7	38.6	62.5	
	A	48.7	132.6	37.3	304.0	8.3	11.8	16.8	62.0	52.6	134.2	60.4	42.5	147.4	38.3	66.0	
	M	42.2	155.8	11.3	331.6	5.0	3.4	17.9	57.3	45.5	131.1	52.4	44.3	95.5	45.4	45.7	
	J	39.9	137.3	18.5	262.4	5.5	3.7	17.0	65.1	37.8	119.4	41.9	49.0	134.4	43.4	57.1	
	J	31.8	163.5	25.1	165.6	0.4	4.0	17.0	62.1	48.5	133.9	50.8	34.3	107.8	28.4	29.4	
	A	31.6	152.2	25.0	221.4	11.4	3.8	21.2	63.6	50.0	116.8	43.0	42.7	78.7	46.3	39.2	
	S	19.8	203.6	23.0	435.1	3.1	7.6	22.3	67.6	49.1	124.2	44.1	39.0	134.9	55.5	45.7	
	O	29.9	147.6	30.6	456.9	15.1	3.8	24.8	80.2	36.3	127.7	46.0	45.9	40.4	58.2	63.7	
Crude materials, inedible (concl.)												Fabricated materials, inedible					
Month		Ores, concentrates & scrap (concl.)		Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coal and other bituminous subs.	Asbestos, unmfcd.	Other crude animal products	Other crude wood products	Other crude non-metallic minerals	Other crude materials inedible	Lumber	Other wood fabricated mat.	Wood pulp and similar pulp	Newsprint paper	Other paper and paper-board	Inorganic chemicals
		Zinc	Other														
	D	399467	399468	399469	399470	399471	399472	399473	399474	399475	399476	399478	399479	399480	399481	399482	399483
1983	N	10.9	68.8	304.2	310.4	146.0	41.6	32.3	20.1	74.5	15.8	318.9	72.7	257.8	343.3	91.5	90.1
	D	37.8	56.2	272.2	383.9	180.3	34.1	20.8	22.9	90.0	14.7	332.7	73.9	287.9	336.1	82.7	74.1
1984	J	23.2	86.7	256.4	368.2	141.1	46.6	21.7	22.8	74.9	19.2	353.5	76.4	313.8	378.6	99.6	90.2
	F	19.4	62.8	278.9	287.2	149.9	49.5	24.5	23.4	60.0	15.8	358.1	88.5	261.9	327.3	93.6	112.8
	M	20.0	58.9	357.9	318.1	144.6	40.6	25.8	27.3	89.6	17.1	365.5	70.5	187.7	339.4	94.4	114.2
	A	7.3	76.5	476.0	334.1	158.4	47.2	28.1	29.0	83.2	15.4	342.9	71.2	291.2	350.6	87.5	110.3
	M	33.9	83.3	499.2	357.1	129.1	41.0	30.8	29.4	77.4	17.3	349.4	68.2	322.7	409.0	114.2	91.0
	J	27.4	71.7	336.3	336.5	137.8	44.3	32.4	31.2	83.3	17.2	338.8	76.7	334.2	417.1	120.8	110.7
	J	18.9	112.7	341.7	321.2	158.7	47.1	27.4	25.1	105.5	16.3	340.9	78.4	366.9	439.3	113.6	111.7
	A	38.1	82.3	312.2	331.6	173.7	39.0	35.9	33.2	118.7	17.1	364.2	86.7	354.4	425.8	117.9	97.7
	S	20.5	62.8	333.8	333.4	159.0	34.9	28.8	28.1	85.3	16.9	371.1	83.3	382.6	437.0	111.0	111.2
	O	21.3	136.6	403.2	316.7	180.2	39.2	29.3	39.5	112.7	16.6	381.2	85.6	362.2	410.4	111.9	150.0
	N	28.1	145.7	395.7	315.1	150.8	35.5	34.8	29.7	99.6	16.3	367.9	79.5	358.4	412.5	119.3	81.2
	D	27.5	116.3	404.4	299.0	163.3	32.3	27.9	38.3	96.9	14.5	350.8	77.5	360.2	424.7	93.7	93.5
1985	J	1.5	113.4	290.0	314.9	145.7	48.2	26.9	31.7	158.8	19.4	333.9	77.7	313.8	434.9	107.2	129.9
	F	9.9	138.4	439.8	348.1	188.9	33.1	26.2	24.5	173.6	18.8	337.8	73.0	305.2	459.4	100.4	101.0
	M	2.7	64.7	559.9	366.4	239.8	30.3	25.2	39.3	191.8	19.7	378.0	78.2	305.6	481.7	116.6	145.8
	A	28.7	65.1	662.1	345.2	116.7	37.1	27.1	13.1	107.9	18.9	367.5	78.1	288.5	461.8	111.2	114.3
	M	23.8	57.1	584.0	372.9	123.0	56.2	26.0	21.5	132.7	17.8	422.7	83.2	268.8	416.9	121.4	129.5
	J	14.2	69.8	482.3	360.2	186.4	38.4	28.5	21.2	97.2	15.6	369.3	81.4	269.1	438.3	102.1	134.0
	J	13.7	76.6	421.5	330.9	177.1	38.4	21.2	27.9	160.0	21.0	398.3	79.2	275.0	410.5	95.6	97.2
	A	16.0	65.1	425.6	351.3	163.5	41.9	31.4	19.7	112.6	18.9	393.8	91.0	263.9	466.3	107.9	84.3
	S	21.3	55.0	560.2	330.2	147.3	36.8	32.7	20.4	133.8	17.8	416.2	96.1	269.9	484.9	114.8	123.5
	O	66.7	81.6	560.7	296.9	257.2	40.0	32.6	31.6	107.7	16.1	415.8	86.8	274.5	429.2	121.4	113.8

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Section 11—Table 1.5/concluded

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible																	
Month	D	Organic chemicals	Fertilizers	Synthetic rubber and plastics	Other chemicals products	Petroleum and coal products	Primary iron and steel	Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron & steel and alloys	Non ferrous metals and alloys							
										Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Precious metals	Zinc	Other	Metal fabricated basic products	Electricity
		399484	399485	399486	399487	399488	399489	399490	399491	399492	399493	399494	399495	399496	399497	399498	399499
1983	N	96.3	120.7	68.3	23.9	208.0	22.1	75.0	66.7	189.6	82.2	62.0	194.4	46.9	13.8	64.5	92.4
	D	135.9	116.9	67.4	21.9	221.4	34.3	74.4	68.7	187.7	44.2	62.4	138.9	46.3	12.7	64.2	100.6
1984	J	120.5	120.3	63.0	21.6	243.6	27.6	84.3	72.3	184.4	51.5	40.1	46.2	56.0	16.1	62.3	108.6
	F	114.0	113.3	69.9	30.3	245.0	16.5	84.3	66.6	173.4	64.2	44.7	118.9	56.9	9.9	60.4	100.5
	M	125.0	123.2	71.8	30.4	285.8	14.2	91.6	79.1	165.4	86.0	42.5	117.1	70.5	15.1	69.0	100.7
	A	122.4	123.7	76.6	31.8	291.0	17.8	85.3	80.0	152.7	88.9	48.5	51.3	53.0	16.2	69.1	111.3
	M	116.4	124.6	76.0	28.8	280.1	25.7	90.5	84.1	168.8	65.9	46.1	110.6	67.2	15.6	70.0	130.4
	J	115.1	118.4	80.2	28.2	246.1	10.9	84.1	81.5	171.3	59.8	40.2	82.1	56.5	18.7	67.7	139.4
	J	114.7	124.9	75.2	26.1	224.2	17.8	92.5	80.0	149.9	47.8	45.2	126.9	43.8	17.5	70.2	135.4
	A	102.3	150.4	74.2	26.3	244.9	17.1	89.8	81.4	163.9	53.3	45.0	153.5	47.8	17.0	74.0	147.4
	S	110.0	125.1	78.7	30.2	262.5	13.2	77.7	83.4	158.8	86.8	48.3	111.6	50.2	15.8	74.6	109.2
	O	85.7	147.9	94.2	30.2	314.6	13.3	91.7	87.9	132.7	57.1	55.4	64.3	56.2	14.3	72.0	104.9
	N	105.0	124.8	81.7	22.8	263.8	16.1	97.4	88.1	144.1	78.2	56.2	135.5	54.1	17.7	79.1	96.4
	D	115.4	133.8	76.6	20.6	297.9	17.4	106.4	86.1	143.6	61.0	52.8	99.2	65.3	15.4	84.7	93.5
1985	J	145.7	117.6	102.5	33.0	179.6	14.1	95.5	95.7	199.1	52.3	53.5	119.6	60.8	14.9	79.3	107.5
	F	117.7	103.9	96.5	36.3	234.6	16.6	109.7	79.5	133.6	66.7	55.8	162.1	55.0	13.7	77.4	93.5
	M	136.8	132.6	105.9	28.9	341.5	8.8	112.0	85.9	162.4	42.9	58.7	181.9	76.0	14.3	83.3	142.4
	A	144.6	133.8	93.3	24.2	358.2	19.0	121.5	74.3	173.4	69.3	57.8	141.1	59.5	16.9	75.1	127.8
	M	97.4	117.4	92.1	22.3	324.6	16.3	122.3	72.2	155.0	73.4	47.3	145.6	57.0	16.4	74.7	102.9
	J	129.4	117.5	93.7	24.1	238.1	25.5	103.4	86.9	162.4	54.3	31.1	93.5	50.1	16.2	76.0	143.6
	J	92.1	90.1	80.4	27.5	183.9	14.9	99.0	75.1	149.8	33.3	47.6	87.5	48.7	14.4	70.4	148.1
	A	118.1	98.1	95.4	28.6	202.0	12.7	88.4	94.2	145.5	46.1	42.4	151.3	44.2	10.9	76.4	146.3
	S	92.2	104.0	85.0	33.2	252.3	17.7	79.1	84.6	159.5	58.7	42.0	79.0	50.3	16.7	82.7	105.3
	O	120.5	102.3	92.8	26.8	337.7	13.6	89.5	80.0	180.0	56.0	45.1	125.9	44.9	14.3	79.5	112.2
Fab. materials, inedible (concl.)																	
End products, inedible																	
Transportation and communications equipment																	
Month	D	Textile fabricated materials	Non-metallic mineral basic products	Other	Machinery		Passenger autos and chassis	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	Motor vehicle parts	Television, telecom. equipment	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other transportation equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Other consumer goods	Other end products, inedible	Special transactions trade
					Industrial	Agricultural, incl. tractors											
		399500	399501	399502	399504	399505	399506	399507	399508	399509	399510	399511	399512	399513	399514	399515	399516
1983	N	22.1	44.5	34.9	252.8	74.2	843.8	429.4	862.3	184.1	145.6	83.9	125.6	173.4	136.4	134.7	17.2
	D	21.4	41.5	37.9	287.9	73.9	1,042.7	472.0	917.3	170.9	131.7	65.8	130.8	167.2	146.8	59.1	21.7
1984	J	24.3	59.6	75.1	235.1	60.0	1,093.3	462.7	843.6	181.9	151.3	76.6	139.3	174.4	148.0	108.5	26.8
	F	25.4	52.4	64.7	242.5	64.3	1,045.3	462.0	788.2	170.1	141.3	74.0	132.2	176.7	144.6	95.7	31.4
	M	25.1	58.6	32.9	259.1	61.9	1,087.0	470.4	806.0	220.0	146.4	71.6	137.9	182.3	154.5	183.4	36.1
	A	25.6	49.4	52.0	274.7	56.2	1,038.4	460.8	785.0	195.6	139.3	76.1	146.2	179.7	156.0	92.7	28.1
	M	24.6	59.7	45.8	266.9	58.1	1,009.7	485.2	783.2	215.1	160.4	127.9	153.3	182.8	167.3	105.3	55.7
	J	26.5	61.9	42.5	287.0	68.1	1,022.8	489.6	805.5	216.3	170.0	158.7	159.9	175.7	158.8	147.2	32.2
	J	22.9	63.1	45.6	298.8	63.5	1,093.6	491.3	809.6	230.2	234.9	120.8	165.5	187.2	156.1	123.2	29.7
	A	23.9	60.5	42.3	280.4	64.8	1,271.1	537.1	904.5	247.8	157.9	93.9	161.6	190.7	162.4	138.2	39.6
	S	26.5	59.3	54.5	260.7	64.5	1,290.2	526.8	841.6	236.2	171.2	79.0	158.2	203.2	159.0	123.4	47.3
	O	27.5	62.9	45.6	316.7	62.9	1,329.2	457.6	829.7	243.0	159.2	109.0	161.8	203.9	156.7	151.5	44.7
	N	24.8	57.6	51.6	266.9	66.9	1,114.4	491.4	907.6	252.4	167.2	126.6	160.1	206.9	158.1	149.9	33.1
	D	26.2	62.3	48.1	261.2	71.1	1,143.9	455.7	1,002.3	267.2	186.1	79.2	129.2	209.7	148.6	130.6	26.0
1985	J	24.4	53.1	36.7	272.7	51.7	1,198.8	558.7	1,006.6	252.0	160.6	88.5	164.1	209.3	148.9	132.3	32.3
	F	23.6	54.5	55.2	290.1	48.8	1,029.9	585.1	949.9	234.9	165.5	73.7	167.6	208.6	154.9	120.6	26.5
	M	27.6	70.7	59.5	314.5	50.8	1,176.2	595.5	914.7	245.3	179.7	82.1	178.5	202.6	159.8	171.0	45.2
	A	24.0	61.6	59.8	295.4	51.1	1,135.0	511.4	926.1	251.2	188.1	95.3	171.5	212.7	166.5	156.5	32.0
	M	24.5	61.4	89.0	301.9	49.1	1,163.2	531.7	899.4	252.9	212.3	113.8	160.9	219.8	150.3	135.4	34.2
	J	28.4	64.2	66.8	277.4	58.0	1,244.0	480.9	821.8	240.3	257.9	119.8	147.4	226.5	157.4	134.2	34.3
	J	25.8	54.0	58.5	253.1	42.7	1,192.6	353.4	857.2	229.9	162.3	97.0	133.6	215.0	157.4	130.7	35.1
	A	28.9	54.2	71.3	322.0	54.0	1,566.4	572.5	924.5	239.2	204.2	85.2	159.2	209.7	172.0	178.5	29.3
	S	27.8	58.9	71.2	289.0	70.1	1,699.5	445.4	999.4	255.7	200.3	102.8	152.2	229.2	184.8	243.2	31.9
	O	25.9	68.8	59.4	325.6	56.4	1,661.1	516.3	971.2	237.9	218.2	92.3	160.2	233.8	177.9	248.3	32.9

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

		Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																
		Live animals	Meat and meat prep.	Fish and marine animals	Fresh fruits and berries	Dried fruits, fruits & fruit prep.	Fresh vegetables	Other veg. and vegetable prep.	Cocoa, coffee, tea and other prep.	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	Corn, shelled	Other cereals and cereal prep.	Sugar and sugar prep.	Fodder, feed, excl. unmilled cereal	Beverages	Tobacco		
Month		D	397991	397993	397994	397995	397996	397997	397998	397999	398000	398001	398002	398003	398004	398005	398006	
1983	N	8.1	30.3	39.0	57.3	25.3	43.0	24.0	76.4	9.1	0.9	20.0	42.3	23.0	29.8	3.6		
	D	10.4	27.3	39.4	55.5	34.4	39.7	23.6	76.3	8.7	0.5	20.7	26.2	14.2	30.0	2.8		
1984	J	9.9	36.1	39.5	67.9	48.2	46.3	25.2	70.8	10.6	3.0	20.7	32.0	20.0	34.3	3.9		
	F	7.4	35.5	38.4	76.4	36.9	47.5	25.5	77.9	10.3	4.5	22.3	28.3	17.1	33.3	3.7		
	M	8.4	36.1	36.8	69.2	41.5	47.1	26.1	81.1	11.7	7.5	21.9	28.7	19.5	35.9	3.2		
	A	10.1	33.8	41.2	62.7	37.4	41.7	27.3	86.0	11.0	5.9	22.0	32.2	17.0	30.4	1.1		
	M	8.1	34.2	41.0	64.7	41.0	41.4	28.2	96.7	11.8	11.0	22.5	37.6	19.7	37.2	4.1		
	J	8.5	29.0	39.7	64.3	37.3	40.4	27.0	99.4	11.4	6.5	21.8	34.7	20.7	34.3	3.5		
	J	6.5	35.3	40.2	58.3	44.0	47.5	29.9	95.4	10.4	6.0	20.2	40.1	20.7	37.1	4.1		
	A	7.3	37.7	44.9	64.6	44.2	57.7	30.3	93.7	12.6	8.3	24.3	34.0	21.1	36.3	4.0		
	S	7.9	37.2	43.1	68.0	41.7	45.9	25.5	90.9	11.1	12.2	23.8	34.4	19.9	40.2	2.4		
	O	7.8	37.0	42.8	61.5	47.1	43.1	25.9	91.3	13.0	9.8	27.7	44.6	29.8	39.2	3.4		
	N	6.9	43.9	40.0	71.4	41.0	45.3	24.9	89.2	10.7	11.2	25.6	33.0	26.2	34.6	5.2		
	D	5.5	41.5	40.0	67.2	42.9	41.6	27.6	91.4	10.2	13.4	28.1	33.5	21.3	37.1	3.6		
	1985	J	6.3	41.1	42.3	76.9	45.6	44.5	20.6	72.6	10.7	12.1	23.1	36.6	21.0	27.9	2.6	
		F	8.5	46.4	42.0	82.8	42.2	45.5	25.9	89.6	11.4	8.3	20.2	38.2	16.9	35.2	1.9	
M		10.0	37.2	45.4	77.6	43.3	44.3	23.0	78.9	12.3	9.1	17.5	41.1	16.9	39.2	4.0		
A		11.8	42.4	54.1	74.4	44.3	48.3	28.6	89.2	11.3	13.2	21.4	33.5	20.6	31.1	3.7		
M		11.7	32.6	40.2	72.2	33.0	43.1	30.5	81.8	12.0	12.2	22.4	47.4	19.3	42.3	2.1		
J		9.0	24.7	40.6	68.5	50.2	45.5	25.1	91.9	9.9	9.8	22.5	31.0	19.4	34.0	3.8		
J		13.8	31.9	37.6	67.3	34.6	38.5	27.0	102.4	11.5	6.0	23.2	28.6	18.9	38.5	2.0		
A		16.9	30.1	44.1	66.2	44.0	47.0	27.4	88.7	13.2	6.7	19.6	38.2	18.6	30.0	3.2		
S		7.8	37.4	38.9	67.5	44.5	47.9	31.6	92.6	10.8	4.8	24.5	30.3	21.2	49.2	2.2		
O		8.0	37.0	36.1	60.5	34.1	38.6	24.5	80.8	10.9	7.9	20.1	52.9	23.7	44.1	2.8		
Crude materials, inedible																		
			Metals, ores, concentrates & scrap	Coal and other related prod.	Crude petroleum	Crude animal prod.	Crude vegetable prod.	Crude wood mat.	Cotton	Wool and man-made fibres	Crude non-metallic minerals	Wood Fabricated materials	Textile fabricated materials	Organic chemicals	Plastic materials	Other chemicals & related prod.	Petroleum and coal prod.	
Month			D	398008	398009	398010	398011	398012	398013	398014	398015	398016	398018	398019	398020	398021	398022	398023
1983		N	155.1	76.6	297.2	17.5	33.8	10.9	10.2	16.2	33.2	57.7	137.8	116.5	115.1	177.0	101.8	
	D	163.1	75.7	271.0	15.3	28.1	10.6	10.7	14.8	27.4	57.8	136.3	109.7	109.8	181.1	143.6		
1984	J	80.8	92.5	264.2	18.0	43.8	12.5	9.3	14.1	35.1	58.9	140.0	118.6	114.2	174.2	116.7		
	F	39.7	70.6	364.2	18.5	38.4	12.9	9.1	14.8	33.3	54.4	139.0	120.2	108.2	180.7	145.9		
	M	88.6	76.6	314.2	20.7	47.6	13.4	8.8	15.1	55.0	57.8	141.1	112.0	115.7	186.7	143.5		
	A	72.1	110.9	342.4	20.4	34.3	13.1	11.8	13.2	33.1	48.0	129.0	112.7	112.8	174.4	53.7		
	M	164.5	105.8	227.4	24.9	44.2	14.3	12.3	14.6	37.6	56.6	146.7	122.2	121.1	193.6	133.1		
	J	126.5	114.0	318.6	23.5	40.2	14.3	9.6	11.7	37.3	51.7	151.4	123.6	120.4	188.3	99.6		
	J	134.6	110.5	319.8	23.4	42.1	13.6	10.8	15.2	40.0	53.0	151.8	126.7	122.7	197.2	122.5		
	A	159.6	148.4	294.8	21.2	43.2	14.0	11.0	14.9	40.0	55.8	153.7	125.2	122.6	203.2	133.3		
	S	120.3	87.8	188.1	18.8	45.4	14.4	11.8	14.2	38.5	53.4	148.5	131.6	123.1	194.2	139.4		
	O	118.3	72.9	229.7	19.8	41.4	12.1	11.0	15.1	34.0	57.1	142.7	125.9	123.1	198.8	156.5		
	N	107.5	52.0	234.4	19.4	40.6	14.3	11.5	13.8	37.2	57.6	143.4	127.6	122.9	201.4	193.2		
	D	97.7	53.2	285.3	20.4	36.7	13.6	12.5	15.3	35.8	55.5	146.9	118.0	130.9	217.7	215.2		
	1985	J	85.9	43.1	258.4	19.1	36.8	16.1	7.6	13.8	32.7	52.4	138.8	110.6	113.3	178.7	192.5	
		F	60.7	70.7	132.5	21.2	43.9	15.4	9.0	11.7	30.7	56.0	137.1	113.8	122.5	204.7	108.2	
M		83.6	81.7	189.2	21.5	36.5	20.7	8.0	11.8	60.1	53.6	143.3	127.5	127.7	190.4	147.7		
A		77.5	56.6	228.8	22.2	37.1	13.2	7.1	15.6	37.8	49.6	145.6	144.2	127.2	188.7	100.4		
M		107.8	90.2	528.9	19.2	26.7	14.5	5.6	14.3	39.9	46.0	144.9	126.6	127.4	197.3	186.8		
J		106.9	103.1	515.4	20.8	35.7	14.7	5.2	13.6	38.4	53.8	158.4	135.0	131.1	210.4	290.9		
J		119.0	60.4	281.2	15.9	34.6	12.3	5.4	12.1	33.7	57.5	169.6	135.9	132.2	210.1	97.6		
A		145.2	96.1	248.2	21.9	49.2	13.2	5.4	14.2	42.8	59.5	172.2	128.5	127.2	200.4	150.6		
S		125.7	69.5	364.8	19.3	39.5	13.1	6.1	13.2	30.9	60.5	160.9	117.2	135.4	196.4	90.4		
O		84.5	41.9	374.6	19.4	52.4	14.8	7.7	14.2	38.1	64.2	176.0	119.7	136.8	208.3	150.3		

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible (concl.)												End products, inedible					
Month		Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron and steel prod.	Precious metals and alloys	Other non-ferrous metals & alloys	Metal fabricated basic prod.	Rubber fabricated materials	Oils, fats, animal & vegetable	Non-metallic mineral prod.	Other fabricated materials	Engines, turbines and motors	Machinery					Pas-senger autos and chassis
												Drilling, mining	Exca-vating	Metal-working	Other indus-trial	Agri-cultural	
	D	398024	398025	398026	398027	398028	398029	398030	398031	398032	398034	398035	398036	398037	398038	398039	398040
1983	N	59.2	50.6	66.0	80.6	101.8	16.0	19.4	68.8	95.3	96.0	38.7	56.1	48.6	265.4	148.5	717.3
	D	59.9	56.6	81.4	79.2	106.8	16.9	18.3	68.1	91.8	61.1	43.4	61.5	57.5	277.7	137.1	654.3
1984	J	65.0	53.8	5.7	108.9	109.0	18.0	16.0	66.6	96.6	62.6	44.3	43.0	61.2	277.8	150.4	656.6
	F	69.1	54.3	87.6	94.5	112.0	17.2	17.4	66.5	96.1	66.0	45.8	44.6	63.3	300.5	139.3	655.0
	M	82.7	57.1	32.8	87.5	110.4	18.5	17.4	69.2	100.4	56.5	44.5	70.0	63.3	282.8	149.6	680.8
	A	67.6	55.9	69.5	87.1	110.0	18.3	16.2	70.9	100.2	54.7	49.0	47.1	71.4	287.8	144.6	579.3
	M	70.1	64.2	63.8	89.7	150.5	18.9	25.6	73.2	109.0	61.4	48.6	56.5	70.7	312.0	163.1	586.3
	J	81.5	60.4	102.5	92.1	113.6	19.8	22.9	73.2	108.4	59.1	50.9	39.5	68.1	313.3	154.5	640.4
	J	85.1	66.6	26.9	96.4	110.6	19.0	14.5	74.2	110.8	61.3	53.4	52.9	69.7	324.8	152.0	621.7
	A	91.2	71.0	219.8	103.4	122.9	19.5	25.7	72.8	111.6	52.5	52.2	60.5	73.1	369.1	156.7	709.8
	S	71.2	67.7	17.3	108.0	126.7	18.6	25.1	76.7	109.3	50.6	50.6	58.8	69.3	337.0	136.9	660.9
	O	72.3	66.8	69.3	95.4	119.4	19.2	23.2	73.2	104.4	45.3	55.5	64.4	67.8	347.3	135.6	657.4
	N	68.9	62.1	19.8	98.1	123.6	19.9	22.3	76.0	108.6	54.5	50.2	58.7	64.1	345.7	136.6	688.5
	D	69.9	67.2	60.9	85.7	128.7	21.1	27.4	80.3	106.0	76.9	56.6	59.2	72.0	343.1	149.4	752.4
1985	J	75.0	70.8	172.4	96.2	121.9	19.5	18.2	77.0	107.7	65.7	56.8	47.9	70.2	336.1	134.8	1,012.7
	F	80.9	66.4	65.7	97.8	124.2	20.4	19.1	75.6	106.4	93.4	55.1	62.4	74.9	336.3	137.2	865.5
	M	96.7	64.5	183.1	86.9	131.1	21.1	20.7	85.2	102.4	67.3	64.1	60.9	81.4	353.8	125.7	937.7
	A	92.4	69.7	155.4	88.1	125.7	17.8	18.9	81.1	111.3	73.1	67.4	71.7	92.2	345.4	144.4	811.9
	M	107.1	70.6	116.7	94.1	117.7	19.4	25.7	87.2	120.6	82.3	65.8	78.1	83.3	356.0	144.9	814.3
	J	104.9	59.8	108.0	89.6	135.4	20.0	15.5	85.2	112.7	63.9	72.3	56.0	79.9	374.8	137.0	937.5
	J	110.0	66.9	172.9	95.8	125.7	20.6	16.5	86.3	113.2	54.1	75.5	77.5	95.9	358.9	148.6	966.6
	A	90.3	77.9	134.9	91.9	144.8	19.1	21.2	85.7	116.0	55.7	69.7	90.4	77.8	380.6	154.7	1,011.6
	S	107.9	76.6	179.1	102.5	143.8	18.3	22.1	90.6	118.0	50.9	63.8	82.8	88.3	387.7	154.9	992.2
	O	75.3	94.5	150.1	94.5	129.0	17.2	15.4	92.8	115.2	82.9	63.1	93.5	98.5	413.1	161.4	996.5
End products, inedible (concl.)																	
Month		Trucks and other vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Tele-vision, telecom. equip-ment	Other commun. and related equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other trans-portion equip.	Apparel and apparel acces-sories	Footwear	Printed matter	Watches, sporting goods and toys	House fur-nish-ings	Photo-graphics goods	Misc. end prod.	Special trans-actions trade
	D	398041	398042	398043	398044	398045	398046	398047	398048	398049	398050	398051	398052	398053	398054	398055	398056
1983	N	172.4	972.9	56.2	254.2	299.2	446.3	126.7	93.8	113.4	39.4	106.2	64.1	87.0	86.4	190.9	72.9
	D	204.0	1,169.5	59.4	275.9	312.1	456.5	202.9	145.9	104.3	41.5	106.8	61.6	85.5	85.2	187.3	76.6
1984	J	193.1	1,198.6	65.6	287.2	323.4	478.5	183.7	124.2	96.1	39.1	111.1	66.3	86.0	83.7	201.3	131.2
	F	193.5	1,187.4	65.9	280.1	318.1	475.0	185.7	119.2	125.1	37.2	108.1	71.4	82.8	90.3	197.2	114.8
	M	198.9	1,325.7	72.7	301.5	340.4	489.6	212.6	100.5	159.8	42.4	108.7	71.5	86.3	92.4	216.1	129.5
	A	198.3	1,240.9	72.6	307.1	344.3	493.2	211.3	123.4	149.2	41.3	104.4	67.0	88.2	84.2	210.2	131.1
	M	217.9	1,201.3	75.3	330.5	428.9	514.7	224.9	129.8	146.6	43.7	116.5	77.3	93.3	104.9	243.9	136.3
	J	203.6	1,185.9	74.2	322.2	361.8	503.2	152.8	100.7	147.3	40.0	119.3	81.4	93.5	92.0	227.4	123.3
	J	235.7	1,274.4	65.5	326.0	365.2	518.2	207.2	124.4	146.8	39.5	117.0	78.6	92.3	101.8	228.1	126.7
	A	241.6	1,421.7	71.0	348.1	392.9	544.8	206.5	121.0	159.6	42.9	116.3	80.6	95.6	101.7	232.4	135.9
	S	251.0	1,359.7	64.2	352.7	387.0	520.9	151.6	109.4	153.6	39.4	115.1	77.0	95.3	91.0	225.3	124.0
	O	239.2	1,226.1	64.1	348.2	362.2	517.7	161.9	118.2	155.1	37.6	122.1	75.7	93.0	100.6	219.9	139.5
	N	241.0	1,253.9	70.8	319.9	385.3	516.3	200.2	111.2	148.4	34.7	120.8	76.4	88.8	98.5	218.7	120.2
	D	252.7	1,287.7	72.1	315.8	392.5	525.1	179.3	105.4	141.3	42.0	117.8	77.8	88.5	93.7	225.0	122.0
1985	J	227.8	1,453.7	60.1	303.6	352.2	522.8	226.0	108.3	129.5	45.0	107.7	77.1	83.1	79.3	210.8	126.2
	F	217.8	1,404.6	72.0	317.2	352.6	526.4	223.8	123.7	150.1	37.6	110.8	74.6	83.0	75.4	218.6	133.7
	M	223.2	1,271.4	60.3	334.7	378.6	529.9	160.6	98.1	159.4	38.7	119.4	86.9	87.8	88.7	217.6	126.2
	A	227.6	1,328.6	70.5	303.4	324.2	537.3	251.4	111.6	143.0	35.2	111.5	73.4	95.2	74.4	222.5	137.6
	M	263.3	1,259.5	63.5	318.2	387.7	531.0	217.5	121.3	125.0	37.9	113.5	90.1	91.2	80.1	243.5	126.3
	J	279.4	1,382.2	71.2	304.9	333.5	558.0	205.8	101.8	141.1	43.1	108.4	78.0	92.8	91.9	231.7	165.8
	J	260.6	1,463.6	67.8	321.2	347.8	563.2	254.2	111.0	169.8	47.1	110.1	91.4	95.8	82.4	240.2	133.7
	A	243.4	1,678.0	66.4	311.1	347.6	595.7	183.4	107.1	154.1	43.5	120.6	71.7	99.7	86.4	253.0	142.2
	S	336.1	1,378.5	63.3	311.4	337.0	577.5	318.8	78.3	144.5	44.2	123.9	82.5	104.6	93.3	249.0	147.8
	O	299.6	1,359.6	72.5	296.6	341.3	556.7	206.8	125.5	158.9	46.3	115.0	76.3	99.5	86.6	213.6	133.1

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.1: Total exports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month		All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
	D	400466	400465	400462	400456	400453	400450	400447	400444	400438	400435	400432	400393	400369	400363	400324	400303
1983		90,612.5	7,824.4	6,761.2	714.3	654.1	1,175.9	569.3	974.7	2,505.4	99.1	68.5	2,121.2	1,763.6	1,444.7	368.8	949.4
1984		112,495.4	8,246.6	7,106.9	695.8	732.3	1,255.0	598.2	1,088.0	2,539.6	99.4	98.6	2,490.6	2,125.9	1,703.4	371.3	1,136.6
1983	N	8,691.1	732.6	639.9	63.9	70.0	108.4	53.2	98.0	225.2	8.7	12.6	127.6	111.0	143.9	32.7	66.1
	D	7,999.0	735.2	640.3	60.1	62.0	107.3	80.0	82.4	227.0	9.1	12.5	80.0	55.5	146.6	39.4	103.7
1984	J	8,331.2	598.2	521.7	46.8	40.4	89.2	56.5	69.2	208.4	5.6	5.6	60.1	23.8	125.5	26.4	92.7
	F	8,339.7	695.1	604.1	46.6	57.5	103.0	31.8	128.8	218.6	6.2	11.7	34.0	22.9	109.0	33.6	101.6
	M	9,269.1	651.8	553.3	42.8	50.7	83.2	43.8	95.9	218.8	9.2	8.9	45.7	10.5	151.0	31.9	80.6
	A	9,081.9	657.1	554.0	36.6	60.1	94.0	44.0	98.9	202.7	11.3	6.4	115.5	101.8	109.6	24.0	86.0
	M	10,294.9	779.0	679.4	54.2	60.8	121.5	88.9	95.2	244.9	10.5	3.3	307.9	229.0	172.9	29.9	83.4
	J	9,976.0	698.5	585.0	61.3	64.7	117.0	47.6	78.6	198.9	6.9	10.0	343.9	316.3	230.5	29.0	122.6
	J	9,219.3	656.0	553.0	50.8	59.8	120.1	49.1	84.8	173.9	7.9	6.6	400.3	372.1	124.2	22.0	108.6
	A	8,955.8	615.8	560.4	86.8	41.4	107.0	42.3	66.9	203.9	4.4	7.6	367.4	322.4	119.6	21.4	82.5
	S	9,557.3	731.1	603.3	83.2	70.7	79.8	53.7	90.5	207.5	9.8	8.1	329.5	315.7	133.3	35.5	97.5
	O	10,302.4	816.8	719.5	69.0	97.0	129.1	53.1	115.9	238.7	6.2	10.4	200.6	177.0	169.7	48.1	96.5
	N	10,190.0	707.8	631.2	67.2	59.8	121.7	46.6	78.8	235.4	12.4	9.3	227.3	201.6	142.3	50.1	92.1
	D	8,977.9	639.4	541.9	50.4	69.3	89.4	40.8	84.5	188.1	8.7	10.6	58.4	32.9	115.8	19.5	92.4
1985	J	9,177.7	749.0	649.2	64.6	79.4	104.5	57.0	93.5	238.8	6.0	5.4	58.7	25.2	112.1	17.1	101.3
	F	9,114.9	667.1	560.8	60.2	61.4	81.6	35.7	81.6	226.9	5.3	8.1	32.2	4.9	83.9	27.7	82.1
	M	10,573.6	726.2	592.5	58.3	45.2	106.8	52.4	91.8	218.1	9.5	10.4	67.8	37.7	126.9	15.6	95.3
	A	10,340.0	671.4	547.2	69.3	59.9	93.6	37.1	81.7	192.1	7.0	6.4	98.5	80.6	125.6	23.5	93.0
	M	10,799.2	673.9	581.7	48.3	61.1	126.4	40.3	73.3	219.1	8.1	5.0	335.0	302.2	112.7	14.7	107.8
	J	10,302.8	677.5	568.8	36.2	55.8	95.0	45.2	92.7	232.3	7.5	4.1	164.5	128.4	83.0	9.7	69.8
	J	8,429.1	564.3	472.7	51.3	71.2	95.3	32.1	73.1	133.1	8.7	7.9	34.4	17.6	85.9	7.2	103.5
	A	8,912.1	597.1	498.3	50.4	39.3	113.8	44.1	64.2	171.9	6.6	8.1	17.8	7.7	100.3	10.0	83.9
	S	10,484.0	685.8	576.3	68.1	74.7	76.4	54.0	84.5	205.0	5.5	8.0	340.0	320.6	103.6	21.1	90.4
	O	11,179.3	763.7	641.4	96.8	77.6	120.0	45.8	70.1	217.7	7.1	6.4	303.7	281.9	102.0	18.5	98.0
Year and month		Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
	D	400261	400204	400195	400171	400165	400159	400150	400141	400138	400120	400105	400078	400075	400027	400009	400000
1983		449.3	8,696.2	229.3	1,608.5	4,755.3	563.4	344.7	610.0	468.7	1,487.6	625.3	308.9	1,439.4	377.0	66,039.7	66,011.5
1984		453.1	9,833.6	228.2	1,278.5	5,654.3	724.2	406.9	861.4	657.8	1,666.5	797.3	291.6	1,469.6	357.8	85,087.1	85,055.6
1983	N	38.8	861.3	25.8	137.4	474.0	66.3	23.8	48.5	37.4	150.5	59.8	19.4	116.5	20.1	6,444.0	6,441.7
	D	51.5	784.9	19.5	108.6	438.8	64.8	39.1	64.8	48.7	154.3	40.4	25.9	119.8	28.0	5,809.7	5,806.2
1984	J	51.4	778.5	24.9	124.2	424.6	71.0	46.7	67.7	49.9	91.3	31.0	20.7	87.6	27.6	6,429.5	6,427.4
	F	38.0	660.5	12.8	35.3	401.1	64.3	27.2	67.6	59.0	73.3	17.5	25.2	113.5	19.1	6,485.1	6,482.3
	M	34.0	733.9	17.1	91.6	402.4	46.7	22.9	73.7	51.4	79.7	23.7	21.7	127.8	33.6	7,324.9	7,322.6
	A	42.2	747.3	12.3	74.7	453.8	43.2	25.1	58.2	47.1	130.8	57.6	19.5	128.3	38.5	7,048.9	7,046.3
	M	24.0	945.9	23.8	135.1	500.5	86.3	36.1	68.3	48.7	128.6	60.8	20.6	135.6	22.9	7,673.3	7,670.1
	J	52.8	879.8	19.4	97.5	541.6	52.1	36.6	63.9	52.6	181.4	104.3	22.4	131.9	27.2	7,323.5	7,320.6
	J	33.8	1,015.1	23.6	73.6	641.0	67.6	43.6	72.6	53.3	173.3	85.3	27.9	111.2	27.0	6,558.0	6,555.0
	A	35.5	788.3	25.5	99.5	464.9	57.3	31.5	75.4	61.0	153.6	68.4	32.8	98.7	30.0	6,654.5	6,652.3
	S	46.9	728.5	18.5	113.5	412.8	49.0	33.3	76.6	64.0	160.3	85.6	32.0	119.9	19.5	7,180.6	7,177.7
	O	24.8	901.4	14.9	123.2	531.6	65.9	28.7	75.2	55.5	187.3	95.7	32.3	137.5	41.7	7,717.4	7,714.2
	N	33.4	850.8	14.0	138.7	456.0	73.3	37.2	65.3	54.4	101.1	35.9	17.0	164.8	36.1	7,838.5	7,835.9
	D	36.2	803.7	21.5	171.7	424.1	47.3	38.0	96.8	60.8	205.8	131.5	19.6	112.6	34.5	6,853.1	6,851.2
1985	J	25.2	871.7	20.9	109.0	483.3	65.1	40.4	75.2	46.9	67.7	22.6	16.6	116.6	37.0	7,025.5	7,021.5
	F	16.4	842.7	28.6	128.1	466.1	52.2	42.8	75.6	58.0	61.3	21.9	17.9	100.7	21.8	7,169.1	7,166.7
	M	37.0	864.1	28.3	117.5	481.2	85.3	38.1	71.6	52.1	86.8	30.5	22.0	167.6	52.6	8,367.3	8,365.8
	A	35.5	750.8	26.8	107.3	399.2	52.9	48.3	77.3	60.4	83.0	33.4	22.7	136.0	28.3	8,304.5	8,301.3
	M	28.3	878.1	18.4	123.0	447.8	92.3	35.0	70.1	55.8	142.0	55.6	37.7	125.3	40.9	8,354.2	8,351.7
	J	28.4	902.5	25.5	92.9	545.9	63.5	40.4	69.6	57.0	119.9	54.6	35.9	124.1	34.1	8,091.9	8,087.2
	J	34.3	764.0	17.9	93.0	469.5	51.6	26.5	66.5	52.6	111.3	56.9	29.0	110.3	33.5	6,588.8	6,585.9
	A	35.2	818.2	20.2	128.1	414.0	55.4	32.5	70.0	54.1	113.0	31.0	33.2	106.5	35.7	7,005.4	7,001.2
	S	22.3	821.7	36.0	76.3	564.2	46.0	22.5	71.7	52.4	116.9	53.4	34.0	99.2	30.9	8,154.6	8,153.1
	O	23.7	987.5	42.4	86.0	588.1	98.8	28.3	85.1	72.1	220.5	155.1	27.3	114.2	20.6	8,504.7	8,502.5

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.2: Imports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	421476	421475	421472	421466	421463	421460	421457	421454	421448	421445	421442	421403	421379	421373	421334	421313
1983	75,608.4	7,525.1	5,914.1	296.2	841.0	1,574.8	798.5	349.8	1,809.8	107.3	136.9	250.4	33.3	899.7	94.0	677.4
1984	95,842.4	10,028.9	8,207.2	446.7	1,219.5	2,173.6	1,116.1	545.4	2,318.6	186.5	200.8	305.9	28.7	451.7	1.4	952.1
1983 N	7,381.3	766.4	613.4	33.0	83.0	165.5	72.6	33.3	201.4	12.3	12.2	19.6	3.3	174.5	--	63.0
D	6,331.1	636.6	516.8	31.8	73.3	149.5	75.7	27.5	137.5	10.7	10.9	14.3	0.4	77.4	0.1	53.0
1984 J	6,902.9	782.5	646.5	24.2	96.1	189.8	74.5	24.8	206.0	14.1	16.9	27.4	2.4	64.3	--	45.0
F	7,448.9	737.3	608.3	32.5	93.5	164.8	74.6	37.2	182.1	9.6	14.0	20.6	2.2	55.1	--	118.8
M	8,433.2	862.2	723.3	40.1	93.6	195.7	94.3	44.7	228.0	12.3	14.8	21.6	1.3	68.0	0.3	96.7
A	8,017.3	809.7	677.7	36.9	101.7	192.5	91.0	53.0	170.8	17.5	14.2	19.3	0.4	65.6	--	128.4
M	8,924.3	949.9	761.6	37.0	125.3	207.7	128.2	47.8	179.8	18.3	17.6	26.1	0.8	32.3	--	61.0
J	8,352.5	768.3	634.1	37.4	92.1	165.6	84.3	34.4	186.2	17.5	16.7	28.2	2.4	6.3	0.6	68.4
J	7,847.2	837.5	676.3	35.7	112.8	155.0	95.2	43.7	199.4	16.9	17.6	27.8	2.7	63.7	0.2	91.0
A	8,260.1	917.4	758.6	41.3	120.5	186.2	129.4	40.5	209.3	15.5	16.0	41.3	6.5	7.9	0.1	99.3
S	7,824.0	694.7	571.2	27.1	83.1	160.8	70.5	50.4	151.0	12.1	16.2	21.1	4.0	26.9	--	40.9
O	8,555.5	899.9	708.9	34.3	107.6	193.5	92.3	66.5	170.2	22.3	22.1	21.9	2.6	9.9	0.1	26.2
N	8,133.4	949.0	764.3	54.8	109.4	187.8	109.5	44.9	221.5	18.5	17.9	31.4	1.4	32.1	--	88.4
D	7,142.9	820.6	676.4	45.5	83.8	174.2	72.4	57.4	214.3	11.8	17.0	19.2	2.1	19.6	--	88.3
1985 J	7,915.7	810.3	662.5	36.4	98.4	188.6	85.1	54.2	154.5	25.8	19.4	33.4	1.3	10.8	0.1	93.2
F	7,763.3	720.3	590.9	36.5	76.5	170.2	81.4	53.9	139.3	15.4	17.7	18.6	1.9	40.8	2.0	73.6
M	8,688.1	869.0	706.4	42.4	106.3	202.4	103.6	41.0	168.4	18.8	23.5	21.7	3.7	13.6	0.1	141.2
A	9,204.7	1,012.1	821.7	37.8	125.7	230.0	123.1	53.8	216.8	14.2	20.3	20.8	0.7	13.3	0.2	76.5
M	9,370.9	1,082.8	880.8	56.0	115.7	233.2	114.2	66.8	259.8	18.2	16.9	34.2	2.4	8.0	0.2	90.1
J	8,916.9	991.1	823.3	37.2	105.8	226.9	121.5	49.8	249.8	14.3	18.0	21.5	2.7	19.0	10.0	65.3
J	8,914.9	1,297.8	1,085.8	52.2	132.6	248.0	131.2	47.8	430.8	23.3	19.9	28.6	1.4	11.7	0.1	34.9
A	8,441.8	1,162.2	949.6	36.5	138.0	229.5	153.3	53.4	303.2	18.7	17.1	29.0	4.2	18.2	0.1	38.0
S	8,751.7	1,042.4	881.4	43.7	113.4	235.5	81.3	41.8	333.5	12.9	19.3	22.1	1.5	72.3	0.4	66.4
O	9,464.7	1,248.0	1,022.6	60.0	132.4	261.6	120.7	55.6	348.7	23.3	20.4	22.1	2.3	95.9	10.4	158.4

Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
D	421271	421214	421205	421181	421175	421169	421160	421151	421148	421130	421115	421088	421085	421037	421019	421010
1983	150.1	7,831.6	820.5	245.8	4,412.9	791.4	925.5	522.1	358.4	2,046.6	500.0	1,004.5	1,775.3	1,089.4	54,080.3	54,077.4
1984	307.0	10,330.7	966.2	333.5	5,710.8	1,152.4	1,223.8	512.9	380.8	2,440.7	669.6	1,207.2	2,279.6	1,437.7	68,539.8	68,537.4
1983 N	20.8	787.8	82.3	21.1	464.3	61.8	87.0	45.6	38.4	149.4	40.3	55.6	154.2	58.3	5,220.7	5,220.7
D	2.3	630.6	58.5	16.5	346.7	81.9	70.2	61.6	55.1	145.3	40.6	75.9	210.4	158.6	4,501.8	4,501.7
1984 J	0.1	743.8	71.7	18.2	389.1	97.2	95.8	48.9	40.7	139.5	49.2	53.5	171.9	98.6	4,879.6	4,879.6
F	--	735.2	73.7	32.9	383.0	80.7	101.5	34.5	26.7	211.9	39.0	123.7	183.9	106.1	5,351.7	5,351.6
M	41.7	848.6	66.5	32.8	481.2	89.5	93.6	29.4	18.1	238.0	40.6	139.9	226.4	165.5	6,042.3	6,042.3
A	26.2	708.2	57.8	24.4	397.0	77.3	85.5	22.5	14.9	159.1	48.5	44.6	145.3	100.8	5,959.1	5,958.7
M	24.6	856.5	68.8	24.2	480.9	96.2	101.9	38.6	25.7	214.6	69.5	78.6	191.0	115.8	6,554.4	6,554.3
J	44.8	859.2	79.4	29.4	475.2	98.1	110.1	56.6	43.2	218.8	67.0	102.7	212.4	148.0	6,134.2	6,134.1
J	49.1	871.0	93.0	26.3	454.7	109.4	115.9	39.1	22.9	247.5	62.8	153.7	216.1	145.2	5,453.6	5,453.2
A	--	1,009.3	116.1	40.8	503.2	122.0	132.1	44.2	31.8	239.0	64.5	125.5	197.4	124.4	5,704.3	5,704.2
S	2.0	1,162.8	95.7	35.4	739.5	118.1	105.3	42.0	30.2	160.6	56.4	67.6	161.9	103.8	5,513.1	5,513.0
O	--	987.4	100.1	27.4	537.8	101.1	103.4	52.8	38.9	199.1	63.6	91.5	230.6	154.4	6,127.8	6,127.5
N	56.9	877.2	84.6	23.1	496.6	85.7	104.3	73.0	65.7	212.5	61.4	109.1	196.1	109.3	5,673.7	5,673.2
D	61.6	671.5	58.7	18.5	372.4	77.1	74.5	31.3	21.7	200.1	47.0	117.0	146.6	65.8	5,145.8	5,145.7
1985 J	4.1	920.3	88.7	26.1	503.7	112.4	115.8	27.7	17.4	245.5	53.0	159.0	181.7	108.7	5,592.8	5,592.6
F	0.1	794.7	75.8	28.6	395.9	108.0	107.0	44.5	25.3	211.9	64.1	104.8	137.1	92.8	5,721.7	5,721.7
M	116.1	881.0	61.3	39.6	471.4	112.9	108.6	37.1	20.8	205.0	59.5	97.0	209.8	138.3	6,309.8	6,309.6
A	34.8	855.4	44.8	31.7	504.0	111.0	86.6	51.0	26.0	184.5	81.3	53.6	164.8	94.8	6,826.3	6,826.0
M	27.2	933.9	60.8	35.6	523.2	132.7	101.5	36.5	21.6	248.9	63.5	142.0	213.4	141.0	6,723.2	6,722.9
J	47.7	797.6	64.6	30.1	415.5	121.0	100.1	32.8	20.1	207.4	83.4	80.0	181.4	120.8	6,601.0	6,600.8
J	0.2	1,014.0	96.5	39.0	502.0	167.4	128.8	55.2	28.7	203.1	78.5	79.5	200.2	140.0	6,069.4	6,069.1
A	1.8	1,015.9	93.6	40.3	530.6	151.1	120.1	40.1	26.8	183.7	59.4	83.0	176.3	121.2	5,778.3	5,778.1
S	--	1,012.0	86.4	37.6	556.1	144.0	110.5	59.4	38.5	202.1	67.2	98.8	162.3	115.3	6,112.7	6,112.0
O	65.5	1,087.3	84.5	29.2	632.7	156.9	112.1	66.1	40.7	157.0	66.9	47.6	139.3	89.5	6,490.7	6,490.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.  
 Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	Total exports	Re-exports	Total domestic exports	Live animals total	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco									
					Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fish, fresh or frozen	Shell-fish, preserved fish	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals and preps.	Other foods	Fodder and feed	Whisky
D	402173	402170	402167	402164	402161	402158	402149	402140	402128	402125	402122	402107	402092	402080
1983	90,612.5	2,458.0	88,154.6	338.6	10,069.9	700.9	759.9	784.0	4,647.7	80.7	1,262.1	640.8	297.7	340.0
1984	112,495.4	2,952.0	109,543.5	520.4	10,297.8	755.1	829.8	742.2	4,709.7	114.8	1,078.8	775.9	318.1	363.1
1983 N	8,691.1	228.4	8,462.7	22.3	857.5	44.2	58.5	50.0	359.2	7.6	129.6	84.6	36.0	43.3
D	7,999.0	215.7	7,783.3	20.5	758.5	38.3	53.4	60.1	314.9	0.5	124.1	62.4	33.0	27.0
1984 J	8,331.2	190.4	8,140.7	28.3	630.0	63.7	44.4	44.0	226.4	3.9	87.3	63.9	33.3	26.4
F	8,339.7	220.4	8,119.4	30.9	577.1	62.5	55.1	42.5	169.3	9.9	74.9	63.6	33.3	25.4
M	9,269.1	239.1	9,030.1	35.4	650.0	72.0	62.5	41.7	232.0	7.9	66.2	57.4	24.7	28.5
A	9,081.9	224.0	8,857.9	41.3	709.2	66.4	55.1	39.7	272.0	6.5	88.4	62.4	33.5	23.5
M	10,294.9	250.0	10,044.9	40.6	1,076.3	67.2	62.9	76.6	520.4	28.2	141.7	66.3	28.1	31.9
J	9,976.0	262.2	9,713.7	48.7	1,078.8	56.9	65.0	93.2	601.1	5.0	95.8	57.3	20.9	29.0
J	9,219.3	247.2	8,972.1	57.3	1,137.7	59.6	76.1	117.0	639.6	3.4	76.0	60.5	23.4	17.1
A	8,955.8	247.7	8,708.1	55.4	1,021.2	59.7	103.7	53.6	564.3	5.3	87.7	62.4	25.0	27.8
S	9,557.3	251.9	9,305.5	48.9	1,002.0	49.6	94.4	54.4	555.9	9.8	59.1	66.5	23.3	30.3
O	10,302.4	287.4	10,015.0	41.0	936.5	67.1	100.9	69.3	400.5	13.1	88.7	76.1	18.6	48.1
N	10,190.0	272.0	9,917.9	49.2	885.0	70.9	64.3	53.6	345.3	11.6	145.5	76.2	30.2	43.1
D	8,977.9	259.8	8,718.2	43.5	593.8	59.5	45.3	56.5	183.0	10.2	67.5	63.2	23.9	32.0
1985 J	9,177.7	257.5	8,920.2	44.1	602.3	70.2	48.2	51.0	189.7	4.7	69.0	69.6	17.2	27.9
F	9,114.9	240.2	8,874.7	51.9	528.5	71.8	50.4	36.4	139.0	7.2	64.1	68.3	18.8	23.4
M	10,573.6	301.9	10,271.7	68.1	601.5	74.1	66.8	44.2	191.9	11.2	53.5	65.5	19.6	33.7
A	10,340.0	294.8	10,045.2	56.0	636.3	63.4	64.8	33.4	261.6	8.3	49.2	65.1	18.0	25.2
M	10,799.2	336.1	10,463.1	44.5	899.9	61.3	66.1	97.7	449.5	5.0	51.5	63.4	23.7	24.9
J	10,302.8	284.5	10,018.3	36.1	783.5	64.7	70.0	112.8	351.2	5.5	35.7	56.1	17.3	23.0
J	8,429.1	251.2	8,178.0	31.3	618.3	62.8	78.8	106.0	172.6	0.4	50.6	65.0	21.6	16.5
A	8,912.1	249.1	8,663.0	27.6	688.0	63.5	108.1	68.8	249.3	11.4	39.1	62.0	14.2	35.5
S	10,484.0	259.2	10,224.7	20.9	1,012.2	64.3	142.1	92.9	496.9	3.1	45.0	71.1	15.3	38.8
O	11,179.3	281.7	10,897.5	29.2	1,017.5	77.4	108.4	82.3	480.0	15.1	64.8	88.2	18.8	35.9
Crude materials, inedible														
Year and month	Ores, concentrates & scrap										fabricated materials, inedible			
	Total	Hides, skins and furs	Oil-seeds	Crude wood mats.	Iron	Copper	Nickel	Radio-active	Other non-ferrous	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Asbestos, unmfcd.	Non-metal. minerals	Veneer and plywood
D	402065	402062	402053	402041	402029	402020	402017	402014	402011	401993	401990	401987	401984	401954
1983	14,273.0	221.5	688.0	274.8	1,053.4	475.5	336.5	62.6	968.1	3,456.9	3,847.5	454.9	2,082.3	29,971.6
1984	17,350.6	284.9	911.1	356.0	1,206.9	509.3	580.3	333.7	1,039.9	4,390.5	3,886.4	497.1	2,931.9	35,989.9
1983 N	1,209.1	18.2	77.9	28.2	36.7	47.6	35.7	1.5	82.1	299.7	259.1	51.4	238.2	2,705.8
D	1,288.3	18.7	118.1	24.1	143.0	45.4	47.2	—	83.4	314.5	211.8	39.3	211.0	2,459.2
1984 J	1,453.8	27.7	51.4	21.8	91.3	42.8	37.6	16.2	62.3	315.4	488.9	38.4	224.2	2,815.5
F	1,296.9	31.8	131.4	22.5	32.8	46.8	55.5	2.6	71.1	283.2	336.0	50.3	197.7	2,716.6
M	1,380.3	40.8	98.4	28.9	78.6	43.7	54.3	3.2	73.2	358.9	341.4	46.6	170.6	3,014.2
A	1,494.4	25.9	78.4	29.3	62.4	37.6	55.1	6.7	67.5	442.3	321.5	45.0	282.8	2,884.8
M	1,588.5	28.5	102.6	23.3	156.1	53.0	33.8	8.2	114.9	464.3	309.0	36.8	217.7	3,286.5
J	1,328.2	22.3	69.5	32.9	110.0	28.0	47.2	7.1	95.0	308.6	272.1	47.5	252.2	3,063.7
J	1,360.6	19.4	55.8	17.4	139.7	72.6	29.6	12.3	86.8	340.6	257.2	38.7	263.3	3,003.9
A	1,309.9	18.9	45.0	33.4	108.5	19.9	36.8	12.8	107.2	313.3	264.3	36.3	281.8	3,024.3
S	1,282.2	14.5	16.1	26.4	111.5	34.4	79.9	13.8	94.5	329.0	282.1	38.2	213.4	3,059.1
O	1,745.4	16.8	107.7	38.5	124.0	70.9	57.4	85.7	112.7	410.1	309.9	39.8	336.5	3,152.8
N	1,630.5	16.1	77.4	42.2	135.6	24.9	38.1	111.1	74.8	403.9	354.3	43.8	270.7	3,112.9
D	1,479.8	22.2	77.4	39.4	56.4	34.6	55.0	54.1	79.7	420.8	349.6	35.6	221.0	2,855.7
1985 J	1,567.6	32.7	70.5	28.9	89.2	39.3	46.7	43.2	58.4	354.4	425.6	39.9	301.2	2,941.2
F	1,652.5	29.0	59.0	24.5	66.0	59.9	36.1	83.8	55.3	430.0	412.9	33.8	325.6	2,809.5
M	1,747.1	39.8	53.8	37.6	76.6	38.5	62.4	14.2	54.8	556.8	390.7	34.8	339.8	3,457.1
A	1,734.9	23.9	73.7	14.3	129.2	38.2	66.0	10.8	79.4	613.4	329.7	35.2	276.5	3,298.2
M	1,684.9	22.5	98.9	19.1	126.7	45.3	45.7	12.2	73.0	540.4	319.1	49.9	291.0	3,383.2
J	1,574.1	19.6	95.5	18.3	170.2	43.4	57.1	7.4	64.7	442.6	284.3	40.7	300.1	3,105.2
J	1,425.3	14.2	52.4	20.0	124.7	28.3	29.2	7.9	63.4	419.4	260.7	31.2	341.1	2,816.1
A	1,391.6	15.5	64.5	20.2	105.6	46.1	39.2	3.5	68.3	440.4	274.7	38.1	244.2	2,947.3
S	1,609.4	17.4	80.4	22.8	129.5	55.4	45.7	5.6	82.5	556.4	272.4	39.6	270.9	2,975.6
O	1,785.8	17.3	69.4	29.0	46.7	58.2	63.6	42.2	129.5	581.0	272.4	40.1	399.7	3,158.4

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Wood pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and board	Textile fabricated mats.	Chemicals	Fertilizers and mats.	Synthetic-rubber and plastics	Primary iron and steel	Plate, sheet and strip, steel	Other iron and steel	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					End products inedible, total
											Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Zinc	Other	
D	401933	401930	401927	401915	401900	401888	401885	401876	401873	401870	401852	401849	401846	401843	401840	401789
1983	3,048.7	3,955.7	1,030.1	227.2	2,165.9	1,202.9	718.8	257.4	450.1	935.1	1,744.2	709.9	496.6	502.6	1,970.1	33,285.0
1984	3,908.0	4,783.6	1,272.3	275.8	2,564.7	1,530.2	895.0	206.9	689.1	1,331.1	1,900.0	798.7	563.8	677.5	2,456.2	44,990.0
1983 N	251.0	331.6	90.9	21.5	180.0	120.2	67.4	22.6	51.5	96.7	187.6	81.9	52.2	46.9	190.7	3,651.9
D	272.9	300.8	82.5	18.5	185.2	113.9	60.4	28.4	36.5	79.0	163.5	44.2	55.6	46.3	149.3	3,236.8
1984 J	295.4	372.9	99.1	20.9	198.3	121.4	62.0	21.1	50.0	98.8	154.6	51.4	38.9	56.0	171.7	3,187.3
F	236.5	305.1	93.2	23.0	203.5	127.1	64.7	11.2	45.9	93.6	170.7	64.0	52.5	56.9	189.7	3,466.9
M	215.3	339.0	93.9	25.7	234.4	144.8	72.0	14.4	57.3	122.4	188.8	85.9	50.4	70.5	269.0	3,914.4
A	248.5	346.8	87.0	23.2	232.9	156.3	72.7	17.8	52.0	120.1	149.5	88.6	57.7	52.9	178.5	3,701.8
M	358.4	445.7	113.8	25.2	208.7	136.3	78.7	31.2	60.9	135.0	204.6	65.8	64.2	67.2	208.2	4,000.0
J	384.5	427.6	120.4	26.1	225.5	88.1	82.7	13.4	63.7	117.3	159.2	59.5	40.2	56.5	172.3	4,163.3
J	368.5	442.6	113.3	21.6	222.9	113.5	78.8	17.7	53.2	103.6	151.1	47.7	24.7	43.8	196.8	3,384.0
A	368.7	426.5	117.6	17.8	194.2	147.3	71.7	12.5	62.7	93.7	164.3	53.2	41.5	47.8	222.2	3,258.9
S	370.5	400.2	110.6	24.5	221.9	123.2	71.3	13.4	53.1	102.8	153.2	86.5	40.8	50.2	229.9	3,876.6
O	369.2	441.5	111.3	25.0	230.7	134.7	95.7	17.6	62.9	124.4	125.2	56.9	51.2	56.2	172.9	4,104.9
N	348.6	409.8	118.7	23.8	186.2	119.2	78.5	18.5	70.5	121.9	151.8	78.1	52.5	54.1	278.2	4,208.5
D	344.1	425.9	93.4	19.1	205.7	118.2	66.1	18.0	56.6	97.6	126.8	61.0	49.2	65.3	166.8	3,723.2
1985 J	304.2	436.1	106.4	21.9	258.8	116.7	99.4	10.8	61.8	126.2	166.1	52.2	54.9	60.8	171.9	3,733.8
F	272.8	415.6	100.0	20.7	199.8	108.7	86.8	11.2	61.2	108.2	130.6	66.6	59.5	55.0	193.6	3,808.6
M	326.6	462.0	115.7	24.1	263.7	161.8	108.7	8.6	74.4	129.6	186.6	42.5	64.3	76.0	235.8	4,356.3
A	266.5	472.9	110.3	23.7	259.0	157.7	94.4	18.4	83.1	120.4	168.8	69.2	62.9	59.5	173.7	4,292.2
M	283.3	448.1	120.9	22.9	236.7	150.8	94.3	19.4	83.6	129.8	188.1	73.2	68.9	57.0	191.4	4,419.3
J	294.6	441.9	101.5	27.3	274.1	81.7	95.9	31.5	85.4	124.8	152.9	56.2	33.1	50.0	152.1	4,488.3
J	281.7	433.1	95.0	25.0	186.8	81.3	84.9	14.7	64.8	101.6	151.0	40.8	27.3	48.7	131.5	3,254.2
A	291.1	463.7	110.1	22.2	198.1	88.3	89.3	9.5	62.1	99.8	147.2	46.3	34.9	49.6	217.9	3,581.3
S	254.3	459.6	115.3	25.1	214.2	105.5	100.4	17.3	54.4	106.0	154.1	58.6	41.0	50.3	160.0	4,578.5
O	281.1	456.4	120.4	24.7	228.1	92.2	94.6	17.5	60.7	120.5	169.9	55.9	43.9	44.8	187.1	4,875.2
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total	General purpose	Mats. handling mach. & equip.	Drilling, excavating and mining	Farm	Total	Total motor vehicles and parts	Road motor vehicles	Motor vehicle engines and parts	Motor vehicle parts excl. engines.	Aircraft complete with engines	Aircraft engines and parts	Comm. and related equip.	Other equip. and tools	Personal and h'hold goods	Misc. end prod.
D	401786	401783	401771	401768	401765	401726	401723	401720	401708	401705	401702	401699	401690	401669	401642	401627
1983	2,917.6	668.6	400.1	450.7	550.8	25,266.2	21,227.3	14,098.7	1,549.3	5,579.4	327.4	1,192.5	1,614.5	2,761.3	594.5	1,745.4
1984	3,499.6	748.1	484.0	490.1	655.2	34,871.3	29,404.3	19,646.3	2,119.0	7,639.0	344.8	1,436.5	2,526.6	3,436.0	771.1	2,412.0
1983 N	286.5	76.8	35.0	41.4	57.0	2,778.6	2,380.2	1,543.2	173.7	663.3	39.0	93.6	183.9	313.9	64.0	208.8
D	326.5	69.6	76.3	49.7	46.9	2,465.7	2,128.7	1,523.1	154.4	451.3	34.8	86.2	152.2	265.1	50.0	129.5
1984 J	241.4	60.9	29.4	37.6	41.5	2,498.1	2,124.6	1,381.5	146.7	596.3	33.5	107.7	157.1	227.7	41.4	178.8
F	237.9	47.3	32.5	25.5	55.6	2,765.2	2,426.4	1,649.1	165.8	611.5	13.8	97.9	155.0	253.8	46.2	163.8
M	294.0	60.5	34.4	44.1	67.6	3,044.0	2,588.1	1,733.0	168.1	687.0	47.4	124.7	214.0	259.4	55.6	261.3
A	293.7	63.6	46.8	42.0	56.4	2,916.4	2,556.9	1,745.5	195.3	616.1	4.9	106.1	174.7	265.3	59.8	166.7
M	303.6	60.4	45.2	41.6	66.9	3,144.0	2,646.6	1,773.5	195.6	677.5	34.5	132.5	206.5	292.9	67.3	192.2
J	328.0	56.1	50.7	58.8	60.9	3,258.7	2,715.1	1,860.3	197.3	657.5	51.0	122.0	216.6	290.1	69.2	217.4
J	319.3	79.2	42.6	40.8	52.6	2,494.2	1,961.0	1,251.3	136.3	573.4	91.4	130.0	195.4	306.7	72.0	191.9
A	259.9	54.8	36.9	31.4	47.7	2,465.8	2,085.0	1,276.3	194.4	614.3	3.0	90.5	197.1	263.1	68.3	201.9
S	266.2	55.1	36.6	38.7	43.8	3,032.9	2,632.1	1,798.2	189.2	644.7	0.4	113.1	210.3	307.5	76.7	193.4
O	328.2	70.7	44.6	43.5	52.0	3,135.3	2,625.7	1,783.1	181.8	660.8	18.2	138.3	246.6	332.8	82.4	226.2
N	323.1	66.2	41.7	41.6	59.9	3,223.4	2,699.8	1,826.9	182.3	690.6	13.7	139.2	247.2	357.2	77.0	227.8
D	304.4	73.5	42.7	44.6	50.3	2,893.3	2,342.9	1,567.5	166.2	609.2	33.1	134.5	306.1	279.5	55.3	190.6
1985 J	281.9	54.3	31.0	63.1	37.9	2,948.3	2,475.0	1,562.8	173.4	738.8	40.9	124.2	224.0	268.5	45.0	190.2
F	245.6	51.9	31.4	36.2	37.9	3,050.1	2,622.4	1,738.3	191.3	692.8	15.7	120.3	220.2	280.7	47.4	184.8
M	324.2	62.2	65.0	41.8	47.4	3,400.1	2,923.2	1,951.7	183.8	787.6	10.1	157.0	230.0	330.5	59.0	242.5
A	312.9	77.5	45.6	38.7	54.5	3,378.6	2,844.7	1,890.2	186.9	767.6	50.4	147.6	243.5	305.1	60.2	235.4
M	333.0	82.3	31.5	41.5	58.2	3,504.1	2,961.5	1,996.4	176.3	788.8	37.9	157.1	238.2	310.0	67.6	204.7
J	294.0	67.2	36.9	41.8	48.9	3,610.9	3,091.9	2,180.6	150.7	760.6	27.0	145.6	231.1	311.9	68.7	202.8
J	261.8	58.8	27.3	37.6	33.8	2,430.0	1,979.7	1,214.9	99.8	665.0	23.1	126.5	207.0	293.3	73.0	196.0
A	287.4	47.8	28.2	48.5	41.7	2,709.9	2,301.4	1,488.6	161.6	651.2	24.6	112.6	193.6	274.5	69.2	240.3
S	303.3	67.8	33.0	35.0	51.3	3,536.7	3,021.0	2,062.8	179.7	778.5	34.6	152.0	229.0	331.1	95.7	311.7
O	310.7	67.4	37.3	40.4	44.6	3,790.3	3,173.9	2,137.7	205.9	830.3	24.1	179.8	322.6	346.5	95.1	332.6

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																
Year and month	Imports total	Live animals total	Fruits							Crude materials, inedible						
			Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fruits		Vegetables and animals preps.	Raw sugar	Coffee, cocoa and tea	Total	Oil-seeds	Cotton	Other textile fibres	Iron ores and conc.		
					Fresh	Other & preps.										
D	423105	423102	423100	423099	423090	423075	423057	423045	423042	422988	422985	422976	422973	422961		
1983	75,608.4	132.2	4,870.8	355.9	706.4	411.7	652.2	201.7	577.2	7,241.0	168.8	108.6	175.9	285.2		
1984	95,842.4	94.3	5,811.2	437.4	796.3	503.3	736.3	188.6	745.9	7,994.1	179.8	129.6	172.0	398.9		
1983 N	7,381.3	10.9	477.1	26.0	50.1	31.3	55.5	42.7	59.3	696.2	12.9	9.8	15.7	57.6		
D	6,331.1	13.8	383.7	23.8	53.6	30.4	54.4	14.2	49.8	586.6	6.6	9.1	12.2	28.6		
1984 J	6,902.9	10.1	416.0	31.9	43.7	41.2	70.7	9.8	57.3	562.8	10.7	9.7	14.6	23.8		
F	7,448.9	6.2	413.6	27.1	54.8	38.9	67.6	14.8	56.7	579.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	9.7		
M	8,433.2	6.1	462.1	40.4	65.3	42.9	78.1	5.2	58.3	777.2	13.5	10.8	17.0	7.5		
A	8,017.3	13.0	428.7	31.9	55.6	30.7	72.7	16.2	62.0	658.9	7.6	13.0	13.1	14.6		
M	8,924.3	10.3	523.3	37.4	69.9	44.4	85.6	9.5	77.7	653.0	23.6	13.0	15.7	44.0		
J	8,352.5	9.3	491.7	32.6	82.9	37.8	73.4	18.9	60.3	715.1	25.6	8.2	11.7	38.2		
J	7,847.2	5.9	510.3	43.9	78.2	43.4	65.2	24.4	57.2	815.1	14.6	6.1	12.4	38.8		
A	8,260.1	4.9	536.1	46.2	77.5	42.7	43.3	18.8	64.3	804.3	23.5	11.6	14.9	54.8		
S	7,824.0	6.9	469.3	37.8	65.6	42.8	28.4	12.4	54.7	593.1	18.8	11.3	14.5	52.5		
O	8,555.5	6.5	594.2	39.5	78.2	60.4	42.0	24.7	72.6	631.1	13.8	12.8	17.2	59.9		
N	8,133.4	8.7	518.4	38.2	64.1	44.3	56.1	15.0	66.0	653.7	11.3	11.3	13.7	34.5		
D	7,142.9	6.5	447.6	30.3	60.3	34.0	53.2	18.8	58.8	549.9	6.3	11.0	12.7	20.6		
1985 J	7,915.7	6.3	449.7	37.2	52.6	41.0	70.2	5.4	59.6	506.8	9.1	8.6	14.9	24.9		
F	7,763.3	6.9	428.8	35.8	57.1	41.0	61.9	15.4	64.6	402.7	9.4	9.9	10.8	4.9		
M	8,688.1	7.1	466.5	36.5	67.3	46.9	67.1	7.2	61.8	566.1	7.3	9.1	13.0	5.1		
A	9,204.7	15.0	501.1	43.7	69.8	38.8	84.4	5.5	63.3	471.2	8.1	8.1	15.4	14.4		
M	9,370.9	14.7	512.7	33.3	74.9	35.7	85.9	11.1	56.8	716.4	9.7	5.9	15.9	35.4		
J	8,916.9	9.9	489.4	26.6	84.1	47.3	74.6	12.3	57.0	625.5	13.3	4.3	13.1	41.9		
J	8,914.9	12.6	506.8	40.2	93.4	36.2	60.6	10.2	59.8	782.6	17.3	3.3	10.3	55.4		
A	8,441.8	11.5	478.6	38.6	79.3	40.6	36.2	14.5	57.5	739.0	24.5	5.2	13.5	49.9		
S	8,751.7	7.0	473.6	39.7	64.6	43.0	31.7	14.4	56.6	792.2	12.0	6.2	14.0	67.8		
O	9,464.7	6.3	551.1	39.0	76.1	43.8	39.9	25.0	65.3	780.5	18.5	9.0	16.2	39.1		
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible				Paper and board	Yarn, thread and cordage	Broad woven fabrics cotton	Broad woven fabrics exc. cotton	Other textile mats.	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber	Fuel oil	Petrol. & coal prod. exc. fuel oil	Steel plate and sheet	Other iron & steel alloys
	Aluminum ores and conc.	Coal	Crude petroleum	Total						Inorganic	Organic					
D	422952	422949	422946	422907	422904	422901	422886	422883	422868	422859	422856	422853	422838	422835	422823	422820
1983	387.5	841.4	3,319.2	14,014.7	588.1	397.1	137.6	514.0	433.9	410.5	1,266.4	1,362.9	409.8	641.3	412.9	760.8
1984	500.0	1,093.5	3,375.6	17,212.1	762.6	423.9	170.2	610.1	530.0	497.8	1,464.3	1,644.8	962.3	690.2	545.1	1,096.7
1983 N	44.1	112.7	288.1	1,357.4	58.8	37.0	13.6	51.5	44.5	38.2	121.4	136.2	66.5	52.5	47.4	82.5
D	30.2	77.0	252.8	1,181.4	48.9	26.8	12.6	44.0	37.1	29.1	110.9	104.5	69.0	54.4	36.2	67.4
1984 J	39.8	57.2	231.2	1,300.4	54.5	35.5	13.9	53.8	44.2	36.7	141.1	126.2	87.9	48.8	37.9	72.2
F	12.4	1.1	324.6	1,412.2	56.9	34.7	14.1	47.4	41.4	36.2	134.5	121.1	142.2	31.3	34.4	70.8
M	41.0	0.9	445.0	1,513.0	68.3	35.6	14.0	52.0	48.3	40.4	132.2	147.2	108.0	36.9	42.2	92.4
A	32.5	98.4	316.1	1,283.6	63.4	35.0	12.5	55.0	39.7	35.5	114.0	130.4	18.7	36.1	40.4	78.1
M	62.9	129.9	149.3	1,660.8	71.7	40.8	14.9	62.3	49.2	47.1	134.0	153.5	65.0	58.0	52.6	97.3
J	49.6	134.3	280.2	1,381.4	63.3	43.1	11.8	50.5	44.1	42.3	109.6	139.6	0.6	74.1	44.4	96.5
J	35.0	149.9	368.7	1,321.2	60.7	34.9	12.1	45.9	39.2	44.0	101.8	135.1	50.2	69.4	52.9	104.5
A	50.3	172.0	311.4	1,518.7	66.4	36.9	14.1	50.8	53.0	42.0	108.5	141.3	51.0	59.1	56.1	117.6
S	47.1	109.6	181.1	1,351.0	63.7	29.8	13.4	43.7	45.9	35.1	111.9	133.1	61.4	59.1	40.1	87.7
O	45.8	117.3	206.0	1,580.5	69.2	33.9	16.2	53.1	42.1	45.5	130.6	154.3	88.2	85.7	51.3	94.2
N	41.7	79.4	276.7	1,581.2	69.2	35.1	17.9	54.3	42.7	48.6	141.5	145.0	142.3	73.1	56.2	101.3
D	42.1	43.4	285.1	1,308.1	55.3	28.6	15.1	41.2	40.0	44.5	104.8	118.0	146.9	58.5	36.5	84.0
1985 J	31.0	14.3	244.2	1,543.7	67.0	33.7	18.3	50.5	48.3	41.7	138.4	130.7	154.8	66.7	48.8	97.4
F	18.7	0.6	187.5	1,372.5	64.3	31.8	13.0	41.1	43.5	39.1	125.7	130.6	73.1	55.7	42.9	82.3
M	37.7	1.3	278.8	1,608.1	71.3	37.7	14.4	52.3	44.7	42.3	141.8	154.7	97.5	37.4	50.7	85.2
A	51.2	46.5	157.2	1,606.5	72.3	37.3	14.5	61.2	49.1	47.7	148.8	153.1	65.7	52.9	63.4	103.6
M	49.2	104.3	319.7	1,723.2	77.9	41.9	17.2	57.8	49.3	47.8	137.3	162.3	72.7	73.4	80.0	108.4
J	43.4	130.8	241.6	1,512.7	61.4	37.2	17.6	49.9	49.4	37.4	117.8	144.3	79.2	98.7	69.3	90.5
J	48.3	98.9	416.9	1,530.9	59.6	34.0	17.0	52.1	46.7	49.1	106.5	151.6	23.1	83.5	84.1	104.1
A	40.0	115.6	331.8	1,551.1	62.8	40.0	20.4	55.9	50.0	38.2	107.7	142.0	28.2	97.6	70.7	115.9
S	42.4	93.4	404.1	1,496.2	67.6	38.5	20.2	50.9	41.0	40.8	105.8	152.9	33.0	57.8	75.5	99.3
O	40.3	94.0	401.8	1,709.1	73.4	42.4	25.0	60.8	52.8	46.7	131.6	168.7	74.0	73.9	63.4	116.2

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible																
	Fabricated materials, inedible	Machinery														Transp. and communications equipment	
		Non-ferrous metals	Metal fab. basic prod.	Total	Total	General purp.	Mats. handling	Drilling, excavating & mining	Machine tools metal working	Other metal working	Textile ind.	Mechanical power transmission equipment	Farm	Tractors	Tractor engines and parts		
D	422802	422781	422691	422688	422685	422661	422643	422622	422619	422607	422598	422589	422574	422565	422538	Motor vehic. & parts	
1983	2,048.9	1,170.7	48,369.1	6,805.7	1,376.5	395.4	1,019.5	259.3	382.4	167.1	396.1	627.1	622.9	264.1	25,806.0	19,286.0	
1984	2,258.1	1,437.5	63,196.0	8,382.4	1,503.7	559.8	1,256.8	372.0	442.0	197.2	547.5	744.4	663.4	361.0	34,863.1	26,409.0	
1983 N	174.4	100.3	4,756.0	646.7	167.6	38.7	90.7	22.0	30.4	12.7	40.5	40.7	67.1	28.9	2,603.5	2,001.4	
D	188.3	88.4	4,086.5	555.4	100.9	36.5	82.8	22.3	33.3	12.2	36.4	42.6	51.1	22.7	2,276.7	1,734.2	
1984 J	148.7	101.4	4,490.5	619.3	112.8	38.7	89.0	25.1	39.0	21.6	40.8	48.6	57.4	23.7	2,412.0	1,762.5	
F	205.8	113.5	4,924.3	632.0	120.6	40.8	92.3	20.9	35.9	16.9	43.5	56.5	53.0	26.9	2,797.5	2,232.0	
M	190.0	118.9	5,543.9	736.9	123.2	46.0	129.8	30.0	35.5	19.8	47.4	82.3	59.1	31.9	3,085.7	2,393.7	
A	155.9	117.0	5,496.8	682.5	114.5	45.3	90.2	31.9	38.6	15.7	44.0	82.0	58.6	25.9	3,241.1	2,576.5	
M	206.2	180.2	5,928.2	816.9	130.8	51.5	121.3	33.7	40.7	20.0	50.9	94.9	75.9	38.0	3,303.9	2,491.6	
J	205.9	114.7	5,640.7	750.8	121.2	49.9	106.6	34.5	38.0	16.3	48.9	84.2	64.9	34.8	3,153.1	2,414.6	
J	147.0	109.2	5,071.8	723.8	139.2	52.1	109.5	32.9	37.8	15.6	42.5	69.9	54.4	28.7	2,630.6	1,998.4	
A	254.6	119.6	5,260.0	730.1	129.4	50.6	105.8	35.1	41.9	16.4	50.8	61.5	35.9	28.7	2,657.2	1,881.8	
S	200.8	111.9	5,296.9	618.0	116.8	42.5	95.7	29.9	31.5	13.4	44.3	42.0	42.3	27.8	3,083.4	2,214.4	
O	223.0	130.9	5,574.1	740.0	131.7	53.2	119.2	34.9	34.9	15.8	51.4	45.9	56.7	33.0	3,000.1	2,212.0	
N	178.8	117.3	5,239.3	689.3	140.6	51.5	106.3	31.0	33.0	13.6	44.8	35.8	50.4	33.1	2,820.4	2,127.8	
D	141.5	103.0	4,729.6	642.9	123.0	37.7	91.0	32.0	35.1	12.2	38.3	40.8	54.9	28.5	2,678.1	2,103.6	
1985 J	216.3	119.2	5,288.7	706.0	128.9	50.6	108.1	35.5	40.6	18.2	45.5	46.9	40.0	30.4	2,948.9	2,267.3	
F	162.8	119.8	5,428.6	700.2	151.3	50.2	116.8	28.0	36.6	14.4	43.9	58.4	41.7	26.9	3,178.9	2,525.6	
M	255.3	135.3	5,916.7	796.7	153.6	56.0	133.2	41.6	39.3	16.1	50.2	69.3	43.6	29.9	3,342.8	2,644.5	
A	204.6	140.0	6,465.5	849.5	151.0	52.6	132.2	48.5	45.8	15.7	46.1	76.8	69.2	28.1	3,927.2	2,969.4	
M	224.0	140.0	6,259.4	913.9	162.9	57.3	159.6	45.8	40.6	17.4	49.2	76.6	76.7	30.9	3,631.8	2,892.7	
J	162.0	133.7	6,131.7	826.3	138.7	51.8	150.4	42.5	41.1	16.1	51.0	62.7	67.6	28.8	3,706.5	3,099.0	
J	232.1	130.7	5,943.5	846.3	133.5	49.1	159.9	56.4	44.1	18.8	47.7	60.3	67.0	29.9	3,256.5	2,612.3	
A	232.5	136.9	5,529.2	782.3	138.7	56.6	150.4	36.9	45.0	18.4	47.9	54.4	42.4	26.1	2,945.8	2,182.4	
S	230.8	132.8	5,849.2	742.2	126.2	55.0	129.5	37.9	41.2	16.2	45.0	52.7	53.4	24.2	3,393.8	2,721.3	
O	241.2	143.0	6,269.3	930.4	199.2	63.7	154.6	50.8	49.8	19.3	50.0	61.9	70.0	25.9	3,488.7	2,669.8	
End products, inedible																	
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products				
	Road motor vehic.	Motor vehic. engines	Motor vehic. parts	Aircraft and parts	Comm. & related	Total	Air cond. and refrig.	Electric light and distrib.	Meas. control. and scient.	Office machines	Total	Apparel & access.	Total	Books and pamph.	Other printed mat.	Photo. goods	
D	422532	422514	422505	422502	422490	422460	422457	422454	422436	422418	422391	422388	422352	422349	422346	422337	
1983	7,906.3	2,065.0	9,314.7	1,814.7	3,315.5	8,006.7	294.0	1,138.8	1,506.2	3,112.9	3,420.5	1,709.8	4,330.1	535.5	678.1	938.8	
1984	10,555.8	2,874.5	12,978.7	2,224.1	4,673.2	10,599.0	409.6	1,429.0	1,833.3	4,501.9	4,193.7	2,209.1	5,157.7	581.2	795.9	1,134.7	
1983 N	848.4	215.3	937.7	159.7	343.0	802.2	26.1	109.4	137.9	336.1	287.4	125.1	416.2	49.3	65.3	95.0	
D	698.6	186.6	848.9	141.9	285.5	684.6	22.3	94.4	131.4	282.6	233.9	112.8	335.8	40.0	53.1	77.1	
1984 J	603.3	223.3	935.9	185.1	336.7	785.5	27.9	116.2	143.8	317.6	300.9	161.7	372.7	40.5	65.3	76.0	
F	902.5	244.4	1,085.1	121.7	332.8	770.8	28.1	125.9	136.5	294.6	354.1	211.2	370.0	40.8	56.2	82.6	
M	1,010.5	248.5	1,134.8	173.8	394.1	916.0	37.1	128.0	171.6	369.8	367.1	210.8	438.2	44.0	68.6	99.2	
A	1,060.3	254.8	1,261.4	175.1	379.7	869.5	38.6	130.3	143.5	355.2	301.7	152.5	402.0	44.6	57.2	87.3	
M	1,058.1	265.3	1,168.3	267.6	418.8	971.3	45.5	131.6	161.9	411.3	335.5	163.6	500.7	50.0	73.1	116.2	
J	942.3	266.7	1,205.5	255.0	385.5	957.2	37.3	124.8	145.0	453.6	340.8	172.6	438.9	52.6	63.1	88.8	
J	825.0	201.8	971.6	152.1	376.7	857.7	36.9	111.5	147.6	368.7	415.1	237.7	444.5	56.3	66.6	102.8	
A	630.7	229.3	1,021.9	248.6	428.5	929.8	33.6	120.2	153.4	398.5	487.5	284.6	455.3	50.2	74.3	93.8	
S	846.9	269.2	1,098.4	113.3	416.6	832.6	30.5	111.1	139.5	353.9	356.5	177.8	406.4	48.2	64.3	84.0	
O	924.3	215.3	1,072.4	206.7	474.3	973.9	38.2	118.9	179.9	404.0	360.8	166.6	499.2	58.1	78.5	116.8	
N	833.3	250.2	1,044.3	155.5	415.7	942.0	31.4	116.1	162.9	420.8	318.2	143.4	469.4	56.0	71.2	109.4	
D	918.6	205.9	979.1	169.7	313.6	792.8	24.7	94.4	147.6	353.9	255.5	126.6	360.2	40.0	57.4	77.7	
1985 J	874.9	261.0	1,131.4	212.8	357.9	874.7	29.7	106.7	173.8	350.9	367.2	216.1	391.8	42.8	65.8	74.8	
F	1,076.8	254.7	1,194.1	179.0	360.3	815.1	31.6	115.5	145.1	314.0	369.6	229.1	364.8	38.0	57.1	67.7	
M	1,308.0	250.8	1,085.6	168.0	408.6	984.7	40.5	113.7	189.6	410.3	364.5	200.6	428.0	47.7	68.9	90.1	
A	1,402.7	271.2	1,295.4	437.6	388.4	936.8	43.0	135.6	176.8	350.0	317.9	145.5	434.0	49.1	64.4	84.2	
M	1,371.7	262.7	1,258.3	227.8	390.4	935.2	42.5	128.7	172.5	357.3	315.2	137.3	463.3	52.4	63.7	87.2	
J	1,404.7	284.4	1,409.9	148.9	360.2	853.3	38.8	135.7	157.2	320.7	327.5	168.3	418.1	44.8	60.2	83.7	
J	1,206.7	246.1	1,159.5	173.9	379.1	912.5	38.4	122.7	183.1	358.9	485.4	283.1	442.8	54.7	64.9	86.1	
A	796.7	260.9	1,124.8	308.2	372.9	890.9	28.4	118.8	180.1	333.7	457.2	264.4	453.0	57.7	68.4	78.5	
S	1,249.4	271.7	1,200.2	190.8	389.0	882.5	28.7	131.3	164.0	323.3	378.1	178.2	452.6	56.7	68.2	89.2	
O	1,312.7	226.8	1,130.3	273.7	432.9	986.0	36.8	135.5	176.9	381.3	385.7	180.9	478.6	58.8	73.5	102.7	

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.





## Section 12 • Transportation

122	1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
123	2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
123	3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
124	4. Urban Transit Operating Statistics

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways<sup>1</sup> (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products				
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agri- culture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concen- trates	Other metal ores and concen- trates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1983	207,093	...	3,209.9	347.1	188.8	3.1	20.6	8.6	32.5	319.9	113.9	101.5	526.1	
1984	239,816	...	3,659.6	332.4	158.9	2.1	23.1	8.6	29.8	399.5	149.1	120.7	703.1	
1983 D	16,596	19,002	252.4	25.6	12.7	0.5	1.9	0.6	2.4	23.3	9.8	10.1	45.0	
1984 J	17,641	19,260	278.0	16.0	15.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	29.1	11.3	10.5	47.8	
F	17,885	19,263	277.5	15.3	15.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.6	30.9	11.7	10.5	50.8	
M	18,911	18,506	293.8	16.4	14.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	35.3	10.7	11.9	52.2	
A	19,814	19,629	299.9	24.0	13.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.4	34.9	13.7	10.5	56.3	
M	22,499	19,900	337.3	38.8	14.5	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.7	33.7	15.4	10.2	61.6	
J	20,566	19,063	314.7	42.4	10.8	—	1.6	0.5	2.4	31.9	14.5	6.6	58.7	
J	20,054	20,468	304.8	44.7	10.7	—	1.3	0.5	2.5	24.4	9.3	8.1	63.2	
A	20,850	20,808	318.9	39.5	9.4	—	1.1	0.7	2.8	27.1	13.8	12.9	64.7	
S	20,314	20,965	306.8	25.8	15.8	—	1.8	0.7	2.5	36.9	12.3	9.8	62.7	
O	22,623	20,520	341.6	27.0	17.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	42.6	13.6	9.9	68.0	
N	21,730	21,334	330.1	30.1	13.0	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	37.9	12.8	9.6	67.5	
D	16,929	19,704	256.2	12.4	9.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	2.0	34.8	10.0	10.2	49.6	
1985 J	18,348	19,682	281.5	11.3	10.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	29.2	11.2	8.0	59.5	
F	17,241	19,252	265.8	13.1	7.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	29.3	11.0	7.7	53.6	
M	20,103	19,900	306.3	11.7	9.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.1	34.5	10.9	12.1	69.0	
A	20,509	19,857	309.4	16.0	8.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.4	34.3	12.4	12.2	68.6	
M	22,033	19,678	332.5	32.4	8.5	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	37.7	14.3	11.5	66.7	
J	20,375	19,098	307.8	31.2	9.7	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.6	35.9	13.0	5.5	63.3	
J	19,538	19,787	295.0	23.1	11.2	—	1.6	0.4	2.7	34.2	9.0	6.4	62.9	
A	18,911	19,082	286.5	15.0	8.8	—	1.3	0.4	2.7	35.6	12.7	8.2	59.6	
S	19,458	19,952	292.6	16.0	9.6	—	1.7	0.4	2.7	38.6	12.3	10.7	58.8	
O	22,788	20,532	341.9	31.6	11.8	0.1	2.2	1.1	2.7	40.8	13.1	9.5	68.5	
N	20,128	20,012	303.0	24.6	11.5	0.1	2.0	1.0	2.2	37.8	11.8	7.4	59.5	
Manufactures and miscellaneous														
Year and month	Forest products		Iron and steel, primary and manu- factured	Other metals, primary and manu- factured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri- cultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids			Paper and paperboard	Other manu- factures and miscel- laneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. con- nections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood					Other forest products							
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323	
1983	187.5	195.0	25.3	49.9	28.2	105.4	124.8	94.8	106.9	630.0	401	291.5	334.8	
1984	184.2	189.0	26.4	61.2	34.6	116.9	124.7	115.1	124.6	755.5	42	309.9	424.3	
1983 D	13.3	13.0	1.9	4.4	2.6	7.9	10.6	9.6	9.9	47.3	26	22.7	26.6	
1984 J	15.3	16.5	2.1	5.8	3.2	8.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	57.5	3	23.6	30.6	
F	16.0	11.0	2.2	4.9	3.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.7	58.1	2	25.2	32.7	
M	16.9	11.2	2.1	5.5	3.5	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.7	64.3	3	28.7	36.7	
A	16.2	14.4	2.0	5.5	2.9	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.2	61.5	3	28.1	33.5	
M	15.9	19.5	2.3	6.0	3.2	11.4	10.1	9.9	11.9	67.7	3	28.8	37.1	
J	16.0	17.5	2.1	5.4	2.5	10.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	63.2	3	27.4	35.1	
J	15.1	16.2	2.3	5.0	2.3	8.5	9.9	8.6	10.7	61.5	5	23.1	34.5	
A	15.1	17.5	2.4	4.5	2.9	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	65.5	6	25.4	37.9	
S	14.1	16.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.6	9.8	8.5	9.0	62.9	5	27.7	39.6	
O	16.2	18.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	10.6	70.6	4	24.9	39.0	
N	15.1	17.1	2.6	4.9	2.6	10.5	11.5	9.6	10.1	68.6	3	23.6	37.5	
D	12.3	13.5	1.8	4.0	2.6	8.5	10.4	8.8	9.3	54.1	2	23.4	30.1	
1985 J	15.6	17.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.1	59.7	2	24.4	32.3	
F	13.8	16.8	2.4	5.0	2.9	10.3	10.2	8.7	10.6	58.5	3	23.4	32.1	
M	16.0	17.3	1.9	5.5	3.3	12.4	9.7	9.8	11.5	66.6	3	27.7	36.3	
A	17.6	16.3	1.8	5.1	3.6	13.3	8.5	9.9	10.2	65.6	3	26.3	35.7	
M	18.2	16.8	1.9	4.9	3.4	13.7	9.0	10.5	10.5	67.2	3	26.1	37.5	
J	16.4	15.5	1.6	5.0	2.6	13.6	8.5	8.9	9.7	62.6	4	25.1	34.8	
J	16.9	15.6	1.8	5.0	2.7	10.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	63.2	5	22.0	35.5	
A	15.5	15.5	1.9	4.4	3.0	10.3	8.7	9.4	10.6	62.9	4	24.0	35.5	
S	15.5	15.2	1.8	5.1	3.5	12.1	9.1	9.3	10.2	60.0	4	24.8	33.9	
O	17.4	17.7	1.8	5.6	3.7	13.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	69.9	3	26.0	39.5	
N	13.9	14.7	2.0	5.1	3.4	12.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	64.7	3	25.0	36.5	

<sup>1</sup>Commencing January 1981, only 22 class 1 and 2 carriers operated in Canada. These Statistics represent 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.  
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Millions of dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1983	6,785.7	5,120.0	172.8	6,351.2	443.6	219,815	2,073
1984	7,354.3	6,020.2	182.9	6,851.4	592.5	244,544	2,081
1983 O	578.2	440.9	13.8	536.1	42.1	21,065	102
N	557.6	425.4	10.8	530.2	27.4	20,450	118
D	646.2	515.9	13.3	619.5	26.7	17,114	191
1984 J	555.3	441.0	12.8	544.2	11.1	18,811	147
F	569.8	461.2	11.4	537.3	32.5	18,837	129
M	621.5	491.6	13.9	564.9	56.7	19,822	164
A	618.1	502.5	13.3	558.9	59.2	19,903	155
M	676.7	571.1	14.3	603.1	73.6	22,282	168
J	612.7	510.0	16.5	557.4	55.3	21,290	184
J	643.9	525.8	20.9	583.2	60.7	21,768	238
A	652.6	524.9	22.7	598.7	53.9	21,258	262
S	598.5	488.7	15.4	558.2	40.4	20,935	172
O	659.8	549.1	13.7	602.2	57.7	21,479	155
N	628.4	523.6	11.6	581.7	46.7	21,159	130
D	517.0	430.7	16.4	561.6	44.6	17,000	177
1985 J	589.3	470.0	13.8	585.6	3.7	17,985	147
F	551.4	442.8	12.9	560.3	8.8	17,425	140
M	632.8	509.5	15.2	605.1	27.8	20,271	173
A	640.8	521.8	14.5	604.7	36.1	19,513	159
M	670.7	549.3	16.4	634.6	36.2	21,568	183
J	634.3	518.6	18.9	597.2	37.1	20,573	197
J	616.7	490.8	25.2	604.3	12.1	18,536	259
A	577.1	475.6	26.3	565.8	11.3	18,365	285
S	602.9	486.9	17.7	584.3	18.6	18,588	285

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Information for the period January 1973-December 1978 refers to only 6 major railways. Commencing January 1979, data for 7 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil <sup>1</sup>				Products				Total revenue	Natural gas	
	Net receipts		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km
	M <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes			M <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes					
	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions	
D	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	344726	4084	4085
1983	92.02	77.68	93 087	78 572	44.51	33.89	18 644	14 196	6,375.6	85 162 809	62 169
1984	95.94	80.98	100 998	85 253	53.58	40.80	21 761	16 571	7,012.3	96 424 207	69 834
1983 N	7.83	6.61	8 498	7 173	3.91	2.98	1 806	1 375	616.1	7 962 193	5 812
D	8.11	6.85	8 774	7 406	4.24	3.23	2 013	1 533	847.3	9 002 938	6 572
1984 J	7.99	6.74	8 315	7 019	4.44	3.38	1 941	1 478	949.9	10 132 823	7 397
F	7.94	6.70	7 824	6 604	3.87	2.95	1 758	1 339	773.5	8 257 021	6 028
M	8.20	6.92	8 639	7 292	4.10	3.12	1 902	1 448	805.9	8 454 322	6 172
A	7.72	6.52	8 262	6 974	3.79	2.89	1 624	1 237	606.3	7 879 831	5 752
M	7.90	6.67	9 192	7 759	3.84	2.92	1 683	1 282	487.7	7 575 516	4 974
J	7.94	6.70	8 033	6 781	7.65	5.83	1 599	1 218	353.5	6 989 935	5 103
J	8.45	7.13	9 088	7 671	3.93	2.99	1 802	1 372	328.8	6 760 841	4 935
A	8.10	6.84	8 993	7 591	4.16	3.17	1 734	1 320	332.5	6 851 079	5 001
S	7.22	6.09	7 346	6 201	3.90	2.97	1 614	1 229	377.9	6 993 352	5 105
O	8.17	6.90	8 235	6 951	4.62	3.52	2 063	1 571	490.3	8 366 856	6 108
N	8.02	6.77	8 649	7 301	4.60	3.50	1 916	1 459	679.9	8 623 212	6 295
D	8.29	7.00	8 422	7 109	4.68	3.56	2 125	1 618	826.1	9 539 419	6 964
1985 J	8.04	6.79	8 382	7 075	4.59	3.50	1 993	1 518	980.0	10 254 611	7 486
F	7.47	6.31	8 314	7 018	4.01	3.05	1 610	1 226	898.9	9 356 179	6 830
M	8.46	7.14	9 177	7 746	4.37	3.33	1 878	1 430	816.3	9 286 366	6 779
A	7.85	6.63	8 483	7 160	3.85	2.93	1 650	1 256	639.2	8 328 614	6 080
M	8.42	7.11	8 338	7 038	4.06	3.09	1 673	1 274	461.4	7 563 743	5 522
J	8.15	5.61	7 628	6 439	3.96	3.02	1 578	1 202	375.8	8 033 743	5 865
J	8.54	7.20	7 874	6 646	4.38	3.34	1 666	1 269	350.2	7 958 655	5 810
A	8.27	6.98	7 812	6 594	4.27	3.25	1 847	1 406	359.9	7 758 172	5 663
S	7.78	6.57	8 084	6 824	4.25	3.24	1 843	1 403	398.7	7 901 720	5 768
O	8.27	6.98	8 422	7 109	4.27	3.25	1 955	1 489	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes gathering and trunk lines. <sup>2</sup>Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.



Table 4: Urban Transit Operating Statistics, Canada

Year and month	Urban and suburban services			All services			
	Establishments reporting <sup>1</sup>	Passengers carried	Passenger revenue	Vehicle distance run	Diesel fuel used	Gasoline used	Electricity used
		Thousands	Thousand dollars	Thousand km	Thousand litres	Litres	Thousand kw.h
D	462000	462011	462022	462033	462044	462055	462067
1983	708	1,366,171.9	750,204.3	2 180.4	305 301.8	1 627 151	647 371.8
1984	787	1,392,888.3	788,062.8	2 498.3	298 568.2	2 043 853	657 769.5
1983 D	59	127,720.5	71,016.7	206.8	29 040.8	153 697	57 539.2
1984 J	66	119,543.1	64,974.3	224.4	26 155.3	212 757	64 252.8
F	66	123,926.5	67,578.6	220.8	25 532.3	207 827	60 068.4
M	66	131,358.9	74,887.5	222.5	28 103.7	195 497	60 917.2
A	66	118,819.1	66,108.3	220.6	24 093.1	163 256	59 127.7
M	66	118,944.4	66,151.0	228.9	25 179.6	185 864	54 287.9
J	65	116,063.1	66,984.2	204.8	24 202.5	179 023	52 216.3
J	64	92,456.8	53,786.4	163.4	21 106.1	81 788	47 342.2
A	64	92,316.3	54,510.3	157.8	22 125.1	85 995	48 329.4
S	66	119,158.3	68,219.6	201.2	24 034.7	148 611	48 549.2
O	66	117,406.0	66,237.8	232.8	24 888.2	195 807	52 298.6
N	66	113,178.2	66,635.2	220.4	25 481.5	203 010	52 720.0
D	66	129,717.5	71,989.4	200.8	27 666.2	184 418	57 659.9
1985 J	66	118,650.5	66,971.9	221.6	26 265.6	195 474	67 028.5
F	65	120,177.1	69,017.0	207.3	25 193.1	182 919	62 176.2
M	65	132,010.1	75,762.0	215.9	27 578.4	170 852	62 997.4
A	65	118,877.7	70,029.7	210.9	24 221.0	299 632	58 790.9
M	66	119,500.3	66,984.2	228.2	25 414.2	177 152	55 662.2
J	66	117,113.6	72,391.4	199.9	24 873.2	148 927	53 723.6
J	67	100,319.6	61,597.5	171.1	23 777.8	79 956	51 847.1
A	67	100,222.4	65,276.6	180.2	24 280.3	121 994	53 992.7
S	67	112,586.0	77,584.2	193.5	25 163.2	202 524	53 577.3
O	67	126,410.0	74,425.3	219.4	25 586.1	223 972	53 946.2
N	67	127,843.3	73,107.5	210.0	26 542.6	231 046	54 991.6

<sup>1</sup>Establishments earning gross annual total operating revenue of \$500,000 or more from urban transit operations.

Source: Urban Transit (53-003), Monthly, Statistics Canada.

## Section 13 ▪ Finance

126	1. Bank of Canada
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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement				
Other maturities														
End of period	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215				
1984	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36				
1985	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146				
1984 J	2,466	4,691	2,162	2,228	5,182	14,263	16,729	—	284	522				
F	2,113	4,784	1,904	2,368	5,224	14,281	16,393	128	311	466				
M	2,488	5,132	1,687	2,370	5,225	14,414	16,902	4	2,517	116				
A	2,438	4,768	1,805	2,555	5,208	14,336	16,774	43	420	950				
M	2,033	4,778	1,839	2,578	5,227	14,422	16,455	77	343	719				
J	2,945	4,438	1,886	3,009	5,037	14,369	17,314	—	2,748	613				
J	2,222	5,174	1,426	2,972	4,899	14,471	16,693	83	784	658				
A	1,909	4,952	1,663	2,883	4,966	14,465	16,374	—	2,519	643				
S	2,150	5,096	1,521	2,854	4,990	14,462	16,612	160	2,687	738				
O	2,470	4,552	1,770	2,741	4,830	13,892	16,363	—	368	1,003				
N	3,571	4,776	1,714	2,637	4,692	13,820	17,391	—	2,464	662				
D	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36				
1985 J	3,643	4,336	1,660	2,831	4,513	13,341	16,983	184	306	499				
F	3,677	4,563	1,597	2,797	4,507	13,464	17,140	20	478	824				
M	2,993	4,734	1,558	2,853	4,429	13,574	16,567	259	3,277	479				
A	3,006	4,757	1,434	2,804	4,038	13,033	16,039	692	469	719				
M	3,233	4,813	1,892	2,513	3,916	13,135	16,368	1,127	3,159	780				
J	3,754	4,761	1,827	2,478	3,716	12,782	16,536	1,421	3,273	708				
J	3,285	4,464	1,881	2,569	3,745	12,659	15,944	1,701	424	410				
A	3,515	4,468	1,881	2,579	3,746	12,674	16,189	1,857	3,197	591				
S	3,616	4,296	2,045	2,489	3,773	12,602	16,219	2,006	780	534				
O	2,868	3,874	2,023	2,958	3,459	12,313	15,181	3,122	581	1,213				
N	3,632	3,980	1,936	2,931	3,316	12,161	15,793	3,164	2,784	692				
D	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146				
Liabilities														
Assets			Canadian dollar deposits								All other liabilities			
End of period	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts <sup>1</sup>	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts <sup>2</sup>
				Held by		Total								
				Chartered banks	Others									
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985	345	168	21,135	16,672		16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267
1984 J	510	90	18,352	1,898	10,752	12,650	774	3,702	—	87	45	2	792	195
F	430	92	18,052	1,957	10,697	12,654	622	3,345	—	139	44	16	780	345
M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576
O	401	189	21,005	2,378	12,664	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617
N	387	205	23,637	1,973	13,154	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624
D	345	168	21,135			16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267

End of period	Liabilities																			
	Assets						Canadian dollar deposits									All other liabilities				
							Government of Canada						Foreign central banks & official institutions					Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts <sup>2</sup>
							Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Other							
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts <sup>1</sup>	Total assets or liabilities	Chartered banks	Others	Total														
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261						
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38						
1985	345	168	21,135			16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267						
1984 J	510	90	18,352	1,898	10,752	12,650	774	3,702	—	87	45	2	792	195						
F	430	92	18,052	1,957	10,697	12,654	622	3,345	—	139	44	16	780	345						
M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497						
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447						
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404						
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360						
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405						
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279						
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277						
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325						
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215						
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38						
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200						
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348						
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503						
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457						
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427						
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378						
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388						
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503						
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576						
O	401	189	21,005	2,378	12,664	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617						
N	387	205	23,637	1,973	13,154	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624						
D	345	168	21,135			16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267						

<sup>1</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.  
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

<sup>2</sup>Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.



Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets <sup>1,2</sup>					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial government-ments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks <sup>3</sup>	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1983	5,647	5,635	131,933	4.28	4.27	6,057	1,169	101,485	39,304	5,355	18,169	171,538
1984	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649
1983 D	5,647	5,635	131,933	4.28	4.27	6,057	1,169	101,485	39,304	5,355	18,169	171,538
1984 J	6,124	6,123	136,691	4.49	4.48	5,271	937	102,107	38,530	5,282	16,376	168,502
F	6,089	6,094	136,775	4.45	4.45	5,094	983	102,064	37,933	5,686	16,407	168,167
M	5,561	5,533	131,797	4.22	4.20	4,935	1,381	103,224	38,611	5,452	16,326	169,929
A	5,536	5,590	131,379	4.22	4.26	2,645	1,068	105,565	38,039	5,634	17,476	170,426
M	5,539	5,491	131,588	4.21	4.18	2,950	975	105,816	38,333	5,497	16,537	170,108
J	5,334	5,365	130,169	4.10	4.12	1,936	958	106,716	39,657	5,456	17,502	172,225
J	5,357	5,364	131,718	4.07	4.07	2,214	1,069	107,047	39,191	5,227	16,639	171,387
A	5,403	5,421	133,843	4.04	4.05	1,324	960	107,792	40,341	5,062	16,133	171,612
S	5,236	5,211	133,666	4.05	4.08	1,763	1,033	108,536	40,832	5,034	16,473	173,671
O	5,199	5,153	133,471	4.08	4.04	2,251	965	110,558	39,823	4,991	16,548	175,135
N	5,182	5,178	132,860	4.03	4.03	4,360	1,150	108,824	39,491	4,794	16,239	174,858
D	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649
1985 J	5,409	5,369	135,550	4.04	4.01	2,770	975	110,784	40,414	4,824	15,391	175,158
F	5,434	5,421	136,738	4.05	4.04	4,153	1,063	111,171	40,153	5,024	15,094	176,658
M	5,251	5,225	134,488	4.05	4.03	4,424	1,208	112,635	39,553	4,886	15,042	177,748
A	5,312	5,325	135,870	4.02	4.03	2,702	1,129	115,004	39,350	4,567	16,145	178,896
M	5,413	5,428	136,899	4.01	4.02	3,175	1,069	115,555	39,375	4,518	16,063	179,755
J	5,336	5,336	136,122	4.04	4.04	2,118	1,066	116,439	39,910	4,689	16,941	181,164
J	5,278	5,262	136,492	4.04	4.03	1,736	997	116,491	39,100	4,699	16,299	179,322
A	5,284	5,323	137,539	4.01	4.04	2,875	1,036	117,539	39,071	4,348	16,363	181,233
S	5,331	5,393	138,403	4.05	4.10	3,742	922	118,304	40,046	5,055	17,108	185,177
O	5,436	5,454	138,336	4.04	4.05	4,909	1,016	119,969	39,722	6,194	16,986	188,797
N	5,568	5,568	140,477	4.03	4.03							

End of period	Liabilities				Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and out-standing	Share-holders equity <sup>4</sup>	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds <sup>5</sup>		
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610	
1983	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1983 N	29	2,560	13,893	207,703	5,476	58	13,618	864	1,922	
D	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984 J	—	2,523	14,473	205,674	5,600	24	12,501	912	1,792	
F	128	2,495	14,816	206,077	5,302	31	12,706	872	1,924	
M	4	2,561	14,860	208,419	4,982	8	12,381	1,033	1,987	
A	43	2,519	15,595	208,785	5,408	3	11,404	1,022	2,032	
M	77	2,564	15,712	209,606	5,184	33	11,914	988	2,002	
J	—	2,461	15,979	212,317	5,148	18	11,840	1,050	2,009	
J	83	2,386	16,219	212,390	5,492	17	11,327	1,111	1,946	
A	—	2,378	16,302	211,922	4,982	80	11,446	1,017	1,983	
S	160	2,376	16,330	214,429	5,050	5	12,114	1,004	1,918	
O	—	2,710	16,378	215,657	4,641	13	13,064	950	1,737	
N	—	2,715	16,596	215,262	4,888	2	11,181	767	1,608	
D	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1985 J	184	2,700	17,027	217,672	5,121	20	12,784	603	1,570	
F	20	2,698	17,152	219,695	4,829	13	12,939	555	1,842	
M	259	2,696	17,170	220,945	4,760	—	12,346	683	1,746	
A	692	2,695	17,622	222,211	5,106	26	12,208	547	1,732	
M	1,127	2,660	17,781	224,032	5,333	5	12,222	587	1,682	
J	1,421	2,760	17,823	225,711	5,357	—	10,929	628	1,879	
J	1,701	2,699	18,055	226,403	4,934	5	11,656	689	1,803	
A	1,857	2,699	18,085	230,342	5,227	—	13,461	695	1,567	
S	2,006	2,696	18,112	235,652	5,365	—	13,538	598	1,609	
O	3,122	2,693	18,541	239,943	5,258	18	15,993	503	1,910	

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets									
	Loans in Canadian currency <sup>a</sup>				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal <sup>b</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>c</sup>	General loans			Provincial-municipal <sup>b</sup>	Corporate		
B	612	(622-623) <sup>a</sup>	625	627	620	621	(617-618) <sup>a</sup>	619	628	670
1983	1,143	2,954	1,087	111,775	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1983 N	1,734	1,429	1,172	112,159	12,086	19,679	1,083	8,618	1,529	210,975
D	1,143	1,653	1,087	112,031	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984 J	1,564	1,522	965	112,240	12,204	19,953	1,288	9,009	1,179	210,196
F	1,603	1,806	819	112,795	12,309	20,193	1,244	9,072	-41	210,628
M	1,439	1,811	703	114,046	12,456	20,309	1,230	9,213	724	213,072
A	1,191	1,365	591	113,758	12,625	20,522	1,208	9,147	2,025	212,634
M	864	1,385	458	113,945	12,878	20,732	1,275	9,415	1,187	213,403
J	1,393	1,416	365	115,681	13,079	20,991	1,224	9,588	1,079	216,413
J	1,276	1,254	263	114,289	13,227	21,118	1,488	9,344	374	215,218
A	1,470	1,155	150	116,110	13,369	21,261	1,353	9,411	758	216,129
S	1,054	1,000	64	118,415	13,433	21,242	1,338	9,521	1,166	218,837
O	1,677	1,027	14	118,764	13,541	21,259	1,438	9,586	886	219,765
N	1,377	1,360	1,435	119,340	13,553	21,297	1,467	9,553	1,936	220,377
D	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1985 J	1,718	1,276	1,127	118,859	13,767	21,515	1,572	9,854	303	222,970
F	901	1,413	985	119,973	13,856	21,645	1,865	10,214	92	224,566
M	1,382	1,601	840	122,644	13,980	21,908	1,639	10,423	316	227,098
A	1,725	1,221	704	122,539	14,123	22,218	1,405	10,503	1,200	228,086
M	1,982	1,216	551	122,182	14,275	22,492	1,532	10,652	1,239	228,564
J	2,008	1,114	415	124,268	14,532	22,814	1,470	10,684	1,958	230,195
J	2,099	957	267	123,566	14,657	23,195	1,415	10,624	373	230,769
A	2,281	947	165	123,157	14,823	23,770	1,372	10,777	417	234,612
S	3,389	1,041	64	123,798	14,988	24,161	1,588	10,737	594	238,965
O	2,154	996	9	124,559	15,088	24,688	1,737	10,818	541	243,528

<sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>2</sup>Daily averages for period. <sup>3</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>4</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>5</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>6</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>7</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>8</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>9</sup>These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits					Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Held by general public <sup>3</sup>
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2028	2027	2026	2029
1984	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,339	43,872	18,647	187,613	201,993	195,238
1984 J	10,703	1,188	11,891	5,967	101,341	43,131	16,810	167,250	179,141	173,174
F	10,603	1,183	11,786	4,610	101,851	43,167	16,535	166,163	177,949	173,340
M	10,576	1,183	11,759	5,946	102,130	43,858	16,671	168,604	180,363	174,417
A	10,762	1,187	11,950	3,299	103,329	42,423	16,852	165,903	177,853	174,554
M	11,015	1,193	12,208	2,517	105,073	43,283	16,827	167,700	179,908	177,391
J	11,201	1,203	12,403	1,391	105,648	44,173	16,995	168,206	180,609	179,218
J	11,458	1,218	12,676	2,160	106,402	44,875	16,794	170,230	182,907	180,747
A	11,477	1,229	12,706	1,128	106,851	44,761	16,366	169,106	181,812	180,685
S	11,442	1,236	12,678	1,546	107,554	44,502	16,419	170,021	182,699	181,153
O	11,473	1,236	12,709	1,973	108,512	45,121	16,550	172,156	184,865	182,892
N	11,492	1,241	12,733	3,303	107,822	43,796	15,802	170,723	183,456	180,153
D	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985 J	11,528	1,247	12,774	2,864	109,643	44,729	16,589	173,825	186,600	183,735
F	11,359	1,241	12,600	3,116	110,565	44,769	15,758	174,208	186,808	183,692
M	11,415	1,244	12,659	4,879	111,190	44,149	16,169	176,386	189,045	184,167
A	11,569	1,249	12,818	3,843	112,631	43,573	15,869	175,917	188,734	184,891
M	11,797	1,257	13,054	2,373	114,542	43,359	16,514	176,788	189,842	187,469
J	12,014	1,264	13,278	1,574	115,070	43,444	16,877	176,965	190,243	188,668
J	12,327	1,280	13,608	1,412	115,861	43,865	17,034	178,172	191,780	190,368
A	12,296	1,289	13,585	1,741	116,473	43,259	17,173	178,645	192,230	190,489
S	12,325	1,296	13,621	3,442	117,235	42,789	17,573	181,039	194,661	191,219
O	12,396	1,295	13,692	4,407	117,833	43,869	17,819	183,928	197,620	193,212
N	12,498	1,302	13,800	5,959	118,371	44,723	17,537	186,589	200,390	194,431
D	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,339	43,872	18,647	187,613	201,993	195,238

<sup>1</sup>Less Canadian dollar float. <sup>2</sup>Includes Government of Canada Deposits. <sup>3</sup>Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Business Bankruptcies and Liabilities<sup>1</sup>, by Type of Industry, Canada

Bankruptcies (units)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion	Transpor- tation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93467	93556	93557	93558	93559	93560	93561	93562
1983 D	691	60	59	92	40	189	52	199
1984 J	803	72	58	119	46	254	46	208
F	920	80	74	159	60	278	45	224
M	933	84	82	153	59	249	48	258
A	834	73	66	134	43	240	54	224
M	778	97	57	121	41	231	48	183
J	786	67	67	123	59	216	50	204
J	665	53	63	113	47	167	48	174
A	753	65	58	117	38	202	57	216
S	614	63	46	91	34	171	45	164
O	762	69	63	119	50	207	56	198
N	790	79	78	118	41	203	49	222
D	647	43	52	112	36	176	56	172
1985 J	727	71	57	125	31	222	37	184
F	757	82	59	135	36	221	49	175
M	751	65	62	109	46	220	44	205
A	755	67	56	138	42	198	45	209
M	714	66	64	127	42	197	34	184
J	619	62	40	97	43	176	38	163
J	644	72	53	101	42	189	39	148
A	599	45	43	102	33	176	28	172
S	657	58	61	110	34	175	31	188
O	738	74	60	141	38	211	35	179
N	706	65	47	120	54	187	39	194

Liabilities (thousand dollars)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion	Transpor- tation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93563	93652	93653	93654	93655	93656	93657	93658
1983 D	164,314	8,951	27,182	22,790	3,216	28,227	49,725	24,224
1984 J	181,468	27,184	12,291	19,876	3,736	32,822	47,211	38,348
F	184,356	17,972	21,920	37,620	5,326	40,092	27,962	33,466
M	251,710	22,939	34,808	30,366	13,954	34,192	56,906	58,945
A	195,022	11,157	10,831	14,674	11,883	37,956	67,028	41,493
M	184,992	28,072	13,756	29,521	3,133	28,772	36,876	44,863
J	186,222	17,136	22,360	22,424	6,318	23,441	56,989	37,554
J	192,091	11,562	27,528	27,628	6,266	32,319	46,041	40,748
A	158,350	9,593	14,531	38,148	7,635	27,216	22,433	38,794
S	115,353	10,551	13,294	14,418	2,504	21,239	27,012	26,335
O	205,306	19,040	9,558	22,551	21,788	48,656	44,276	39,436
N	197,966	14,133	25,893	18,480	9,997	37,702	55,585	36,174
D	157,488	13,925	23,008	18,462	8,279	27,947	32,891	32,975
1985 J	126,788	9,817	21,657	13,755	2,605	31,394	21,688	25,870
F	190,121	15,411	15,065	38,851	4,212	30,290	44,249	42,042
M	172,004	8,971	34,263	26,090	5,793	33,319	25,581	37,984
A	178,373	12,048	11,572	25,349	5,865	46,385	46,007	31,146
M	139,134	14,445	9,894	19,495	4,131	23,783	30,851	36,534
J	157,010	20,156	13,780	23,273	4,436	29,761	24,166	41,436
J	158,878	29,685	20,306	18,767	2,185	21,717	46,374	19,843
A	115,988	6,683	11,347	22,214	3,348	27,437	19,952	25,004
S	144,570	21,225	16,095	15,344	6,169	17,066	38,554	30,116
O	146,293	14,006	12,939	19,268	2,143	21,958	50,588	25,388
N	165,873	13,998	25,676	22,032	3,396	24,643	25,256	50,871

<sup>1</sup>Please note that the value of liabilities are as declared by debtors.

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Consumer and Corporate Affairs

\*\*Please note that the cumulative totals of individual monthly figures arrived at by addition may not necessarily agree with the cumulative figures acquired from the publication. The published cumulative figures contain later adjustments.



Table 5: Sales of Life Insurance in Canada<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Annualized premium sales	Face amount sales	Number of policies sold	Premiums per \$1,000 insurance	Average size policy	Premium per policy	
	Thousand dollars			Dollars			
	D	7694	7695	7696	7697	7698	7699
1983		356,688	46,965,044	871,705	7.59	53,874	409
1984		401,322	55,560,760	885,833	7.22	62,828	453
1983 O		32,863	4,285,153	80,936	7.67	52,945	406
N		36,160	4,674,672	85,856	7.74	54,448	421
D		35,533	4,500,683	74,648	7.90	60,292	476
1984 J		24,359	3,435,192	55,374	7.09	62,036	440
F		31,253	4,283,052	74,293	7.30	57,651	421
M		33,918	4,710,934	76,424	7.20	61,642	444
A		29,891	4,118,505	68,571	7.26	60,062	436
M		33,989	4,784,842	78,700	7.10	60,799	432
J		38,884	5,468,736	86,985	7.11	62,870	447
J		31,924	4,504,396	67,422	7.09	66,809	473
A		27,821	4,073,782	60,533	6.83	67,299	460
S		31,980	4,341,675	69,446	7.37	62,519	461
O		36,211	5,024,272	82,591	7.21	60,833	438
N		42,616	5,702,539	91,470	7.47	62,343	466
D		38,476	5,112,835	74,024	7.53	69,070	520
1985 J		27,318	4,058,967	58,200	6.73	69,742	469
F		33,204	4,591,930	74,837	7.23	61,359	444
M		36,894	4,961,886	80,809	7.44	61,403	457
A		35,277	4,865,898	76,486	7.25	63,618	461
M		40,509	5,597,989	87,390	7.24	64,058	464
J		38,675	5,257,892	79,491	7.36	66,144	487
J		35,042	4,904,734	71,298	7.14	68,792	491
A		31,974	4,459,466	65,321	7.17	68,270	489
S		35,439	5,059,955	77,119	7.00	65,612	460

<sup>1</sup>38 companies participating

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies		
							Total	Individual <sup>1</sup>	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1982	3,061.79	1,219.23	70.71	73.12	961.99	736.74	2,673.31	5,735.10	3,475.83	2,259.27
1983	3,086.79	1,278.50	66.65	81.06	886.51	774.07	3,145.57	6,232.36	3,355.26	2,876.81
1981 4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68
3	707.01	297.99	10.51	16.99	224.34	157.18	554.73	1,261.74	747.88	513.86
4	795.65	330.27	21.63	13.62	224.41	205.72	734.15	1,529.80	840.71	689.09
1983 1	826.34	324.95	16.98	22.34	266.45	195.62	717.16	1,543.50	913.63	629.88
2	747.18	305.96	21.94	21.22	221.79	176.27	671.17	1,418.35	766.25	651.80
3	717.32	318.18	12.92	18.55	193.28	174.39	591.15	1,308.47	764.87	543.60
4	795.95	329.42	14.81	18.95	204.98	227.79	1,166.09	1,962.04	910.51	1,051.53
1984 1	861.25	362.79	15.97	22.30	245.02	215.17	908.47	1,769.72	1,043.60	726.12
2	839.29	353.51	15.31	20.93	216.31	233.23	908.33	1,747.62	965.64	781.97
3	804.10	345.04	12.07	18.73	210.36	217.90	798.92	1,603.03	912.62	690.41
4	913.16	374.12	12.66	20.60	231.55	274.23	913.54	1,826.70	1,101.21	725.48
1985 1	898.03	398.77	16.16	23.06	231.77	228.27	982.73	1,880.76	1,199.29	681.47
2	911.47	382.76	16.11	21.07	239.77	251.76	996.15	1,907.62	1,146.04	761.58
3	816.62	368.60	14.63	20.03	195.89	217.48	936.47	1,753.09	955.64	797.45

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Government of Canada												
Year and quarter	Funded debt <sup>1</sup>					Provinces <sup>3</sup>			Municipalities <sup>3</sup>			
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues <sup>2</sup>	Retirements <sup>2</sup>	Gross new issues delivered <sup>4</sup>	Retirements	Net new issues <sup>4</sup>	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1983	138,154	164	138,319	5,650	3,518	15,905	3,200	12,705	1,149	385	765	
1984	163,800	161	163,961	6,450	1,247	13,829	3,601	10,228	1,388	352	1,030	
1981 4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	5,314	1,028	4,286	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	4,449	791	3,658	317	84	233	
2	93,779	176	93,955	550	—	3,781	549	3,231	294	137	157	
3	97,196	176	97,374	850	—	4,870	807	4,063	358	82	276	
4	111,897	170	112,100	1,250	875	4,465	735	3,730	454	142	312	
1983 1	115,242	170	115,412	700	700	4,292	987	3,305	192	131	62	
2	120,706	170	120,876	1,100	—	4,780	546	4,234	559	105	454	
3	126,622	170	126,792	2,500	1,993	2,498	595	1,903	46	65	-19	
4	138,154	164	138,318	1,350	825	4,335	1,072	3,263	352	84	268	
1984 1	141,435	164	141,599	975	168	2,896	1,476	1,420	475	106	369	
2	146,689	164	146,853	2,425	1,075	4,420	395	4,025	198	80	118	
3	152,790	164	152,954	1,400	—	3,139	750	2,389	272	81	192	
4	163,800	161	163,961	1,650	4	3,374	980	2,394	443	85	358	
1985 1	168,922	97	169,020	1,450	270	2,511	1,927	584	216	73	143	
2	176,559	97	176,655	1,550	300	4,631	828	3,803	237	86	151	
3	185,560	97	185,657	1,600	500	1,879	171	1,708	141	69	72	
Corporate bonds <sup>3</sup>												
Other bonds and debentures <sup>3,5</sup>												
Preferred stocks <sup>6</sup>												
Common stocks <sup>6</sup>												
Year and quarter	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1983	5,575	3,099	2,477	272	95	176	2,561	272	2,289	7,525	56	7,467
1984	5,942	3,549	2,391	987	128	859	5,339	492	4,849	3,734	29	3,707
1981 4	3,233	1,058	2,195	26	30	-3	1,052	98	955	688	522	165
1982 1	2,575	564	2,010	—	32	-32	684	134	550	781	55	726
2	1,322	949	373	174	27	148	702	81	620	972	34	938
3	2,243	606	1,637	128	10	118	590	102	488	753	34	719
4	1,229	827	402	60	48	12	1,336	72	1,264	1,408	34	1,374
1983 1	1,476	731	746	13	23	-11	374	56	318	1,480	14	1,466
2	1,932	829	1,103	57	41	16	651	80	571	1,869	14	1,854
3	915	609	306	50	15	35	637	53	584	2,425	14	2,410
4	1,252	930	322	152	16	136	899	83	816	1,751	14	1,737
1984 1	1,044	1,017	26	100	34	66	754	206	548	1,048	7	1,041
2	1,553	1,030	523	100	9	91	2,033	102	1,932	931	5	927
3	764	802	-38	242	23	219	1,265	46	1,219	655	5	650
4	2,581	700	1,880	545	62	483	1,287	138	1,150	1,100	12	1,089
1985 1	1,279	974	305	925	61	864	1,056	64	992	600	8	592
2	3,308	1,287	2,021	263	28	235	2,213	84	2,129	1,135	20	1,116
3	2,946	697	2,249	235	35	200	792	1	792	1,769	—	1,769

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

<sup>1</sup>End of period. <sup>2</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. <sup>3</sup>Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>4</sup>Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. <sup>5</sup>Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. <sup>6</sup>Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield <sup>2</sup>	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage		
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1984	400,890	7,013.7	1,400,536	723,491	2,124,027	22,912.5	3,769.2	26,681.7	11.11	12.75
1985	643,264	10,553.1	2,306,290	992,191	3,298,481	38,708.1	5,488.4	44,196.4		
1984 J	37,378	609.1	141,167	60,340	201,507	2,245.6	397.5	2,643.1	9.73	11.92
F	28,725	510.7	112,695	73,487	186,182	1,904.4	440.5	2,344.9	9.77	12.40
M	34,353	562.1	118,040	69,659	187,699	2,037.3	382.0	2,419.3	10.22	13.06
A	21,578	356.0	89,212	53,367	142,579	1,454.9	287.0	1,741.9	10.56	13.31
M	33,468	591.2	111,388	58,842	170,230	1,705.9	316.2	2,022.1	11.27	13.93
J	32,835	576.6	98,512	54,101	152,613	1,639.1	256.3	1,895.4	11.74	13.81
J	30,252	541.8	101,897	53,547	155,444	1,617.6	264.8	1,882.4	12.81	13.41
A	41,161	745.2	135,833	56,190	192,023	2,280.8	313.9	2,594.7	12.21	12.89
S	28,586	531.9	109,911	50,817	160,728	1,695.6	312.1	2,007.7	12.08	12.63
O	36,758	721.6	120,746	57,953	178,699	2,177.9	302.7	2,480.5	11.83	12.18
N	42,788	761.5	136,626	79,221	215,847	2,238.9	262.2	2,501.2	10.92	11.81
D	33,008	506.0	124,509	55,967	180,476	1,914.5	234.0	2,148.5	10.13	11.66
1985 J	61,218	1,126.8	214,831	59,429	274,260	3,699.8	345.9	4,045.6	9.52	11.38
F	46,923	820.8	173,824	55,721	229,545	2,755.4	299.5	3,054.9	10.57	12.30
M	45,208	793.3	164,365	79,533	243,898	2,775.4	429.6	3,204.9	11.08	11.93
A	45,645	728.6	157,142	92,423	249,564	2,641.0	498.1	3,139.1	9.92	11.50
M	44,055	754.9	189,745	78,144	267,889	3,272.4	449.6	3,722.0	9.56	10.76
J	45,971	779.0	186,966	64,983	251,949	3,084.1	347.9	3,432.0	9.35	10.88
J	52,196	831.4	197,266	78,603	275,869	3,246.3	496.0	3,742.4	9.16	10.91
A	60,351	984.3	199,576	100,879	300,455	3,683.0	647.2	4,330.3	9.02	10.79
S	51,471	847.6	168,432	89,877	258,309	2,726.7	481.1	3,207.7	8.95	10.96
O	50,855	866.5	182,709	84,598	267,307	2,947.3	429.6	3,376.9	8.58	10.72
N	63,192	998.6	248,535	98,210	346,746	4,134.5	494.7	4,629.2	8.72	10.34
D	76,179	1,021.3	222,899	109,791	332,690	3,742.2	569.2	4,311.4		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>2</sup>Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.



Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax <sup>4</sup>	Non-residents	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Other tax revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit <sup>3</sup>
				Sales tax <sup>2</sup>	Other excise taxes <sup>2</sup>							
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4589	4590	4591	4592
1983-84	26,902	9,392	908	7,046	1,494	1,356	3,380	126	4,746	911	56,261	-32,353
1984-85	29,254	11,942	1,021	8,133	1,242	1,462	3,796	107	5,202	1,129	63,288	-36,637
1983-84	S	2,102	555	52	558	140	143	283	3	397	4,283	-2,136
	O	2,698	725	76	636	127	117	287	4	88	4,825	-2,123
	N	2,496	629	74	694	101	138	331	3	439	4,978	-1,849
	D	2,331	719	56	611	111	133	257	3	796	5,089	-2,566
	J	3,279	842	170	622	120	91	274	4	246	5,722	-1,594
	F	2,132	712	70	571	141	99	290	4	20	4,109	-3,168
	M	1,832	2,468	67	765	146	126	365	28	1,165	7,212	-5,843
1984-85	A	914	391	89	341	24	96	216	9	218	2,328	-3,963
	M	2,680	712	61	661	104	120	369	56	284	5,109	-1,931
	J	1,528	752	50	595	93	126	293	5	576	4,085	-3,625
	J	2,647	1,082	92	757	120	131	371	5	496	5,773	-1,795
	A	2,245	706	77	685	113	103	324	25	371	4,773	-3,002
	S	2,503	718	46	597	88	119	321	4	488	4,947	-2,654
	O	2,940	757	96	768	113	138	381	5	197	5,476	-2,531
	N	2,866	630	101	665	116	153	341	-6	361	5,320	-2,855
	D	2,515	846	65	734	111	122	257	-25	743	5,456	-2,685
	J	3,552	856	181	777	102	121	301	4	367	6,357	-1,691
	F	2,353	846	96	587	133	93	268	2	96	4,538	-3,456
	M	2,511	3,646	67	966	125	140	354	23	1,005	9,126	-6,450
1985-86	A	878	487	139	464	6	110	314	10	242	2,694	-3,986
	M	3,070	782	71	781	126	143	310	61	305	5,704	-2,068
	J	2,035	675	49	697	126	98	299	2	634	4,691	-3,687
	J	3,158	968	72	945	135	132	409	1	438	6,328	-1,834
	A	2,836 <sup>1</sup>	774	71	788	158	127	300	2	139	5,342	-2,515

<sup>1</sup>This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. <sup>2</sup>Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. <sup>3</sup>March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts. <sup>4</sup>Includes Petroleum and Gas Revenue tax. <sup>5</sup>Includes special excise tax on gasoline.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	National defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Public works <sup>2</sup>	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments <sup>1</sup>	Total budgetary expenditure	
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129	
1983-84	7,970	18,147	5,647	2,328	20,226	1,254	3,172	3,258	1,389	25,223	88,614	
1984-85	8,926	22,551	5,814	2,418	22,496	1,767	3,035	3,749	1,459	27,710	99,925	
1983-84	S	501	1,458	432	191	1,600	74	198	207	116	1,642	6,419
	O	647	1,414	588	191	1,635	125	268	210	111	1,759	6,948
	N	545	1,514	430	192	1,636	130	205	224	112	1,839	6,827
	D	735	1,721	447	190	1,662	109	215	507	113	1,956	7,655
	J	540	1,563	441	200	1,759	88	365	239	117	2,004	7,316
	F	748	1,531	444	201	1,751	105	219	198	119	1,961	7,277
	M	1,658	1,748	658	201	2,213	258	589	436	136	5,158	13,055
1984-85	A	416	1,494	538	200	1,742	28	161	213	108	1,391	6,291
	M	518	1,796	350	200	1,705	87	262	316	114	1,692	7,040
	J	517	1,921	458	199	1,777	76	341	309	127	1,985	7,710
	J	590	1,744	441	200	1,772	85	320	220	113	2,083	7,568
	A	743	1,664	446	199	1,778	101	349	344	123	2,028	7,775
	S	614	1,828	448	199	1,837	82	301	184	117	1,991	7,601
	O	616	1,865	478	199	1,826	198	276	297	120	2,132	8,007
	N	665	1,785	448	248	1,839	175	280	329	125	2,281	8,175
	D	671	2,291	446	150	1,864	87	207	202	118	2,105	8,141
	J	733	1,676	459	207	1,910	133	100	271	124	2,435	8,048
	F	739	1,747	453	229	1,999	99	269	294	124	2,041	7,994
	M	2,104	2,740	849	208	2,427	386	944	738	146	5,034	15,576
	1985-86	A	363	1,888	417	208	1,965	33	76	95	117	1,518
M		579	1,964	420	208	1,925	70	175	259	128	2,044	7,772
J		584	2,412	433	207	1,961	85	214	245	127	2,110	8,378
J		753	2,012	638	207	1,952	118	248	252	132	1,850	8,162
A		779	2,035	415	208	1,967	104	177	233	126	1,813	7,857

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

<sup>1</sup>As of April 1978 Other Departments includes the Post Office.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Regional Industrial Expansion.

Source: Department of Finance.









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# Canadian statistical review

February 1986



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## Canadian Statistical Review

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## Canadian Statistical Review

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...	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months to cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		



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# STASIS AMID CHANGE — INCOME INEQUALITY IN CANADA 1965–1983

by Michael C. Wolfson\*

A PAPER PRESENTED TO THE  
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH  
IN INCOME AND WEALTH

Nineteenth General Conference  
August 25–31, 1985  
Noordwijkerhout, Netherlands

*"Economics consists of theoretical laws which nobody has verified and of empirical laws which nobody can explain."*

attributed to Michael Kalecki by  
Josef Steindl (1965)

## Introduction

The conventional wisdom in Canada is that income inequality has not changed at all since the Second World War. When data are used to support this contention, it is frequently observed that the share of income going to the bottom 20% of the population (the bottom quintile) is about 4% while the amount received by the top quintile is about 40%, and neither figure has changed significantly over time.

This apparent stability in the distribution of income is surprising in view of the major economic and social changes that have occurred. For example the scope of government transfer payments has increased very substantially as has female labour force participation. The macro economy has gone

through major changes from relatively sustained growth to "stagflation" and now to very high levels of both unemployment and real interest rates.

In this context, the apparent stability of the Canadian size distribution of income may be explained by two alternative (but not necessarily mutually exclusive) hypotheses:

1. The conventional indicators of income inequality such as quintile shares and the Gini coefficient are not sufficiently sensitive to changes in the shape of the income distribution, and thus have obscured significant changes over time; and/or
2. The many important socio-economic changes in recent decades have somehow turned out to be almost entirely offsetting in terms of their impact on overall income inequality.

The principal objective of this paper is to determine whether either of these hypotheses has any support.

A further objective is to determine whether various particular changes in recent years such as "unbundling" of households and high nominal interest rates have tended to have an equalizing or disequalizing impact on the distribution of income. For example, one generally held view is that economic factors such as high unemployment rates have been particularly hard on the poor, so that the recent increase in unemployment rates is disequalizing (Blank and Blinder (1985)). Similarly, another generally held view is that poverty rates would be much higher if so many women were not working to help support their families, and further that increased female labour force participation has been equalizing (Horner and MacLeod (1980)).

---

\* Director, Distributional Analysis Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa. This paper would not have been possible without the support and cooperation of my colleagues within Statistics Canada. I am particularly grateful for the research assistance of Brian Murphy, and the helpful comments of a number of colleagues. The views expressed in this paper, as well as any errors or omissions, are my own and do not necessarily reflect the views of Statistics Canada or the Government.

## Data

The analysis to address these questions is based almost entirely on, and thus circumscribed by, a series of annual income distribution surveys. These are the Surveys of Consumer Finance (SCF) now carried out annually by the Household Surveys Division of Statistics Canada. Six surveys spanning the period from 1965 to 1983 (with intervening years 1971, 1975, 1979, and 1982) have been drawn upon. 1965 is the earliest year the SCF covered the entire population, not just urban areas, while data on 1983 incomes are the most recent available.

The survey is based on a complex sample design with households as the basic unit. However within each household, income data for all individuals age 15 or over are collected, as are family relationships. For purposes of this analysis, a consistent set of computer micro-data tapes were assembled where the basic income recipient unit was the census family — unattached individuals and parent(s) living with never-married children.

The income information in the surveys is, of course, subject to the well known problems of non-response and under-reporting (for example see Statistics Canada (1985)), and the reader is cautioned to bear this in mind when interpreting the results. As well, the data are subject to a range of conceptual limitations. In 1965, no information was collected on income taxes paid. More generally, no data are available on net imputed rent or accrued investment income even though these are clearly important (eg. see Weisbrod and Hanson (1969), and Wolfson (1979)). Finally, it is sometimes argued that lifetime income or consumption are more appropriate indicators of economic well-being than annual after-tax income. While there is some conceptual merit in this view, such indicators are beyond the available data and the scope of this paper.

## Basic Observations

The starting point in this analysis is shown in Charts 1 and 2 which plot the five quintile shares of the distribution of total money income over the period 1965 to 1983. Chart 1 shows the six observations using the narrower census family concept that form the basis of this analysis, while Chart 2 shows all survey years in the period for the broader economic family concept — all related persons living together. In both charts, the share of the bottom quintile

varies over a range of one percentage point while that for the top quintile varies over a range of two percentage points, neither showing any particular trend. There is no absolute standard to judge whether the plot shows “surprising” stability of the income shares over time, or significant trends or fluctuations. Thus, to provide a comparative basis, Charts 3 to 5 and Tables 1 and 2 present related time series over the same period.

The changing age structure of Canadian census family units is shown in Chart 3. The population has been divided into four groups based on the age of the eldest of the family head and spouse if present, “young” (under 25), “early-middle” (25-44), “late middle” (45-64), and “elderly” (65 or over). The main feature is the post-WW II baby boom cohort establishing themselves as independent “young” family units in the 1965 to 1975 period, and then moving into “early middle” age in the next decade.

More significant demographic changes are indicated in Chart 4. Here, family units have been divided into groups of unattached individuals, couples without children, couples with children, and single parents. The baby boomers left home in the period 1965 to 1975 (the family “unbundled”) causing an increase in the proportion of unattached individuals<sup>1</sup>. This, coupled with a sharp drop in fertility rates (from a high of 3.9 in 1959 to 3.1 in 1965 down to 1.7 in 1983), accounted for a one-quarter drop in the proportion of family units that were traditional husband-wife families with children. Finally, the increased rate for divorces and separations is reflected in the one-third increase in the proportion of single-parent families.

Turning to macro-economic trends, Charts 5.1 and 5.2 present five basic indicators. Roughly speaking, the 1965 to 1983 period in Canada can be divided into three phases. First, from 1965 to the early 1970s is the close of the post-war golden growth years. Real economic growth was strong, unemployment and inflation rates were low, and real interest rates were “reasonable”. The next phase, from the mid to the late 1970s was one dominated by accelerating inflation and low, even negative, real interest rates. Economic growth slowed but generally remained positive, while real average wages fell. The most recent period has been one of decelerating inflation, recession, and unusually high real interest rates.



Chart — 1

Income Inequality Trends, Quintile Shares, Census Families

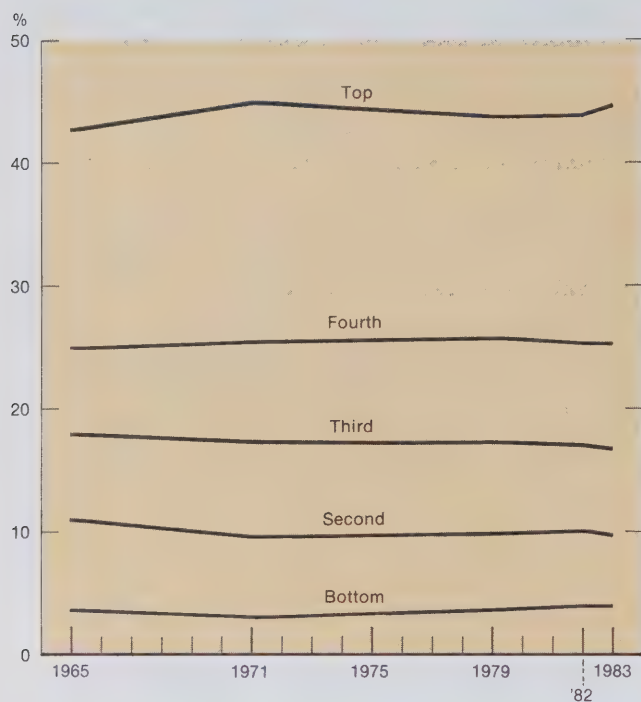


Chart — 2

Income Inequality Trends, Quintile Shares, Economic Families

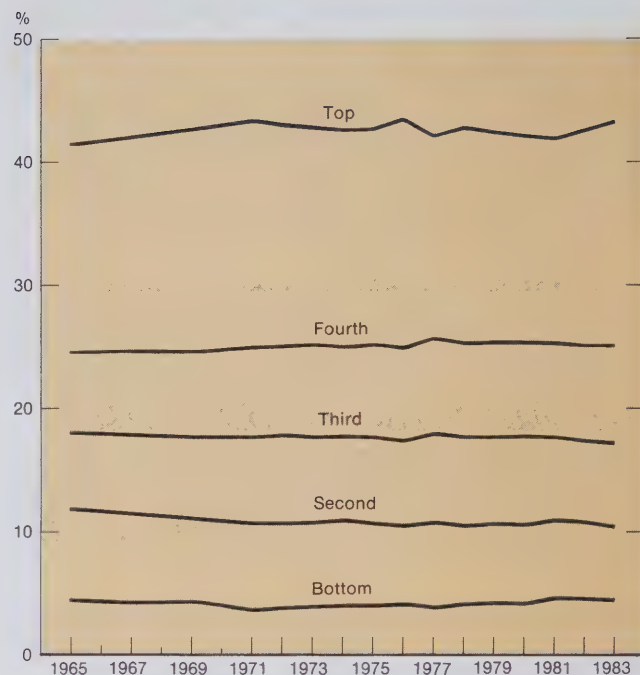


Chart — 3

Population Trends, Age Structure

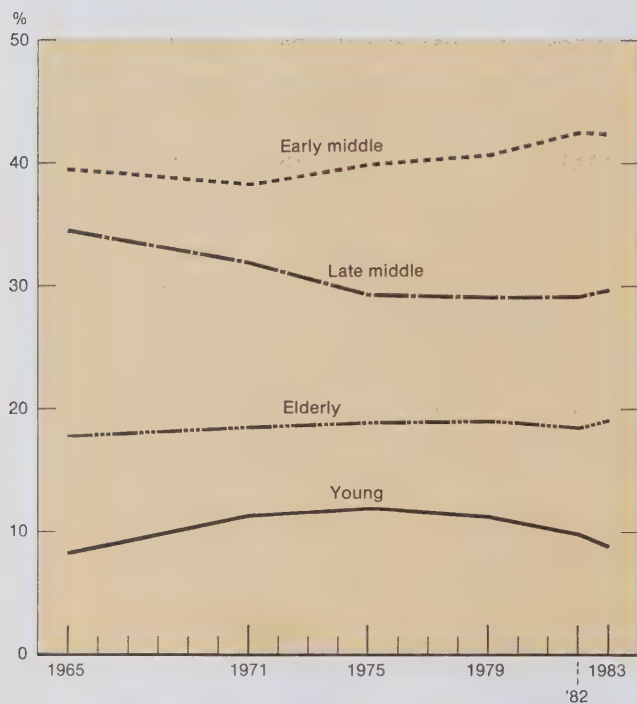


Chart — 4

Population Trends, Family Types

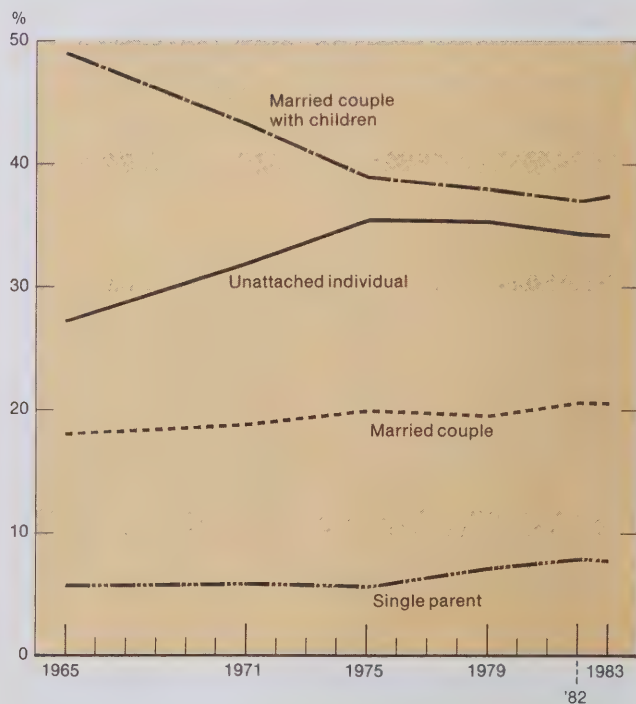




TABLE 1: INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS, PERCENTAGE SHARES OF TOTAL FAMILY INCOME

Income Source	Year					
	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Other	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.3
Market	93.9	93.2	90.8	91.6	89.1	88.6
Transfers	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4
Total Money	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Income Tax	N/A	15.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	15.9
Disposable	N/A	84.8	85.4	84.9	84.5	84.1

TABLE 2: POPULATION TRENDS, FAMILY TYPE AND EFFECTIVE LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION

Family Type by Effective Labour Force Participation	Year					
	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Unattached Individuals	27.2	32.0	35.5	35.3	34.3	34.2
no earners	11.2	13.9	14.8	13.9	13.9	14.5
primary	16.0	18.1	20.7	21.4	20.4	19.7
Married Couples	18.0	18.9	20.0	19.5	20.7	20.6
no earners	3.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.8
primary	8.3	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.6
modern	6.0	7.7	8.9	8.9	9.4	9.2
Married Couple with Kids	49.0	43.2	38.9	37.9	37.0	37.5
no earners	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
primary	21.1	20.0	15.2	12.3	10.6	10.5
modern	8.5	10.6	11.8	13.1	13.6	14.4
primary plus	12.9	6.5	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4
modern plus	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.0
children only	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Single Parent Families	5.7	5.9	5.7	7.2	8.0	7.8
no earners	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2
primary	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
primary plus	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4
children only	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.2
Effective Labour Force Participation						
No Earners	17.2	21.5	22.1	21.3	22.6	23.5
Primary	46.8	46.2	44.0	42.1	39.7	38.8
Modern	14.5	18.3	20.7	22.0	23.0	23.7
Primary Plus	14.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.8
Modern Plus	4.9	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.0
Other	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3

Chart — 5.1  
Macroeconomic Trends

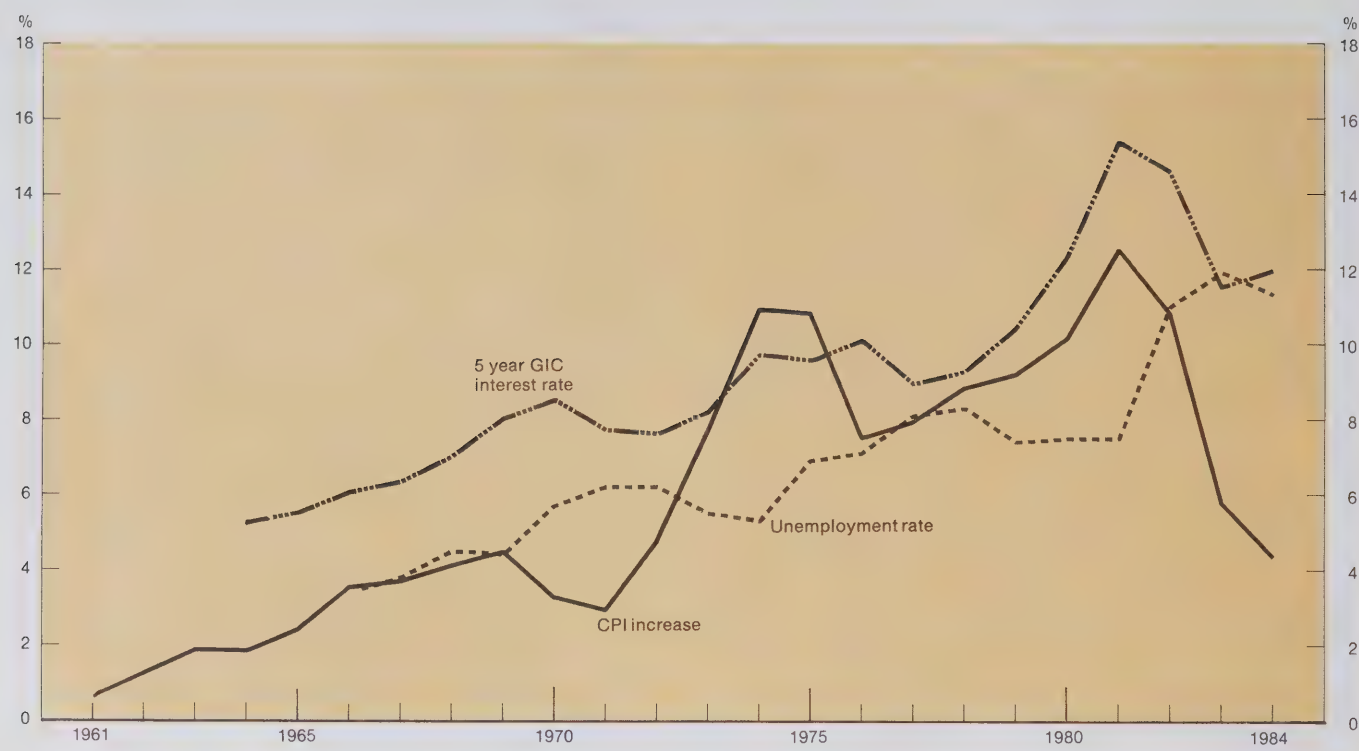
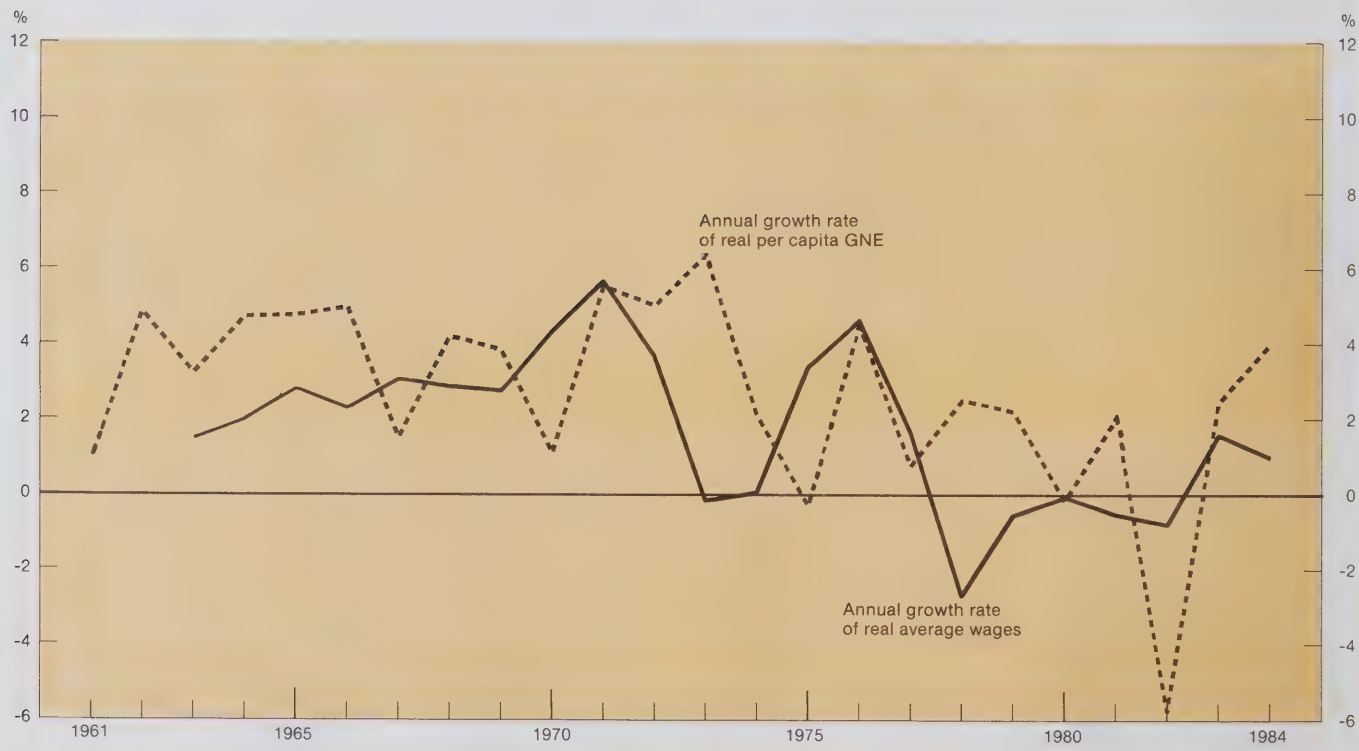


Chart — 5.2  
Macroeconomic Trends



These changes in the macro-economy have been reflected in the sources of income of Canadian family units as shown in Table 1. The strong economic growth through the end of the 1960's was the backdrop for major expansions in Canada's welfare state programs — old age pensions, unemployment insurance, social assistance (i.e. welfare), and automatic indexing of many benefit levels as well as the personal income tax system, though these improvements were largely in place by the early 1970s. Increases in the unemployment rate in the 1978 to 1982 period are linked to decreases in the share of employment income and increases in government transfer payments, particularly unemployment insurance and welfare. High nominal interest rates are associated with larger shares of investment income. At the same time, personal income taxes as a proportion of total money income showed very little change. (The macro-economic trends shown in chart 5.1 and 5.2 and their relationship to trends in income inequality are discussed at greater length in the penultimate section herein.)

One of the most dramatic changes over the last two decades has been the increase in female labour force participation. This is reflected in Table 2 where the four family types shown in Chart 4 have been further disaggregated by an indicator of the effective labour force participation (ELFP) of various family members. An individual or family member was considered an ELF participant if the absolute value of their employment income exceeded 2.5% of the average industrial composite wage in the year (i.e. about one week of full-time average-paid work). Note that the ELFP concept is *not* the same as the more usual definition of labour force participation. For example, an individual could have been unemployed all year and hence in the labour force but would not be counted as an ELF participant.

Based on this ELFP criterion, family units were divided into as many as six groups, depending on the type of family:

- No Earners — no family members were ELF participants;
- Primary — the head or spouse if present but no other family member was an ELF participant;
- Primary Plus — either the head or spouse but not both and at least one child was an ELFP;
- Modern — both the family head and spouse but no one else were ELFPs;
- Modern Plus — both the family head and spouse and at least one child were ELFPs; and

Children Only — only one or more children were ELFPs.

Particularly amongst married couples with children, the proportion of "primary" families dropped by more than half while the proportion of "modern" families increased by more than 50%.<sup>2</sup> Similar trends are evident for couples without children.

In view of the sometimes dramatic trends and fluctuations over the past two decades in the demographic structure and ELFP of Canadian families, and in the macro-economy, the apparent stability of the quintile shares in Charts 1 and 2 may well be considered surprising.

### Measurement Concerns

There are several reasons why the relative stability of the quintile shares shown in Charts 1 and 2 and the implied level of income inequality may be more apparent than real. The first is the obvious point that quintile shares are *not* sensitive to changes in the size distribution of income within each quintile. For example, it can be shown that the share of the top 5% (the top "vingtile") could be anywhere between 11 and 26% and still be consistent with the quintile shares in Chart 1.

Inequality is a difficult concept to formalize. One approach developed, among others, by Atkinson (1970), Sen (1973), Love and Wolfson (1976), Shorrocks (1980) and applied more recently by Cowell (1984) is an axiomatic one. This approach starts by specifying a set of basic conditions or axioms that an acceptable inequality measure must obey. For example, the measure should respond smoothly to small changes in the distribution; it should be anonymous; and it should be scale independent — it should make no difference to measured inequality whether income is measured in one or five dollar units, nor if population is measured in numbers of family units or fractions of total population. Quintile shares and the Gini coefficient satisfy all these conditions.

The one key further widely accepted condition is the Pigou-Dalton Condition of Transfers. This condition requires that if one higher income unit gives a small amount of their income to a lower income unit, measured inequality must decline. This condition is formally equivalent to the post-transfer Lorenz curve being at least somewhere closer to the 45° line and everywhere else coincident with the pre-transfer Lorenz curve. While this condition is not particularly controversial,<sup>3</sup> quintile shares as just noted do not satisfy it, though they never show opposite results. The variance of logarithms, however, violates the Condition of Transfers.



For precision, we use the term inequality measure for statistics like the Gini coefficient that strictly satisfy the Condition of Transfers, and the term inequality indicator for statistics like quintile shares which never violate the condition but may show no difference between two distributions even if one Lorenz curve is clearly closer to the 45° line.

Beyond this, the concept of strength of transfer developed in Love and Wolfson has been employed to choose three different inequality measures which are relatively most sensitive to changes in inequality in the lower, middle, and upper ranges of the income spectrum — the exponential measure (EXP), the Gini coefficient, and the coefficient of variation (CV) respectively.<sup>4</sup> If in comparing two distributions all three of these measures move in the same direction, then it is likely that the associated Lorenz curves do not cross; if the three measures do not agree in their ranking then it is certain the Lorenz curves do cross.

Another issue related to the measurement of inequality is, in the terminology of Love and Wolfson, the ordering principle. Usually, income distribution statistics are based on the distribution of family units (i.e. unattached individuals and families) by total family income. However, one could just as easily use distributions of per capita incomes over family units or over individuals. The analyses in Wolfson (1979) and Cowell (1984), for example, indicate that the choice has a significant impact on measured inequality.

For this reason, two ordering principles have been used in this analysis. The first is the conventional total family income by family unit. The second is total family income per equivalent adult unit (EAU) by family unit. This second ordering principle takes rough account of the economies of scale widely presumed to obtain in family living, and reflected in Social Assistance benefit levels and the differentiation of poverty lines by family type. To determine the number of EAUs in a family, the first person is counted as one, the second as 0.67, and 0.33 for the third and subsequent family members (all of whom are children since the census family concept is being used). Thus a couple with two children is treated as 2.33 EAUs and if their income is \$46,600, they would be treated as one family unit with an income of \$20,000 under the second EAU-based ordering principle.<sup>5</sup>

A third concern is the choice of total money income as the income concept. It is becoming increasingly

difficult to distinguish government transfers to individuals and tax expenditures in the personal income tax system, particularly with the advent of refundable income tax credits. Thus, it would be better to examine trends in the distribution of after-tax income. Ideally, at least payroll taxes among other taxes would also be taken into account but the data are not available. Alternatively, trends in the inequality of pre-government or "market" income (as defined in Table 1) are also of interest. Due to the lack of income tax data for 1965 on the one hand and the importance of the shifting role of government transfers on the other, the total money income concept is the one that will generally be used.

A fourth and frequently neglected concern is sampling variability. For example, based on the analysis in Love and Wolfson (1976, Appendix 2), twice the standard error in the Gini coefficient would range from 0.008 overall to 0.026 for about a 10% subgroup of the sample. This in turn suggests that a 95% confidence interval would be on the order of a  $\pm 2\%$  for the whole sample, and more than  $\pm 5\%$  for smaller sub-groups. The CV is much more variable because of its relative sensitivity to the tails of the distribution, the fact that the upper tail in particular is significant (i.e. income distributions are characteristically positively skewed), and the fact that the estimates of this upper tail are not very reliable because the samples were not stratified by any significant correlate of income. These same considerations affect the top quantile shares.

### Stasis in Income Inequality?

Table 3 shows the sensitivity of the results in Chart 1 to these various measurement concerns. The first three parts of the table give a range of inequality statistics for three different income concepts — market income, total money income, and after-tax disposable income respectively. These are all for the conventional ordering principle of total family income by family unit. The fourth part of the table is based on the total money income concept as in part a, but uses the other EAU-based ordering principle — family income per equivalent adult unit by family unit. In all four parts of the table, three inequality measures and the top decile and vingtile shares are shown in addition to the basic five quintile shares.

The statistics in the first four parts of Table 3 have been rounded to a rough estimate of the maximum number of digits likely to be statistically significant at the 95% level. (We mention this because the academic literature still often shows tables with



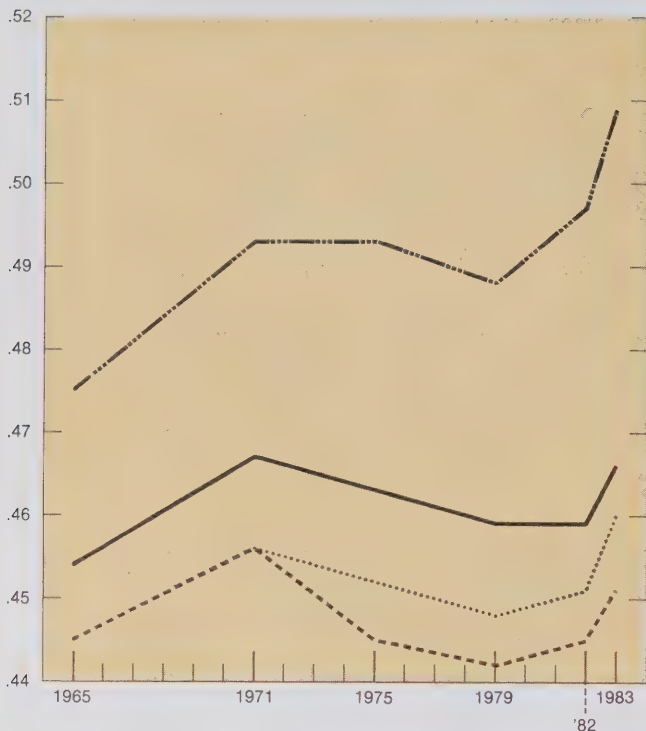
TABLE 3 INCOME INEQUALITY TRENDS, SHARES AND MEASURES FOR THREE INCOME CONCEPTS, TWO ORDERING PRINCIPLES, AND TRUNCATION OF TOP 5 INCOMES

	Year	Mean	Income Share Within Quintiles					Top Decile Income Share	Top Vintile Income Share	Inequality Measures		
			First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth			Exp	Gini	Cv
a. Total Money Income Per Family Unit	1965	5,310	3.6%	10.9%	17.9%	24.9%	42.7%	26.2%	16.2%	0.454	0.393	0.67
	1971	8,118	3.0%	9.5%	17.3%	25.4%	44.9%	28.0%	17.5%	0.467	0.426	1.01
	1975	12,747	3.3%	9.7%	17.2%	25.6%	44.2%	27.1%	16.5%	0.463	0.416	0.69
	1979	18,798	3.6%	9.8%	17.2%	25.7%	43.6%	26.4%	15.8%	0.459	0.407	0.64
	1982	26,066	4.0%	10.0%	17.0%	25.2%	43.8%	26.8%	16.1%	0.459	0.404	0.70
	1983	27,245	3.9%	9.6%	16.7%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
b. Total Market Income Per Family Unit	1965	4,984	1.1%	10.3%	18.2%	25.7%	44.7%	27.6%	17.0%	0.475	0.437	0.80
	1971	7,565	0.5%	8.1%	17.5%	26.5%	47.4%	29.6%	18.6%	0.493	0.478	1.22
	1975	11,572	0.5%	8.0%	17.3%	26.8%	47.4%	29.2%	17.9%	0.493	0.478	0.89
	1979	17,212	0.7%	8.3%	17.4%	26.9%	46.7%	28.4%	17.0%	0.488	0.468	0.82
	1982	23,227	0.7%	7.9%	16.9%	26.6%	47.9%	29.4%	17.8%	0.497	0.480	0.96
	1983	24,133	0.5%	7.2%	16.5%	26.7%	49.1%	30.3%	18.5%	0.509	0.495	1.08
c. Total Disposable Income Per Family Unit	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1971	6,888	3.4%	10.4%	17.9%	25.6%	42.6%	25.9%	15.7%	0.456	0.398	0.77
	1975	10,887	3.8%	10.7%	17.8%	25.6%	42.1%	25.3%	15.0%	0.452	0.388	0.56
	1979	15,966	4.2%	10.8%	17.8%	25.6%	41.6%	24.8%	14.5%	0.448	0.380	0.52
	1982	22,020	4.6%	11.1%	17.6%	25.1%	41.6%	25.1%	14.8%	0.451	0.375	0.56
	1983	22,917	4.6%	10.7%	17.3%	25.1%	42.3%	25.5%	15.2%	0.460	0.382	0.60
d. Total Money Income Per Equivalent Adult Unit	1965	2,770	5.0%	11.4%	17.4%	24.3%	41.9%	25.7%	15.6%	0.445	0.371	0.57
	1971	4,430	4.3%	10.5%	17.0%	24.5%	43.8%	27.3%	17.0%	0.456	0.399	0.92
	1975	7,174	4.9%	11.2%	17.7%	24.7%	41.6%	25.3%	15.3%	0.445	0.371	0.55
	1979	10,812	5.1%	11.2%	17.7%	24.7%	41.2%	24.9%	14.9%	0.442	0.366	0.57
	1982	15,150	5.5%	11.2%	17.2%	24.3%	41.7%	25.4%	15.3%	0.445	0.366	0.60
	1983	15,753	5.4%	11.0%	16.9%	24.3%	42.4%	26.0%	15.8%	0.451	0.373	0.63
e. Total Money Income Per Family Unit Excluding Top 5 Observations	1965	NA	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	-0.9%	-1.9%	-3.3%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-14.0%
(percent change to statistics in a. above)	1971	NA	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	-0.9%	-1.9%	-3.5%	-0.4%	-1.0%	-26.0%
	1975	NA	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.7%	-1.2%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-4.2%
	1979	NA	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.8%	-0.1%	-0.2%	-4.5%
	1982	NA	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	-0.5%	-1.1%	-2.1%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-13.6%
	1983	NA	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	-0.7%	-1.4%	-2.7%	-0.3%	-0.8%	-19.1%

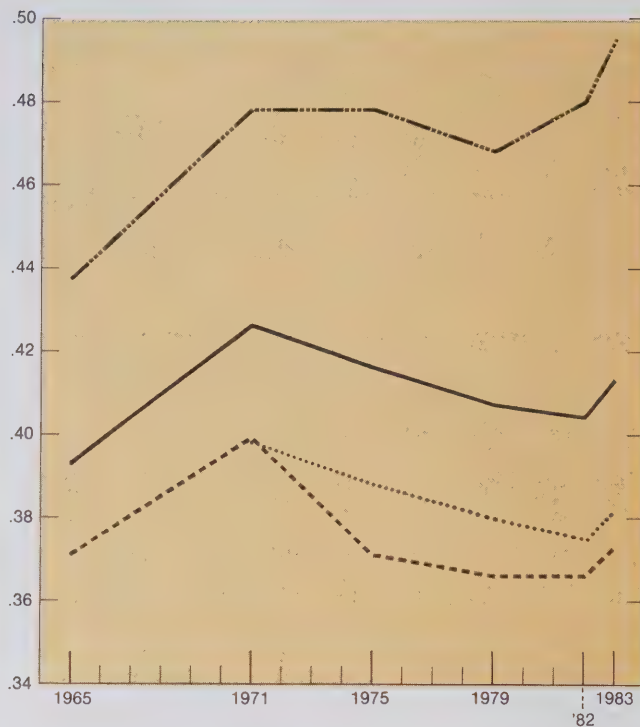
Chart — 6

# Income Inequality Trends, Three Measures, Three Income Concepts, Two Ordering Principles

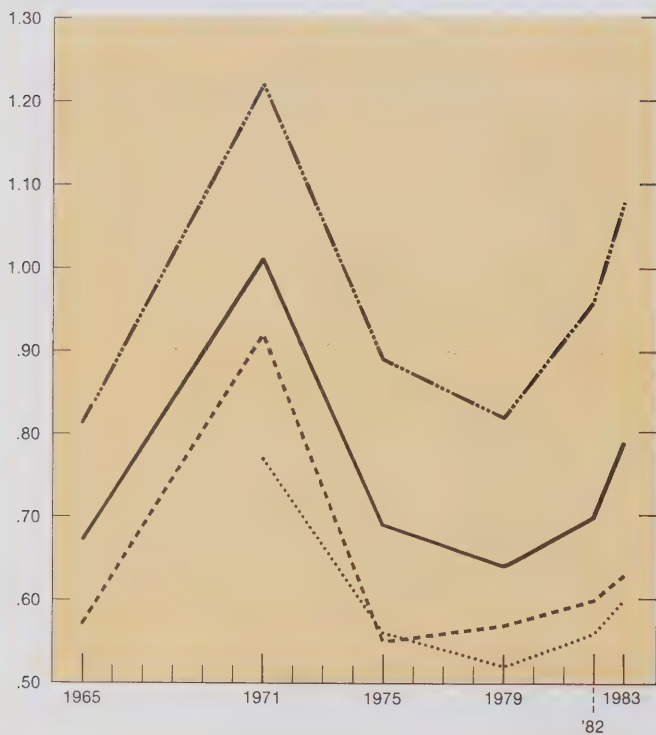
Exponential measure



GINI coefficient



Coefficient of variation



Legend

- · — Market income
- Total money income
- - - Money income per EAU
- ..... Disposable income

more digits than can possibly be supported by the underlying data). As a further check, part e of Table 3 shows the effect on measured inequality of simply dropping the top 5 family units and then recomputing all the inequality measures and indicators. Particularly for the CV, it appears that the rounding in the top four parts of the table is an insufficient indication of reliability. Deleting even a single observation in 1983 or 1971 (not shown in the table) causes the CV to drop by over 15%; one significant digit at most thus seems justifiable. For the other inequality statistics, probably two digits can be considered significant.

To highlight the key trends and patterns in Table 3, Chart 6 contrasts the three income concepts and two ordering principles for each of the three inequality measures. The absolute extent of measured or indicated inequality does indeed vary in the expected way. The EAU-based ordering principle shows systematically more equality than the conventional family income per family unit approach to constructing income distributions. As well, market or pre-transfer income is the most unequally distributed, while disposable or post-tax and post-transfer income is most equally distributed (all using the conventional ordering principle). The equalizing impact of government transfers appears greater than that of personal income taxes, particularly in the lower and middle income ranges. This is evident in Chart 6 from the somewhat wider gap between the Market and Total Money Income curves than between the Total Money and Disposable Income curves for the EXP and Gini measure — the inequality measures respectively most sensitive to inequality in the lower and middle income ranges — though the CV also shows this pattern.

More importantly from the perspective of this analysis, all four combinations of income concept and ordering principle and all inequality measures and indicators show a similar time profile. Inequality rises from 1965 to the early 1970s, drops to a low in 1979 or 1982, and then increases to 1983, though the “peaks” and “valleys” are not completely uniform in their timing. Also, market income shows some trend toward increasing inequality which must have been offset by government transfers since the trend in total money income inequality is closer to being flat. However, the peaks generally correspond to the years shown in the bottom part of Table 3 where high income “outliers” had the greatest impact. Also, it should be noted that the origins of the vertical axes in Chart 6 are not at zero, so that the apparent fluctuations in inequality are accentuated.

The overall conclusion must be equivocal. Certainly the EXP and Gini inequality measures in Table 3 and Chart 6 appear to show some small but significant variations over time. The CV shows greater variation, but this may still be more apparent than real due to sampling variability in the upper tail of the income distribution to which it is particularly sensitive. The quintile shares in Charts 1 and 2 look remarkably stable. On balance, it may be concluded that the current conventional wisdom is largely correct — the shape of the distribution of total money income has not changed appreciably in the last two decades.

### Disentangling — the Standardization Approach

In order to assess the second hypothesis, that various trends that would otherwise have had a significant impact on income inequality have in fact tended to cancel each other out, techniques of standardization will be applied. These techniques were developed and illustrated in Love and Wolfson (1976), and have been applied, for example, in Horner and MacLeod (1980).

The basic idea of standardization is to pose a series of hypothetical and admittedly mechanical questions. For example, what would the 1983 distribution of income have been like if the age structure of the population were reweighted to reflect that in 1965? If, with such a reweighting or standardization, the hypothetical and artificially reconstructed distribution has a noticeably lower degree of inequality, we can then suppose first that shifts in age structure have been of significant magnitude, and second that they tended to increase inequality directly. Of course, this technique cannot be used to draw any conclusions about the indirect effects, for example, of the baby boom age cohorts entering the labour force and depressing the relative wages of young workers.

The analysis reported here will be based primarily on five standardizations:

- age structure (as in Chart 3 above),
- family type (as in Chart 4 above),
- family type and age structure,
- family type and effective labour force participation, ELFP (as in Table 2 above), and
- total money income composition (as in Table 1).

ELFP is not considered by itself because the six categories are so closely bound up with the family type categories.



As already illustrated in the charts and tables above, these variables have shown significant trends or variations over the 1965 to 1983 period. Thus, we might expect the standardization process to result in considerably different degrees of measured income inequality.

In order to be precise about the standardization methodology being employed, the following formal notation will be used:

Let  $f(y; t, m)$  = the normalized distribution of income in year  $t$  for population sub-group  $m$ , where a normalised distribution has been vertically and horizontally scaled so that mean income and total population both equal one. (Recall that such scaling does not affect measured inequality.)

$p(t, m)$  = the number of family units in year  $t$  for population sub-group  $m$

$u(t, m)$  = the average family unit income in year  $t$  for population sub-group  $m$

so that  $f(z; t, m) = (p(t, m)/u(t, m)) f(y/u(t, m); t, m)$  = the actual population density for the distribution of income in year  $t$  for sub-group  $m$

And  $f(z; t) = \sum_m f(z; t, m)$  = the overall distribution of income in year  $t$  (i.e. the vertical sum of the constituent non-normalized distributions)

Where  $m$  is an index ( $1 \leq m \leq M$ ) to some disaggregation of the population — by age, family type, ELFP, or some combination thereof.

What we now have with this notation is a way to break apart the actual observed distribution of income in a given year  $t$ ,  $f(z; t)$ , into a set of  $3 \times M$  objects —  $2 \times M$  scalars (the  $M$  population counts and the  $M$  mean incomes) and  $M$  “shapes” of the constituent density functions,  $f(y; t, m)$ .

The concept of time series standardization then involves constructing an hypothetical  $f(z)$  based on a mixture of  $p(t, m)$ ,  $u(t, m)$  and  $f(y; t, m)$  from various years. More precisely,

Let  $f(z; i, j, k, M) = \sum_m (p(i, m)/u(j, m)) f(y/u(j, m); k, m)$  = an hypothetical income distribution with year  $i$  populations, year  $j$  average incomes, and year  $k$  “shapes” of density functions within each sub-group where the population has been broken down into  $M$  sub-groups.

Thus, in the case where  $M$  represents the 4-way age breakdown in Chart 3, comparing  $f(z; 1983, 1983, 1983, M)$  to  $f(z; 1965, 1983, 1983, M)$  would be a precise way of answering the question posed at the beginning of this section.

The standardization just illustrated deals with dividing the overall population into  $M$  exhaustive and mutually exclusive sub-groups. Another facet of the distribution of income is its composition by income source. As illustrated in Table 1, this composition has changed significantly in the past two decades.

It is also possible to define a form of standardization to explore the impact of these shifts in income composition. The basic idea is to reportion each family's income in a given year so that the composition of aggregate income matches that in some other year. For example, suppose the composition of aggregate income shifted from (88%, 4%, 6%, 2%) employment, investment, transfer, and other money income respectively in year 1 to (79%, 7%, 11%, 3%) in year 2 (recall Table 1). Then, each family unit's respective income components in year 1 could be scaled by (.90, 1.75, 1.83, 1.5) to result in a distribution of income based fully on year 1 data except that the income composition matches that in year 2. While this is clearly a mechanical exercise, it can give an impression of the kind of impact changes in income composition have on income inequality.<sup>6</sup>

## Standardization Results<sup>7</sup>

We begin with an example of standardization among an  $M$ -way partition of the population, letting  $M$  represent the 15-way breakdown by family type and ELFP shown in Table 2. Table 4 presents the results of a time series standardization for this 15-way breakdown of the population using the most recent 1983 data as the base year (i.e. all data are for 1983 except where explicitly noted otherwise), and the conventional ordering principle.



TABLE 4. STANDARDIZED INEQUALITY TRENDS, FAMILY TYPE AND ELFP, 1983 BASE YEAR

Standardization	Year	Income Share Within Quintiles					Top Decile Income Share	Top Vintile Income Share	Inequality Measures		
		First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth			Exp	Gini	Cv
a. Population Shares	1965	4.4%	10.8%	17.3%	24.7%	42.7%	26.3%	16.1%	0.456	0.387	0.67
	1971	4.1%	10.1%	17.0%	25.0%	43.9%	27.0%	16.5%	0.463	0.404	0.73
	1975	4.0%	9.8%	16.8%	25.1%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.465	0.411	0.76
	1979	4.0%	9.8%	16.7%	25.1%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.465	0.411	0.77
	1982	3.9%	9.7%	16.7%	25.1%	44.6%	27.4%	16.7%	0.465	0.414	0.79
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
b. Relative Mean Incomes	1965	3.4%	9.2%	16.8%	25.7%	44.8%	27.4%	16.6%	0.470	0.423	0.79
	1971	3.3%	9.1%	16.7%	25.7%	45.2%	27.6%	16.7%	0.473	0.427	0.82
	1975	3.3%	8.9%	16.6%	25.6%	45.6%	27.9%	16.9%	0.474	0.431	0.84
	1979	3.5%	9.2%	16.6%	25.4%	45.2%	27.7%	16.8%	0.471	0.423	0.82
	1982	4.0%	9.8%	16.7%	25.1%	44.4%	27.2%	16.5%	0.466	0.410	0.77
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79
c. Shapes	1965	3.5%	10.0%	17.1%	25.5%	43.9%	26.8%	16.3%	0.460	0.411	0.67
	1971	3.4%	9.6%	16.8%	25.3%	44.9%	27.8%	17.4%	0.465	0.424	0.92
	1975	3.9%	10.2%	17.1%	25.3%	43.5%	26.6%	16.3%	0.457	0.405	0.63
	1979	3.9%	9.9%	17.1%	25.5%	43.6%	26.5%	16.0%	0.457	0.408	0.62
	1982	3.8%	9.8%	16.8%	25.2%	44.4%	27.3%	16.7%	0.462	0.415	0.73
	1983	3.9%	9.6%	16.6%	25.2%	44.6%	27.3%	16.6%	0.466	0.413	0.79

The top third of the table shows the impact of the shifting population distribution among the 15 population sub-groups over the period 1965 to 1983. Virtually all the inequality indicators and measures show a modest but clear monotone trend of increasing inequality as later years' population compositions are used. This trend is most pronounced in the 1965 to 1975 period. Given that the main factors affecting the composition of this population disaggregation have been the "unbundling" of the baby boomers, increasing female labour force participation, and higher rates of separation and divorce, the results at the top of Table 4 would seem to imply that these factors have tended to increase income inequality.

It should be emphasized that even if unbundling has tended to increase measured inequality, this need not imply that overall well-being or social welfare has declined. Young people with low incomes living on their own may still be better off than if they had to live with their parents because their incomes were even lower.

Compared to the top part of Table 4, the trends in the middle part show an increase over the 1965 to 1975 period, then a somewhat more pronounced decline in inequality to 1982, and a smaller upturn in 1983. This suggests that shifts in average incomes among the 15 population sub-groups, particularly in the 1975 to 1982 period, have tended to be equalizing. Inspection of the underlying data indicates that the "no earners" groups (mainly unattached individuals and couples without children, recall Table 2) which have below average incomes had increasing relative mean incomes in the later period, while above average income family groups with earners either had flat earnings after 1975 or experienced relative declines.

Finally, the bottom third of Table 4 shows a series of standardizations where only the shapes of the 15 within-group density functions are allowed to vary. These data show the same general trend as overall inequality — rising from 1965 to 1971, falling to 1975 or 1979, then generally rising through to 1983. The implication thus seems to be that overall trends in the shape of the income distribution permeate and are mirrored in the shapes of the distributions of constituent sub-groups, at least in the 15-way family type by ELFP breakdown being used here.

The data in Table 4 use a single year, 1983, as the base. However any of the six years could be taken as the base. The sensitivity of the standardization results to the choice of base year was examined

and it was found that all six trend lines moved quite closely in parallel. Thus the choice of base year is not particularly significant, so that 1983 has been taken as the base year in subsequent charts.

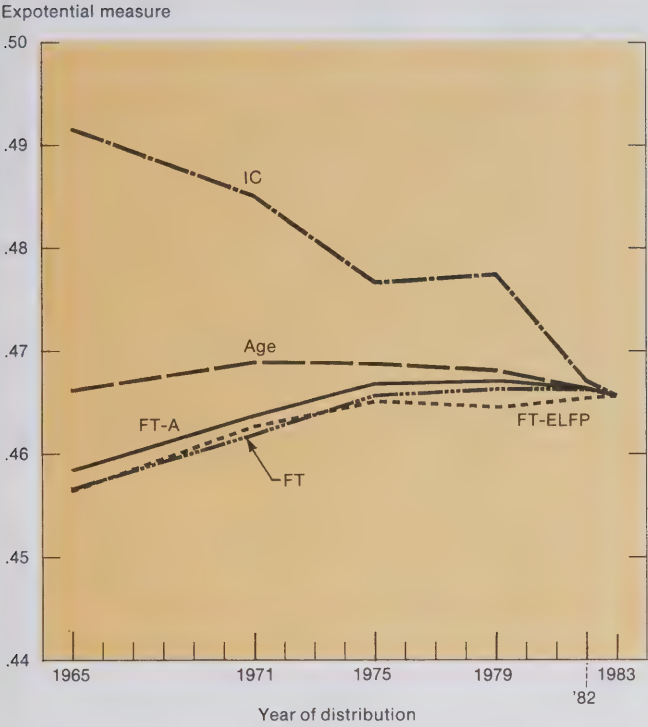
We turn now to the core of the standardization analysis with the results shown in Charts 7.1 to 7.3. (Note that the origins of the vertical axes are again not at zero, so apparent trends or fluctuations are accentuated.) The charts show the relative impacts of the four alternative population disaggregations — age (A), family type (FT), family type by age (FT-A), and family type by ELFP (FT-ELFP) — and the income composition (IC) standardization. The three charts show respectively standardizations for population shifts, relative mean income shifts, and shape or within-group inequality trends for the population breakdown types of standardization. The IC standardization results are repeated in all three sets of graphs. Each chart displays four graphs in order to capture variations in the trends revealed by the three inequality measures, and for the Gini coefficient the sensitivity to the ordering principle. In turn, each of the four graphs shows five curves corresponding to the four standardizations for different population disaggregations and the one for income composition.

We start with the population share standardizations for the conventional ordering principle in Chart 7.1 (parts a, b, and c). It should not be surprising, given the somewhat more stable trends in the age structure in Chart 3 as compared to family type composition in Chart 4, that the family type (FT) standardization shows a more pronounced trend than the age structure (A) standardization, though mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period. The combined 16-way FT-A standardized inequality trend is very similar to that by family type alone but somewhat less pronounced. The comparison among these three curves thus implies first that age structure changes have had less impact than shifts in family types, and second that if anything the age structure changes have tended to offset slightly the effects on income inequality trends of shifts in family types.

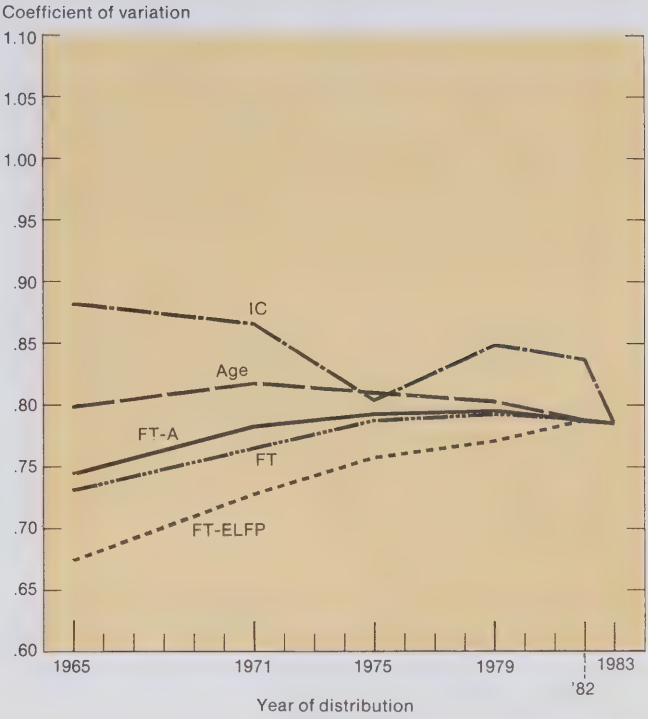
Comparing the 15-way FT-ELFP grouping to the other three population groupings, particularly for the Gini and CV (parts b and c), it is apparent that ELFP trends, again mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period, have had an impact. The FT-ELFP curve shows a larger upward trend than the family type (FT) only curve, implying that ELFP changes reinforce the impacts of family type changes. Furthermore, comparing the FT-A and FT-ELFP curves, ELFP changes appear more significant than age structure. However, the differences among the FT, FT-A, and FT-

Chart — 7.1  
Four Population Share — and One Income Composition —  
Standardized Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

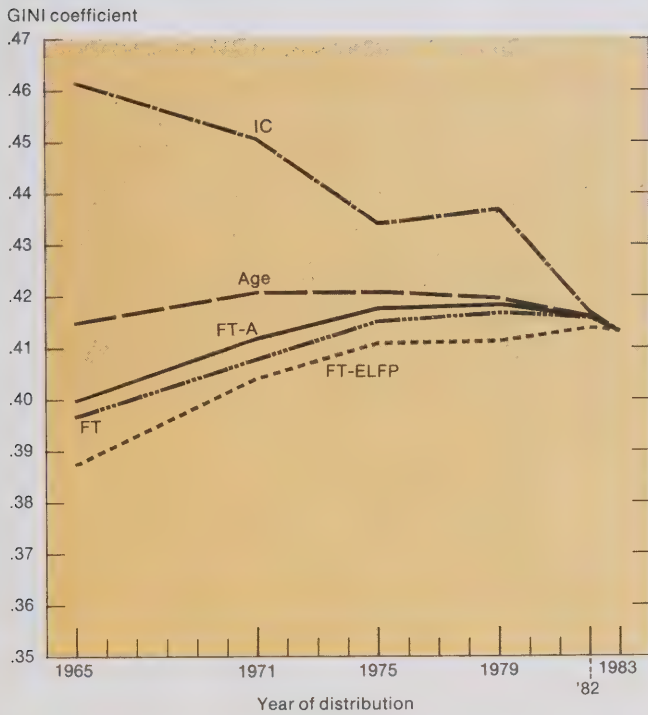
Exp, conventional



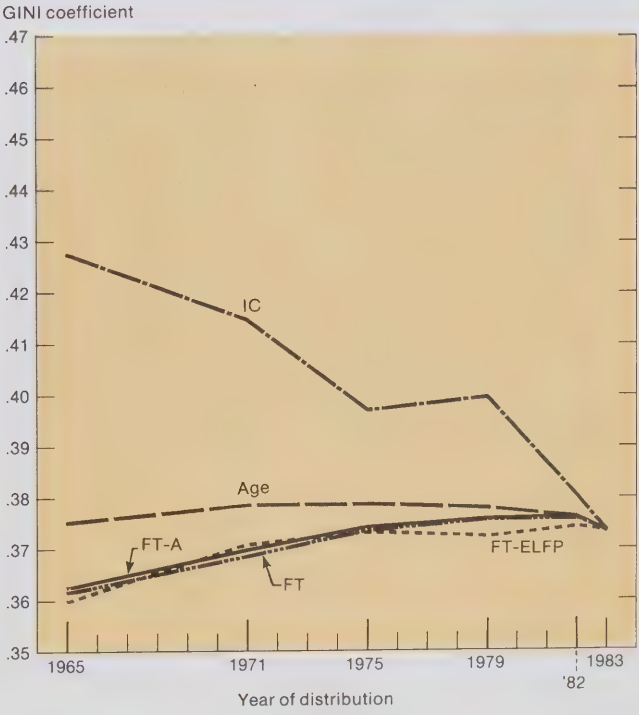
CV, conventional



GINI, conventional



GINI, EAU-Based





ELFP curves are less noticeable for the EXP measure (part a). This suggests that the incremental importance of either age or ELFP in the population share standardization is small once shifts in the population amongst family types has been taken into account for trends in income inequality at the lower end of the income spectrum. Since the FT-ELFP curves correspond to the top part of Table 4 which has already been discussed, the interpretation is the same — shifts in the composition of the population toward more single parent families and unattached individuals, and increasing ELFP among spouses — more “modern” families — are associated with increased income inequality.

Chart 7.1 also displays a standardization by overall income composition (IC). All three inequality measures indicate a general downward trend; later years’ patterns of income composition result in lower income inequality. This trend is opposite to that shown in the population standardizations, in particular by family type and ELFP, and considerably stronger.

As shown in Table 1, the main changes in overall income composition have been a 50% increase in the relative importance of government transfers, almost a doubling of investment income, and a corresponding decline in the role of employment income from 88.6% to 78.7% of total money income. The equalizing impact of this shifting income composition may be somewhat counter-intuitive: Employment income is generally thought to be more equally distributed than investment income, so that a shift from employment to investment income might be expected to be disequalizing.

However, employment income is concentrated among the top three quintiles, as shown in Table 5.1, though the decline in its overall importance was sharpest in the second quintile. As well, except for the top quintile, investment income is generally progressively distributed.<sup>8</sup> As shown in Table 5.2, this is due mainly to the relatively large share accruing to the elderly. Finally, government transfers which have increased in relative importance are progressively distributed, though it is interesting to note that their shares increased relatively more in the second and third quintiles than in the first quintile. Given that

government transfers and much of investment income are more progressively distributed than employment income (except in the upper tail of the distribution), the income composition standardization results in Chart 7.1 should not be surprising — that shifts in income composition have tended to be equalizing.

As shown in part d of Chart 7.1, the conclusions just drawn regarding age, family type, and income composition seem generally robust with respect to the choice of the ordering principle. After adjusting for family size using EAUs, the FT curve shows a more pronounced trend than the age curve, and the stronger and opposite trend in the IC curve is the same as with the conventional ordering principle. However, the FT, FT-A, and FT-ELFP curves are almost coincident. Thus, the incremental contributions of the age and ELFP breakdowns given the family type disaggregation appears almost negligible. The cause of this result is not clear.

Turning next to relative mean income standardizations, these are shown in Chart 7.2. Except for the IC standardization which is repeated from Chart 7.1, the standardized inequality trends appear more humped than monotone up or down, with the peak in 1975 for the conventional ordering principle. As in the case of the population share standardizations in Chart 7.1, the 15-way FT-ELFP breakdown gives the most pronounced trends in the standardized inequality measures, though in this case it is the most humped trend rather than the trend showing the largest increase. Unlike Chart 7.1, this time it is the FT, A, and FT-A curves that are almost coincident.

An explanation of the humped patterns for these relative mean income standardizations based on inspection of the underlying data appears to be the following: Increased relative mean incomes among families compared to unattached individuals and among middle versus young and elderly age groups which occurred mainly in the 1965 to 1975 period were disequalizing, while increasing relative mean incomes of the “no earners” groups which occurred mainly in the 1975 to 1983 period and were presumably attributable to increased transfer payments were equalizing.



TABLE 5.1: INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME QUINTILE

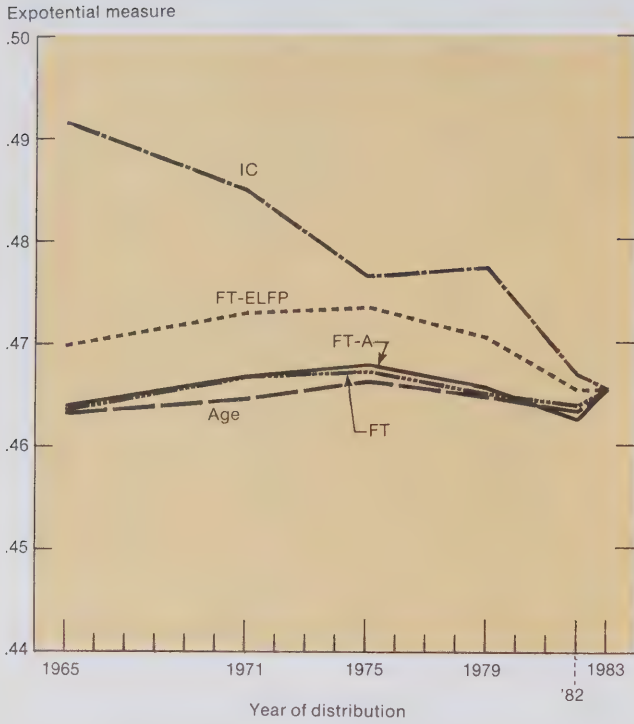
Year	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment						
first	32.8	27.1	21.5	23.9	23.2	22.1
second	75.5	62.2	58.4	60.3	52.1	48.7
third	91.3	86.9	83.2	83.6	76.1	75.0
fourth	93.7	92.2	90.3	89.6	85.3	86.3
fifth	92.6	91.2	91.4	89.1	85.3	87.3
Total	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment						
first	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.0	4.6
second	5.3	6.7	7.2	8.1	9.3	8.1
third	2.2	3.9	4.5	5.0	7.4	6.1
fourth	1.9	3.0	2.8	3.9	5.6	4.3
fifth	4.6	5.6	4.5	7.1	9.4	7.8
Total	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Transfers						
first	56.5	62.7	67.0	64.1	66.0	68.6
second	14.8	24.9	28.1	25.5	32.2	36.0
third	4.9	6.1	9.2	8.3	12.3	13.8
fourth	3.4	3.1	5.3	4.6	6.6	6.7
fifth	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.9
Total	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4

TABLE 5.2: INCOME COMPOSITION TRENDS BY AGE GROUP

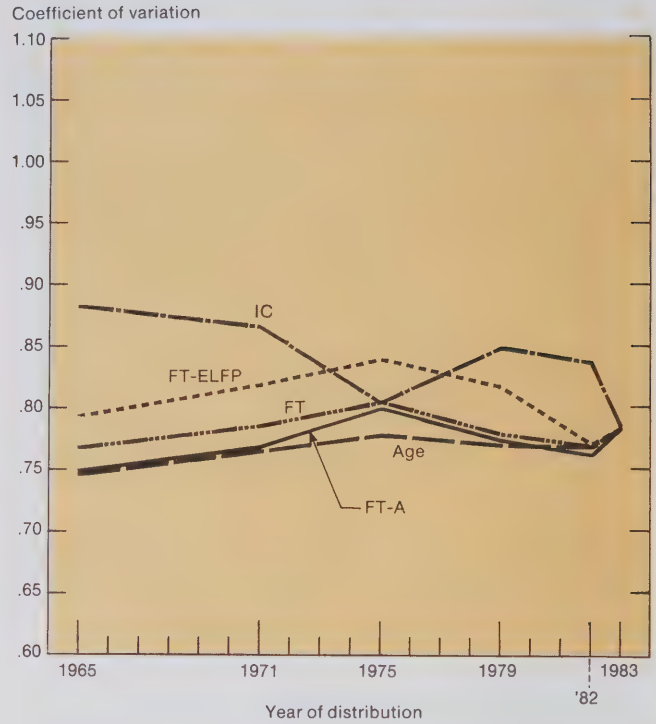
Year	1965	1971	1975	1979	1982	1983
Employment						
young	97.8	95.3	92.5	91.5	86.7	87.0
early middle	94.6	94.0	92.2	92.1	88.5	89.4
late middle	90.8	88.7	86.7	86.2	81.5	81.3
elderly	44.0	34.7	30.2	26.0	20.7	22.8
Total	88.6	86.1	84.2	83.1	77.9	78.7
Investment						
young	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.4	0.8
early middle	1.5	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.5
late middle	4.3	5.7	5.2	6.4	9.0	8.2
elderly	13.8	18.0	17.4	21.1	26.0	20.0
Total	3.6	4.7	4.4	6.0	8.0	6.6
Transfers						
young	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4
early middle	1.6	3.3	6.2	5.4	9.8	11.5
late middle	3.4	3.5	5.5	4.2	7.1	7.1
elderly	3.5	3.6	6.0	5.2	6.4	6.8
Total	33.4	35.6	40.9	40.8	40.5	44.0
Total	6.1	6.8	9.2	8.4	10.9	11.4

Chart — 7.2  
 Four Relative Mean Income — and One Income Composition —  
 Standardized Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

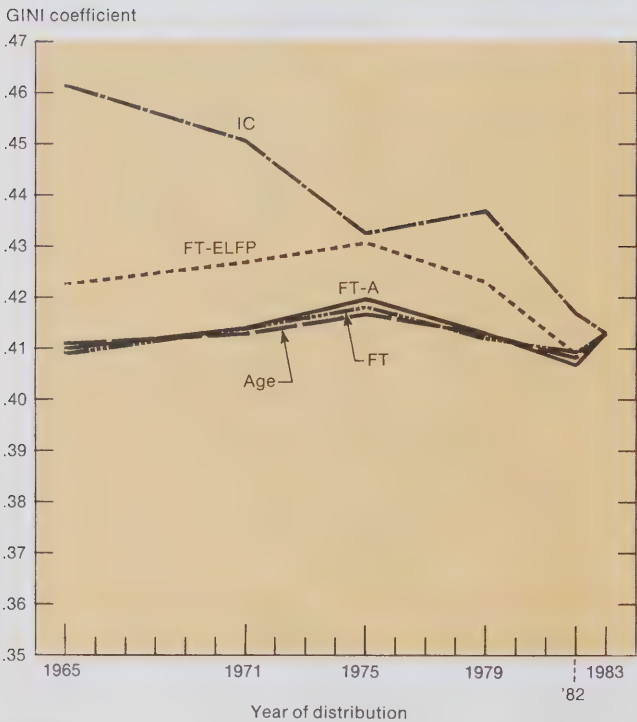
Exp, conventional



CV, conventional



GINI, conventional



GINI, EAU-Based

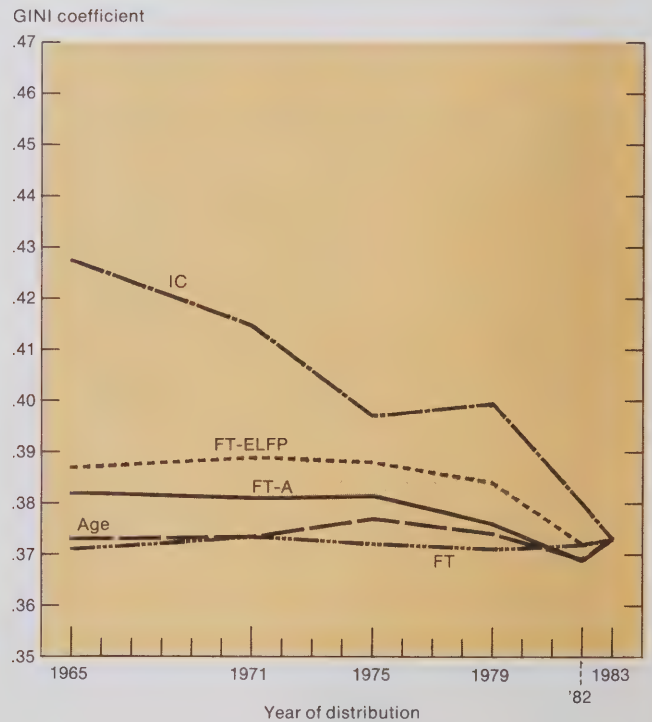
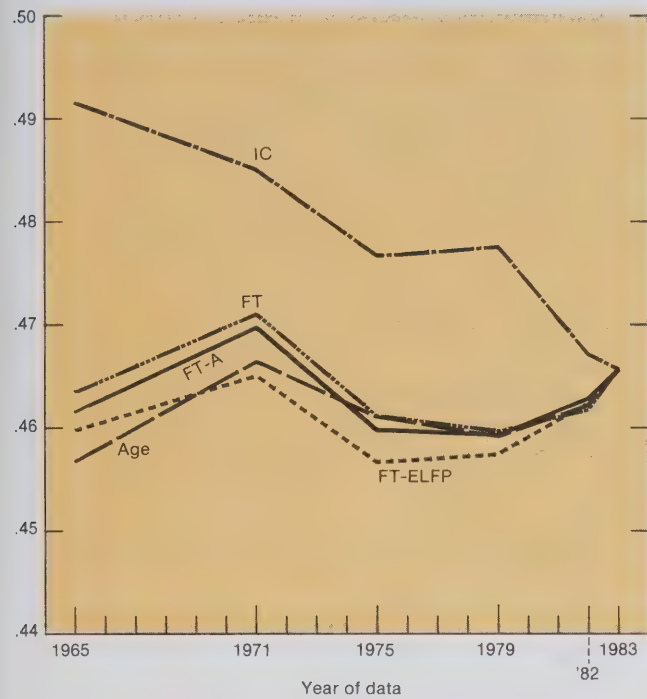


Chart — 7.3  
 Four Shape — and One Income Composition — Standardized  
 Inequality Trends, 1983 Base Year

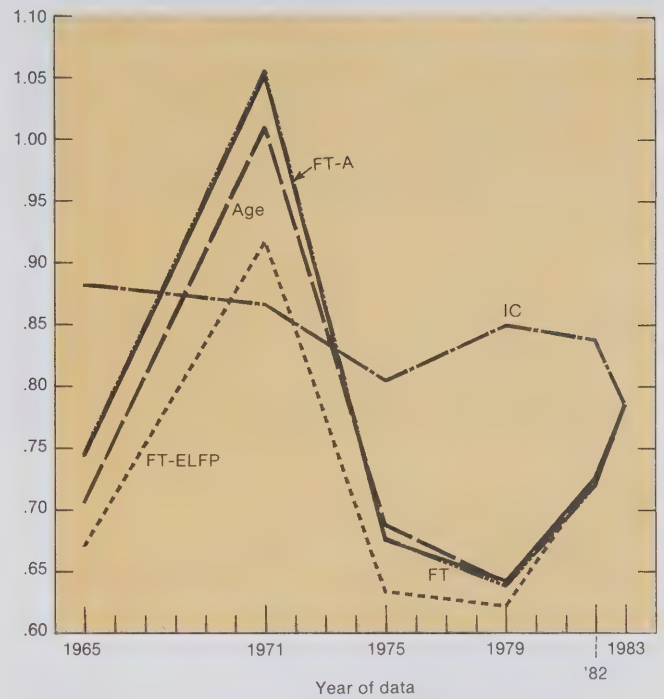
Exp, conventional

Exponential measure



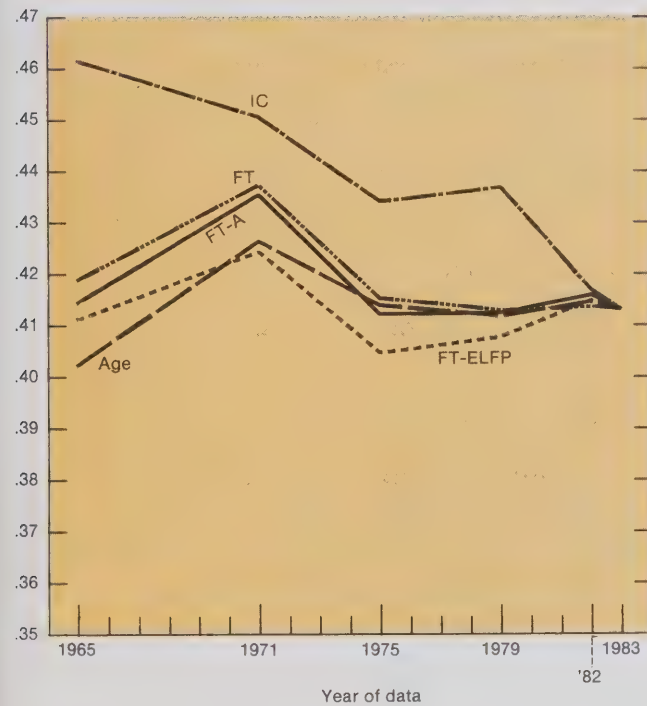
CV, conventional

Coefficient of variation



GINI, conventional

GINI coefficient



GINI, EAU-Based

GINI coefficient

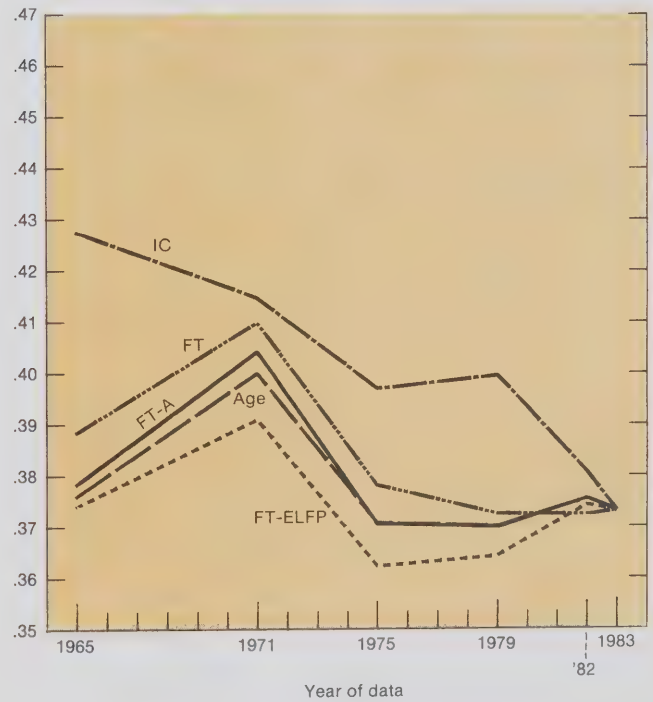


Chart 7.3 shows a series of the third type of population group standardizations. These focus on the changing shapes of the constituent income distribution density functions, the within-group inequality trends, for the four population disaggregations as well as repeating the IC standardization. The conclusion to the third part of Table 4 appears to stand: overall trends in inequality are mirrored in the constituent distributions for both a range of base years and a variety of disaggregations. Again in line with previous observations, the CVs in Chart 7.3 indicate that shape changes in the upper tail of the income distribution and/or sampling variability dominate the standardizations.

Finally, the EAU-based standardizations in both Charts 7.2 and 7.3 suggest that the conclusions with respect to the relative mean income, shape, and income composition standardizations are robust with respect to the choice of the ordering principle.

### Working Women and Inequality

The standardization results, particularly for the FT-ELFP breakdown in Chart 7.1, appear at least in part contrary to the general view cited at the outset that increasing numbers of women entering the labour force have had an equalizing impact. However, the impact of increasing female labour force participation is confounded with other factors in the FT-ELFP population share standardization.

In order to check the role of increasing female labour force participation in isolation of other family

type and ELFP trends, a set of hypothetical distributions was constructed for each of the six data years. In these distributions, the employment incomes of the lower income spouses in "modern" couples were arbitrarily halved. The results of this simulation experiment are shown in Table 6 where the percentage change in each inequality indicator or measure is given. The results clearly show that increased second earner (mostly women) employment incomes are disequalizing, more so in later years when there are more women ELF participants. This is in direct contrast to the Horner and MacLeod (1980) result that increased female labour force participation has been somewhat equalizing.

This result can be explained by two main factors. First even amongst 'modern' couples with or without children, the underlying data show that increased incomes of second earners are generally disequalizing, particularly in the lower and middle income ranges (contrary to Swidinsky (1983) who found a generally neutral impact on inequality). Second, 'modern' couples have above average incomes, so any increase in average incomes for this group is disequalizing overall. As a final point, the experiment reported in Table 6 simplistically assumes proportionate changes in second earner employment incomes, even though in fact women entering the labour force have almost certainly not done so in such a smooth pattern. However, the results are generally robust for all the inequality statistics and all six base years. Thus, some account has been taken in the experiment of the actual shifting pattern of second earners over the past two decades.

TABLE 6 IMPACT ON INCOME INEQUALITY OF HALVING EMPLOYMENT INCOMES OF LOWER INCOME SPOUSES IN MODERN FAMILIES

Year	Income Shares							Inequality Measures		
	Quintiles					Top Decile	Top Vingtile	EXP	Gini	CV
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th					
1965	3.5	2.6	1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	-1.5	0.3
1971	1.3	1.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	1.1
1975	5.5	4.5	2.1	-1.1	-1.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.8	-2.3	-1.8
1979	5.8	4.7	2.3	-0.9	-1.9	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.8	-3.2
1982	6.4	4.8	2.2	-0.6	-2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.0	-3.1	-2.1
1983	6.7	5.2	2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-2.3	-1.7	-0.8	-3.3	-5.9



## Economic Factors, “Trickle Down” and the “Cruellest Tax”

The standardization results are also of interest in connection with the issue of the distributional implications of macro-economic policy. For example, Blank and Blinder (1985) have recently reconsidered this question and their conclusions reinforce the earlier U.S. literature that increases in unemployment are considerably more regressive than increases in inflation; inflation they conclude is *not* “the cruellest tax”. These analyses were based on time series regressions of decile shares of the overall distribution on macroeconomic variables, particularly the unemployment and inflation rates.

In the context of this analysis, the search for macroeconomic correlates of shifts in income distribution is more problematic. The reason to begin is that the Canadian income distribution is generally stable over time, as already discussed in connection with Charts 1 and 2. In contrast, Charts 5.1 and 5.2 show that the rate of change of the CPI more than quadrupled over the period, the unemployment rate has more than tripled, the annual rate of real per capita GNE growth has ranged from more than 5.5% in 1971 to less than -5.5% in 1982, and the proportion of one-earner couples with children dropped by over 60%. Thus, variations in the distribution of income are quite small relative to the variations in other key variables.

Furthermore, some of the variations in overall inequality are of the same order as or smaller than the variations in standardized distributions. Thus, instead of searching for the statistical correlates of what appear to be fairly small variations in income inequality over time, as in the Blank and Blinder style econometric analysis, we can use the standardization experiments to try to draw out the interrelationships. The picture that emerges is more involved than in the Blank and Blinder analysis because, as we have already seen, socio-demographic factors are important and the impacts of cyclical macroeconomic variables like the inflation rate have to be traced through to their effects on family units’ incomes.

As one piece of this picture, Table 5.2 above shows the trends from 1965 to 1983 in income composition by age group. While the tripling of the unemployment rate is almost certainly associated with the decline in the relative share of employment income, Table 5.2 shows that the sharpest decline in this income source was amongst the elderly. In turn, the decline in labour force participation among the elderly is probably more strongly associated with im-

provements in public pensions than with weakness in labour market demand. Also, despite the increase in unemployment, Table 2 shows no significant trends in the sizes of the “no earner” ELFP groups over time, except single parents. In fact, with the shift from one-earner to two-earner couples, the overall proportion of working age adults with employment income has increased. This suggests that weak labour market demand as reflected by the very sharp increase in the unemployment rate has been less significant in determining ELFP than the drop in fertility and the related increase in female labour force participation rates.

The other expected correlate of increases in the unemployment rate is increased government transfers, primarily through unemployment insurance (UI), but also to some extent through social assistance (welfare) — both directly to those unemployed who have exhausted their UI benefits and to single parents insofar as the increased divorce and separation rates are a result of high unemployment (as well as a fundamental shift in societal values). While the greatest increase in government transfers accrued to the elderly, more disaggregated data underlying Table 5.2 indicate considerable growth within the second quintile of the young and early middle age groups. This may be linked to the much higher youth unemployment rates of recent years, and the relatively high labour force growth rate as the baby boom cohorts entered working age.

The channels by which inflation affects income distribution, the other main macro variable examined in the Blank and Blinder style analysis, are much more obscure. Certainly as shown in Charts 5.1 and 5.2 there is no clear link between inflation rates and per capita real GNE growth, interest rates, or real average wage rates, three variables which at least intuitively have more direct links to family incomes. (We do not consider the impact inflation has in inflicting capital losses on holders of dollar denominated assets, nor in causing serious mis-statements of income from capital — due to lack of sufficient data.) Thus, these three variables rather than inflation itself will be examined in turn.

Strong real economic growth is associated with low rates of unemployment, and the links with unemployment rates have just been discussed. It is also associated with the “trickle down” hypothesis — in the rising tide of economic good times, not only the large boats of the rich but also the small boats of the poor are raised. Perhaps the main manifestation of the trickle down view in the period being examined is not one that operated simply through private markets. Rather in the mid- to late-1960s, it was

through the political process. The relatively strong economy provided the political backdrop for the introduction and major enhancement of social transfer programs. In the autumn of the post-WW II growth boom (viewed retrospectively), Canada introduced major new public pension programs, major reforms of UI and social assistance, and automatic CPI indexing for many major transfers. While Table 1 shows growth in government transfers still continuing after the slowdown and stagnation in real economic growth starting in the mid-1970s, this was largely endogenous. Partly it was the automatic response of income-tested programs such as UI, social assistance, and part of the pension system to declines in market sources of income, and partly it was the juxtaposition of CPI indexed transfers to declines in real average wages starting in the late-1970s.

The main impact of high nominal interest rates, the second channel by which inflation can influence household incomes and hence inequality, is on investment income. The relationship between the interest rate in Chart 5.2 and the relative share of investment income in Table 1 is quite clear. However, as shown in Tables 5.1 and 5.2, a substantial portion of the increase in nominal interest income associated with recent high rates of interest has accrued to lower income groups particularly the elderly, subject of course to all the caveats already noted.

Finally, more recent declines in real average wage rates as shown in Chart 5.2, as with the higher unemployment rates, is associated with a decline in the share of employment income in total income. As already discussed, and perhaps counter-intuitively, this has been equalizing.

### Provisional Conclusions

This analysis started by questioning the conventional wisdom that income inequality has remained virtually unchanged in Canada in the post-WW II period. A closer look at the data tended to support this apparent stability, particularly in contrast with social trends such as increasing divorce and separation rates and female labour force participation, and economic fluctuations as reflected in such measures as rates of inflation, unemployment, real growth, and interest.

To understand this paradox of general stability in income shares in the face of major social and eco-

nomic trends, the technique of standardization as developed by Love and Wolfson (1976) was applied to detailed income distribution micro-data for six years over the period 1965 to 1983. The standardization analysis was applied first to assess various breakdowns of the population, specifically by age, family type, and effective labour force participation (ELFP) group, then to the role of trends in the composition of income.

In the case of population groups, the most significant trends in income inequality were associated with changes in the numbers of family units broken down by family type and effective labour force participation (ELFP). Changes in age structure were not as important. The changes in the composition of the Canadian population by family type and ELFP (eg. single parents, two-earner couples) in turn mainly reflected lower fertility rates, increased female labour force participation, increased divorce and separation rates, and more baby boom children living apart from their parents. These trends by themselves would have increased income inequality. A further more detailed analysis suggested that increased female labour force participation has had a disequalizing impact, perhaps contrary to conventional wisdom.

The result from standardizations relating to income composition was opposite to the population share standardizations. The decline in the role of employment income and the increasing role of investment and government transfer income were equalizing. Thus, increasing unemployment rates, tight money in so far as it has caused high interest rates, and stagnant economic growth have not had a serious adverse impact on income inequality; quite the contrary. With the social "safety nets" put in place in the late 1960s and their automatic responses to the weakening economy, and the substantial concentration of private savings among the elderly who have below average incomes, higher nominal interest rates and economic stagnation have been apparently equalizing.

Given the overall stability in income inequality, it might be (simplistically) concluded that the equalizing tendencies of macroeconomic factors, high interest rates and stagnant growth, have just offset the disequalizing social factors of "baby boomers" leaving home, lower fertility, higher divorce and separation rates, and higher female labour force participation.



## END NOTES

- 1 The phenomenon of 'unbundling' is not fully captured in these data, particularly for the elderly. The census family concept which has been used is much closer to the idea of the nuclear rather than the extended family, so that even if they live in the same dwelling with their married children, the elderly would be treated as separate census families.
- 2 The author's spouse has suggested that more fitting labels rather than 'primary' and 'modern' would be 'anachronistic' and 'pre-modern' respectively. This accords with Illich (1982) who argues that the 'traditional' husband earning/wife at home family represents an unequal division of family labour that is of recent origin, tied to the rise of industrial market economies. The pre-modern term reflects the fact that even in supposedly modern two-earner couples, most unpaid housework is still done by the wife.
- 3 However, as noted in Love and Wolfson (appendix 3, 1976), measures satisfying the condition of transfers and showing increased equality would be consistent with increasing alienation or polarization as a uni-modal income distribution became bi-modal via a sequence of equalizing Pigou-Dalton transfers.
- 4 The exponential measure is simply:  

$$1/n \sum \exp(-Y_i)$$
for  $n$  incomes  $Y_i$  with mean 1. This measure has the advantage over other "bottom sensitive" measures like the Theil Entropy or Theil-Bernoulli measures that it is well defined for zero and negative incomes. Such incomes are fairly common and legitimate in actual microdata. The CV is the squared coefficient of variation, again for  $n$  incomes  $Y_i$  with mean 1:  

$$1/n \sum (Y_i - 1)^2$$
Note that the CV is the most "top sensitive" measure used by Cowell (1984).
- 5 This method of computing EAU is clearly arbitrary, in the interest of clarity of exposition and because a more rigorous and non-controversial approach does not appear to exist. Cowell (1984) prefers the ordering principle where the example in the text would be treated as five income recipient units each with an income of \$20,000. While there is certainly substantial income sharing within families, this ordering principle, or even one that would treat this situation as 2.33 units, would seem to contribute too much spurious equality.
- 6 Cowell (1984) uses a family of decomposable inequality measures. With such measures, the hypothetical standardized densities  $f(z; i, j, k, M)$  for various population disaggregations would not actually have to be constructed. Inequality within each of the constituent population sub-groups could be computed, and then inequality of the standardized distribution could be computed as a function of these within group inequalities, and between group inequalities based on population shares and average sub-group incomes from other years. Thus, the analysis could be simpler. However, quintile shares are not decomposable. Nor does the decomposition work for the income composition type standardizations. Furthermore, as conjectured in Wolfson (1974) and implied by the theorems in Cowell (1984), there are no 'simple' measures (i.e. additively separable) that are 'nicely' decomposable and well-defined for zero or negative incomes (except the CV). For these reasons, and given the declining cost of computer processing, we proceed by actually constructing the full set of hypothetical microdata constituting the standardized distribution.
- 7 It should be noted that the sampling concerns noted earlier are much less significant for the standardized inequality trends, except where it is the shapes of the density functions that are varying over time.
- 8 It should be recalled that investment income as conventionally defined is quite seriously under-reported. Furthermore, it is overstated to the extent that nominal interest receipts ex-

ceed real interest income. It is also understated, particularly among the wealthy, to the extent accrued but not realized interest income and capital gains are not measured, and indirectly received investment income in holding companies and trusts is not included. Finally, imputed rental income is not included.

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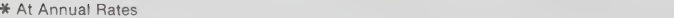
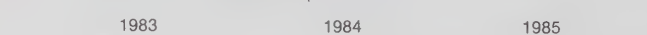
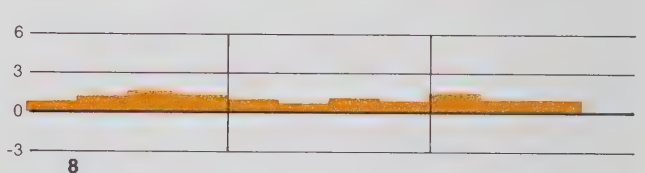
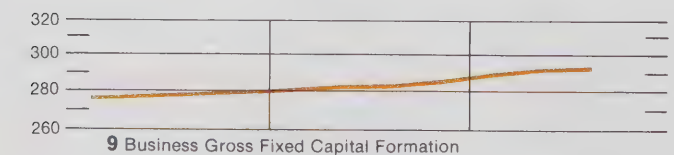
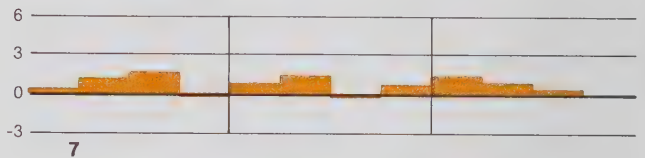
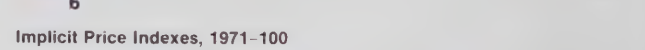
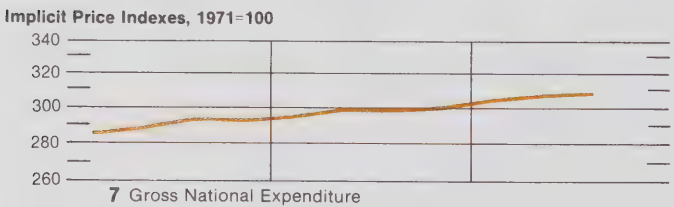
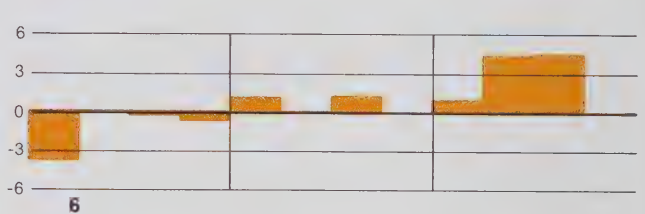
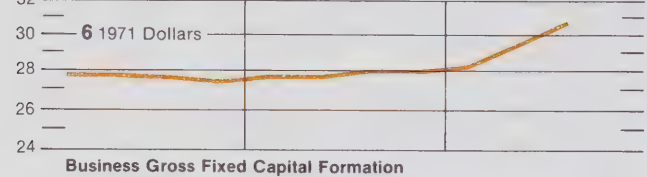
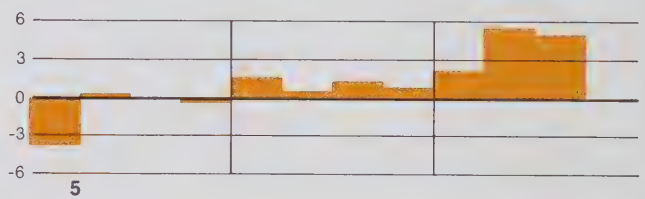
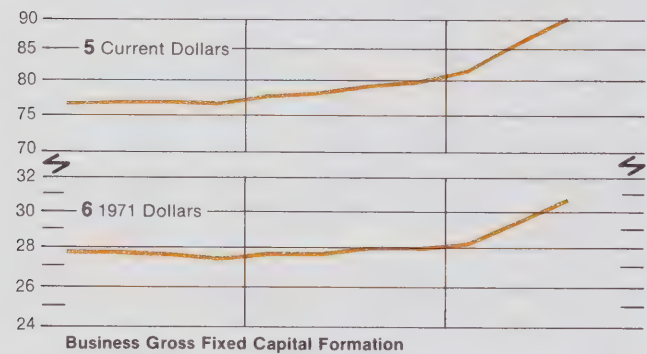
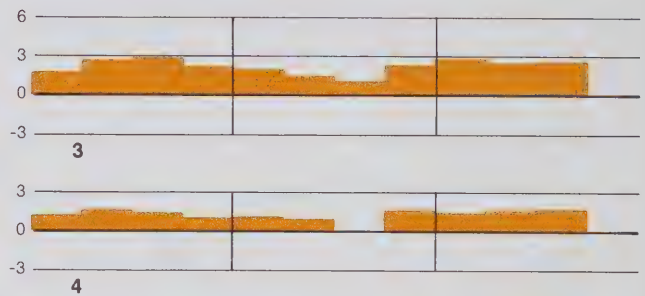
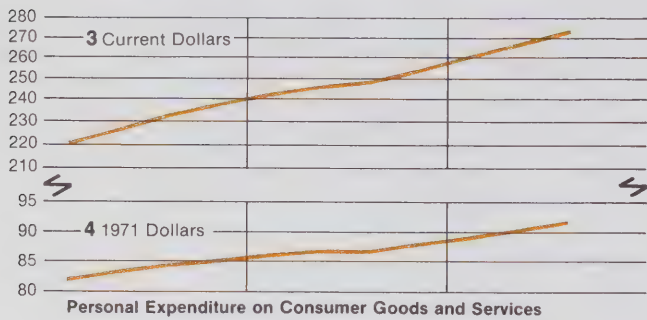
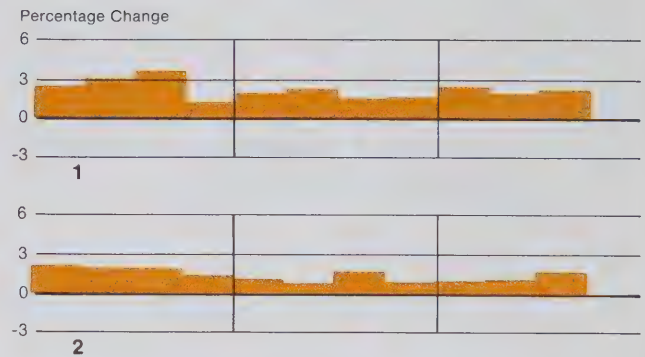
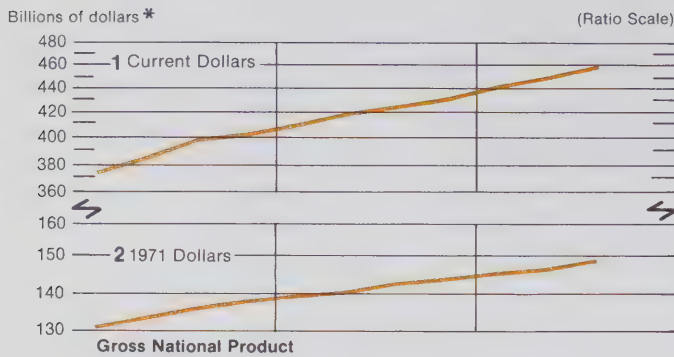
## **Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary**

1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

12 Business Leading Indicators for Canada

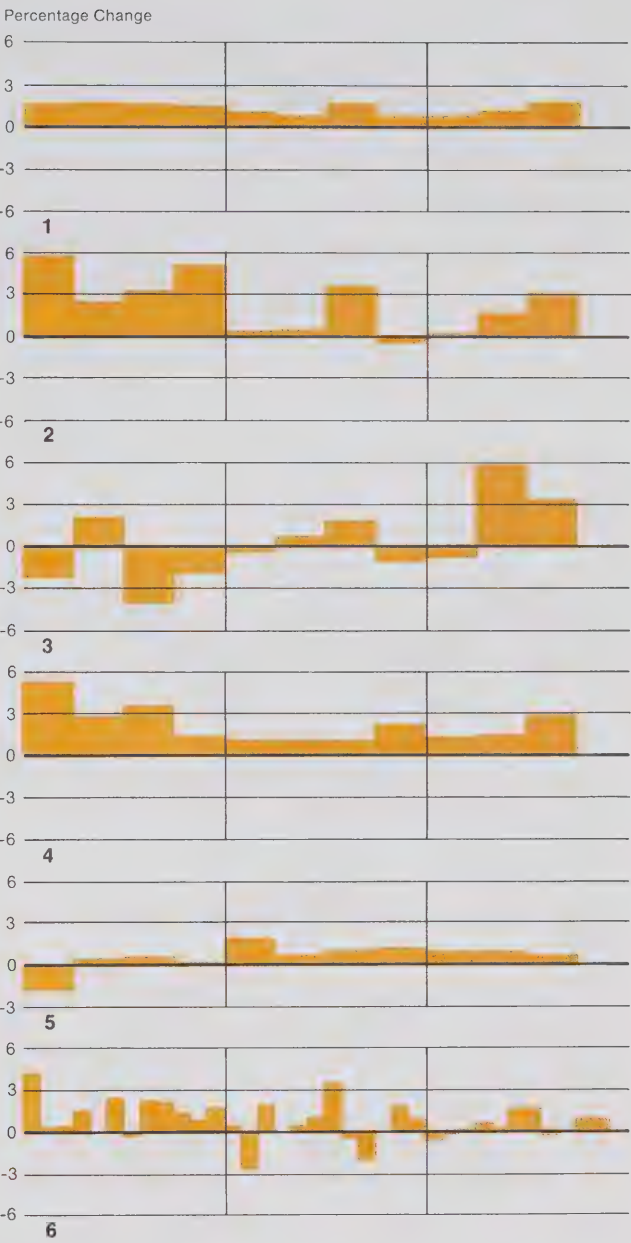
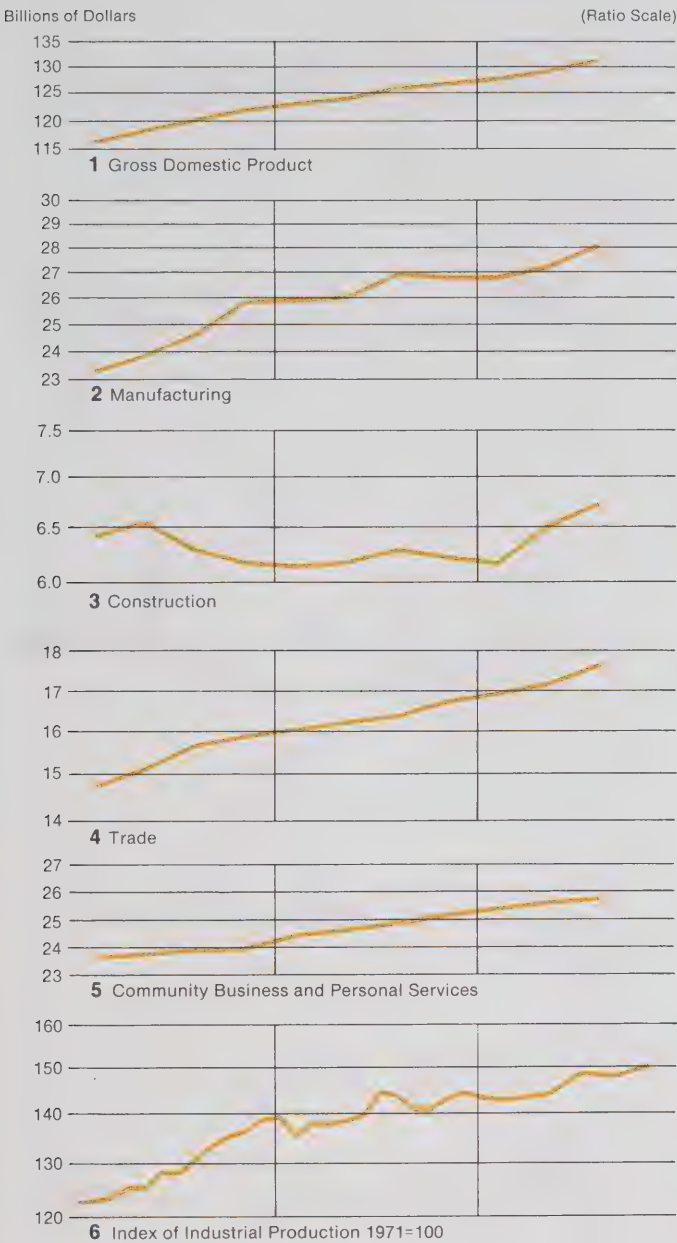
# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



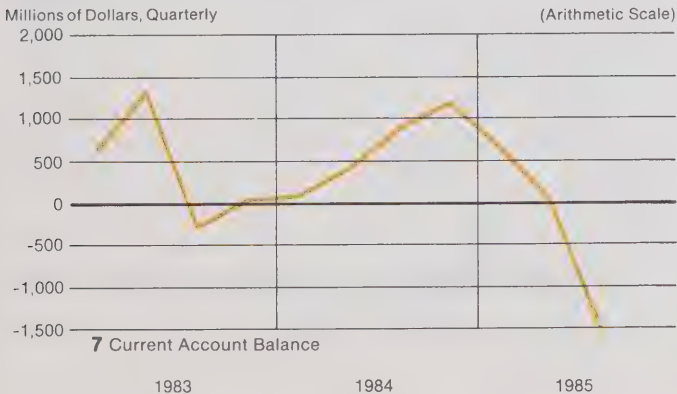
\* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

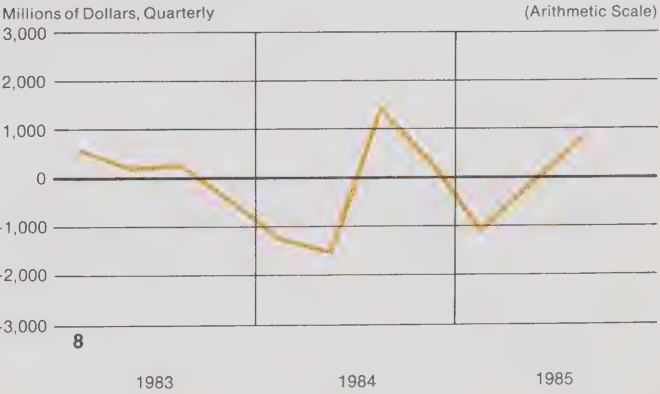
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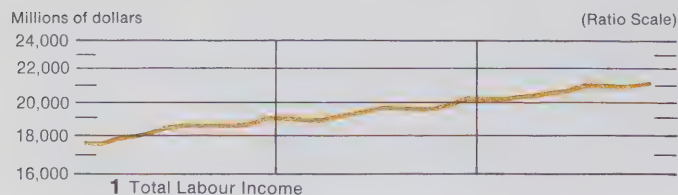
Canadian Balance of International Payments



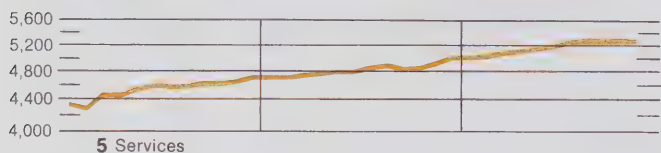
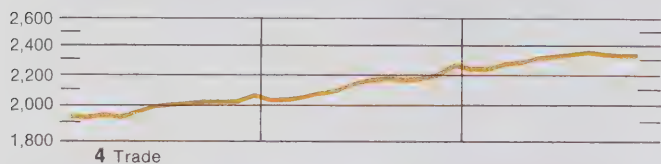
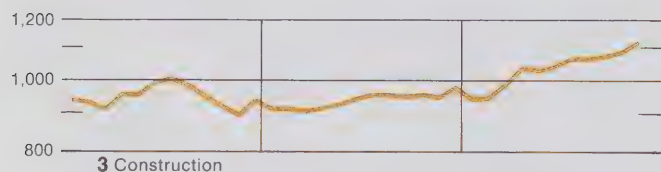
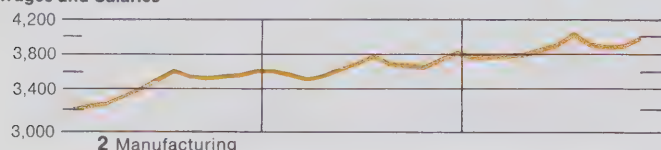
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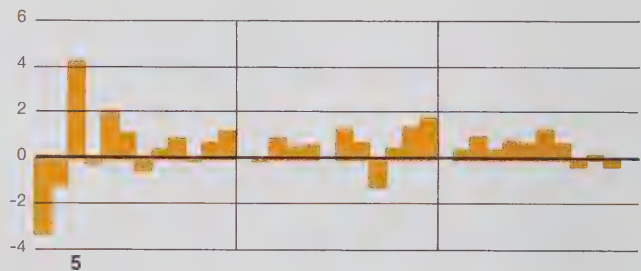
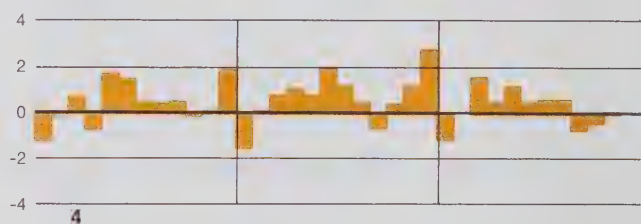
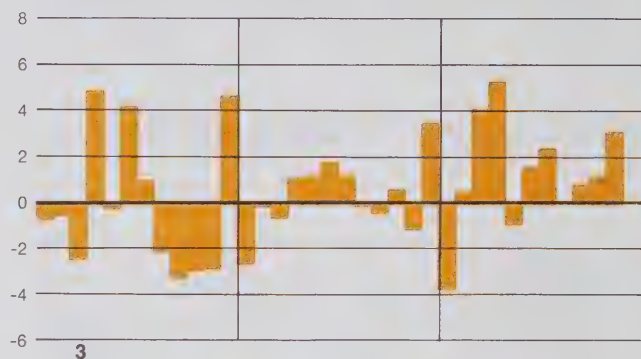
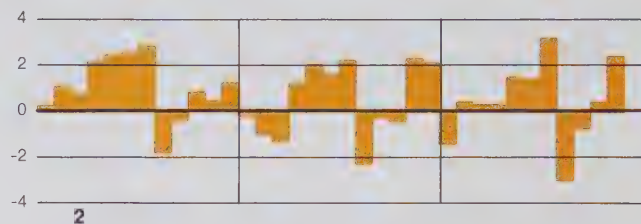
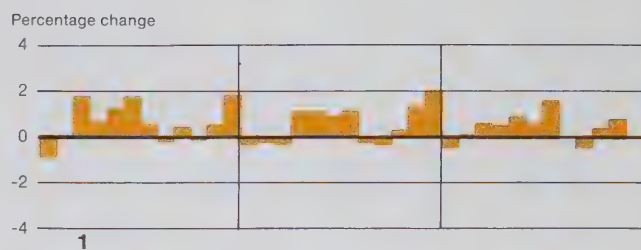
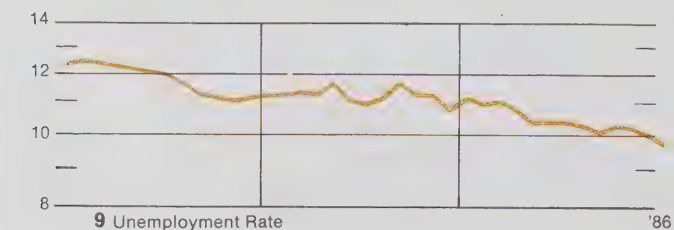
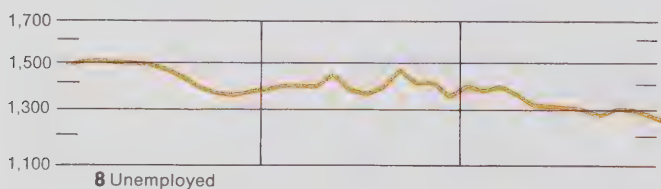
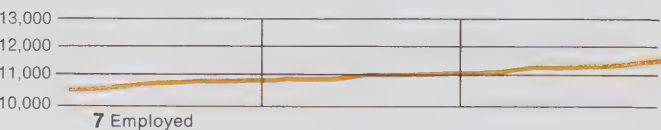
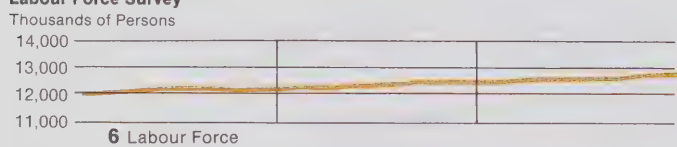
# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



## Wages and Salaries



## Labour Force Survey



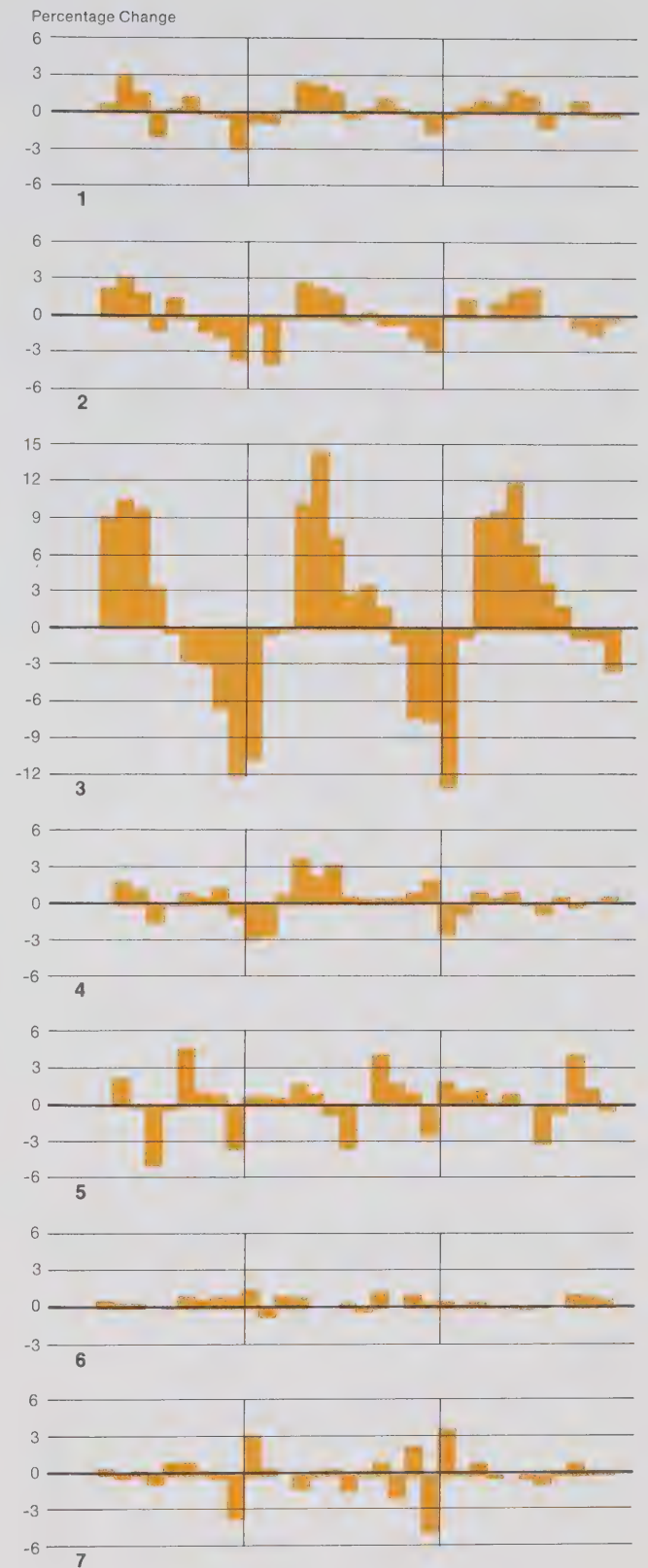
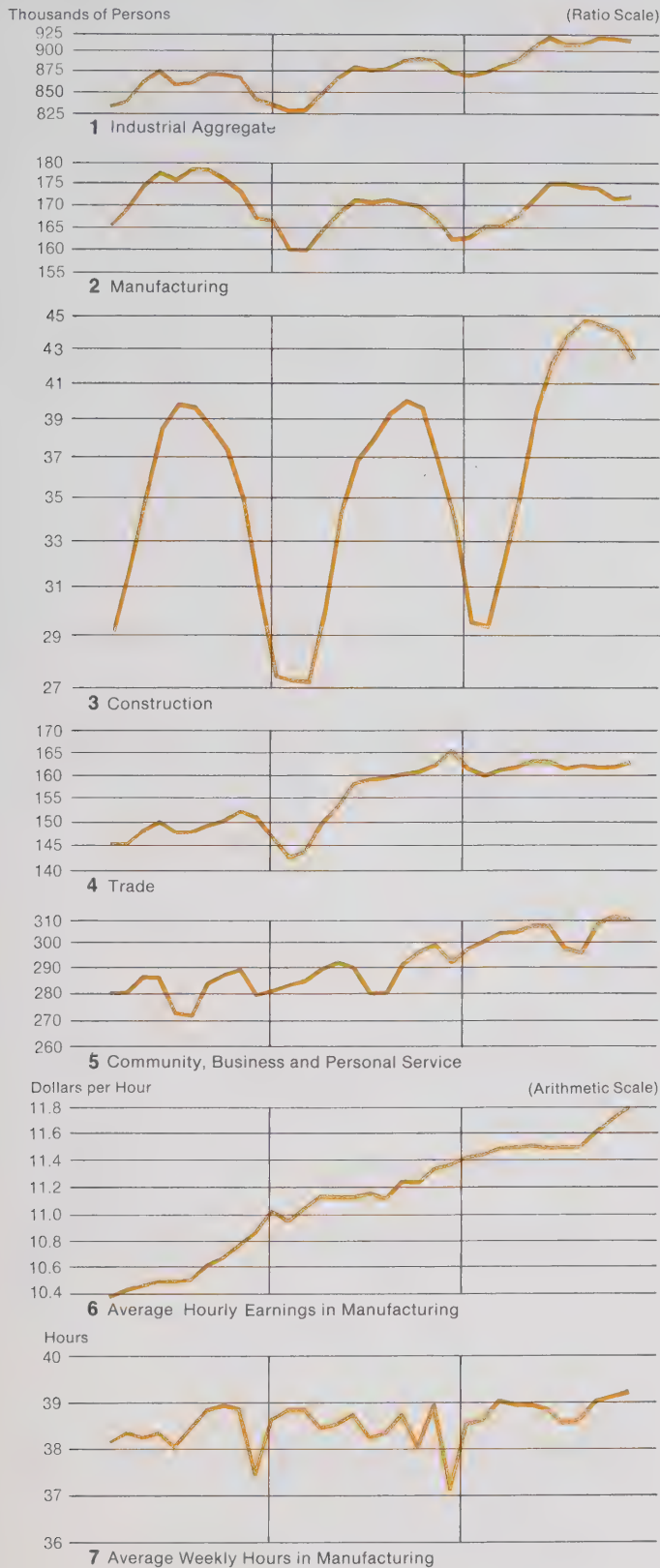
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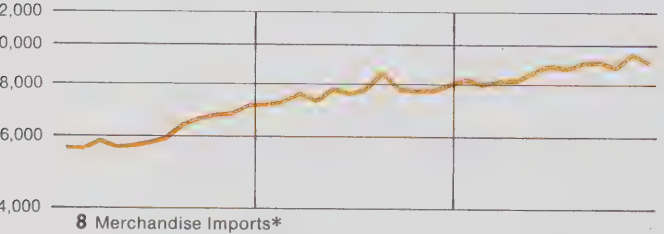
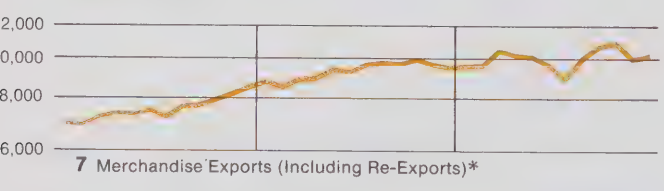
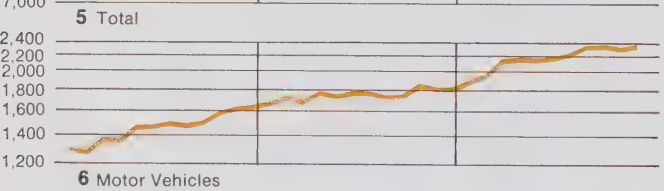
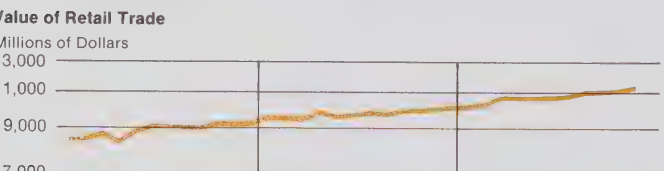
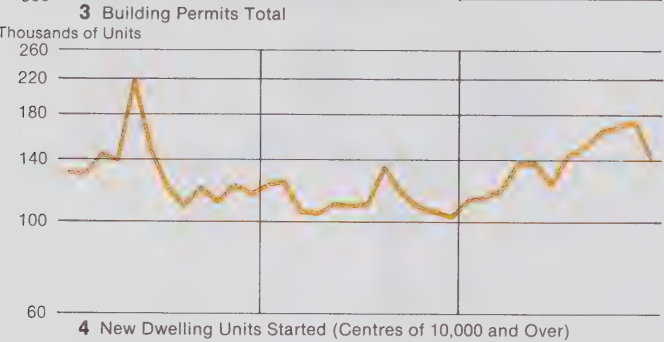
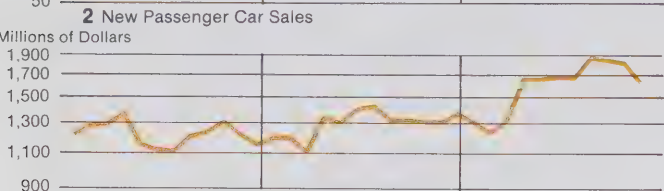
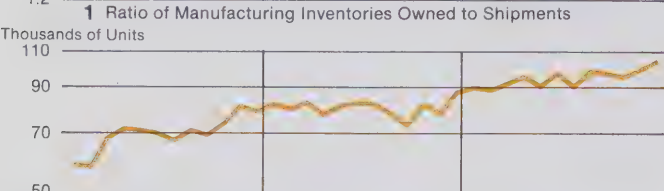
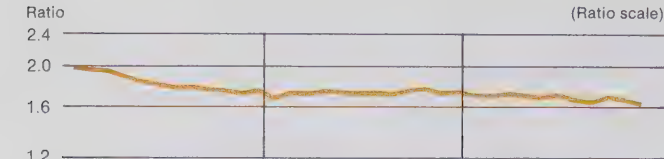


## Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

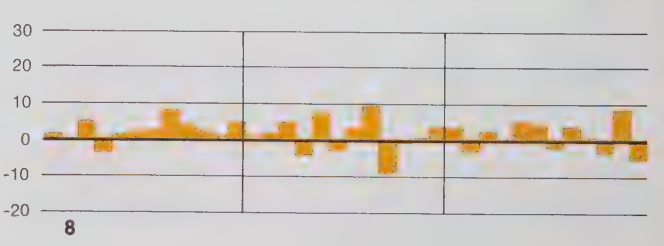
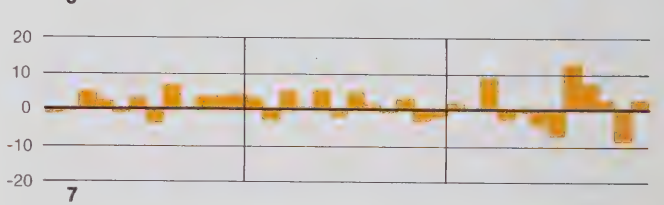
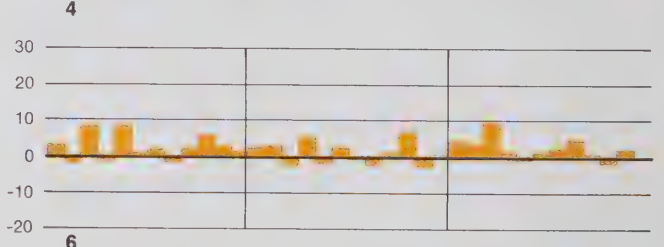
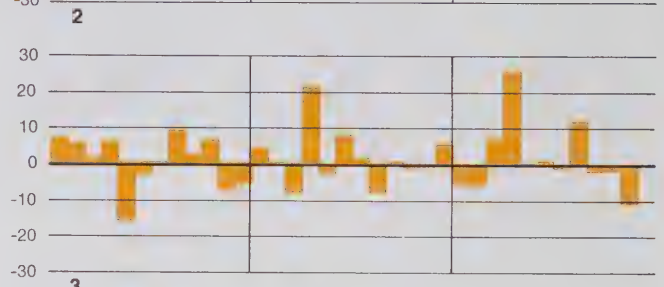
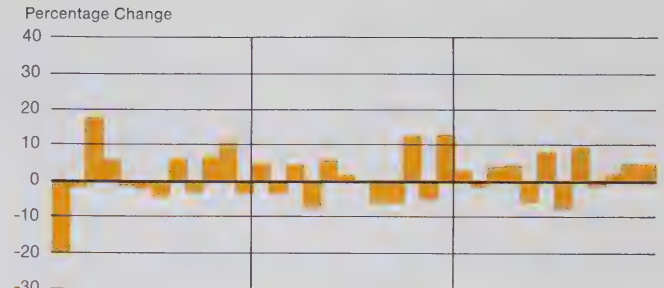
### Employment Survey, Total Number of Employees by Industry Group



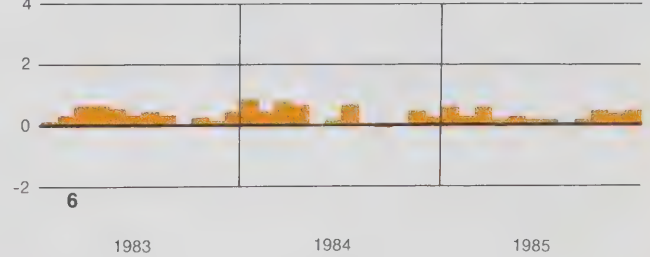
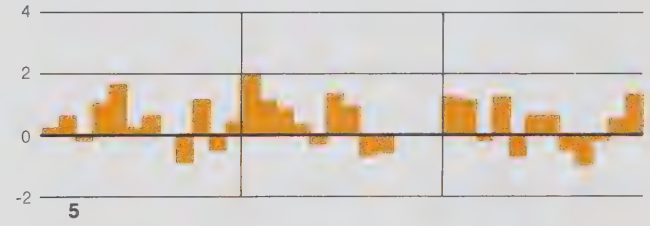
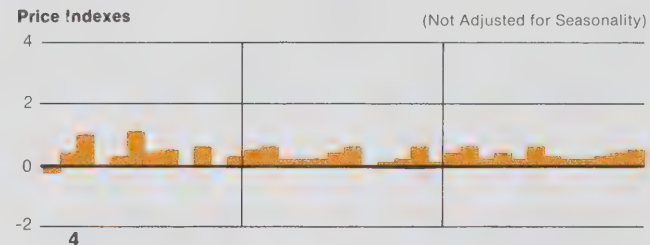
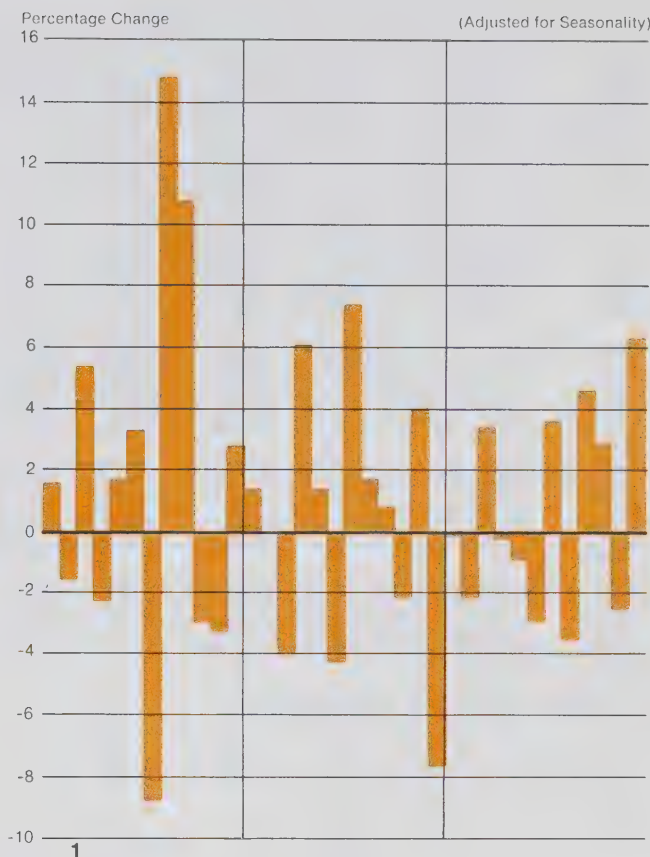
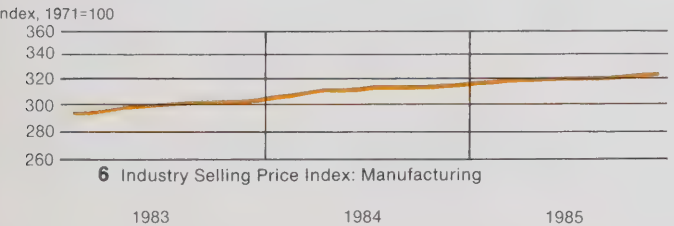
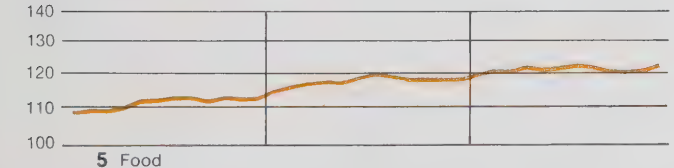
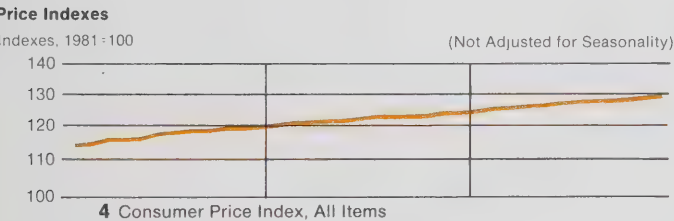
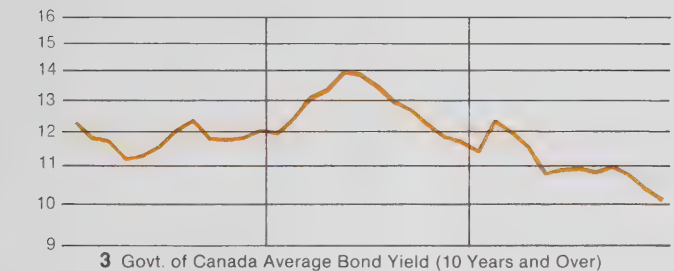
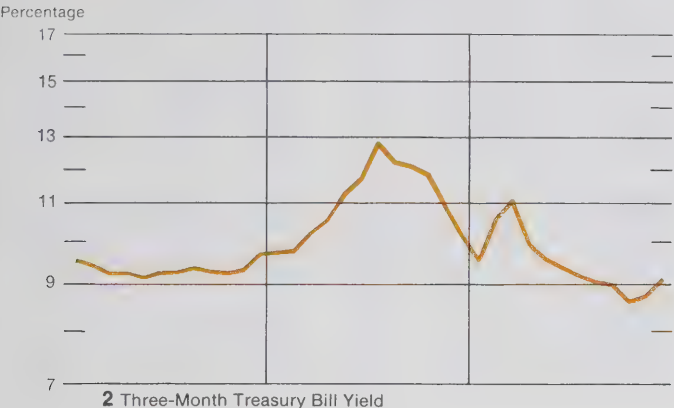
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



\* Balance of payments basis.



Selected Economic Indicators





Selected economic indicators—analytical summary<sup>1</sup>

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes										Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices	
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation			
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	1971 dollars					
										Total	Manu- facturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.1	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(		\$000,000		)		(	1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000	)
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..	
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..	
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..	
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..	
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..	
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,857	119,612	111,657	75,180	44,927	27,731	160.4	148.5	162.0	105,415.6	23,519.2	
1977	210,189	121,988	123,565	77,009	48,376	27,606	172.3	160.5	175.2	108,329.6	23,968.8	
1978	232,211	126,347	136,532	79,038	52,482	27,585	183.8	172.7	190.3	111,879.3	25,136.8	
1979	264,279	130,362	152,088	80,607	60,921	29,448	202.7	188.7	206.9	116,295.9	26,587.7	
1980	297,556	131,765	170,179	81,445	69,196	30,461	225.8	208.9	227.2	117,779.7	25,809.1	
1981	339,797	136,108	193,280	82,807	82,058	32,401	249.7	233.4	253.3	121,053.2	26,078.1	
1982	358,302	130,065	209,974	81,144	79,330	29,265	275.5	258.8	271.1	115,888.5	23,103.4	
1983	389,844	134,361	229,184	83,697	76,448	27,609	290.1	273.8	276.9	118,983.8	24,385.6	
1984	420,870	141,097	247,113	86,790	78,489	27,804	298.3	284.7	282.3	124,855.5	26,389.6	

## Percentage change from previous quarter

1983	2	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.4
	3	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	3.2
	4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	5.0
1984	1	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
	2	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
	3	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	3.5
	4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-0.5
1985	1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.1
	2	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.5	5.4	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6
	3	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.7	3.0

<sup>1</sup>Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.



## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices				Balance of international payments				Wages and salaries					Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Index of industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Statistical discrepancy	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000	) (1971 = 100)	(	\$000,000					)				
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.8	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.1	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.1	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.7	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.9	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.8	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.3	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,576.0	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
7,111.1	13,586.3	20,369.5	122.6	-4,109	8,398	-3,767	522	109,053.4	22,822.1	8,530.8	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
7,035.7	13,855.4	20,709.9	125.7	-4,334	5,174	-2,261	-1,421	120,508.4	24,743.6	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,901.3	14,428.9	21,366.8	129.9	-4,917	4,744	-3,126	-3,299	131,702.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
7,108.6	14,998.2	22,007.6	137.9	-4,840	9,161	-2,630	1,908	148,256.3	31,062.8	9,638.5	17,629.0	34,580.6	1979
7,042.0	15,023.4	22,740.3	135.9	-1,114	941	-1,323	-1,280	167,936.4	34,283.5	10,417.9	19,979.8	39,802.7	1980
7,447.6	15,212.8	23,861.0	136.5	-6,065	15,955	-8,675	1,425	194,074.3	39,013.6	12,372.5	22,574.5	46,191.0	1981
6,718.5	14,181.8	24,133.6	123.0	2,665	-1,750	-1,610	-695	207,594.1	39,096.0	11,610.9	23,308.4	51,818.1	1982
6,368.7	15,377.0	23,868.6	129.2	1,686	3,681	-4,818	548	218,962.6	41,485.5	11,388.3	24,047.3	54,619.4	1983
6,210.9	16,339.1	24,802.0	140.5	2,553	2,754	-6,396	-1,089	232,219.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	25,693.0	58,018.3	1984

## Percentage change from previous quarter

2.1	2.7	0.5	2.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3.1	5.4	4.3	1.3	3.9	2 1983
-4.0	3.5	0.6	3.5	-288	2,546	-2,616	263	2.0	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	3
-1.9	1.3	0.2	4.7	39	-1,065	-168	-469	1.0	0.5	-6.0	1.1	1.5	4
-0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	80	1,000	-745	-1,260	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	1.2	1 1984
0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	404	-601	-1,339	-1,539	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	2
1.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	881	2,036	-2,511	1,385	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	3
-1.1	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1,186	318	-1,800	326	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	4
-0.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	661	1,384	-1,644	-1,086	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.6	2.2	1 1985
5.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	32	893	-882	-130	1.8	2.1	8.2	2.5	2.0	2
3.5r	2.7	0.6	2.5r	-1,477	1,209	278	784	2.2	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.4	3

## Percentage change from previous month

1.7	1.8	1.2	4.7	1.9	1.2	D 1983
0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-2.6	-1.5	0.0	J 1984
-2.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	F
1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.9	M
0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	A
0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	M
0.9	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.0	J
3.4	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	J
-0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	A
-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	S
0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	O
1.7	1.3	2.3	-1.1	1.2	1.4	N
0.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	D
-0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.1	0.0	J 1985
-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	F
0.1	0.6	0.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	M
0.5	0.5	0.3	5.3	0.5	0.4	A
0.2	0.9	1.5	-0.9	1.2	0.8	M
1.6	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	J
1.6	1.6	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	J
-0.3r	0.0	-3.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	A
-0.1r	-0.4	-0.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.3	S
0.8r	0.4	0.4r	1.2r	-0.4r	0.2r	O
0.8	0.8	2.4	3.1	0.1	-0.3	N

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employees by industry					Community business and personal service	Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments <sup>1</sup>	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)	
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial aggre- gate	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade									
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6		
	(	000's of persons		)		(			000's of persons		)	\$	hours		units	\$000,000	units
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329		
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858		
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267		
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739		
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999		
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948		
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954		
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543		
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437		
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846		
1976	10,203	9,477	726	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762		
1977	10,500	9,651	849	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201		
1978	10,895	9,987	908	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678		
1979	11,231	10,395	836	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717		
1980	11,573	10,708	865	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.03	932,060	15,452.1	125,013		
1981	11,904	11,006	898	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	904,195	18,735.5	142,441		
1982	11,958	10,644	1,314	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22	713,481	12,788.8	104,792		
1983	12,183	10,734	1,448	11.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	843,318	14,571.3	134,207		
1984	12,399	11,000	1,399	11.3	8,654	1,670	343	1,555	2,891	11.16	38.5	1.73	971,210	15,501.6	110,874		
1985	12,639	11,311	1,328	10.5									1,137,216		139,408		

## Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1983 3	0.4	1.1	-4.1r	-4.3r	0.6	2.2	11.8	0.3	-2.9	0.7	0.3	1.76	-2.5	-2.3	-31.0
4	-0.2r	0.3	-4.4r	-4.2r	-0.5	-3.1	-12.6	1.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.76	12.7	3.5	0.0
1984 1	0.6r	0.4r	2.0r	1.5r	-3.3	-5.7	-20.5	-4.3	-0.7	2.1	1.0	1.72	4.8	-4.8	0.6
2	0.5r	0.5r	1.1r	0.3r	4.2	3.5	23.6	6.3	2.7	1.1	-0.5	1.72	-1.4	15.5	-8.3
3	0.9r	1.0	0.0r	-0.5r	1.8	1.7	15.9	3.9	-2.3	0.4	-0.3	1.75	-3.3	0.6	12.2
4	0.3r	0.4r	-1.2r	-1.4r	0.4	-2.6	-6.0	2.0	4.3	1.3	-1.0	1.74	6.2	-2.0	-12.8
1985 1	0.3	0.4r	0.0r	-0.2r	-1.0	-1.0	-17.5	-1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.72	9.2	-3.2	9.3
2	0.7	1.3	-4.1	-5.1r	3.3	4.1	28.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.71	4.9	29.7	15.5
3	0.1	0.5r	-2.6r	-2.5r	0.8	2.0	13.8	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-0.4	1.69	0.8	7.4	15.2
4	0.9	1.0r	-0.1r	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	5.5

## Percentage change from previous month

1984 F	0.6r	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-3.7	-0.5	-2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.5	1.73	-3.2	-0.1	1.7
M	-0.2r	-0.2	-0.1r	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.72	4.3	-7.7	-15.4
A	0.1r	0.1r	0.0r	-0.8	2.4	2.8	10.2	3.8	1.7	0.8	-1.0	1.75	-6.9	21.0	-0.9
M	0.6r	0.2	3.9r	3.5r	2.2	2.3	14.5	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.73	5.5	-2.5	5.8
J	0.0r	0.5r	-4.7r	-5.1r	1.6	1.8	7.5	3.2	-0.8	0.0	0.5	1.72	1.4	7.9	-1.8
J	0.5	0.7	-1.1r	-0.9r	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	0.6	-3.5	0.3	-1.2	1.73	-0.2	1.6	1.9
A	0.1	-0.1	2.1r	1.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.71	-5.6	-7.6	22.0
S	0.6	0.1	5.2r	4.5	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.4	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.75	-6.0	0.4	-12.7
O	-0.2r	0.2	-3.9r	-3.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	-1.8	1.77	12.3	-0.9	-7.7
N	0.2r	0.2	0.1r	0.0r	-0.3	-1.6	-7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.72	-5.0	-0.4	-2.8
D	-0.1	0.3	-3.9r	-4.4r	-1.5	-2.6	-7.5	1.9	-2.4	0.3	-4.6	1.74	12.6	5.3	-2.8
1985 J	0.2	-0.1r	3.3r	3.7r	-0.4	0.3	-12.9	-2.4	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.70	2.5	-5.0	9.9
F	0.1r	0.3r	-1.5r	-1.7	0.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.70	-1.4	-5.4	1.8
M	0.4	0.3	1.5r	0.9r	1.0	0.1	9.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.72	3.7	7.3	3.5
A	0.4	0.7r	-2.4r	-2.7r	0.7	1.3	9.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.70	4.0	25.6	16.2
M	0.2	0.6	-3.2r	-3.7r	1.9	2.2	12.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.68	-5.4	0.2	0.7
J	-0.2r	-0.2r	-0.4r	0.0	1.4	2.3	7.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.71	7.9	1.0	-11.6
J	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0r	-1.0	0.0	3.9	-0.9	-3.1	0.1	-0.7	1.66	-7.4	-0.7	17.4
A	0.1	0.2	-0.6r	-0.9r	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	1.64	9.1	11.9	4.9
S	-0.1	0.1	-1.7r	-1.9	1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.69	-1.4	-1.6	9.4
O	0.6r	0.4r	2.0r	2.0	-0.1r	-1.3r	-0.8r	0.1r	1.3	0.9r	0.3r	1.66	-1.8r	-1.4r	2.5
N	0.6r	0.7	-0.3r	-0.9	-0.2r	0.3	-3.5	0.7	-0.5	0.8	0.3	1.62	4.5	-10.4	3.0
D	0.1	0.2r	-1.5r	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	-18.6
1986 J	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Data from 1966-1969 are based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification; 1970-1980 (1970 SIC) and 1981 onwards (1980 S.I.C.).

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade		Balance of payments basis			Total railway revenue freight loadings metric tonnes	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
		Merchandise exports (including re-exports)	Merchandise imports	Consumer price index				Industry selling price index: manu- facturing			
				All items					Food		
Total	Motor vehicle dealers										
S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1.1	S11/T1.2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table	
(	\$000,000	)		'000 tonnes	%	%	( 1981 = 100	)	(1971 = 100)		
22,686	4,338	..	..	188,672	5.00	5.69	35.2	30.6	88.7	1966	
24,155	4,433	..	..	185,927	4.59	5.94	36.5	31.0	90.4	1967	
25,711	4,714	..	..	192,458	6.24	6.75	38.0	32.0	92.3	1968	
27,401	4,796	..	..	183,270	7.14	7.58	39.7	33.3	95.8	1969	
28,034	4,197	..	..	207,211	6.12	7.91	41.0	34.1	98.1	1970	
30,648	4,925	17,877.0	15,314.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	42.2	34.4	100.0	1971	
33,930	5,663	20,129.0	18,272.0	213,851	3.55	7.23	44.2	37.0	104.4	1972	
38,335	7,422	25,461.0	22,726.0	218,246	5.39	7.56	47.6	42.4	116.1	1973	
44,751	8,303	32,590.9	30,902.0	222,032	7.78	8.90	52.8	49.4	138.1	1974	
51,399	10,184	33,510.5	33,962.0	207,477	8.37	9.04	58.5	55.8	153.7	1975	
57,167	11,058	38,165.7	36,607.0	218,869	8.89	9.18	62.9	57.3	161.6	1976	
61,651	11,750	44,497.8	41,523.2	227,805	7.35	8.70	67.9	62.0	174.3	1977	
68,779	13,480	53,362.1	49,047.1	219,598	8.58	9.27	73.9	71.6	190.4	1978	
77,025	15,421	65,581.6	61,157.0	238,094	11.57	10.21	80.7	81.0	217.9	1979	
84,027	15,698	76,680.9	67,902.4	236,163	12.70	12.48	88.9	89.8	247.2	1980	
94,293	16,547	84,468.4	77,139.9	229,979	17.78	15.22	100.0	100.0	272.4	1981	
97,639	14,413	84,539.6	66,726.3	199,721	13.83	14.26	110.8	107.2	288.8	1982	
106,243	17,198	90,825.0	73,119.9	207,093	9.32	11.79	117.2	111.2	298.8	1983	
116,080	20,847	112,117.5	91,450.2	239,816	11.11	12.75	122.3	117.4	310.9	1984	
		120,094.8	103,278.1	238,098	9.46	11.04	127.2	120.8	319.2	1985	

## Percentage change from previous quarter

											(*)	(*)			
3.1	4.3	1.9	10.7	6.8	9.26	11.76	1.6	0.9	0.9	3	1983				
2.2	8.8	9.4	9.3	6.8	9.69	12.02	0.9	0.1	0.4	4					
2.7	4.8	6.1	6.4	0.8	10.22	13.06	1.2	3.0	1.6	1	1984				
2.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	11.74	13.81	0.9	1.4	1.2	2					
1.0	-0.8	5.3	6.3	6.2	12.08	12.63	0.9	0.9	0.6	3					
2.4	4.9	-0.1	-2.7	-1.0	10.13	11.66	0.7	-0.7	0.2	4					
3.4	9.3	1.9r	4.2r	-4.4	11.08	11.93	1.2	1.8	1.1	1	1985				
2.5	8.0	0.7r	4.9r	-0.3	9.35	10.88	1.1	1.1	0.6	2					
2.7	5.8	-0.7r	4.7r	0.3	8.95	10.96	0.9	0.0	0.2	3					
		4.8	1.6	5.1	9.09	10.06	0.9	-0.3	0.8	4					

## Percentage change from previous month

3.0	2.1	2.8	0.4	1.4	9.73	11.92	0.5	1.9	0.8	J	1984
-0.9	2.9	-2.9	1.6	0.0	9.77	12.40	0.6	1.1	0.4	F	
-0.5	-2.1	4.6	4.6	-3.9	10.22	13.06	0.2	0.8	0.7	M	
4.3	5.2	0.4	-4.1	6.1	10.56	13.31	0.2	0.3	0.8	A	
-2.3	-1.7	4.8	7.0	1.4	11.27	13.93	0.2	-0.3	0.0	M	
1.0	2.2	-1.6	-2.8	-4.2	11.74	13.81	0.4	1.3	0.1	J	
1.1	-0.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	12.81	13.41	0.6	0.9	0.6	J	
-1.0	-2.0	1.1	9.1	1.7	12.21	12.89	0.0	-0.7	0.0	A	
2.2	0.6	-0.8	-8.9	0.8	12.08	12.63	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	S	
0.4	6.7	2.8	-0.7	-2.1	11.83	12.18	0.2	0.0	0.0	O	
1.0	-2.3	-3.0	0.4	4.0	10.92	11.81	0.6	0.0	0.4	N	
0.5	0.3	-1.7	3.4	-7.6	10.13	11.66	0.1	0.0	0.2	D	
0.5	4.1	1.3r	3.1r	-0.1	9.52	11.38	0.4	1.2	0.5	J	1985
1.5	3.7	0.1r	-3.0r	-2.1	10.57	12.30	0.6	1.1	0.2	F	
3.4	9.2	8.3r	2.3r	3.4	11.08	11.93	0.2	-0.2	0.5	M	
-0.6	0.9	-2.6r	-0.2r	-0.2	9.92	11.50	0.4	1.2	0.1	A	
0.5	-0.6	-0.8r	4.9r	-0.9	9.56	10.76	0.2	-0.7	0.2	M	
0.2	1.0	-4.2r	3.9r	-2.9	9.35	10.88	0.6	0.6	0.1	J	
0.8	2.1	-7.4r	-1.9r	3.6	9.16	10.91	0.3	0.6	0.1	J	
2.2	4.5	12.4r	3.5r	-3.5	9.02	10.79	0.2	-0.5	0.0	A	
0.4	0.5	6.7r	0.5r	4.6	8.95	10.96	0.2	-1.0	0.1	S	
0.6r	-1.6r	2.2r	-3.3r	2.9	8.58	10.72	0.3	-0.2	0.4r	O	
1.8	1.9	-8.8	8.3	-2.5	8.72	10.34	0.4	0.5	0.3r	N	
		2.3	-5.2	6.3	9.09	10.06	0.5	1.3	0.4	D	

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Business leading indicators for Canada, filtered data<sup>1</sup>

Month	Composite index of 10 leading indicators		Average work week manufacturing (hours)	Residential construction index <sup>2</sup>	United States composite leading index	Real money supply (M1) <sup>3</sup>	New orders durable goods	Retail trade furniture and appliance sales	New motor vehicle sales	Ratio shipments/finished inventories manufacturing	Index of stock prices <sup>4</sup>	Percentage change in price per unit labour cost manufacturing
	filtered	not filtered										
D	99475	99540	99476	99477	99478	99479	99480	99481	99482	99483	99484	99485
	(	1971 = 100	)	1971 = 100	1967 = 100	(	\$1971 millions	)	(	\$1971 thousands	)	%
1983 N	149.13	152.7	38.64	74.9	160.82	10,478.3	3,179.5	108,546	498,656	1.57	2,220.9	0.63
D	150.87	153.5	38.70	71.4	161.97	10,482.8	3,237.0	107,820	515,351	1.58	2,245.1	0.66
1984 J	152.75	157.3	38.73	68.8	162.99	10,470.0	3,291.4	107,932	534,658	1.60	2,260.2	0.70
F	154.53	157.8	38.73	67.1	164.05	10,437.3	3,318.0	107,983	550,910	1.61	2,256.5	0.76
M	156.33	160.2	38.72	66.0	165.10	10,407.1	3,323.3	108,074	563,780	1.61	2,235.5	0.85
A	157.94	160.4	38.66	65.0	166.12	10,385.5	3,303.4	108,766	568,260	1.62	2,196.2	0.94
M	159.24	160.6	38.61	65.0	166.99	10,372.7	3,289.4	108,837	571,602	1.61	2,141.4	1.01
J	160.22	160.9	38.59	65.9	167.47	10,356.2	3,275.0	108,489	573,498	1.61	2,087.3	1.06
J	160.73	159.8	38.57	66.9	167.26	10,321.9	3,263.6	108,231	577,375	1.61	2,038.9	1.10
A	161.08	161.1	38.56	67.9	166.76	10,265.6	3,288.1	107,455	577,624	1.62	2,023.6	1.12
S	161.19	160.4	38.55	68.3	166.32	10,219.6	3,287.3	107,645	574,202	1.62	2,026.5	1.10
O	160.79	157.7	38.44	67.6	165.78	10,197.7	3,295.8	108,145	577,005	1.61	2,044.3	1.03
N	160.35	159.3	38.45	66.8	165.37	10,174.1	3,311.8	109,677	580,437	1.61	2,074.1	0.92
D	159.77	158.0	38.45	65.8	164.96	10,148.9	3,345.7	111,534	590,934	1.61	2,115.7	0.79
1985 J	159.31	158.9	38.46	66.9	164.90	10,133.8	3,357.6	111,468	604,469	1.62	2,186.7	0.63
F	158.76	157.2	38.46	68.2	165.23	10,102.7	3,358.8	111,232	615,298	1.62	2,264.6	0.45
M	158.32	157.9	38.51	69.2	165.77	10,086.7	3,365.6	111,966	627,267	1.62	2,328.1	0.26
A	157.83	156.6	38.57	71.1	166.23	10,057.8	3,376.3	112,766	640,666	1.62	2,376.2	0.08
M	157.62	158.4	38.66	73.5	166.66	10,054.1	3,385.6	113,160	652,344	1.62	2,428.9	-0.09
J	157.76	159.6	38.73	75.6	167.04	10,066.9	3,406.7	113,467	667,649	1.62	2,481.4	-0.23
J	158.48	162.5	38.79	78.4	167.46	10,082.5	3,447.0	113,584	678,501	1.63	2,538.3	-0.32
A	159.95	166.3	38.83	83.3	168.04	10,118.7	3,520.9	113,840	691,790	1.65	2,588.0	-0.35
S	161.78	167.2	38.86	89.1	168.73	10,193.0	3,556.3	114,770	709,192	1.65	2,602.1	-0.34
O	163.88	169.4	38.86	93.5	169.48	10,289.2	3,591.6	116,065	720,337	1.66	2,602.7	-0.29

<sup>1</sup>In general the term filtering refers to removing, or filtering out, movements of the data that repeat themselves with roughly the same frequency. <sup>2</sup>Composite Index of Housing Starts (units), Building Permits (dollars), and Mortgage Loan Approvals (number). <sup>3</sup>Deflated by the Consumer Price Index. <sup>4</sup>Toronto Stock Exchange (300 Stock Index excluding oil and gas component).

Source: Quarterly Economic Summary: Statistical Supplement (Cat. 13-007E), Statistics Canada. For more information on filtering consult Quarterly Economic Summary, STC (Cat. 13-006).



## Section 2 • Population Statistics

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Table 1: Population<sup>1</sup> for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1984 June	25,123.6	579.0	125.6	872.1	714.2	6,541.5	8,946.9	1,058.1	1,008.8	2,340.6	2,865.1	22.1	49.5
1985 June	25,358.5	580.4	127.1	880.7	719.2	6,580.7	9,066.2	1,069.6	1,019.5	2,348.8	2,892.5	22.8	50.9
1983 Jan.	24,782.6	573.5	123.6	858.2	704.1	6,492.9	8,782.8	1,042.8	987.8	2,337.9	2,808.1	22.7	48.2
Apr.	24,839.4	574.8	124.0	859.8	705.7	6,502.1	8,807.0	1,045.5	991.0	2,343.7	2,814.9	22.5	48.4
July	24,904.9	576.4	124.4	862.4	708.4	6,513.9	8,833.0	1,049.2	994.8	2,347.4	2,823.9	22.4	48.5
Oct.	24,965.8	578.4	124.7	865.7	710.2	6,519.3	8,866.4	1,051.1	998.7	2,343.9	2,836.3	22.3	48.8
1984 Jan.	25,022.6	578.5	124.9	868.7	711.6	6,524.9	8,898.5	1,053.6	1,002.2	2,340.0	2,849.0	21.8	48.9
Apr.	25,077.7	578.4	125.3	870.3	713.2	6,532.5	8,926.3	1,056.0	1,005.9	2,340.9	2,857.6	21.9	49.4
July	25,146.2	579.2	125.7	872.7	714.7	6,545.7	8,957.2	1,059.1	1,010.4	2,341.5	2,867.9	22.2	49.7
Oct.	25,208.9	579.2	126.3	876.3	715.7	6,554.8	8,994.4	1,062.1	1,013.6	2,336.6	2,877.2	22.7	50.1
1985 Jan.	25,262.5	578.9	126.8	878.3	717.2	6,562.2	9,023.9	1,065.0	1,016.4	2,337.5	2,883.0	22.8	50.5
Apr.	25,318.0	579.7	127.0	879.6	718.4	6,572.3	9,047.9	1,067.9	1,018.2	2,344.6	2,888.7	22.8	50.9
July	25,378.8	580.8	127.3	881.3	719.4	6,584.2	9,077.1	1,070.3	1,020.0	2,350.4	2,894.2	22.9	51.0
Oct.	25,444.9	581.1	127.7	883.4	719.4	6,597.7	9,111.1	1,072.4	1,020.1	2,357.6	2,900.4	22.8	51.2

<sup>1</sup>As of the first of each month, quarterly and annual data from 1951 to April 1, 1981 are intercensal estimates; the June 3, 1981 Census Count has been adjusted to correspond to June 1; final postcensal estimates from July 1, 1981 to June 1, 1982; updated postcensal estimates from July 1, 1982 to October 1, 1983 and preliminary postcensal estimates from January 1, to October 1, 1984. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources, see Catalogues 91-210 (first issue) and 91-001, Vol. 10, No. 2.

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (91-001), Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories at June 1st (91-201).

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

Year and quarter	Asia									Austra-lasia	United States	West Indies <sup>2</sup>	Africa	Other North and Central America <sup>2</sup>	South America	All Other countries <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Total Europe <sup>1</sup>	Total	India	Hong Kong	Vietnam	Philip-pines	Other Asia								
D	27	41	36	125590	125591	125592	125593	125594	37	38	39	125596	125597	125598	40	
1983	89,157	24,312	36,906	7,041	6,710	6,451	4,454	12,250	478	7,381	7,216	3,659	3,654	4,816	735	
1984	88,199	20,831	41,877	5,470	7,707	10,975	3,740	13,985	535	6,869	5,585	3,547	4,033	4,073	849	
1982 3	29,658	11,940	10,100	1,491	1,745	1,408	1,296	4,160	222	2,253	1,851	1,298	333	1,322	339	
4	26,759	9,627	9,084	2,217	1,538	1,145	1,123	3,061	176	2,329	2,015	873	629	1,702	324	
1983 1	21,958	6,576	8,058	1,770	1,255	1,003	1,085	2,945	121	1,973	1,925	788	867	1,421	229	
2	22,859	6,388	9,441	1,607	1,514	1,761	1,273	3,286	101	1,860	2,014	875	888	1,142	150	
3	22,923	5,490	9,971	1,769	2,199	1,642	1,123	3,238	112	1,895	1,782	1,128	1,276	1,094	175	
4	21,417	5,858	9,436	1,895	1,742	2,045	973	2,781	144	1,653	1,495	868	623	1,159	181	
1984 1	18,306	4,221	8,616	1,689	1,382	1,935	801	2,809	120	1,330	1,146	671	1,109	929	164	
2	25,419	5,806	11,605	1,757	1,997	2,538	1,127	4,186	166	2,146	1,703	1,174	1,120	1,366	333	
3	24,984	5,790	12,321	1,215	2,719	3,363	1,044	3,980	152	2,021	1,732	1,046	797	974	151	
4	19,490	5,014	9,335	809	1,609	3,139	768	3,010	97	1,372	1,004	656	1,007	804	201	
1985 1	17,689	4,104	8,121	793	1,428	2,340	736	2,824	132	1,348	1,175	767	982	896	164	
2	17,303	3,947	7,770	827	1,462	2,077	612	2,792	141	1,463	1,157	808	1,007	827	183	

<sup>1</sup>Includes the CANSIM series for Great Britain(D28), France(D29), Germany(D30), Netherlands(D31), Greece(D32), Italy(D33), Portugal(D34), Poland(D125589), Other Europe(D35). Data for these countries may be obtained by contacting CANSIM Division 613-990-8200, or any of the Statistics Canada Regional Offices. <sup>2</sup>A list of countries included in this grouping may be obtained from Population Estimates Section, Demography Div., Statistics Canada 613-990-9581.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1983	89,157	275	105	833	554	16,374	40,036	3,978	1,735	10,688	14,447	132
1984	88,199	297	108	1,035	604	14,620	41,518	3,906	2,150	10,665	13,180	116
1982 4	26,759	129	41	279	169	4,650	12,003	1,203	419	3,642	4,198	26
1983 1	21,958	64	19	167	113	4,512	9,824	891	408	2,566	3,373	21
2	22,859	65	35	212	184	4,309	10,026	1,113	481	2,910	3,481	43
3	22,923	63	28	233	152	4,125	10,292	1,074	449	2,743	3,737	27
4	21,417	83	23	221	105	3,428	9,894	900	397	2,469	3,856	41
1984 1	18,306	52	16	171	115	3,159	8,107	872	434	2,358	2,997	25
2	25,419	116	37	321	188	4,353	11,751	1,128	584	3,052	3,863	26
3	24,984	83	31	309	182	4,086	12,129	1,000	594	3,034	3,498	38
4	19,490	46	24	234	119	3,022	9,531	906	538	2,221	2,822	27
1985 1	17,689	87	24	206	106	2,869	8,559	742	389	2,007	2,678	22
2	17,303	56	25	231	148	2,966	8,141	638	437	1,994	2,639	28
3	27,453	70	27	290	187	5,047	13,157	1,172	600	2,812	4,061	30

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Managerial <sup>2</sup>	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>4</sup>	Labourers	Sub-total <sup>5</sup>	Spouses <sup>6</sup>	Children	Students (18 years and over) <sup>7</sup>	Sub-total <sup>8</sup>
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1983	89,157	2,503	7,131	3,540	1,499	3,902	618	1,419	118	6,833	435	37,109	15,493	7,372	18,291	52,048
1984	88,199	2,554	6,056	3,143	1,534	5,307	567	1,167	137	7,587	510	38,523	14,530	7,064	17,609	49,676
1982 3	29,658	1,126	3,889	1,480	567	948	175	452	30	2,492	147	13,000	4,350	3,227	6,303	16,658
4	26,759	756	2,780	1,279	458	1,026	204	455	37	2,389	159	11,914	4,045	2,501	5,169	14,845
1983 1	21,958	613	1,813	933	369	1,133	134	362	29	1,586	125	9,456	3,632	1,861	4,394	12,502
2	22,859	578	1,895	932	380	947	186	407	27	1,884	102	9,783	3,787	1,871	4,559	13,076
3	22,923	723	1,874	903	397	780	129	346	28	1,617	93	8,913	4,174	1,944	5,224	14,010
4	21,417	589	1,549	772	353	1,042	169	304	34	1,746	115	8,957	3,900	1,696	4,114	12,460
1984 1	18,306	427	1,299	635	329	1,103	104	292	24	1,543	76	8,203	3,014	1,409	3,438	10,103
2	25,419	612	1,672	927	414	1,851	149	328	29	1,953	141	11,466	4,166	1,871	4,703	13,953
3	24,984	902	1,736	883	445	1,461	142	301	43	2,207	142	10,151	4,175	2,050	5,691	14,833
4	19,490	613	1,349	698	346	892	172	246	41	1,884	151	8,703	3,175	1,734	3,777	10,787
1985 1	17,689	614	1,346	689	307	1,341	125	231	36	1,698	105	8,536	2,702	1,361	3,414	9,153
2	17,303	587	1,328	668	301	1,134	125	236	38	1,575	131	8,227	2,625	1,266	3,301	9,076

<sup>1</sup>The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1971 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1971, Catalogue Number 12-536E, Vol. I. <sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. <sup>3</sup>Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. <sup>4</sup>Includes mechanical and construction. <sup>5</sup>Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. <sup>6</sup>Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. <sup>7</sup>Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. <sup>8</sup>Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, and other unspecified persons.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 5: Births,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1983	373,689	8,929	1,907	12,401	10,518	88,154	126,826	16,602	17,847	45,555	42,919	540	1,491
1984	377,031	8,560	1,954	12,378	10,360	87,839	131,296	16,651	18,014	44,105	43,911	519	1,444
1982 4	89,857	2,119	481	3,048	2,599	21,215	30,711	3,952	4,302	10,802	10,172	114	342
1983 1	90,272	2,351	466	2,893	2,502	21,276	30,351	4,002	4,324	11,228	10,381	132	366
2	97,346	2,298	491	3,242	2,793	23,016	33,283	4,329	4,680	11,708	10,963	145	398
3	95,476	2,301	491	3,215	2,640	22,343	32,261	4,294	4,522	11,855	11,047	135	372
4	90,595	1,979	459	3,051	2,583	21,519	30,931	3,977	4,321	10,764	10,528	128	355
1984 1	91,429	2,157	470	3,001	2,496	21,423	31,227	4,107	4,532	10,911	10,655	120	330
2	97,033	2,287	475	3,130	2,705	22,887	33,561	4,180	4,537	11,315	11,427	143	386
3	98,012	2,244	511	3,212	2,641	22,657	34,504	4,389	4,694	11,393	11,299	132	336
4	90,557	1,872	498	3,035	2,518	20,872	32,004	3,975	4,251	10,486	10,530	124	392
1985 1	93,890	2,240	460	2,920	2,550	21,610	32,420	4,130	4,260	11,790	10,930	170	410
2	99,820	2,050	500	3,370	2,780	23,460	34,800	4,240	4,710	11,850	11,660	100	300
3	97,430	2,190	540	3,220	2,590	23,060	32,260	4,610	4,730	12,200	11,600	110	320

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 200 Quebec births.

Table 6: Deaths, by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1983	174,484	3,498	1,050	7,047	5,206	44,275	64,507	8,521	7,611	12,588	19,827	113	241
1984	175,727	3,520	1,109	6,913	5,272	44,449	64,703	8,290	7,710	12,730	20,686	108	237
1982 4	45,632	911	224	1,755	1,404	11,240	16,490	2,166	2,302	3,450	5,621	29	40
1983 1	45,676	944	257	1,926	1,430	12,060	16,675	2,220	1,915	3,273	4,907	24	45
2	43,169	838	282	1,731	1,256	10,998	16,194	2,021	1,871	2,954	4,924	32	68
3	41,397	822	267	1,655	1,195	10,120	15,261	2,118	1,957	3,121	4,781	23	77
4	44,242	894	244	1,735	1,325	11,097	16,377	2,162	1,868	3,240	5,215	34	51
1984 1	44,855	887	317	1,919	1,330	11,366	16,368	2,104	1,892	3,222	5,377	25	48
2	43,665	945	278	1,746	1,319	11,047	16,052	2,058	1,958	3,155	5,019	23	65
3	42,473	874	238	1,567	1,297	10,802	15,531	2,048	1,944	3,110	4,969	29	64
4	44,734	814	276	1,681	1,326	11,234	16,752	2,080	1,916	3,243	5,321	31	60
1985 1	46,700	900	260	1,850	1,330	12,830	17,050	2,140	1,940	3,240	5,100	20	40
2	44,770	820	300	1,730	1,370	11,770	16,580	2,040	2,090	3,110	4,880	30	50
3	42,720	740	260	1,710	1,280	10,660	15,310	2,080	2,120	3,410	5,080	30	40

Table 7: Marriages,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1983	184,675	3,778	937	6,505	5,260	36,144	70,893	8,261	7,504	21,172	23,692	243	286
1984	185,597	3,567	1,057	6,798	5,294	37,433	71,922	8,393	7,213	20,052	23,397	212	259
1982 4	41,885	896	181	1,445	1,038	6,957	16,627	1,862	1,732	5,102	5,924	54	67
1983 1	17,952	393	62	614	383	2,303	7,207	791	616	2,557	2,957	28	41
2	50,802	936	225	1,581	1,383	9,993	19,973	2,278	2,014	5,929	6,379	45	66
3	72,295	1,502	459	2,774	2,356	16,177	26,420	3,227	3,055	7,816	8,323	100	86
4	43,626	947	191	1,536	1,138	7,671	17,293	1,965	1,819	4,870	6,033	70	93
1984 1	18,423	398	92	666	409	2,400	7,485	875	626	2,422	2,991	25	34
2	52,629	933	247	1,730	1,435	10,889	20,526	2,395	2,124	5,732	6,496	48	74
3	71,006	1,438	484	2,768	2,280	16,389	26,490	3,111	2,815	7,225	7,840	82	84
4	43,539	798	234	1,634	1,170	7,755	17,421	2,012	1,648	4,673	6,070	57	67
1985 1	17,600	360	50	600	380	2,060	7,440	720	560	2,440	2,910	30	50
2	49,700	930	200	1,510	1,400	9,640	20,160	2,110	2,050	5,700	5,920	30	50
3	70,470	1,520	440	2,860	2,170	15,020	25,580	3,320	3,060	8,090	8,250	90	70

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 204 marriages in Quebec.

Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.



## Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes <sup>1</sup>	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents <sup>2</sup>	Interest & misc. investment income <sup>3</sup>	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. <sup>4</sup>	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent <sup>5</sup>	Inventory valuation adjust. <sup>6</sup>	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40012	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40252	40253
1983	218,963	2,375	32,684	-2,646	30,245	3,572	18,333	-2,400	301,126	41,417	47,519	-218	389,844	386,272
1984	232,220	2,602	39,606	-3,939	33,636	4,274	20,496	-2,692	326,203	44,150	51,744	-1,227	420,870	416,596
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1984 2	58,081	658	10,213	-815	8,438	-969	5,197	-755	80,048	10,016	12,739	193	102,996	103,965
3	59,395	658	9,554	-709	8,455	6,971	5,698	-303	89,719	11,304	13,072	-921	113,174	106,203
4	59,559	655	10,453	-1,505	7,983	-325	5,348	-561	81,607	11,577	13,558	842	107,584	107,909
1985 1	58,895	662	10,248	-1,637	9,149	-1,134	4,871	-978	80,076	12,455	13,254	-1,145	104,640	105,774
2	62,098	685	10,487	-871	8,316	-761	5,953	-747	85,160	10,839	13,619	785	110,403	111,164
3	63,744	691	9,723	-583	8,460	6,679	6,534	-259	94,989	12,845	14,019	-323	121,530	114,851
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	230,328	2,576	39,180	-3,760	34,592	4,436	20,152	-2,428	325,076	43,164	51,180	-940	418,480	414,044
3	234,372	2,620	39,280	-3,548	33,224	4,260	20,872	-1,420	329,660	43,884	52,348	-1,552	424,340	420,080
4	237,952	2,656	41,048	-4,460	33,384	4,152	21,524	-3,572	332,684	45,960	53,236	-1,056	430,824	426,672
1985 1	241,788	2,676	42,052	-6,524	35,688	3,904	22,140	-2,968	338,756	49,068	53,820	-748	440,896	436,992
2	246,180	2,692	40,368	-3,852	35,188	5,456	23,104	-2,380	346,756	47,504	54,776	-72	448,964	443,508
3	251,456	2,744	40,368	-3,080	33,828	3,628	23,992	-1,248	351,688	49,976	56,024	596	458,284	454,656

<sup>1</sup>Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. <sup>2</sup>Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. <sup>3</sup>Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. <sup>4</sup>Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. <sup>5</sup>Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. <sup>6</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services <sup>1</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories					Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Total	Government total <sup>2</sup>	Business <sup>3</sup>			Total	Government total	Business						
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm <sup>4</sup>	Farm & grain in commercial channels <sup>5</sup>	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services		
D	40014 40254	40015 40255	40016 40256	40017 40257	40021 40261	40022 40262	40023 40263	40024 40264	40025 40265	40026 40266	40027 40267	40028 40268	40029 40269	40030 40270	40031 40271	40548 40551
1983	229,184	84,311	76,448	10,629	65,819	16,318	24,231	25,270	-1,224	-45	-677	-502	108,169	-107,262	218	389,844
1984	247,113	90,861	78,489	11,706	66,783	15,809	23,920	27,054	1,564	20	2,592	-1,048	131,311	-129,694	1,226	420,870
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1984 2	61,857	21,521	20,639	2,781	17,858	4,206	5,938	7,714	-1,075	60	221	-1,356	34,033	-33,786	-193	102,996
3	60,547	22,908	20,734	3,452	17,282	4,614	6,538	6,130	6,684	78	1,088	5,518	33,636	-32,256	921	113,174
4	66,898	23,481	19,529	3,174	16,355	3,880	6,055	6,420	-3,080	-72	-300	-2,708	34,041	-32,442	-843	107,584
1985 1	62,288	24,635	18,382	2,508	15,874	3,266	5,448	7,160	-762	-39	1,618	-2,341	33,464	-34,512	1,145	104,640
2	67,428	23,293	22,452	2,965	19,487	4,814	6,524	8,149	-1,604	50	-633	-1,021	36,961	-37,343	-784	110,403
3	66,888	24,209	23,557	3,646	19,911	5,769	7,219	6,923	7,579	20	1,444	6,115	34,360	-35,386	323	121,530
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984 2	245,396	90,284	77,904	11,460	66,444	15,716	23,916	26,812	3,064	68	3,908	-912	128,932	-128,036	936	418,480
3	247,752	91,480	78,952	11,940	67,012	15,900	23,904	27,208	2,444	68	4,252	-1,876	136,020	-133,860	1,552	424,340
4	253,292	93,000	79,600	12,224	67,376	15,884	24,000	27,492	-132	28	76	-236	136,292	-132,288	1,060	430,824
1985 1	260,112	95,412	81,300	12,220	69,080	16,208	24,368	28,504	2,128	-48	1,876	300	141,028	-139,828	744	440,896
2	266,300	97,152	85,688	12,388	73,300	17,768	26,552	28,980	828	4	128	696	140,860	-141,936	72	448,964
3	272,984	96,708	89,876	12,496	77,380	20,228	26,736	30,416	5,788	-136	6,176	-252	139,892	-146,372	-592	458,284

<sup>1</sup>Includes defence expenditures. <sup>2</sup>Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. <sup>3</sup>Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. <sup>4</sup>The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). <sup>5</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
				Total	Government total	Business			Total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services				
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction		Machinery and equipment	Government total	Non-farm			Farm and grain in commercial channels			
D	D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561	
		40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593	
1983		83,697	23,739	27,609	3,810	23,799	5,677	8,654	9,468	-222	-13	-47	-162	35,293	-35,833	78	134,361	
1984		86,790	24,364	27,804	4,135	23,669	5,441	8,427	9,801	536	5	862	-331	42,190	-40,997	410	141,097	

## Unadjusted for seasonality

1984 2	21,913	5,716	7,322	991	6,331	1,435	2,093	2,803	-316	18	20	-354	10,914	-10,793	-65	34,691	
3	21,086	6,127	7,309	1,200	6,109	1,601	2,302	2,206	1,985	22	330	1,633	10,714	-10,045	307	37,483	
4	23,487	6,213	6,862	1,104	5,758	1,341	2,130	2,287	-1,033	-21	-165	-847	10,948	-10,141	-283	36,053	
1985 1	21,032	6,482	6,399	889	5,510	1,098	1,911	2,501	57	-11	798	-730	10,487	-10,547	372	34,282	
2	22,944	5,962	7,704	1,024	6,680	1,606	2,258	2,816	-524	15	-277	-262	11,618	-11,277	-257	36,170	
3	22,380	6,184	8,033	1,234	6,799	1,930	2,475	2,394	2,297	6	466	1,825	10,669	-10,655	104	39,012	

## Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1984 2	86,656	24,252	27,640	4,064	23,576	5,384	8,444	9,748	984	20	1,348	-384	40,664	-40,596	312	139,912	
3	86,612	24,436	27,960	4,224	23,736	5,492	8,448	9,796	880	20	1,420	-560	43,676	-41,892	516	142,188	
4	87,900	24,660	27,940	4,264	23,676	5,456	8,420	9,800	-212	8	-208	-12	43,992	-41,236	352	143,396	
1985 1	89,036	24,848	28,180	4,220	23,960	5,496	8,508	9,956	1,168	-12	1,112	68	44,344	-43,140	244	144,680	
2	90,336	25,044	29,416	4,264	25,152	5,952	9,188	10,012	40	—	-68	108	43,560	-42,348	24	146,072	
3	91,788	24,660	30,732	4,296	26,436	6,724	9,196	10,516	2,012	-40	2,264	-212	43,932	-44,460	-192	148,472	

<sup>1</sup>The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>1</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income <sup>2</sup>	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government		From corporations <sup>3</sup>	From non-residents	
						To persons	Capital assistance			
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40042
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1983	218,963	2,375	3,183	18,333	41,913	49,799	1,271	531	616	336,984
1984	232,220	2,602	3,544	20,496	47,556	53,859	616	551	642	362,086

## Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1984 2	58,081	658	-1,303	5,197	11,506	13,656	120	137	162	88,214
3	59,395	658	6,551	5,698	12,304	13,033	121	138	158	98,056
4	59,559	655	-559	5,348	12,954	13,790	185	140	164	92,236
1985 1	58,895	662	-598	4,871	12,722	14,764	163	146	165	91,790
2	62,098	685	-1,083	5,953	13,112	14,821	150	146	165	96,047
3	63,744	691	6,379	6,534	13,394	14,116	118	146	165	105,287

## Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1984 2	230,328	2,576	3,756	20,152	46,716	53,136	480	548	648	358,340
3	234,372	2,620	3,152	20,872	48,832	54,600	484	552	632	366,116
4	237,952	2,656	3,668	21,524	50,916	56,036	740	560	656	374,708
1985 1	241,788	2,676	3,604	22,140	51,816	57,236	652	584	660	381,156
2	246,180	2,692	5,072	23,104	53,160	58,228	600	584	660	390,280
3	251,456	2,744	3,248	23,992	53,460	58,076	472	584	660	394,692

<sup>1</sup>This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. <sup>2</sup>Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. <sup>3</sup>Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers											Personal savings			
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government						Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income <sup>4</sup>
							Income taxes	Succ- ession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds <sup>2</sup>	Other	To corpor- ations <sup>3</sup>	To non- resi- dents				
		Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Serv- ices <sup>1</sup>										
D	40042 40552	40043 40283	40044 40284	40045 40285	40046 40286	40047 40287	40048 40288	40049 40289	40050 40290	40051 40291	40052 40292	40053 40293	40054 40294	40055	40056	40057 40295
1983	336,984	229,184	29,577	25,129	71,231	103,247	46,451	61	17,008	3,408	4,449	428	35,995	36,401	-406	270,056
1984	362,086	247,113	33,886	26,606	76,203	110,418	49,498	45	18,914	3,592	4,191	462	38,271	39,215	-944	290,037
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1984 2	88,214	61,857	9,314	6,597	18,644	27,302	9,199	14	5,317	803	976	112	9,936	10,693	-757	72,881
3	98,056	60,547	8,176	6,383	18,177	27,811	12,944	9	4,774	889	1,101	112	17,680	12,355	5,325	79,440
4	92,236	66,898	9,079	8,596	20,806	28,417	14,205	14	4,094	935	1,151	126	4,813	7,211	-2,398	72,988
1985 1	91,790	62,288	7,984	5,389	19,794	29,121	14,038	11	4,869	1,049	1,111	130	8,294	11,218	-2,924	71,823
2	96,047	67,428	10,640	7,068	19,935	29,785	10,522	13	5,529	943	1,081	130	10,401	11,028	-627	79,040
3	105,287	66,888	9,517	7,055	19,700	30,616	14,658	9	5,284	944	1,105	130	16,269	10,002	6,267	84,392
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1984 2	358,340	245,396	33,892	26,664	75,636	109,204	45,388	56	19,240	3,548	4,112	448	40,152			290,108
3	366,116	247,752	33,600	26,572	76,344	111,236	51,844	36	19,376	3,736	4,328	452	38,592			291,124
4	374,708	253,292	34,792	27,136	77,752	113,612	53,332	56	17,996	3,744	4,416	500	41,372			299,580
1985 1	381,156	260,112	36,176	27,880	79,988	116,068	50,468	44	19,348	3,736	4,528	520	42,400			307,560
2	390,280	266,300	37,880	28,460	80,732	119,228	53,176	52	19,908	4,100	4,532	520	41,692			313,044
3	394,692	272,984	39,252	29,300	82,208	122,224	56,572	36	21,012	3,996	4,340	520	35,232			313,076

<sup>1</sup>Includes net expenditure abroad. <sup>2</sup>Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. <sup>3</sup>This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. <sup>4</sup>This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Saving														
Year and quarter	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business		Corporate and government business enterprises				Government	Non-residents	Capital consumption allowances and MVA <sup>2</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving		
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions <sup>1</sup>	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment					Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3</sup>	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1983	75,442	35,995	389	12,277	127	3,014	-2,400	-20,310	-951	47,519	-218	76,448	-1,224	218
1984	81,279	38,271	730	14,609	632	3,078	-2,692	-22,534	-1,332	51,744	-1,227	78,489	1,564	1,226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	19,371	9,936	334	4,199	211	815	-755	-8,147	-154	12,739	193	20,639	-1,075	-193
3	28,339	17,680	420	3,951	35	761	-303	-5,008	-1,348	13,072	-921	20,734	6,684	921
4	15,606	4,813	234	2,815	-238	856	-561	-5,137	-1,576	13,558	842	19,529	-3,080	-843
1985 1	18,765	8,294	-536	3,453	420	744	-978	-5,870	1,129	13,254	-1,145	18,382	-762	1,145
2	20,064	10,401	322	3,972	-49	806	-747	-9,536	491	13,619	785	22,452	-1,604	-784
3	31,459	16,269	300	3,764	-78	599	-259	-4,068	1,236	14,019	-323	23,557	7,579	323
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	81,904	40,152	680	14,196	456	3,124	-2,428	-23,836	-680	51,180	-940	77,904	3,064	936
3	82,948	38,592	1,108	15,388	372	3,000	-1,420	-22,836	-2,052	52,348	-1,552	78,952	2,444	1,552
4	80,528	41,372	484	13,720	708	3,428	-3,572	-24,204	-3,588	53,236	-1,056	79,600	-132	1,060
1985 1	84,172	42,400	300	14,192	1,732	3,148	-2,968	-26,700	-1,004	53,820	-748	81,300	2,128	744
2	86,588	41,692	384	13,584	840	3,096	-2,380	-26,676	1,344	54,776	-72	85,688	828	72
3	95,072	35,232	380	14,772	532	2,372	-1,248	-20,928	7,340	56,024	596	89,876	5,788	-596

<sup>1</sup>This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board<sup>2</sup>. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. <sup>2</sup>For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Direct taxes													
	Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises					Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial <sup>2</sup>	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal <sup>3</sup>	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072
	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310
	40311													
1983	63,520	35,447	23,487	3,474	1,112	13,263	10,274	9,152	2,989	2,831	1,043	50,044	16,048	19,177
1984	68,457	37,772	25,542	3,902	1,241	15,533	11,974	10,608	3,559	2,958	1,100	55,102	17,887	21,233
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	14,530	7,742	4,990	1,421	377	3,964	3,041	2,410	923	630	272	12,695	4,282	4,423
3	17,727	9,735	6,616	1,052	324	3,506	2,705	2,504	801	558	253	14,075	4,562	5,522
4	18,313	10,816	6,987	286	224	4,203	3,241	2,231	962	649	317	14,661	5,013	5,625
1985 1	18,918	9,730	7,735	1,126	327	3,808	2,950	4,705	858	1,477	328	15,313	4,629	6,394
2	16,064	9,578	4,664	1,444	378	4,027	3,097	2,583	930	541	256	14,056	4,846	4,907
3	19,951	11,467	7,031	1,075	378	3,577	2,741	2,482	836	666	195	14,837	4,400	6,135
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	64,684	34,968	24,204	4,360	1,152	15,960	12,192	10,732	3,768	2,544	1,060	54,212	17,392	20,860
3	71,256	38,876	26,480	4,640	1,260	14,664	11,408	11,544	3,256	2,768	1,200	55,084	17,620	21,504
4	71,384	40,588	27,316	2,192	1,288	15,936	12,352	10,708	3,584	3,344	1,116	57,424	19,200	22,256
1985 1	69,860	38,120	26,368	4,076	1,296	15,344	11,788	13,084	3,556	4,000	1,280	59,828	19,916	22,676
2	73,136	42,836	24,872	4,212	1,216	16,084	12,344	11,484	3,740	2,576	1,012	59,996	19,652	23,116
3	77,620	45,432	26,256	4,508	1,424	15,156	11,676	11,604	3,480	3,304	936	58,156	16,856	24,080

Year and quarter	Revenue											
	Other current transfers from persons						Investment income					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559
	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560
1983	3,408	22	3,118	222	46	24,737	6,427	14,123	624	117	2,498	948
1984	3,592	24	3,285	234	49	27,787	7,635	15,501	677	124	2,829	1,021
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	803	6	727	58	12	6,907	2,145	3,502	168	31	808	253
3	889	6	813	58	12	6,721	1,812	3,869	169	31	578	262
4	935	6	856	60	13	7,465	1,848	4,220	208	31	896	262
1985 1	1,049	6	967	63	13	7,204	2,048	4,109	144	34	606	263
2	943	6	860	64	13	7,509	2,306	3,803	183	34	916	267
3	944	6	862	63	13	7,338	2,113	4,117	186	34	617	271
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	3,548	24	3,244	232	48	28,552	8,592	15,280	648	124	2,896	1,012
3	3,736	24	3,432	232	48	27,696	7,232	15,788	720	124	2,784	1,048
4	3,744	24	3,428	240	52	28,328	7,264	16,036	784	128	3,068	1,048
1985 1	3,736	24	3,408	252	52	28,308	7,968	15,672	608	132	2,876	1,052
2	4,100	24	3,768	256	52	30,452	8,924	16,464	704	136	3,156	1,068
3	3,996	24	3,668	252	52	29,580	7,936	16,624	792	136	3,008	1,084

<sup>1</sup>Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. <sup>2</sup>Tax liabilities. <sup>3</sup>Withholding taxes. <sup>4</sup>The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue														
Current transfers from other levels of government														
Year and quarter	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals		Total revenue						
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1983	44,808	17,047	76	314	15,503	11,848	20	200,823	69,261	80,017	31,482	12,031	5,972	2,060
1984	49,002	19,303	100	326	16,032	13,221	20	220,573	76,392	88,523	33,251	13,414	6,731	2,262
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	13,580	4,708	19	99	5,303	3,446	5	52,751	17,488	19,292	9,618	3,494	2,229	630
3	11,832	4,538	15	103	3,633	3,538	5	55,003	19,073	22,174	7,954	3,586	1,630	586
4	12,109	4,758	26	41	3,919	3,360	5	58,003	21,241	23,434	8,251	3,409	1,182	486
1985 1	12,577	6,013	40	101	3,303	3,115	5	59,197	19,691	26,116	7,901	3,167	1,732	590
2	14,758	5,055	21	88	5,910	3,679	5	57,613	20,089	20,240	10,548	3,731	2,360	645
3	12,953	5,187	15	84	4,198	3,464	5	59,795	20,922	24,183	8,833	3,516	1,692	649
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	48,128	18,584	88	336	15,976	13,124	20	216,144	74,228	86,028	33,152	13,316	7,256	2,164
3	48,768	18,880	80	388	15,800	13,600	20	222,404	76,360	89,420	33,100	13,792	7,424	2,308
4	49,040	19,064	104	272	16,132	13,448	20	226,972	80,544	91,788	33,396	13,648	5,260	2,336
1985 1	54,172	22,652	112	360	17,196	13,832	20	232,528	79,096	94,444	35,652	14,036	6,952	2,348
2	52,356	20,284	96	316	17,664	13,976	20	237,136	84,792	92,340	36,168	14,184	7,368	2,284
3	53,464	21,596	84	284	17,860	13,620	20	238,908	82,860	95,788	36,408	13,828	7,516	2,508
Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services*							Transfer payments to persons						
	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1983	84,311	19,652	7,224	26,648	26,556	11,325	85	45	49,799	28,178	16,242	672	3,485	1,222
1984	90,861	21,782	8,199	28,471	28,334	12,125	91	58	53,859	29,744	17,773	743	4,045	1,554
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	21,521	5,090	1,854	6,258	7,103	3,035	23	12	13,656	7,482	4,562	227	996	389
3	22,908	5,057	1,945	7,920	6,824	3,070	21	16	13,033	7,149	4,303	164	1,021	396
4	23,481	5,443	1,938	7,123	7,791	3,080	30	14	13,790	7,360	4,828	165	1,041	396
1985 1	24,635	6,843	2,879	7,638	7,013	3,094	27	20	14,764	8,530	4,466	201	1,121	446
2	23,293	5,741	2,170	6,796	7,503	3,229	11	13	14,821	8,154	4,806	244	1,159	458
3	24,209	5,161	2,214	8,417	7,308	3,268	40	15	14,116	7,471	4,815	177	1,190	463
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	90,284	21,736	8,292	28,268	28,092	12,048	92	48	53,136	29,284	17,520	792	3,984	1,556
3	91,480	21,936	8,096	28,628	28,572	12,196	84	64	54,600	30,232	17,980	720	4,084	1,584
4	93,000	21,976	7,804	29,440	28,992	12,416	120	56	56,036	30,940	18,628	720	4,164	1,584
1985 1	95,412	23,880	9,892	29,552	29,316	12,476	108	80	57,236	31,512	18,640	816	4,484	1,784
2	97,152	24,108	9,596	30,384	29,744	12,820	44	52	58,228	32,000	18,868	892	4,636	1,832
3	96,708	22,504	9,420	30,468	30,540	12,976	160	60	58,076	31,532	19,184	748	4,760	1,852

\*See page 23. \*Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt				
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan							
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1983	8,627	5,683	2,944	4,285	3,365	920	1,187	1,163	24	28,116	17,412	7,729	2,818	157
1984	10,952	7,492	3,460	3,694	3,064	630	1,565	1,537	28	33,174	21,320	8,722	2,967	165
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	2,679	1,991	688	935	772	163	415	408	7	8,112	5,076	2,200	792	44
3	2,771	1,862	909	882	732	150	331	324	7	8,254	5,453	2,112	653	36
4	3,084	1,958	1,126	1,041	869	172	378	371	7	9,257	5,951	2,292	961	53
1985 1	2,858	1,951	907	907	758	149	444	436	8	8,882	5,921	2,322	605	34
2	3,217	2,438	779	956	726	230	400	392	8	9,704	6,300	2,504	853	47
3	1,992	986	1,006	717	538	179	440	432	8	9,436	6,285	2,408	704	39
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	11,048	7,628	3,420	3,604	2,952	652	1,476	1,448	28	32,304	20,704	8,520	2,920	160
3	11,200	7,612	3,588	3,484	2,884	600	1,488	1,460	28	34,220	22,156	8,896	3,004	164
4	11,464	7,804	3,660	4,168	3,480	688	1,688	1,660	28	35,780	23,296	9,204	3,104	176
1985 1	10,760	7,180	3,580	3,800	3,204	596	1,616	1,584	32	36,232	24,000	9,000	3,064	168
2	12,492	8,860	3,632	3,696	2,776	920	1,420	1,388	32	38,468	25,456	9,696	3,144	172
3	8,180	4,216	3,964	2,844	2,128	716	1,936	1,904	32	38,628	25,092	10,144	3,216	176

Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure <sup>a</sup>					
	Canada to			Provinces to			Local governments to							
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1983	44,808	17,047	314	15,503	11,848	76	20	221,133	92,814	81,834	30,142	11,482	3,594	1,267
1984	49,002	19,303	326	16,032	13,221	100	20	243,107	104,568	88,309	32,164	12,290	4,164	1,612
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 2	13,580	4,708	99	5,303	3,446	19	5	60,898	25,626	22,620	8,146	3,079	1,026	401
3	11,832	4,538	103	3,633	3,538	15	5	60,011	25,218	22,565	7,661	3,106	1,049	412
4	12,109	4,758	41	3,919	3,360	26	5	63,140	26,751	22,820	8,948	3,133	1,078	410
1985 1	12,577	6,013	101	3,303	3,115	40	5	65,067	30,553	21,900	7,864	3,128	1,156	466
2	14,758	5,055	88	5,910	3,679	21	5	67,149	28,894	24,704	8,626	3,276	1,178	471
3	12,953	5,187	84	4,198	3,464	15	5	63,863	26,144	24,487	8,209	3,307	1,238	478
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 2	48,128	18,584	336	15,976	13,124	88	20	239,980	102,672	87,480	31,912	12,208	4,104	1,604
3	48,768	18,880	388	15,800	13,600	80	20	245,240	105,548	89,092	32,396	12,360	4,196	1,648
4	49,040	19,064	272	16,132	13,448	104	20	251,176	108,492	91,200	32,940	12,592	4,312	1,640
1985 1	54,172	22,652	360	17,196	13,832	112	20	259,228	114,372	92,396	33,328	12,644	4,624	1,864
2	52,356	20,284	316	17,664	13,976	96	20	263,812	115,188	95,140	33,896	12,992	4,712	1,884
3	53,464	21,596	284	17,860	13,620	84	20	259,836	109,256	95,956	34,608	13,152	4,952	1,912

<sup>a</sup>Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving							Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
1983	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1983	-20,310	-23,553	-1,817	1,340	549	2,378	793	6,773	1,146	2,544	2,586	497
1984	-22,534	-28,176	214	1,087	1,124	2,567	650	7,564	1,272	2,889	2,853	550
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	-8,147	-8,138	-3,328	1,472	415	1,203	229	1,859	313	709	702	135
3	-5,008	-6,145	-391	293	480	581	174	1,922	323	735	724	140
4	-5,137	-5,510	614	-697	276	104	76	1,985	332	762	747	144
1985 1	-5,870	-10,862	4,216	37	39	576	124	1,944	331	749	724	140
2	-9,536	-8,805	-4,464	1,922	455	1,182	174	2,011	341	778	747	145
3	-4,068	-5,222	-304	624	209	454	171	2,076	352	805	769	150
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	-23,836	-28,444	-1,452	1,240	1,108	3,152	560	7,436	1,252	2,836	2,808	540
3	-22,836	-29,188	328	704	1,432	3,228	660	7,688	1,292	2,940	2,896	560
4	-24,204	-27,948	588	456	1,056	948	696	7,940	1,328	3,048	2,988	576
1985 1	-26,700	-35,276	2,048	2,324	1,392	2,328	484	7,776	1,324	2,996	2,896	560
2	-26,676	-30,396	-2,800	2,272	1,192	2,656	400	8,044	1,364	3,112	2,988	580
3	-20,928	-26,396	-168	1,800	676	2,564	596	8,304	1,408	3,220	3,076	600
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1983	10,584	1,693	3,660	4,344	887	-24,121	-24,100	-2,933	-418	159	2,378	793
1984	11,726	2,755	3,619	4,460	892	-26,696	-29,659	-516	-520	782	2,567	650
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 2	2,841	697	835	1,086	223	-9,129	-8,522	-3,454	1,088	327	1,203	229
3	3,530	829	1,142	1,328	231	-6,616	-6,651	-798	-311	389	581	174
4	3,102	665	993	1,207	237	-6,254	-5,843	383	-1,157	183	104	76
1985 1	2,469	660	723	896	190	-6,395	-11,191	4,242	-135	-11	576	124
2	3,015	724	937	1,149	205	-10,540	-9,188	-4,623	1,520	395	1,182	174
3	3,666	768	1,283	1,406	209	-5,658	-5,638	-782	-13	150	454	171
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 2	11,528	2,692	3,524	4,428	884	-27,928	-29,884	-2,140	-380	764	3,152	560
3	12,008	2,916	3,680	4,504	908	-27,156	-30,812	-412	-904	1,084	3,228	660
4	12,252	3,028	3,728	4,580	916	-28,516	-29,648	-92	-1,136	716	948	696
1985 1	12,172	2,808	3,944	4,612	808	-31,096	-36,760	1,100	608	1,144	2,328	484
2	12,392	2,860	4,024	4,692	816	-31,024	-31,892	-3,712	568	956	2,656	400
3	12,360	2,676	4,100	4,760	824	-24,984	-27,664	-1,048	116	452	2,564	596

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,<sup>1</sup> gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation		
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services	Government				
						Total		Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1983	273.8	202.0	223.3	313.2	294.5	355.2	276.9	279.0	290.1	235.4
1984	284.7	206.6	229.7	331.3	308.4	372.9	282.3	283.1	293.6	247.2
1984 2	283.2	206.0	229.1	328.7	307.2	372.3	281.9	282.0	291.9	246.6
3	286.0	206.7	230.1	331.8	310.7	374.4	282.4	282.7	293.3	246.9
4	288.2	208.3	232.2	335.8	312.5	377.1	284.9	286.7	297.3	251.2
1985 1	292.1	211.5	234.0	340.5	317.8	384.0	288.5	289.6	299.3	255.6
2	294.8	212.3	236.1	342.8	323.3	387.9	291.3	290.5	299.6	257.6
3	297.4	213.4	237.8	345.1	328.1	392.2	292.5	290.9	299.9	257.1
Gross fixed capital formation										
Business					Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services			Gross national expenditure
Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise			
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1983	276.6	287.4	280.0	266.9	306.5	306.1	299.3	292.1	290.1	
1984	282.2	290.6	283.8	276.0	311.2	309.2	316.4	308.4	298.3	
1984 2	281.8	291.9	283.2	275.1	317.1	316.3	315.4	306.9	299.1	
3	282.3	289.5	283.0	277.7	311.4	309.1	319.5	311.7	298.4	
4	284.6	291.1	285.0	280.5	309.8	306.8	320.8	312.1	300.4	
1985 1	288.3	294.9	286.4	286.3	318.0	315.7	324.1	313.4	304.7	
2	291.4	298.5	289.0	289.5	323.4	321.3	335.2	327.5	307.4	
3	292.7	300.8	290.7	289.2	318.4	315.1	329.2	319.7	308.7	

<sup>1</sup>These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1983	389,844	218	-41,417	-5,087	17,330	360,888						
1984	420,870	1,227	-44,150	-5,097	20,103	392,953						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1984 2	102,996	-193	-10,016	-1,156	4,890	96,521	418,480	940	-43,164	-4,848	19,836	391,244
3	113,174	921	-11,304	-1,312	4,890	106,369	424,340	1,552	-43,884	-5,368	20,140	396,780
4	107,584	-842	-11,577	-1,505	5,577	99,237	430,824	1,056	-45,960	-5,396	21,108	401,632
1985 1	104,640	1,145	-12,455	-1,683	5,967	97,614	440,896	748	-49,068	-7,064	23,844	409,356
2	110,403	-785	-10,839	-1,489	5,297	102,587	448,964	72	-47,504	-6,380	21,432	416,584
3	121,530	323	-12,845	-1,685	5,150	112,473	458,284	-596	-49,976	-6,944	21,172	421,940

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin<sup>1</sup>, quarterly in constant (1971) prices based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Based on the 1979 standard classification															
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation, Communication and other utilities					Trade		
								Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105	
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933	
1983	118,983.8	3,107.9	806.2	181.7	3,040.1	24,385.6	6,368.7	16,829.7	7,442.4	5,059.6	4,079.6	15,377.0	6,654.8	8,722.2	
1984	124,855.5	3,102.6	841.0	160.6	3,473.6	26,389.6	6,210.9	18,011.8	8,114.9	5,252.2	4,395.4	16,339.1	7,171.2	9,167.9	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 2	31,407.2	630.1	144.1	51.1	851.9	6,843.7	1,537.0	4,462.6	2,072.3	1,320.6	1,002.8	4,220.9	1,862.0	2,358.9	
3	32,468.2	2,046.3	225.0	58.5	828.4	6,428.5	1,839.6	4,456.8	2,122.1	1,315.9	949.4	4,053.7	1,805.7	2,248.0	
4	31,322.1	181.7	224.6	32.2	913.9	6,619.3	1,563.9	4,596.5	2,027.7	1,325.9	1,179.9	4,440.5	1,824.5	2,616.1	
1985 1	30,824.8	288.7	251.2	18.5	917.2	6,709.7	1,271.5	4,726.1	1,987.1	1,334.8	1,355.6	3,828.6	1,774.8	2,053.7	
2	32,721.8	623.4	149.9	47.6	862.7	7,159.3	1,627.6	4,607.8	2,147.9	1,362.3	1,037.6	4,487.2	1,979.7	2,507.4	
3	33,886.1	2,101.5	201.1	66.9	820.3	6,733.8	1,982.6	4,580.9	2,156.8	1,374.1	994.5	4,346.2	1,922.0	2,424.1	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2	123,930.6	3,097.3	760.8	161.9	3,436.1	26,042.3	6,174.5	17,945.8	8,049.5	5,245.1	4,395.7	16,205.9	7,073.4	9,132.5	
3	125,851.9	3,147.7	898.2	144.0	3,510.8	26,942.4	6,286.7	18,161.5	8,187.7	5,260.4	4,458.4	16,366.6	7,232.1	9,134.5	
4	126,779.4	3,111.7	830.6	155.4	3,556.9	26,797.6	6,215.1	18,358.5	8,300.0	5,310.2	4,508.2	16,708.2	7,364.0	9,344.2	
1985 1	127,705.3	3,207.9	877.5	178.9	3,543.1	26,830.3	6,159.3	18,484.7	8,309.9	5,380.6	4,560.8	16,902.7	7,402.1	9,500.5	
2	129,087.4	3,141.4	798.7	154.8	3,499.2	27,270.2	6,517.7	18,545.9	8,357.8	5,405.6	4,552.4	17,142.6	7,460.7	9,681.9	
3	131,229.9	3,206.1	795.8	152.8	3,444.0	28,097.6	6,746.1	18,711.3	8,350.4	5,491.2	4,662.7	17,602.2	7,727.6	9,874.6	
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries					
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139					
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973					
1983	16,475.6	23,868.6	8,542.7	31,505.3	41,969.8	77,014.0	99,733.0	19,250.8	12,404.4	11,981.2					
1984	16,871.0	24,802.0	8,653.3	34,258.6	44,573.7	80,281.8	105,254.4	19,601.1	12,883.3	13,506.3					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 2	4,223.3	6,255.8	2,186.7	8,698.4	11,060.8	20,346.5	26,428.6	4,978.7	3,310.7	3,533.0					
3	4,209.9	6,081.8	2,239.7	8,206.2	12,375.6	20,092.7	27,728.3	4,739.9	3,182.3	3,246.1					
4	4,272.1	6,348.6	2,128.7	8,713.0	10,715.4	20,606.6	26,339.8	4,982.2	3,237.1	3,382.2					
1985 1	4,341.1	6,347.9	2,124.3	8,982.5	10,812.4	20,012.4	25,832.8	4,991.9	3,216.0	3,493.7					
2	4,449.8	6,509.7	2,197.0	9,059.5	11,507.9	21,213.9	27,671.8	5,050.1	3,400.3	3,759.0					
3	4,494.4	6,304.3	2,253.9	8,548.6	12,900.9	20,985.2	29,088.9	4,797.2	3,286.8	3,447.0					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 2	16,810.4	24,642.1	8,653.4	33,874.2	44,068.7	79,862.0	104,386.0	19,544.6	12,887.7	13,154.6					
3	16,828.2	24,893.4	8,672.4	34,911.6	45,388.2	80,463.7	106,207.5	19,644.4	12,988.7	13,953.7					
4	17,153.3	25,197.4	8,694.7	34,862.7	45,175.6	81,603.9	107,016.7	19,762.7	13,023.4	13,774.2					
1985 1	17,402.9	25,419.4	8,698.6	34,934.3	45,357.9	82,347.4	107,884.7	19,820.6	12,954.0	13,876.4					
2	17,685.0	25,639.9	8,692.0	35,321.8	45,934.4	83,153.0	109,263.1	19,824.3	13,173.2	14,097.0					
3	17,977.8	25,766.6	8,729.7	36,204.3	47,105.0	84,124.9	111,340.2	19,889.7	13,410.1	14,687.5					

<sup>1</sup>The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.  
For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1983	142.9	115.3	120.4	123.3	96.6	70.3	115.8	95.8
1984	150.0	115.1	125.6	109.0	110.4	80.7	128.2	115.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 D	141.4	34.1	111.0	75.9	105.5	72.7	129.6	106.0
1984 J	137.8	38.4	128.7	39.4	105.8	73.3	128.3	114.3
F	143.8	40.5	155.1	59.6	114.5	85.0	130.8	120.9
M	145.9	29.4	158.7	55.2	116.0	86.1	130.7	120.3
A	148.6	140.8	87.1	55.8	109.5	87.6	125.8	126.3
M	151.2	128.4	72.7	174.0	106.1	82.2	123.8	120.9
J	152.9	11.3	98.4	186.4	109.3	80.5	126.2	117.4
J	144.1	65.2	118.9	123.7	101.4	66.9	126.5	82.5
A	148.3	98.4	130.8	201.6	104.5	74.8	122.6	95.7
S	175.6	747.3	153.5	151.1	110.0	84.8	121.3	124.7
O	150.8	23.5	140.1	68.6	117.3	83.5	132.7	124.1
N	153.3	20.5	139.6	105.5	119.8	87.9	135.7	132.6
D	147.3	36.9	122.9	88.3	111.4	76.2	135.6	110.7
1985 J	142.1	46.3	131.0	36.8	111.5	73.4	136.8	104.9
F	149.6	46.1	166.0	45.6	118.8	81.4	141.4	115.8
M	152.6	36.1	153.3	68.2	119.6	80.9	139.1	124.8
A	154.7	143.1	109.7	63.5	108.6	83.1	130.5	116.5
M	157.1	125.8	69.2	133.8	108.7	82.8	130.8	106.5
J	159.8	8.6	89.8	189.9	111.6	78.2	130.3	104.2
J	150.0	64.7	101.2	137.8	98.8	62.3	123.4	69.5
A	155.0	99.8	129.1	278.7	100.4	66.3	123.2	74.2
S	183.4	771.0	130.2	128.4	113.6	84.4	127.5	102.9
O	159.0	22.0	152.5	76.8	116.4	81.2	132.9	125.3
N	161.0	25.3	150.4	69.1	118.3	82.8	139.9	116.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1983 D	147.0	118.3	113.3	103.2	105.8	78.7	122.7	110.7
1984 J	148.1	111.6	130.9	125.9	107.8	79.9	124.8	119.2
F	147.4	113.8	128.1	137.5	108.1	80.0	125.1	114.7
M	147.8	113.6	130.0	109.9	110.3	81.0	128.8	110.7
A	148.0	113.1	101.2	105.7	111.2	78.6	131.9	116.1
M	148.8	115.3	120.0	117.3	107.5	71.5	131.9	118.3
J	149.8	116.3	119.7	106.4	109.0	77.9	127.6	114.9
J	151.5	116.9	144.9	81.2	113.1	84.4	130.9	116.6
A	151.1	118.1	128.9	98.2	111.6	83.8	128.1	117.0
S	150.9	115.3	128.7	113.8	110.1	84.9	123.4	121.8
O	151.0	115.5	121.3	94.3	113.5	81.2	130.6	111.5
N	152.7	115.2	123.5	116.6	113.4	86.0	128.6	116.7
D	153.0	115.6	127.4	105.5	112.3	82.7	130.0	114.5
1985 J	152.8	119.3	131.0	110.2	113.3	80.3	133.5	109.4
F	153.1	118.8	135.8	116.4	111.9	76.7	134.6	110.3
M	154.3	118.9	126.4	137.6	112.7	76.1	135.8	114.1
A	154.2	116.5	128.6	119.7	110.1	74.9	133.9	106.6
M	154.9	116.3	115.1	89.8	111.2	75.2	135.9	105.2
J	156.0	116.8	114.2	105.7	112.3	76.0	132.9	104.0
J	157.3	118.4	120.4	91.9	108.6	76.7	127.9	97.8
A	157.5	120.1	123.5	112.3	107.8	75.0	129.4	92.1
S	158.1	118.3	112.7	106.7	112.0	80.9	130.2	100.0
O	159.1	116.8	131.0	109.7	112.9	80.8	130.3	112.9
N	160.1	118.4	135.4	114.0	112.5	80.9	132.8	103.7

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries											
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting and clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144572	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144571	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1983	128.1	121.2	105.4	163.2	96.2	134.7	117.7	153.5	118.8	122.4	176.2	105.8
1984	138.6	122.1	101.8	187.9	102.5	134.8	123.0	156.1	122.5	127.8	185.0	122.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	121.9	109.9	83.6	155.3	76.3	126.6	89.4	138.1	115.1	121.4	180.2	100.4
1984 J	127.2	105.6	113.5	166.6	93.5	128.3	109.6	145.0	113.8	127.0	162.1	122.3
F	138.9	114.8	116.7	196.0	107.5	144.9	133.9	152.7	133.3	120.3	186.1	127.0
M	143.4	119.9	115.3	199.9	113.4	150.5	124.9	148.4	130.6	115.5	192.1	131.6
A	139.3	116.4	105.1	199.3	87.1	141.8	116.7	166.4	126.9	124.1	191.0	128.3
M	141.4	123.7	103.7	190.2	102.4	140.7	104.0	159.6	118.3	132.6	190.2	130.5
J	150.6	137.5	105.8	201.5	104.8	153.1	125.9	174.0	130.8	137.9	189.8	130.0
J	124.4	121.2	39.3	158.0	88.7	99.3	117.0	143.2	91.5	127.9	156.8	109.8
A	133.5	125.7	88.6	180.2	116.7	121.3	135.5	149.3	115.2	129.7	176.1	113.8
S	147.2	134.6	102.8	186.6	119.7	136.7	138.7	168.4	131.1	134.6	196.3	122.2
O	142.5	125.1	110.3	194.1	117.4	137.1	137.8	164.0	131.7	130.6	199.6	124.8
N	147.2	126.7	133.6	202.8	100.6	143.9	128.8	161.4	138.0	131.5	204.7	124.7
D	127.5	113.7	87.0	180.2	78.1	120.2	103.7	140.4	108.4	122.2	175.2	105.6
1985 J	129.2	107.7	106.6	181.2	81.8	120.5	112.5	141.8	105.3	124.4	165.1	119.5
F	145.0	116.6	115.6	200.3	99.3	142.4	133.1	165.0	136.9	135.7	190.4	127.9
M	148.6	120.4	118.2	198.2	102.2	145.4	124.8	175.3	131.5	139.7	190.6	130.9
A	145.3	122.3	112.8	202.5	89.7	143.6	111.9	166.3	133.9	129.6	197.2	130.1
M	147.2	124.5	118.9	200.8	96.2	141.0	103.0	167.4	137.7	133.6	195.2	129.5
J	158.7	141.6	126.0	214.1	94.1	152.1	125.6	189.4	145.9	140.9	194.4	133.3
J	129.2	124.1	40.4	167.6	99.8	107.3	116.8	148.9	111.1	122.6	165.4	112.4
A	139.7	130.4	96.9	180.2	117.5	118.3	136.5	170.6	131.7	132.2	182.1	113.0
S	155.5	136.0	113.4	207.8	127.0	145.0	144.0	180.9	148.0	138.3	203.2	128.1
O	152.7	127.2	115.5	202.6	119.0	150.7	144.2	179.1	153.3	137.2	209.5	129.0
N	155.6	129.7	115.1	208.4	107.3	152.7	134.0	169.5	158.0	139.6	221.4	126.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	137.1	121.4	102.8	179.1	100.6	140.0	117.9	159.6	129.2	134.3	187.9	117.9
1984 J	138.1	121.1	105.0	183.2	106.9	138.8	117.4	158.3	131.4	133.1	184.3	124.9
F	134.6	120.8	102.6	179.5	103.0	136.6	119.0	147.5	126.0	115.5	182.5	121.4
M	135.9	122.7	101.0	185.0	108.6	137.6	120.1	145.0	124.0	110.8	184.4	121.7
A	135.8	119.8	98.7	187.7	95.8	135.9	125.2	154.7	122.5	126.4	184.2	121.3
M	136.6	122.4	99.7	184.7	110.2	136.7	119.3	153.7	117.0	129.1	186.5	121.6
J	137.9	123.2	100.1	185.2	97.1	140.1	120.4	157.8	120.7	128.7	185.2	120.9
J	143.3	125.3	98.4	190.2	104.5	139.5	127.5	157.4	123.4	136.8	184.4	128.5
A	141.9	119.4	101.2	195.8	102.3	133.8	128.7	155.0	120.0	130.5	188.4	124.1
S	139.3	120.9	98.8	183.5	94.8	127.8	119.6	161.7	117.6	131.9	184.8	119.7
O	138.3	121.9	101.3	190.3	108.1	129.1	124.8	159.3	123.5	128.5	185.6	121.7
N	141.2	122.6	106.3	195.6	98.3	132.6	124.8	162.2	124.2	129.8	186.9	121.7
D	142.8	125.5	105.2	201.4	106.0	132.6	132.6	161.1	122.0	134.3	183.0	125.0
1985 J	141.0	124.0	99.3	195.5	94.2	129.9	120.6	156.2	121.2	130.9	187.2	122.0
F	141.0	123.6	101.5	184.1	95.5	134.1	118.4	159.9	129.3	131.2	186.6	123.2
M	140.7	122.8	103.3	184.7	98.1	133.0	119.9	163.2	124.9	134.1	183.2	121.4
A	142.1	125.7	107.5	190.7	98.0	135.3	120.8	160.7	129.2	131.9	189.9	123.1
M	142.7	123.0	110.8	190.8	103.0	136.3	117.9	161.5	136.7	130.0	191.5	121.8
J	144.8	125.9	113.8	196.4	93.6	139.1	120.0	169.9	134.5	130.1	190.3	124.3
J	148.2	127.4	109.0	202.4	108.1	145.0	128.8	167.8	146.2	131.8	194.3	126.6
A	147.7	127.2	108.2	194.1	103.1	136.8	125.9	176.3	137.1	132.3	194.4	125.5
S	146.7	123.3	107.3	194.9	99.9	138.6	123.2	172.5	135.9	133.3	191.6	125.6
O	148.2	123.4	105.2	201.6	110.0	142.4	132.8	174.4	143.9	135.2	194.7	125.9
N	149.4	126.3	99.2	200.3	105.1	140.4	128.5	169.5	142.2	138.0	202.3	125.9

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.



## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufacturing industries	Transportation, communication and other utilities					
									Total		Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1983		99.6	150.4	145.4	120.9	102.0	85.3	156.4	116.2	108.9	166.9	143.1	130.0	202.3
1984		105.2	182.6	176.2	127.3	112.0	86.2	165.5	116.9	106.2	178.6	156.0	130.7	210.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D		92.6	169.1	145.2	121.8	81.6	87.8	145.4	104.9	93.2	175.2	139.7	131.4	202.3
1984 J		92.3	148.1	170.1	118.2	82.1	92.2	155.6	106.6	86.4	177.5	139.2	107.5	202.8
F		100.4	179.4	185.3	125.7	95.9	92.1	167.7	126.4	86.7	177.7	146.2	100.7	208.2
M		115.2	187.6	195.8	128.1	100.6	85.3	176.5	129.2	87.4	180.0	151.4	105.8	207.9
A		100.6	181.3	188.6	120.1	108.7	77.1	167.2	113.3	94.5	175.4	153.2	125.9	207.7
M		101.3	176.4	189.5	125.4	119.5	81.5	175.9	117.2	103.3	176.7	158.9	144.6	210.9
J		112.9	187.5	203.2	132.5	126.1	87.1	179.3	125.4	117.7	178.9	166.1	150.5	214.9
J		100.1	172.7	142.3	109.7	116.0	93.7	146.1	101.3	124.2	173.5	161.0	158.7	206.3
A		102.4	159.8	155.5	131.3	116.0	93.1	156.5	107.6	127.3	178.8	164.6	134.7	213.2
S		114.4	204.9	179.1	138.9	132.5	77.7	175.6	119.5	126.1	177.9	164.1	143.1	211.8
O		109.3	204.0	165.6	128.9	125.8	79.1	166.4	122.6	119.4	180.9	162.1	144.4	213.9
N		111.8	196.3	189.6	141.2	121.7	88.6	170.1	127.5	107.1	185.0	158.6	137.6	215.0
D		102.2	194.3	149.1	127.9	98.6	88.6	148.6	105.7	94.5	181.0	147.1	114.7	207.2
1985 J		94.1	176.5	177.1	120.5	81.9	82.6	160.6	96.9	86.3	184.7	145.3	107.0	208.9
F		109.2	202.8	188.9	143.5	90.8	81.3	182.3	118.6	86.6	189.0	153.3	96.8	215.5
M		116.8	211.6	195.4	144.8	103.6	82.3	180.7	121.0	88.1	188.6	159.9	102.3	216.0
A		113.7	183.3	194.5	138.9	111.1	71.7	178.0	120.5	97.8	182.8	160.6	109.6	214.7
M		115.8	192.1	199.7	136.8	129.6	79.0	174.7	123.9	109.5	180.5	163.8	129.4	217.0
J		123.4	216.3	208.1	145.0	146.5	85.7	192.0	133.1	126.8	184.9	171.3	137.9	221.9
J		101.2	170.5	151.6	120.7	126.5	90.5	154.5	109.4	132.6	178.7	162.9	125.2	216.8
A		114.0	174.7	163.4	131.5	130.8	93.6	159.1	124.9	135.7	182.0	166.3	100.2	220.0
S		129.3	194.2	195.8	150.2	139.5	81.1	182.3	136.7	138.6	184.3	168.5	123.9	222.4
O		122.6	188.5	193.3	145.0	139.2	86.2	173.4	138.2	133.5	187.4	167.9	144.8	222.4
N		123.7	195.2	210.6	146.4	136.5	93.1	176.7	138.1	122.9	191.3	161.7	132.6	223.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D		98.2	170.3	178.3	125.6	103.4	83.0	159.7	120.5	105.3	175.3	151.5	133.7	205.1
1984 J		103.5	163.1	177.0	128.1	108.4	90.2	162.3	120.5	104.9	175.3	152.3	129.7	207.5
F		101.4	167.3	175.3	122.6	110.2	90.1	155.8	121.1	105.0	173.2	152.9	130.6	207.9
M		106.4	170.4	174.2	124.7	112.3	87.1	164.9	120.9	104.9	175.3	151.4	125.5	207.7
A		102.0	180.2	166.8	120.8	113.3	90.7	162.3	112.7	105.2	176.3	153.1	135.9	209.0
M		104.0	173.2	162.5	125.5	110.8	91.9	171.1	119.2	105.8	179.1	156.1	133.3	210.1
J		106.9	181.7	171.0	125.6	108.2	85.2	167.1	115.4	105.9	178.4	155.1	132.6	210.0
J		112.1	204.4	179.6	130.7	113.9	87.2	168.8	118.7	105.9	180.2	157.9	136.4	210.3
A		106.1	184.3	198.5	129.6	108.5	85.8	167.4	114.9	108.1	181.0	157.5	134.1	210.5
S		105.0	196.5	182.7	127.3	113.4	80.8	168.5	107.5	108.6	178.9	156.9	130.5	210.2
O		103.8	190.4	173.3	126.3	108.2	82.3	167.1	112.0	106.1	181.7	158.9	130.4	213.4
N		104.9	189.0	185.4	132.7	112.3	82.6	167.5	116.2	106.1	182.5	160.0	129.6	213.0
D		105.4	194.8	182.6	132.2	122.9	83.2	164.6	120.5	106.7	181.8	159.9	117.6	210.6
1985 J		106.4	196.3	182.3	135.8	111.9	81.0	168.1	114.4	105.2	182.9	159.3	126.1	214.2
F		110.8	190.0	178.1	139.5	108.0	80.0	169.4	115.7	105.0	183.3	160.2	120.9	215.2
M		108.4	190.0	174.8	140.8	116.2	83.4	169.8	113.5	105.9	183.7	159.8	119.9	216.0
A		115.0	182.4	174.3	139.7	115.4	84.3	171.3	121.8	108.8	183.9	160.7	117.4	216.0
M		119.3	189.2	176.1	139.6	119.4	89.0	169.4	121.6	112.2	183.3	161.0	120.6	215.9
J		117.1	200.1	178.0	137.8	125.4	84.4	174.7	123.0	113.4	184.5	160.4	123.6	216.6
J		116.1	201.6	191.2	139.0	121.4	84.1	177.7	127.6	112.6	186.0	160.7	111.3	221.0
A		118.0	195.7	193.2	140.5	121.4	86.2	172.4	129.3	115.0	184.0	159.5	99.6	216.8
S		116.1	185.9	199.1	140.1	119.2	84.6	174.3	122.1	118.6	186.5	161.6	114.5	220.9
O		116.5	177.6	202.1	135.6	121.1	89.6	175.4	126.3	119.0	188.2	164.1	130.3	221.8
N		116.2	188.4	203.8	136.9	126.1	86.9	174.2	126.7	122.3	188.3	163.0	124.5	221.5

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1983	186.0	156.8	162.2	152.9	171.8	148.4	113.6	147.5	193.5	245.0	122.2	135.4
1984	200.4	166.6	174.8	160.8	175.9	154.2	115.7	152.6	205.9	260.9	124.8	140.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	232.5	181.4	152.6	202.1	170.4	148.1	118.5	149.3	181.7	242.1	121.1	124.4
1984 J	245.4	138.7	150.9	129.8	170.9	148.9	120.4	149.7	187.3	248.2	124.4	114.0
F	224.3	149.2	168.2	135.4	175.1	153.1	123.4	149.6	190.6	255.0	124.2	130.3
M	222.4	155.5	171.8	143.8	175.5	154.2	124.8	150.2	187.7	258.9	124.1	132.8
A	195.2	163.0	168.8	158.9	175.0	154.5	124.3	150.9	190.8	258.2	124.5	133.4
M	182.6	171.9	181.3	165.2	176.1	155.6	121.4	151.8	209.1	258.9	125.2	140.9
J	170.8	181.5	194.5	172.3	177.4	156.7	115.4	152.9	218.9	263.9	125.8	152.8
J	167.2	159.9	165.6	155.7	175.5	148.8	88.8	154.2	228.6	264.4	125.0	154.7
A	177.3	161.1	167.1	156.7	176.2	147.7	84.1	154.4	227.1	264.2	125.4	157.1
S	174.8	175.1	195.4	160.5	175.2	157.4	115.4	154.0	216.9	266.2	124.9	154.0
O	190.8	170.5	181.0	163.0	177.5	158.7	123.8	154.4	209.7	264.6	125.3	143.7
N	217.5	182.8	189.5	178.0	179.6	159.2	125.8	154.5	206.3	266.4	124.3	141.7
D	237.0	190.0	163.1	209.4	177.6	155.8	120.9	154.8	196.8	262.3	124.6	134.5
1985 J	257.3	143.4	154.4	135.5	177.8	154.3	122.6	154.7	199.2	261.1	125.0	119.9
F	251.4	154.7	172.7	141.8	182.2	158.6	125.7	155.1	201.0	266.1	124.6	137.5
M	232.8	170.4	192.0	154.9	183.2	160.8	127.5	155.7	200.2	272.2	124.7	142.5
A	205.4	172.3	177.4	168.7	184.3	160.7	126.3	156.2	204.7	269.0	125.6	144.4
M	183.2	184.2	193.5	177.4	185.2	162.0	123.6	157.1	225.9	269.1	126.9	152.7
J	179.0	192.6	208.1	181.5	187.4	163.1	117.3	158.5	230.0	278.2	127.8	162.6
J	177.2	170.3	174.8	167.1	187.9	154.6	90.1	159.2	236.0	275.5	127.0	166.3
A	183.2	176.2	183.2	171.1	187.4	153.8	85.3	158.9	236.9	278.2	126.7	168.0
S	183.6	185.4	204.1	171.9	187.1	162.1	117.1	158.1	216.0	276.7	127.1	160.6
O	197.3	186.2	201.9	174.9	187.6	163.5	125.6	158.4	215.2	273.6	128.1	151.6
N	229.8	197.6	201.8	194.6	189.0	163.5	127.6	158.3	209.0	274.7	126.8	147.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	201.5	162.7	170.1	157.4	171.9	149.4	114.6	149.7	196.3	245.3	121.4	135.1
1984 J	197.0	164.0	172.6	157.8	173.7	151.6	115.1	150.3	203.0	254.0	124.2	134.8
F	185.1	164.4	172.9	158.3	174.5	152.2	115.2	150.4	204.0	256.4	124.6	136.4
M	199.3	162.3	168.8	157.6	174.2	152.6	115.2	150.9	202.6	259.2	124.6	138.0
A	197.3	163.7	168.8	160.0	174.9	152.8	115.5	151.1	202.8	259.1	124.6	137.2
M	202.2	163.9	169.5	159.8	175.5	153.1	115.3	151.5	203.9	258.5	124.7	139.4
J	201.6	168.3	179.0	160.6	175.6	153.8	115.4	152.0	204.2	261.7	124.8	140.1
J	202.8	166.0	175.1	159.5	176.1	154.2	115.7	152.7	204.0	261.7	124.9	141.1
A	207.3	164.0	169.6	159.9	175.9	154.7	115.8	153.4	201.2	262.5	125.4	142.0
S	199.6	170.7	184.1	161.1	174.4	155.5	116.0	153.9	209.9	263.8	125.1	143.4
O	204.2	167.2	172.3	163.5	178.2	155.9	116.2	154.6	210.6	262.7	125.0	144.3
N	205.8	172.9	184.2	164.7	178.7	156.9	116.5	155.3	212.4	266.1	124.8	145.3
D	206.6	171.1	181.9	163.3	179.8	157.2	117.0	155.2	212.7	265.7	125.0	145.8
1985 J	207.9	169.5	176.0	164.8	180.9	157.2	117.1	155.3	215.3	266.6	125.0	143.0
F	206.9	170.5	176.9	165.9	181.3	157.8	117.5	155.8	215.4	267.7	125.0	144.5
M	208.8	177.1	188.3	169.1	182.2	159.2	117.7	156.3	216.1	272.4	125.1	147.6
A	208.1	172.8	177.3	169.6	183.9	159.0	117.4	156.5	217.3	269.9	125.7	148.5
M	204.2	175.2	182.0	170.2	184.4	159.4	117.3	156.9	220.3	268.8	126.4	151.1
J	210.2	176.5	186.2	169.5	185.0	159.9	117.3	157.6	214.7	274.9	126.6	149.0
J	212.8	177.3	185.8	171.2	187.6	160.0	117.3	157.8	211.2	273.2	126.8	151.7
A	212.1	179.7	187.9	173.8	187.2	160.5	117.5	158.0	210.3	275.2	126.6	151.8
S	212.7	181.5	191.4	174.4	187.7	160.1	117.7	158.2	208.8	273.9	127.2	149.3
O	212.2	182.5	192.3	175.5	188.5	160.7	117.9	158.6	215.9	271.7	127.7	152.3
N	215.9	185.7	195.5	178.7	188.0	161.1	118.1	159.1	214.9	274.8	127.4	151.1

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1983	138.9	129.2	143.8	124.4	155.5	146.7	126.2	132.0	124.2
1984	140.7	140.5	151.1	132.1	162.1	154.8	128.5	137.1	140.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 D	135.4	129.7	145.0	115.1	159.2	144.7	126.6	123.0	120.8
1984 J	135.9	135.0	141.1	118.3	151.1	140.1	127.4	125.8	128.6
F	136.5	143.5	147.2	125.3	156.4	147.2	128.6	137.3	140.5
M	137.7	147.0	149.8	127.1	158.8	149.6	129.7	139.6	147.1
A	137.5	140.4	148.8	131.1	160.5	152.8	129.6	135.6	142.8
M	142.2	140.6	151.9	131.9	164.3	155.7	130.9	139.0	143.8
J	146.8	147.1	157.7	130.4	168.3	157.8	131.2	148.2	153.0
J	148.6	125.3	146.7	120.2	160.3	148.8	123.0	124.9	123.9
A	146.3	133.7	149.9	130.0	160.7	154.5	120.5	135.8	131.3
S	142.0	144.9	156.5	190.0	165.8	186.0	129.4	145.7	148.7
O	139.5	143.6	155.1	129.4	165.4	155.2	131.3	142.3	142.8
N	138.3	150.0	157.7	131.8	167.9	158.2	131.4	144.7	149.5
D	137.4	135.3	151.0	119.9	166.1	151.4	129.3	126.4	128.5
1985 J	137.6	138.4	145.4	121.5	156.2	144.9	129.7	126.1	132.2
F	137.9	151.2	153.0	131.4	161.9	153.7	131.0	141.7	148.3
M	138.8	152.5	156.5	131.7	166.8	157.2	132.0	142.9	154.2
A	138.4	146.0	155.1	136.3	167.3	160.0	131.5	140.5	150.0
M	142.8	145.5	158.1	136.1	171.3	162.5	132.7	140.8	153.6
J	147.4	154.4	164.9	136.9	175.4	165.8	133.0	153.0	164.2
J	148.8	129.6	152.8	124.4	167.4	155.7	124.4	128.4	130.0
A	147.3	138.5	156.8	135.4	168.4	162.4	122.0	139.5	139.9
S	143.5	152.6	163.8	199.0	172.8	195.2	131.0	151.8	159.0
O	140.9	152.0	163.6	138.1	173.2	164.8	133.0	149.0	156.3
N	140.1	157.5	165.5	140.4	175.0	167.2	133.1	151.2	159.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1983 D	139.5	138.9	148.0	130.7	158.1	151.5	127.1	137.1	137.1
1984 J	139.9	139.5	149.3	131.1	159.7	152.7	127.6	137.3	139.0
F	140.0	135.7	148.5	128.5	160.2	151.8	127.6	133.0	136.2
M	140.1	138.3	148.9	130.3	159.7	152.3	127.7	134.5	137.4
A	140.2	138.2	149.1	129.6	160.5	152.4	127.9	135.7	135.9
M	140.5	138.7	149.9	130.7	161.1	153.4	128.1	138.3	134.9
J	141.2	139.9	150.9	131.6	162.2	154.6	128.4	137.5	138.3
J	141.1	144.7	152.6	135.5	162.3	156.6	128.7	140.8	145.7
A	140.7	143.9	152.2	135.1	161.9	156.1	128.7	138.1	145.7
S	141.0	141.0	152.1	132.9	163.2	155.9	129.0	135.9	142.6
O	141.2	141.0	152.2	132.3	163.7	155.9	129.3	137.0	139.5
N	141.3	143.4	154.0	134.2	165.4	157.9	129.6	138.3	143.9
D	141.6	144.6	154.3	135.2	165.2	158.3	129.8	140.5	145.0
1985 J	141.5	143.5	153.9	134.5	165.3	158.0	129.8	138.1	143.9
F	141.4	143.1	154.2	134.3	165.9	158.3	130.0	137.7	144.1
M	141.2	143.2	155.4	134.5	167.7	159.7	130.0	137.8	143.6
A	141.0	143.9	155.5	135.2	167.2	159.7	129.8	140.3	144.0
M	141.1	144.2	156.1	135.6	168.0	160.5	129.8	139.2	146.1
J	141.7	146.5	157.3	137.6	168.6	161.8	130.2	141.1	148.4
J	141.6	148.9	158.6	139.4	169.5	163.3	130.2	144.5	151.9
A	141.7	148.4	158.7	139.7	169.6	163.6	130.3	142.6	152.7
S	142.4	148.2	159.4	139.8	170.5	164.2	130.6	141.1	152.3
O	142.6	149.4	160.5	141.0	171.5	165.4	130.9	143.8	152.4
N	143.2	150.6	161.5	142.7	172.1	166.6	131.3	144.9	153.7

Source: System of National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-005, Monthly; 61-213, Annual), Statistics Canada.

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services <sup>1</sup>			Merchandise trade <sup>2</sup>			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1983	110,905	109,219	1,686	108,167	107,263	904	90,825	73,120	17,705	17,342	34,143	-16,801	
1984	134,626	132,073	2,553	131,310	129,697	1,612	112,118	91,450	20,668	19,191	38,247	-19,056	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	34,800	34,400	400	34,033	33,788	245	29,341	24,161	5,180	4,692	9,626	-4,934	
3	34,668	32,809	1,860	33,636	32,256	1,380	27,663	22,696	4,968	5,972	9,560	-3,588	
4	34,836	33,028	1,808	34,040	32,443	1,597	29,338	22,775	6,563	4,702	9,668	-4,966	
1985 1	34,335	35,162	-827	33,464	34,513	-1,049	28,870	23,633	5,236	4,594	10,880	-6,285	
2	37,821	37,962	-140	36,960	37,343	-383	31,580	27,055	4,524	5,381	10,288	-4,908	
3	35,369	36,072	-703	34,360	35,387	-1,028	27,861	25,172	2,689	6,499	10,215	-3,716	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	32,982	32,578	404	32,233	32,010	223	27,642	22,479	5,163	4,590	9,531	-4,940	
3	34,920	34,039	881	34,004	33,468	536	29,108	23,898	5,210	4,896	9,569	-4,673	
4	34,894	33,708	1,186	34,073	33,072	1,001	29,070	23,241	5,829	5,003	9,831	-4,828	
1985 1	36,242	35,580	661	35,257	34,957	300	29,752	24,234	5,517	5,506	10,723	-5,218	
2	36,090	36,058	32	35,215	35,483	-268	29,885	25,293	4,592	5,330	10,190	-4,860	
3	35,821	37,298	-1,477	34,975	36,592	-1,618	29,568	26,413	3,156	5,406	10,179	-4,773	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax <sup>3</sup>
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1983	3,841	6,045	-2,204	2,017	10,971	-8,954	3,962	3,423	539	7,522	12,661	-5,139	-1,043
1984	4,416	6,542	-2,126	1,839	13,093	-11,254	4,647	3,979	667	8,290	13,533	-5,243	-1,100
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,124	1,691	-567	354	3,110	-2,755	1,193	1,117	76	2,021	3,437	-1,416	-272
3	2,123	1,763	360	413	3,073	-2,660	1,256	1,003	253	2,181	3,468	-1,287	-253
4	688	1,252	-564	612	3,836	-3,224	1,195	1,001	194	2,208	3,262	-1,054	-317
1985 1	518	1,958	-1,440	685	4,078	-3,393	992	919	73	2,399	3,596	-1,197	-328
2	1,256	1,805	-549	499	3,544	-3,045	1,212	1,189	22	2,414	3,493	-1,079	-256
3	2,300	1,987	313	706	3,414	-2,708	1,168	1,075	93	2,325	3,544	-1,219	-195
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 2	1,071	1,641	-569	414	3,217	-2,803	1,121	1,019	102	1,984	3,390	-1,405	-265
3	1,087	1,593	-506	459	3,224	-2,764	1,188	979	209	2,162	3,473	-1,311	-301
4	1,133	1,700	-567	495	3,504	-3,009	1,169	988	181	2,206	3,361	-1,155	-279
1985 1	1,204	1,733	-529	697	4,070	-3,373	1,152	1,058	94	2,452	3,542	-1,090	-320
2	1,206	1,771	-565	608	3,626	-3,018	1,134	1,074	60	2,383	3,467	-1,084	-253
3	1,195	1,789	-594	773	3,574	-2,801	1,111	1,062	49	2,326	3,520	-1,193	-234

For source see Table 3.3.



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Section 3—Tables 3.1/Concluded to Table 3.2

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax <sup>3</sup>	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1983	2,737	1,956	781	1,078	343	735	616	631	-15	1,043	-982
1984	3,316	2,376	940	1,575	350	1,225	641	681	-40	1,100	-1,345
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	767	612	155	333	85	248	162	167	-5	272	-360
3	1,033	553	480	622	111	512	157	167	-10	253	-275
4	795	585	210	314	82	232	164	181	-17	317	-322
1985 1	871	649	222	379	75	304	165	187	-23	328	-387
2	861	619	243	441	88	353	165	189	-25	256	-341
3	1,009	685	324	650	114	535	165	190	-26	195	-380
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 2	750	568	181	323	88	236	162	167	-5	265	-314
3	916	572	344	458	89	369	157	167	-10	301	-316
4	821	636	185	378	88	290	164	181	-17	279	-367
1985 1	984	623	362	500	89	411	165	187	-23	320	-347
2	874	575	299	457	90	367	165	189	-25	253	-296
3	847	706	141	448	92	356	165	190	-26	234	-424

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>As used in national income and expenditure accounts. <sup>2</sup>Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. <sup>3</sup>Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1983	75,785	73,812	1,973	14,063	-12,090	4,451	4,235	216	780	-564	29,626	30,130	-504	2,861	-3,365
1984	96,118	89,439	6,679	19,727	-13,048	4,305	4,751	-447	191	-637	33,103	36,783	-3,680	750	-4,430
1984 2	24,804	23,856	949	4,373	-3,424	1,110	1,159	-49	108	-157	8,614	9,114	-500	698	-1,198
3	24,059	21,618	2,441	4,601	-2,159	1,109	1,271	-162	26	-188	9,248	9,668	-420	341	-761
4	24,931	22,259	2,672	6,224	-3,552	1,093	1,190	-97	30	-127	8,495	9,261	-766	310	-1,076
1985 1	25,239	24,256	982	5,485	-4,503	1,022	1,002	21	215	-195	7,747	9,577	-1,830	-464	-1,366
2	28,029	26,007	2,022	5,235	-3,213	1,056	1,584	-528	-207	-321	8,481	10,115	-1,634	-503	-1,131
3	25,600	23,310	2,290	4,392	-2,103	983	1,789	-806	-434	-371	8,591	10,779	-2,187	-1,270	-918

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes withholding tax. <sup>2</sup>Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

For source see Table 3.3.

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,<sup>1</sup> all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks					Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro-vincial³	Municipal	Corpo-ration⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro-vincial³	Municipal	Corpo-ration⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1983	200	-2,975	-262	1,185	-2	920	399	165	58	-147	475	2,313	5,302	333	1,601	9,550	
1984	2,150	-3,800	-239	423	-10	173	2,677	511	13	310	3,510	2,271	4,177	766	1,930	9,144	
1984 2	647	-579	-44	185	-3	138	417	160	12	136	725	726	1,260	40	680	2,706	
3	375	-1,197	14	81	-2	93	770	31	-14	65	851	470	1,075	194	332	2,072	
4	521	-1,290	-81	39	-2	-44	1,178	163	-1	75	1,415	562	635	172	696	2,066	
1985 1	-550	-1,610	183	115	-2	296	847	110	-1	16	973	1,217	1,217	170	252	2,856	
2	225	-1,175	309	91	-2	398	867	13	-1	-34	844	905	1,675	109	1,241	3,930	
3	-2,050	-1,215	115	81	-33	163	520	181	-6	43	738	1,859	448	75	1,592	3,973	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions			Other long-term	Total long-term capital
	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro vincial³	Municipal	Corpo-ration⁴	Total		Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits		
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687
1983	-2,035	-1,725	-313	-1,036	-5,109	4,916	-1,218	-35	53	-666	48	261	315	1,819
1984	-1,997	-1,679	-256	-1,060	-4,991	7,663	-1,535	-374	18	-663	42	-1,334	507	2,848
1984 2	-661	-294	-51	-295	-1,301	2,130	-103	-43	3	-196	—	-478	516	2,035
3	-394	-675	-34	-168	-1,271	1,652	-226	-3	3	-38	6	-401	719	981
4	-285	-242	-89	-392	-1,008	2,473	-701	-230	7	-276	27	-251	-438	-202
1985 1	-681	-719	-79	-227	-1,706	2,122	-86	-104	1	-87	21	-114	471	360
2	-474	-590	-85	-495	-1,644	3,131	87	-3	1	-369	—	-52	-693	1,551
3	-151	-774	-36	-208	-1,169	3,542	299	-126	1	-27	10	-83	-174	340

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Sta-tistical discre-pancy	Allo-cation of special drawing rights	Official international reserves		Official monetary liabilities
															Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1983	1,552	958	-715	221	974	137	-265	145	807	-1,952	1,861	3,681	-4,818	—	548	—	
1984	1,297	-2,035	750	138	1,514	-124	-66	154	-44	-1,677	-93	2,754	-6,396	—	-1,092	3	
1984 2	-1,393	-1,088	193	137	1,355	62	-47	4	-93	-1,767	-2,636	-601	-1,339	—	-892	-647	
3	1,633	512	-656	-86	589	-71	-15	87	-126	-812	1,055	2,036	-2,511	—	753	632	
4	-938	1,094	640	144	-771	-24	5	93	-39	316	520	318	-1,800	—	-201	527	
1985 1	2,173	-1,928	-270	-153	874	66	-13	-245	-41	562	1,024	1,384	-1,644	—	808	-1,894	
2	-2,440	1,341	-25	296	162	118	-14	41	137	-273	-658	893	-882	—	-1,018	889	
3	99	373	446	-41	-816	—	58	162	322	267	869	1,209	278	—	112	672	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. <sup>2</sup>Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. <sup>3</sup>Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. <sup>4</sup>Excludes issues of government enterprises. <sup>5</sup>Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Source: System of National Accounts, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), Statistics Canada.

# Section 4 • Labour

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54	14. Average Weekly Earnings, Canada and Provinces
55	15. Average Hourly Earnings
56	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada <sup>1</sup>
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1983	2,740	585	5,151	3,870	45,762	80,750	7,632	6,377	20,675	23,293	197,632
1984	2,888	614	5,611	4,170	48,923	86,896	8,219	6,758	20,945	23,571	209,514
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 D	228.0	48.2	445.0	323.6	3,976.0	6,881.5	653.5	542.0	1,698.5	1,890.6	16,755.3
1984 J	223.4	46.0	434.8	317.9	3,862.8	6,879.7	650.8	526.3	1,694.4	1,885.1	16,589.6
F	226.3	46.0	434.9	316.3	3,875.7	6,893.6	649.0	526.7	1,683.6	1,845.3	16,566.5
M	225.5	46.8	437.4	318.1	3,900.8	6,902.6	652.9	531.6	1,673.3	1,845.4	16,605.7
A	230.5	47.8	444.0	326.8	3,962.4	7,039.2	663.1	548.3	1,672.0	1,928.4	16,933.1
M	239.7	51.6	464.1	349.4	4,078.4	7,216.8	687.7	572.9	1,728.7	2,011.7	17,475.7
J	258.2	55.6	481.7	366.6	4,215.2	7,452.0	708.3	593.2	1,757.8	2,052.9	18,021.8
J	261.3	55.2	486.3	364.8	4,163.6	7,415.5	702.7	569.2	1,779.8	1,941.0	17,820.9
A	256.5	56.2	488.3	372.1	4,150.9	7,344.5	700.3	570.6	1,793.7	1,942.3	17,759.0
S	249.9	54.8	489.5	369.7	4,163.2	7,461.2	708.5	589.0	1,792.4	2,045.1	18,008.3
O	246.7	52.6	480.6	360.5	4,184.1	7,409.4	706.3	588.0	1,800.0	2,049.3	17,959.9
N	237.9	51.6	488.0	358.7	4,177.1	7,452.1	692.4	574.1	1,798.1	2,028.5	17,937.9
D	231.8	49.4	481.1	349.2	4,188.8	7,429.2	697.0	568.2	1,771.4	1,996.0	17,835.3
1985 J	228.4	47.9	467.5	346.6	4,097.4	7,333.4	682.2	555.7	1,776.2	1,987.8	17,594.7
F	233.6	47.2	468.0	345.5	4,114.9	7,362.2	681.9	549.1	1,789.0	1,970.7	17,633.7
M	240.4	48.3	472.7	346.2	4,177.7	7,449.3	687.2	558.0	1,802.1	2,012.4	17,867.4
A	238.4	50.3	483.5	352.5	4,219.6	7,618.9	694.9	563.4	1,807.2	2,020.4	18,119.9
M	245.5	53.9	500.7	371.0	4,359.6	7,788.2	716.6	590.8	1,867.2	2,095.1	18,663.9
J	259.7	58.4	515.3	386.2	4,480.7	8,004.8	733.2	606.0	1,921.4	2,152.8	19,198.3
J	271.3	56.8	521.7	389.6	4,452.3	8,071.1	726.5	585.9	1,955.3	2,054.3	19,166.2
A	267.1	58.3	521.8	392.6	4,404.1	7,944.0	713.6	587.8	1,959.7	2,085.3	19,016.7
S	266.4	58.7	519.1	387.8	4,430.9	8,057.2	733.5	610.4	1,966.0	2,182.7	19,295.2
O	257.5	55.7	517.1	389.3	4,441.7	8,080.2	736.1	614.6	1,953.6	2,154.5	19,282.0
N	252.6	54.8	515.6	380.6	4,428.2	8,076.0	729.8	608.4	1,916.5	2,122.5	19,164.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1983 D	240.1	51.2	453.2	334.9	4,058.9	7,031.9	666.7	555.4	1,732.9	1,935.9	17,133.7
1984 J	239.4	50.9	452.3	332.3	3,962.0	7,035.8	678.1	553.8	1,733.9	1,943.5	17,058.3
F	239.4	51.2	453.4	333.3	3,969.0	7,044.5	666.3	553.1	1,719.5	1,897.5	17,020.6
M	239.2	51.1	454.5	333.9	3,987.2	7,052.0	662.3	552.0	1,711.4	1,853.2	16,963.5
A	239.9	51.4	454.9	338.5	4,023.7	7,094.8	668.7	560.5	1,722.1	1,932.6	17,151.3
M	237.8	51.1	458.9	343.3	4,046.7	7,156.4	675.8	561.7	1,736.5	1,973.3	17,331.9
J	241.5	51.2	466.1	352.0	4,097.7	7,232.9	680.0	563.8	1,729.5	1,986.1	17,484.9
J	241.5	49.9	468.7	350.2	4,143.9	7,336.9	692.0	565.8	1,746.2	1,985.6	17,664.7
A	242.3	50.4	473.6	356.9	4,127.0	7,307.2	687.9	564.3	1,746.3	1,978.5	17,619.3
S	240.3	50.7	475.8	357.2	4,071.4	7,323.8	693.5	563.5	1,739.7	1,970.5	17,564.4
O	242.5	51.2	475.6	354.1	4,085.1	7,309.1	697.1	569.0	1,761.7	1,997.9	17,616.6
N	241.0	52.2	488.1	358.3	4,145.7	7,425.3	699.5	569.5	1,787.5	2,008.2	17,844.3
D	243.0	52.3	488.9	360.1	4,263.7	7,576.7	717.8	581.1	1,811.0	2,044.1	18,194.0
1985 J	245.0	53.0	486.4	362.1	4,203.0	7,498.7	711.1	584.8	1,817.0	2,048.2	18,112.7
F	247.3	52.6	487.7	363.9	4,214.4	7,522.4	700.0	576.6	1,826.9	2,024.8	18,135.3
M	254.9	52.8	490.8	363.2	4,270.5	7,610.6	696.6	579.4	1,843.3	2,020.8	18,249.1
A	248.1	54.1	495.1	364.8	4,285.0	7,676.5	700.5	575.9	1,861.0	2,024.6	18,348.4
M	243.5	53.4	495.0	364.2	4,325.2	7,721.1	704.0	579.2	1,875.9	2,054.4	18,508.7
J	242.7	53.8	498.6	370.2	4,355.6	7,769.6	703.8	575.9	1,890.8	2,082.7	18,626.6
J	250.8	51.4	502.7	373.8	4,413.9	7,895.0	715.7	582.3	1,918.7	2,101.3	18,926.5
A	252.7	52.3	505.9	376.2	4,391.2	7,901.9	701.1	581.2	1,906.6	2,124.0	18,923.4
S	256.3	54.3	504.2	374.4	4,347.3	7,939.8	718.3	583.7	1,907.9	2,103.3	18,832.1
O	253.0	54.3	511.7	382.2	4,336.3	7,971.7	726.7	594.5	1,912.5	2,101.6	18,916.0
N	255.6	55.5	515.3	380.0	4,393.2	8,045.0	737.3	603.4	1,905.0	2,101.8	19,058.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public <sup>1</sup> admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1983	1,960.6	1,792.6	5,647.8	41,485.5	11,388.3	22,353.4	24,047.3	14,613.5	54,619.4	19,723.6	197,631.8	21,330.8	218,962.6
1984	2,055.2	1,914.2	6,070.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	23,890.7	25,693.0	15,858.3	58,018.3	20,809.0	209,513.8	22,705.4	232,219.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 D	129.1	149.4	485.4	3,491.4	844.6	1,926.3	2,114.2	1,233.3	4,692.9	1,688.7	16,755.3	1,817.3	18,572.6
1984 J	94.7	150.4	495.9	3,528.4	773.1	1,902.0	2,024.1	1,265.4	4,703.2	1,652.4	16,589.6	1,807.1	18,396.7
F	96.5	143.5	491.4	3,507.0	768.9	1,893.5	2,001.8	1,266.1	4,719.9	1,677.9	16,566.5	1,805.0	18,371.5
M	111.5	123.7	479.1	3,475.7	775.6	1,896.7	2,024.8	1,256.1	4,778.0	1,684.6	16,605.7	1,809.7	18,415.4
A	130.9	129.7	479.3	3,557.6	829.4	1,935.2	2,075.4	1,278.1	4,821.6	1,695.9	16,933.1	1,825.2	18,758.2
M	171.6	149.9	491.2	3,683.5	929.4	1,977.7	2,120.5	1,325.4	4,892.5	1,734.0	17,475.7	1,883.2	19,358.9
J	202.8	183.7	528.1	3,800.6	1,018.1	2,024.8	2,186.4	1,362.6	4,934.1	1,780.7	18,021.8	1,942.2	19,964.0
J	238.6	180.5	515.8	3,797.5	1,054.8	2,040.4	2,174.5	1,358.8	4,668.6	1,791.5	17,820.9	1,931.4	19,752.3
A	271.0	179.4	516.1	3,722.2	1,079.2	2,039.4	2,174.6	1,362.2	4,616.7	1,798.2	17,759.0	1,924.6	19,683.6
S	246.3	187.5	514.1	3,747.9	1,098.4	2,057.7	2,170.1	1,331.4	4,901.4	1,753.4	18,008.3	1,950.7	19,959.1
O	192.1	176.1	516.8	3,706.3	1,072.2	2,047.4	2,197.9	1,343.0	4,973.3	1,734.7	17,959.9	1,946.9	19,906.8
N	161.4	163.8	520.4	3,733.1	983.8	2,044.0	2,233.0	1,345.4	5,013.7	1,739.3	17,937.9	1,944.7	19,882.7
D	137.6	146.0	522.0	3,682.2	880.1	2,032.0	2,309.8	1,363.8	4,995.2	1,766.5	17,835.3	1,934.8	19,770.1
1985 J	99.8	146.9	522.7	3,681.1	797.9	2,042.6	2,216.5	1,354.8	4,998.1	1,734.4	17,594.7	1,920.3	19,515.0
F	99.4	144.0	525.8	3,714.8	798.5	2,025.7	2,187.8	1,358.5	5,037.4	1,741.9	17,633.7	1,924.8	19,558.5
M	117.5	130.0	523.5	3,739.4	844.5	2,044.9	2,229.0	1,375.7	5,105.6	1,757.3	17,867.4	1,950.8	19,818.3
A	139.1	116.1	516.7	3,794.4	941.5	2,043.3	2,271.1	1,396.9	5,152.7	1,748.3	18,119.9	1,977.7	20,097.6
M	177.6	143.6	547.2	3,910.0	1,031.7	2,073.8	2,329.3	1,426.8	5,237.7	1,786.0	18,663.9	2,037.4	20,701.3
J	213.7	182.6	568.9	4,026.3	1,127.4	2,117.8	2,367.9	1,444.1	5,324.2	1,825.5	19,198.3	2,094.0	21,295.9
J	251.1	163.2	585.9	4,097.8	1,182.5	2,127.9	2,342.2	1,491.5	5,072.8	1,851.3	19,166.2	2,090.4	21,256.6
A	287.3	173.7	571.7	3,954.2	1,211.7	2,117.2	2,345.9	1,511.4	4,998.0	1,845.7	19,016.7	2,073.9	21,090.7
S	256.4	192.6	571.6	3,965.9	1,246.5	2,127.3	2,337.6	1,486.8	5,306.9	1,803.5	19,295.2	2,103.4	21,398.6
O	206.9	180.7	584.1	3,955.8	1,224.9	2,124.2	2,345.4	1,473.5	5,389.2	1,797.5	19,282.0	2,102.2	21,384.3
N	165.6	168.5	574.2	3,989.9	1,171.6	2,127.8	2,358.1	1,465.9	5,350.7	1,791.7	19,164.0	2,089.9	21,253.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 D	171.1	167.2	498.7	3,615.7	939.2	1,980.3	2,078.9	1,256.1	4,725.9	1,697.2	17,110.0	1,850.7	18,960.7
1984 J	165.8	173.9	498.7	3,606.2	914.7	1,936.0	2,047.6	1,264.1	4,721.6	1,694.8	17,058.3	1,842.8	18,901.1
F	167.7	160.4	492.3	3,567.8	913.2	1,932.9	2,050.1	1,273.0	4,715.6	1,712.3	17,020.6	1,838.8	18,859.4
M	165.3	143.3	479.8	3,520.9	906.9	1,933.5	2,067.1	1,252.4	4,756.9	1,703.4	16,963.4	1,832.6	18,796.0
A	168.9	161.4	489.1	3,563.5	916.9	1,960.9	2,090.0	1,278.4	4,778.5	1,719.9	17,151.3	1,852.9	19,004.2
M	169.3	157.2	490.7	3,635.7	927.7	1,964.6	2,107.2	1,316.3	4,807.8	1,727.1	17,331.9	1,872.4	19,204.3
J	169.4	164.8	514.7	3,695.5	944.1	1,974.1	2,148.4	1,342.1	4,804.7	1,735.9	17,484.9	1,888.9	19,373.9
J	169.0	163.6	506.4	3,776.7	955.6	1,996.1	2,173.7	1,333.9	4,868.2	1,730.8	17,664.8	1,920.3	19,585.1
A	170.2	156.4	509.5	3,687.4	954.1	1,998.5	2,184.6	1,351.6	4,902.1	1,748.7	17,619.3	1,915.4	19,534.6
S	173.9	155.6	516.9	3,673.4	950.0	2,024.1	2,171.0	1,337.4	4,841.6	1,739.5	17,564.4	1,909.4	19,473.8
O	172.7	155.8	518.1	3,655.8	956.0	2,033.8	2,180.3	1,355.7	4,865.0	1,749.5	17,616.6	1,915.1	19,531.6
N	183.4	159.3	520.5	3,740.0	945.4	2,051.1	2,205.5	1,362.7	4,934.4	1,763.4	17,844.3	1,939.8	19,784.1
D	179.8	162.4	533.5	3,819.3	978.5	2,085.1	2,267.4	1,390.7	5,022.0	1,783.7	18,194.1	1,977.9	20,171.9
1985 J	179.6	169.9	525.8	3,763.9	942.1	2,078.4	2,241.9	1,353.8	5,019.9	1,779.4	18,112.7	1,976.5	20,089.1
F	172.8	160.4	526.7	3,778.7	947.0	2,067.3	2,239.9	1,366.6	5,039.9	1,777.8	18,135.3	1,978.9	20,114.2
M	175.4	149.3	524.4	3,788.7	985.7	2,083.8	2,275.4	1,372.2	5,089.5	1,776.7	18,249.1	1,991.4	20,240.4
A	180.9	144.5	527.3	3,801.2	1,037.9	2,069.9	2,286.9	1,397.6	5,111.3	1,776.8	18,348.4	2,002.2	20,350.6
M	176.6	154.9	543.5	3,858.7	1,028.0	2,059.9	2,314.3	1,417.0	5,150.4	1,781.3	18,508.7	2,019.7	20,528.4
J	178.7	160.4	554.4	3,914.3	1,044.0	2,065.6	2,326.2	1,422.2	5,187.1	1,785.1	18,626.6	2,032.6	20,659.2
J	178.1	148.3	575.3	4,040.2	1,069.1	2,082.9	2,340.6	1,464.1	5,254.8	1,788.9	18,926.5	2,065.3	20,991.8
A	180.0	151.9	564.4	3,916.7	1,069.3	2,074.9	2,355.5	1,498.8	5,291.0	1,798.7	18,923.4	2,064.9	20,988.3
S	181.9	160.1	574.8	3,886.9	1,077.3	2,092.3	2,337.6	1,493.7	5,275.0	1,793.7	18,832.1	2,055.0	20,887.1
O	182.8	160.2	585.6	3,903.2	1,090.6	2,109.9	2,326.3	1,487.7	5,286.0	1,812.9	18,916.0	2,064.1	20,980.1
N	185.4	164.4	574.0	3,997.4	1,124.0	2,134.1	2,328.3	1,484.5	5,268.1	1,816.9	19,058.6	2,079.7	21,138.3

<sup>1</sup>Excludes military pay and allowances. <sup>2</sup>Includes fishing and trapping.  
 Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1984	19,148	12,399	11,000	1,399	6,749	64.8	11.3
1985	19,372	12,639	11,311	1,328	6,733	65.2	10.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1984 F	19,063	12,032	10,557	1,476	7,031	63.1	12.3
M	19,080	12,135	10,595	1,541	6,945	63.6	12.7
A	19,101	12,138	10,670	1,468	6,963	63.5	12.1
M	19,118	12,474	11,014	1,460	6,644	65.2	11.7
J	19,136	12,678	11,316	1,362	6,457	66.3	10.7
J	19,159	12,889	11,563	1,326	6,271	67.3	10.3
A	19,177	12,863	11,515	1,347	6,315	67.1	10.5
S	19,196	12,526	11,163	1,363	6,670	65.3	10.9
O	19,218	12,458	11,153	1,305	6,761	64.8	10.5
N	19,236	12,403	11,048	1,355	6,834	64.5	10.9
D	19,254	12,282	10,967	1,316	6,972	63.8	10.7
1985 J	19,274	12,165	10,682	1,483	7,109	63.1	12.2
F	19,290	12,229	10,774	1,455	7,061	63.4	11.9
M	19,308	12,410	10,864	1,546	6,898	64.3	12.5
A	19,329	12,452	11,015	1,437	6,877	64.4	11.5
M	19,346	12,741	11,412	1,329	6,605	65.9	10.4
J	19,362	12,918	11,624	1,293	6,445	66.7	10.0
J	19,382	13,103	11,832	1,272	6,279	67.6	9.7
A	19,397	13,078	11,825	1,253	6,319	67.4	9.6
S	19,417	12,650	11,467	1,183	6,768	65.1	9.3
O	19,434	12,675	11,475	1,200	6,759	65.2	9.5
N	19,452	12,673	11,427	1,246	6,779	65.2	9.8
D	19,470	12,577	11,339	1,238	6,893	64.6	9.8
1986 J	19,492	12,543	11,196	1,347	6,949	64.3	10.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.		2	1	2		3	2
1984 F		12,316	10,919	1,397		64.6	11.3
M		12,289	10,894	1,395		64.4	11.4
A		12,303	10,909	1,394		64.4	11.3
M		12,378	10,930	1,448		64.7	11.7
J		12,368	10,989	1,379		64.6	11.1
J		12,426	11,063	1,363		64.9	11.0
A		12,438	11,046	1,392		64.9	11.2
S		12,517	11,052	1,465		65.2	11.7
O		12,486	11,079	1,407		65.0	11.3
N		12,505	11,096	1,409		65.0	11.3
D		12,485	11,132	1,353		64.8	10.8
1985 J		12,509	11,112	1,397		64.9	11.2
F		12,522	11,146	1,376		64.9	11.0
M		12,574	11,177	1,397		65.1	11.1
A		12,620	11,257	1,363		65.3	10.8
M		12,641	11,322	1,319		65.3	10.4
J		12,604	11,291	1,313		65.1	10.4
J		12,633	11,324	1,309		65.2	10.4
A		12,648	11,347	1,301		65.2	10.3
S		12,633	11,355	1,278		65.1	10.1
O		12,704	11,400	1,304		65.4	10.3
N		12,774	11,475	1,299		65.7	10.2
D		12,782	11,503	1,279		65.6	10.0
1986 J		12,894	11,632	1,262		66.2	9.8

<sup>1</sup>The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. <sup>2</sup>The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series\* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1984	11,000	6,367	4,633	2,374	1,232	1,142	8,626	5,135	3,492
1985	11,311	6,508	4,804	2,389	1,232	1,157	8,923	5,276	3,647
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	10,557	6,058	4,498	2,175	1,086	1,088	8,382	4,972	3,410
M	10,595	6,062	4,532	2,186	1,094	1,092	8,408	4,968	3,440
A	10,670	6,144	4,526	2,199	1,113	1,086	8,471	5,031	3,440
M	11,014	6,381	4,632	2,402	1,252	1,150	8,611	5,129	3,482
J	11,316	6,609	4,707	2,588	1,378	1,210	8,728	5,231	3,498
J	11,563	6,789	4,774	2,832	1,523	1,309	8,731	5,266	3,464
A	11,515	6,745	4,770	2,766	1,483	1,283	8,750	5,262	3,487
S	11,163	6,501	4,662	2,326	1,238	1,088	8,837	5,263	3,573
O	11,153	6,492	4,662	2,337	1,235	1,102	8,816	5,256	3,560
N	11,048	6,353	4,695	2,280	1,169	1,111	8,768	5,183	3,584
D	10,967	6,269	4,697	2,267	1,149	1,118	8,699	5,120	3,579
1985 J	10,682	6,116	4,566	2,117	1,072	1,044	8,565	5,044	3,521
F	10,774	6,156	4,619	2,154	1,087	1,067	8,620	5,069	3,552
M	10,864	6,193	4,672	2,196	1,102	1,094	8,668	5,091	3,578
A	11,015	6,294	4,721	2,221	1,129	1,091	8,794	5,165	3,629
M	11,412	6,571	4,840	2,450	1,279	1,171	8,962	5,292	3,669
J	11,624	6,734	4,891	2,596	1,376	1,220	9,028	5,358	3,670
J	11,832	6,898	4,934	2,834	1,504	1,331	9,997	5,394	3,603
A	11,825	6,893	4,932	2,805	1,486	1,319	9,020	5,407	3,613
S	11,467	6,630	4,837	2,325	1,206	1,120	9,142	5,425	3,717
O	11,475	6,599	4,876	2,348	1,203	1,145	9,127	5,396	3,731
N	11,427	6,548	4,879	2,315	1,178	1,137	9,112	5,370	3,743
D	11,339	6,459	4,880	2,301	1,159	1,142	9,038	5,300	3,738
1986 J	11,196	6,370	4,827	2,207	1,125	1,082	8,989	5,245	3,744
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
1984 F	10,919	6,327	4,592	2,374	1,222	1,152	8,545	5,105	3,440
M	10,894	6,303	4,591	2,363	1,220	1,143	8,531	5,083	3,448
A	10,909	6,324	4,585	2,364	1,219	1,145	8,545	5,105	3,440
M	10,930	6,335	4,595	2,375	1,232	1,143	8,555	5,103	3,452
J	10,989	6,380	4,609	2,376	1,238	1,138	8,613	5,142	3,471
J	11,063	6,410	4,653	2,396	1,253	1,143	8,667	5,157	3,510
A	11,046	6,386	4,660	2,375	1,237	1,138	8,671	5,149	3,522
S	11,052	6,389	4,663	2,369	1,236	1,133	8,683	5,153	3,530
O	11,079	6,425	4,654	2,386	1,252	1,134	8,693	5,173	3,520
N	11,096	6,390	4,706	2,365	1,218	1,147	8,731	5,172	3,559
D	11,132	6,414	4,718	2,378	1,233	1,145	8,754	5,181	3,573
1985 J	11,112	6,421	4,691	2,344	1,223	1,121	8,768	5,198	3,570
F	11,146	6,431	4,715	2,355	1,225	1,130	8,791	5,206	3,585
M	11,177	6,443	4,734	2,376	1,231	1,145	8,801	5,212	3,589
A	11,257	6,479	4,778	2,388	1,238	1,150	8,869	5,241	3,628
M	11,322	6,521	4,801	2,419	1,256	1,163	8,903	5,265	3,638
J	11,291	6,500	4,791	2,383	1,234	1,149	8,908	5,266	3,642
J	11,324	6,515	4,809	2,394	1,234	1,160	8,930	5,281	3,649
A	11,347	6,529	4,818	2,407	1,238	1,169	8,940	5,291	3,649
S	11,355	6,516	4,839	2,372	1,205	1,167	8,983	5,311	3,672
O	11,400	6,531	4,869	2,398	1,220	1,178	9,002	5,311	3,691
N	11,475	6,586	4,889	2,403	1,229	1,174	9,072	5,357	3,715
D	11,503	6,606	4,897	2,413	1,244	1,169	9,090	5,362	3,728
1986 J	11,632	6,677	4,955	2,442	1,277	1,165	9,190	5,400	3,790

See footnotes, Table 3.

\*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.2: Unemployed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1984	1,399	802	598	518	297	221	882	505	377
1985	1,328	750	578	473	275	198	855	475	380
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	1,476	889	586	538	323	215	937	566	371
M	1,541	932	609	557	338	219	984	594	390
A	1,468	884	583	540	332	208	928	553	375
M	1,460	846	614	574	331	243	886	515	371
J	1,362	764	599	531	296	235	832	468	364
J	1,326	731	595	539	301	239	787	430	357
A	1,347	726	622	493	271	222	854	455	399
S	1,363	719	644	492	252	240	871	467	404
O	1,305	696	609	467	248	219	837	447	390
N	1,355	765	590	481	270	211	873	495	379
D	1,316	773	543	454	270	184	862	503	358
1985 J	1,483	905	578	507	312	196	975	593	382
F	1,455	869	586	500	298	202	955	571	385
M	1,546	929	617	541	338	203	1,005	591	414
A	1,437	841	596	497	297	200	940	544	396
M	1,329	749	581	488	280	208	841	469	373
J	1,293	705	589	501	273	228	792	432	360
J	1,272	689	582	494	276	218	778	413	365
A	1,253	657	596	443	248	196	810	410	400
S	1,183	603	579	420	224	196	762	379	383
O	1,200	648	552	423	238	186	777	410	367
N	1,246	687	559	436	255	182	809	432	378
D	1,238	717	521	423	260	163	815	457	358
1986 J	1,347	782	564	474	276	198	873	506	366
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
1984 F	1,397	809	588	529	306	223	868	503	365
M	1,395	810	585	518	300	218	877	510	367
A	1,394	812	582	529	311	218	865	501	364
M	1,448	836	612	552	319	233	896	517	379
J	1,379	791	588	499	290	209	880	501	379
J	1,363	769	594	506	289	217	857	480	377
A	1,392	795	597	503	287	216	889	508	381
S	1,465	828	637	535	297	238	930	531	399
O	1,407	787	620	508	286	222	899	501	398
N	1,409	805	604	510	289	221	899	516	383
D	1,353	769	584	486	275	211	867	494	373
1985 J	1,397	814	583	496	290	206	901	524	377
F	1,376	788	588	493	283	210	883	505	378
M	1,397	804	593	502	299	203	895	505	390
A	1,363	769	594	486	277	209	877	492	385
M	1,319	741	578	468	270	198	851	471	380
J	1,313	736	577	471	269	202	842	467	375
J	1,309	730	579	460	265	195	849	465	384
A	1,301	728	573	455	264	191	846	464	382
S	1,278	707	571	457	264	193	821	443	378
O	1,304	740	564	464	275	189	840	465	375
N	1,299	726	573	463	272	191	836	454	382
D	1,279	714	565	455	265	190	824	449	375
1986 J	1,262	693	569	460	256	204	802	437	365

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1984	64.8	76.6	53.5	66.8	69.9	63.6	64.2	78.6	50.6
1985	65.2	76.7	54.3	67.4	70.1	64.6	64.6	78.6	51.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	63.1	74.5	52.2	62.2	64.0	60.3	63.4	77.8	49.9
M	63.6	75.0	52.7	63.0	65.1	60.8	63.8	78.0	50.5
A	63.5	75.2	52.4	63.0	65.8	60.1	63.7	78.1	50.1
M	65.2	77.3	53.7	68.6	72.2	64.8	64.3	78.9	50.6
J	66.3	78.8	54.3	71.9	76.4	67.3	64.6	79.5	50.6
J	67.3	80.3	54.8	77.9	83.4	72.3	64.2	79.3	50.0
A	67.1	79.7	55.0	75.4	80.3	70.4	64.6	79.5	50.7
S	65.3	76.9	54.1	65.3	68.3	62.2	65.2	79.5	51.8
O	64.8	76.5	53.7	65.1	68.2	62.0	64.7	79.0	51.3
N	64.5	75.7	53.7	64.2	66.2	62.2	64.5	78.5	51.4
D	63.8	74.8	53.2	63.4	65.4	61.3	63.9	77.7	51.0
1985 J	63.1	74.5	52.2	61.2	63.9	58.5	63.7	77.7	50.5
F	63.4	74.5	52.8	62.0	64.0	60.0	63.8	77.6	50.8
M	64.3	75.5	53.6	64.1	66.6	61.4	64.3	78.1	51.4
A	64.4	75.5	53.8	63.7	66.1	61.3	64.6	78.3	51.8
M	65.9	77.4	54.8	69.0	72.4	65.6	65.0	78.9	51.9
J	66.7	78.6	55.4	72.9	76.7	69.0	65.0	79.2	51.7
J	67.6	80.1	55.7	78.5	82.9	74.0	64.6	79.3	50.8
A	67.4	79.6	55.7	76.7	80.9	72.5	64.8	79.3	51.3
S	65.1	76.2	54.6	65.0	66.9	63.1	65.2	79.0	52.3
O	65.2	76.3	54.6	65.7	67.5	63.9	65.1	78.9	52.2
N	65.2	76.1	54.7	65.3	67.2	63.4	65.1	78.7	52.4
D	64.6	75.4	54.3	64.8	66.6	62.9	64.5	78.0	52.0
1986 J	64.3	75.1	54.1	63.9	65.9	61.8	64.5	77.7	52.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	2
1984 F	64.6	76.5	53.2	66.5	69.4	63.6	64.0	78.8	50.2
M	64.4	76.2	53.1	66.1	69.1	63.1	63.9	78.4	50.3
A	64.4	76.4	52.9	66.5	69.7	63.3	63.8	78.5	50.0
M	64.7	76.7	53.3	67.4	70.7	64.0	64.0	78.5	50.3
J	64.6	76.6	53.1	66.3	69.8	62.8	64.1	78.7	50.4
J	64.9	76.6	53.6	67.1	70.5	63.5	64.2	78.5	50.8
A	64.9	76.6	53.6	66.6	69.8	63.3	64.4	78.6	50.9
S	65.2	76.9	54.0	67.3	70.3	64.2	64.6	78.9	51.2
O	65.0	76.8	53.7	67.2	70.6	63.7	64.3	78.6	50.9
N	65.0	76.5	54.0	66.9	69.3	64.3	64.5	78.7	51.2
D	64.8	76.3	53.9	66.7	69.5	63.9	64.3	78.4	51.1
1985 J	64.9	76.8	53.5	66.3	69.8	62.7	64.5	78.9	51.0
F	64.9	76.6	53.8	66.6	69.7	63.4	64.4	78.6	51.2
M	65.1	76.8	54.0	67.4	70.8	63.9	64.5	78.6	51.3
A	65.3	76.7	54.4	67.4	70.2	64.5	64.7	78.6	51.6
M	65.3	76.8	54.4	67.8	70.8	64.7	64.6	78.6	51.6
J	65.1	76.5	54.2	67.2	69.9	64.4	64.5	78.4	51.5
J	65.2	76.5	54.4	67.3	69.9	64.7	64.6	78.4	51.6
A	65.2	76.6	54.4	67.6	70.1	65.1	64.5	78.4	51.5
S	65.1	76.1	54.5	67.0	68.7	65.2	64.5	78.3	51.6
O	65.4	76.6	54.7	67.9	70.0	65.7	64.7	78.5	51.8
N	65.7	76.9	54.9	68.1	70.4	65.7	65.0	78.8	52.1
D	65.6	76.9	54.9	68.2	70.8	65.5	64.9	78.7	52.1
1986 J	66.2	77.4	55.4	69.1	72.1	66.1	65.3	78.9	52.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates <sup>2</sup>								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1984	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.9	19.4	16.2	9.3	8.9	9.7
1985	10.5	10.3	10.7	16.5	18.2	14.6	8.7	8.3	9.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 F	12.3	12.8	11.5	19.8	22.9	16.5	10.1	10.2	9.8
M	12.7	13.3	11.8	20.3	23.6	16.7	10.5	10.7	10.2
A	12.1	12.6	11.4	19.7	23.0	16.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
M	11.7	11.7	11.7	19.3	20.9	17.4	9.3	9.1	9.6
J	10.7	10.4	11.3	17.0	17.7	16.2	8.7	8.2	9.4
J	10.3	9.7	11.1	16.0	16.5	15.4	8.3	7.5	9.3
A	10.5	9.7	11.5	15.1	15.5	14.8	8.9	8.0	10.3
S	10.9	10.0	12.1	17.5	16.9	18.1	9.0	8.1	10.2
O	10.5	9.7	11.6	16.7	16.7	16.6	8.7	7.8	9.9
N	10.9	10.7	11.2	17.4	18.8	16.0	9.1	8.7	9.6
D	10.7	11.0	10.4	16.7	19.0	14.1	9.0	8.9	9.1
1985 J	12.2	12.9	11.2	19.3	22.5	15.8	10.2	10.5	9.8
F	11.9	12.4	11.3	18.8	21.5	15.9	10.0	10.1	9.8
M	12.5	13.0	11.7	19.8	23.5	15.7	10.4	10.4	10.4
A	11.5	11.8	11.2	18.3	20.8	15.5	9.7	9.5	9.8
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.6	18.0	15.1	8.6	8.1	9.2
J	10.0	9.5	10.7	16.2	16.5	15.8	8.1	7.5	8.9
J	9.7	9.1	10.6	14.8	15.5	14.1	8.0	7.1	9.2
A	9.6	8.7	10.8	13.6	14.3	12.9	8.2	7.0	10.0
S	9.3	8.3	10.7	15.3	15.7	14.9	7.7	6.5	9.4
O	9.5	8.9	10.2	15.3	16.5	14.0	7.8	7.1	8.9
N	9.8	9.5	10.3	15.9	17.8	13.8	8.2	7.4	9.2
D	9.8	10.0	9.7	15.5	18.3	12.5	8.3	7.9	8.7
1986 J	10.7	10.9	10.5	17.7	19.7	15.5	8.8	8.8	8.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	4
1984 F	11.3	11.3	11.4	18.2	20.0	16.2	9.2	9.0	9.6
M	11.4	11.4	11.3	18.0	19.7	16.0	9.3	9.1	9.6
A	11.3	11.4	11.3	18.3	20.3	16.0	9.2	8.9	9.6
M	11.7	11.7	11.8	18.9	20.6	16.9	9.5	9.2	9.9
J	11.1	11.0	11.3	17.4	19.0	15.5	9.3	8.9	9.8
J	11.0	10.7	11.3	17.4	18.7	16.0	9.0	8.5	9.7
A	11.2	11.1	11.4	17.5	18.8	16.0	9.3	9.0	9.8
S	11.7	11.5	12.0	18.4	19.4	17.4	9.7	9.3	10.2
O	11.3	10.9	11.8	17.6	18.6	16.4	9.4	8.8	10.2
N	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.7	19.2	16.2	9.3	9.1	9.7
D	10.8	10.7	11.0	17.0	18.2	15.6	9.0	8.7	9.5
1985 J	11.2	11.3	11.1	17.5	19.2	15.5	9.3	9.2	9.6
F	11.0	10.9	11.1	17.3	18.8	15.7	9.1	8.8	9.5
M	11.1	11.1	11.1	17.4	19.5	15.1	9.2	8.8	9.8
A	10.8	10.6	11.1	16.9	18.3	15.4	9.0	8.6	9.6
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.2	17.7	14.5	8.7	8.2	9.5
J	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.5	17.9	15.0	8.6	8.1	9.3
J	10.4	10.1	10.7	16.1	17.7	14.4	8.7	8.1	9.5
A	10.3	10.0	10.6	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.6	8.1	9.5
S	10.1	9.8	10.6	16.2	18.0	14.2	8.4	7.7	9.3
O	10.3	10.2	10.4	16.2	18.4	13.8	8.5	8.1	9.2
N	10.2	9.9	10.5	16.2	18.1	14.0	8.4	7.8	9.3
D	10.0	9.8	10.3	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.3	7.7	9.1
1986 J	9.8	9.4	10.3	15.9	16.7	14.9	8.0	7.5	8.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1984	12,399	221	56	387	291	3,123	4,666	515	477	1,254	1,410
1985	12,639	224	59	391	304	3,181	4,787	523	491	1,249	1,431
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	12,032	203	51	365	269	3,054	4,526	505	459	1,234	1,367
M	12,135	214	52	371	275	3,079	4,554	505	463	1,244	1,380
A	12,138	210	53	374	279	3,059	4,566	511	465	1,228	1,393
M	12,474	222	56	387	300	3,154	4,675	520	483	1,264	1,413
J	12,678	236	59	399	307	3,226	4,737	521	489	1,274	1,430
J	12,889	251	61	412	314	3,245	4,840	529	495	1,294	1,447
A	12,863	243	61	416	317	3,197	4,856	530	499	1,291	1,452
S	12,526	235	57	400	305	3,143	4,698	515	484	1,261	1,427
O	12,458	223	57	394	296	3,131	4,690	514	481	1,255	1,417
N	12,403	214	54	387	289	3,114	4,685	513	477	1,249	1,420
D	12,282	209	55	381	281	3,065	4,666	512	472	1,235	1,407
1985 J	12,165	204	55	372	280	3,023	4,635	508	469	1,224	1,396
F	12,229	211	55	371	280	3,054	4,643	510	470	1,224	1,411
M	12,410	215	57	377	294	3,100	4,720	516	479	1,231	1,421
A	12,452	217	57	382	295	3,118	4,740	512	485	1,226	1,422
M	12,741	223	61	396	310	3,211	4,825	522	505	1,250	1,438
J	12,918	236	62	399	317	3,283	4,885	527	506	1,256	1,448
J	13,103	254	64	414	328	3,297	4,948	538	512	1,282	1,466
A	13,078	244	63	416	326	3,284	4,951	538	510	1,287	1,459
S	12,650	231	59	394	314	3,194	4,763	528	492	1,253	1,422
O	12,675	223	57	394	308	3,198	4,779	526	494	1,259	1,436
N	12,673	215	57	391	303	3,220	4,796	524	489	1,249	1,429
D	12,577	210	56	382	300	3,188	4,757	524	485	1,248	1,428
1986 J	12,543	207	55	382	294	3,164	4,765	521	484	1,242	1,428
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 F	12,316	218	55	380	287	3,131	4,619	514	473	1,248	1,384
M	12,289	222	55	381	287	3,120	4,603	510	473	1,250	1,383
A	12,303	219	55	383	289	3,109	4,622	516	472	1,238	1,400
M	12,378	220	55	385	291	3,129	4,653	515	473	1,256	1,408
J	12,368	218	55	389	292	3,118	4,630	514	477	1,262	1,412
J	12,426	221	56	390	291	3,118	4,678	515	474	1,257	1,410
A	12,438	224	57	395	295	3,104	4,694	516	480	1,259	1,416
S	12,517	231	56	395	295	3,137	4,722	513	481	1,264	1,432
O	12,486	223	57	391	295	3,133	4,720	515	480	1,260	1,424
N	12,505	223	56	390	296	3,134	4,728	517	484	1,260	1,437
D	12,485	225	58	391	294	3,120	4,738	518	484	1,254	1,429
1985 J	12,509	223	58	389	300	3,124	4,729	517	485	1,246	1,416
F	12,522	226	59	387	298	3,135	4,739	519	485	1,239	1,429
M	12,574	222	59	387	304	3,142	4,773	521	490	1,239	1,425
A	12,620	224	59	391	305	3,172	4,799	518	491	1,239	1,431
M	12,641	222	60	395	301	3,184	4,798	518	495	1,243	1,432
J	12,604	218	59	389	301	3,175	4,777	519	492	1,241	1,428
J	12,633	225	58	391	304	3,167	4,782	523	492	1,245	1,427
A	12,648	223	59	394	303	3,186	4,782	524	490	1,254	1,422
S	12,633	225	58	389	304	3,188	4,778	526	490	1,253	1,421
O	12,704	224	58	391	307	3,202	4,807	527	493	1,260	1,443
N	12,774	225	59	393	310	3,240	4,832	529	496	1,259	1,445
D	12,782	226	59	392	314	3,244	4,829	530	497	1,264	1,450
1986 J	12,894	227	58	397	314	3,266	4,867	532	501	1,267	1,453

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1984	11,000	176	49	337	248	2,722	4,243	472	439	1,114	1,202
1985	11,311	176	51	337	258	2,804	4,402	480	452	1,123	1,228
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	10,557	158	44	312	227	2,611	4,078	457	418	1,096	1,155
M	10,595	164	44	315	227	2,638	4,074	458	419	1,092	1,164
A	10,670	166	43	319	232	2,639	4,123	467	426	1,080	1,174
M	11,014	173	49	339	252	2,733	4,237	480	446	1,111	1,193
J	11,316	195	53	354	264	2,821	4,338	484	455	1,134	1,219
J	11,563	206	55	366	272	2,886	4,430	491	456	1,154	1,245
A	11,515	199	56	369	275	2,823	4,441	486	464	1,149	1,254
S	11,163	186	51	350	261	2,760	4,291	472	446	1,120	1,226
O	11,153	179	50	341	255	2,756	4,310	472	447	1,124	1,219
N	11,048	170	47	335	245	2,721	4,287	471	437	1,118	1,216
D	10,967	164	47	330	240	2,699	4,278	465	432	1,111	1,201
1985 J	10,682	151	46	315	233	2,631	4,178	460	424	1,078	1,168
F	10,774	162	46	315	232	2,667	4,206	462	426	1,074	1,184
M	10,864	162	47	312	235	2,667	4,257	464	433	1,083	1,204
A	11,015	161	48	320	245	2,726	4,321	466	442	1,083	1,203
M	11,412	170	53	343	261	2,826	4,455	481	465	1,118	1,240
J	11,624	185	57	349	271	2,899	4,523	486	471	1,141	1,243
J	11,832	207	57	359	282	2,949	4,571	496	474	1,166	1,270
A	11,825	201	57	363	281	2,938	4,579	493	472	1,169	1,273
S	11,467	192	54	346	276	2,844	4,412	491	459	1,145	1,249
O	11,475	184	51	346	267	2,841	4,439	492	460	1,152	1,245
N	11,427	173	48	338	258	2,849	4,466	487	451	1,134	1,225
D	11,339	166	47	335	256	2,817	4,422	484	443	1,139	1,231
1986 J	11,196	161	46	326	245	2,774	4,374	474	441	1,127	1,228
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 F	10,919	174	48	330	246	2,706	4,199	470	437	1,122	1,185
M	10,894	177	48	333	245	2,718	4,178	469	434	1,115	1,183
A	10,909	177	47	333	247	2,704	4,202	475	435	1,102	1,190
M	10,930	175	47	337	247	2,719	4,213	474	436	1,106	1,186
J	10,989	178	48	340	248	2,724	4,228	473	438	1,113	1,192
J	11,063	177	49	344	249	2,738	4,262	474	435	1,116	1,204
A	11,046	177	50	343	251	2,711	4,268	473	442	1,114	1,211
S	11,052	176	48	341	248	2,734	4,274	467	440	1,112	1,215
O	11,079	175	49	335	249	2,736	4,301	469	441	1,113	1,211
N	11,096	176	49	337	250	2,732	4,296	473	442	1,123	1,228
D	11,132	177	50	337	250	2,748	4,325	472	445	1,118	1,215
1985 J	11,112	171	50	335	253	2,746	4,317	473	445	1,111	1,209
F	11,146	178	51	334	252	2,764	4,331	475	445	1,101	1,217
M	11,177	174	51	330	253	2,748	4,364	475	449	1,107	1,222
A	11,257	172	52	335	260	2,793	4,402	474	451	1,107	1,221
M	11,322	173	52	341	256	2,809	4,426	475	455	1,114	1,233
J	11,291	169	52	335	255	2,800	4,411	475	453	1,119	1,216
J	11,324	178	51	336	258	2,798	4,400	479	453	1,127	1,229
A	11,347	178	51	337	257	2,822	4,402	480	450	1,133	1,230
S	11,355	181	51	337	262	2,819	4,396	486	453	1,137	1,236
O	11,400	180	50	340	261	2,822	4,432	489	454	1,140	1,237
N	11,475	180	50	340	263	2,860	4,474	489	456	1,139	1,236
D	11,503	179	50	342	267	2,866	4,470	491	456	1,145	1,246
1986 J	11,632	182	50	345	266	2,890	4,513	489	461	1,159	1,266

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1984	1,399	45	7	51	44	400	423	43	38	140	208
1985	1,328	48	8	54	46	376	385	43	40	126	203
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	1,476	45	7	53	42	443	448	47	40	139	212
M	1,541	50	8	56	48	441	480	47	44	152	215
A	1,468	45	9	55	48	420	443	43	39	148	219
M	1,460	49	8	48	47	421	438	39	37	152	220
J	1,362	41	6	45	43	404	400	38	35	140	211
J	1,326	44	6	46	42	359	410	38	38	140	202
A	1,347	45	5	48	42	374	415	44	36	141	198
S	1,363	50	7	50	44	383	407	43	38	141	201
O	1,305	44	7	53	41	375	380	42	34	131	198
N	1,355	45	7	53	44	393	398	42	40	131	204
D	1,316	45	8	51	41	366	388	47	40	125	206
1985 J	1,483	53	9	57	47	392	457	48	45	146	228
F	1,455	49	9	56	47	387	437	48	44	151	226
M	1,546	53	10	65	58	433	463	52	46	148	217
A	1,437	56	9	61	51	392	419	46	42	143	218
M	1,329	54	8	53	48	385	370	41	40	132	198
J	1,293	50	6	50	45	383	362	41	35	115	205
J	1,272	47	6	55	46	348	377	41	38	117	196
A	1,253	43	7	53	44	346	373	45	38	118	186
S	1,183	40	6	48	38	350	350	37	34	108	173
O	1,200	40	7	48	41	358	340	34	34	107	192
N	1,246	42	9	53	45	372	330	38	38	114	204
D	1,238	44	9	47	44	371	336	40	42	109	197
1986 J	1,347	45	9	55	49	391	392	47	44	115	200
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	8	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
1984 F	1,397	44	7	50	41	425	420	44	36	126	199
M	1,395	45	7	48	42	402	425	41	39	135	200
A	1,394	42	8	50	42	405	420	41	37	136	210
M	1,448	45	8	48	44	410	440	41	37	150	222
J	1,379	40	7	49	44	394	402	41	39	149	220
J	1,363	44	7	46	42	380	416	41	39	141	206
A	1,392	47	7	52	44	393	426	43	38	145	205
S	1,465	55	8	54	47	403	448	46	41	152	217
O	1,407	48	8	56	46	397	419	46	39	147	213
N	1,409	47	7	53	46	402	432	44	42	137	209
D	1,353	48	8	54	44	372	413	46	39	136	214
1985 J	1,397	52	8	54	47	378	412	44	40	135	207
F	1,376	48	8	53	46	371	408	44	40	138	212
M	1,397	48	8	57	51	394	409	46	41	132	203
A	1,363	52	7	56	45	379	397	44	40	132	210
M	1,319	49	8	54	45	375	372	43	40	129	199
J	1,313	49	7	54	46	375	366	44	39	122	212
J	1,309	47	7	55	46	369	382	44	39	118	198
A	1,301	45	8	57	46	364	380	44	40	121	192
S	1,278	44	7	52	42	369	382	40	37	116	185
O	1,304	44	8	51	46	380	375	38	39	120	206
N	1,299	45	9	53	47	380	358	40	40	120	209
D	1,279	47	9	50	47	378	359	39	41	119	204
1986 J	1,262	45	8	52	48	376	354	43	40	108	187

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1984	64.8	52.9	60.2	59.3	55.1	61.5	67.4	65.7	65.1	72.1	64.0
1985	65.2	53.0	61.9	58.8	56.8	62.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	71.9	64.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	63.1	48.7	55.6	56.3	51.1	60.4	65.8	64.7	63.0	70.8	62.3
M	63.6	51.3	56.6	57.1	52.2	60.8	66.1	64.7	63.5	71.4	62.8
A	63.5	50.4	57.1	57.5	53.0	60.4	66.2	65.3	63.7	70.4	63.4
M	65.2	53.2	61.1	59.5	56.7	62.2	67.7	66.4	66.1	72.5	64.2
J	66.3	56.4	63.6	61.2	58.1	63.6	68.5	66.6	66.9	73.1	64.9
J	67.3	59.9	66.4	63.2	59.3	63.9	69.9	67.5	67.5	74.3	65.6
A	67.1	58.1	66.0	63.7	59.7	62.9	70.0	67.6	68.0	74.2	65.7
S	65.3	56.2	61.8	61.0	57.5	61.8	67.6	65.6	65.9	72.6	64.6
O	64.8	53.2	60.9	59.9	55.8	61.5	67.4	65.4	65.3	72.3	64.0
N	64.5	51.1	58.2	58.8	54.3	61.2	67.2	65.1	64.8	72.0	64.1
D	63.8	49.8	58.7	57.8	52.7	60.2	66.9	64.8	63.9	71.3	63.4
1985 J	63.1	48.6	58.1	56.3	52.4	59.3	66.3	64.3	63.5	70.6	62.9
F	63.4	50.3	58.4	56.1	52.4	59.9	66.3	64.5	63.6	70.7	63.5
M	64.3	51.3	60.3	56.9	55.0	60.8	67.4	65.1	64.8	71.0	63.9
A	64.4	51.5	60.0	57.6	55.2	61.1	67.5	64.5	65.5	70.7	63.9
M	65.9	53.1	64.5	59.7	57.8	62.8	68.6	65.8	68.2	72.1	64.6
J	66.7	55.9	66.0	60.0	59.0	64.2	69.4	66.3	68.4	72.4	65.1
J	67.6	60.1	67.4	62.3	61.1	64.4	70.2	67.6	69.1	73.8	65.9
A	67.4	57.6	66.8	62.5	60.6	64.1	70.2	67.6	68.9	74.0	65.5
S	65.1	54.6	62.2	59.2	58.3	62.3	67.4	66.3	66.5	72.0	63.8
O	65.2	52.7	60.3	59.1	57.2	62.4	67.6	66.0	66.8	72.2	64.4
N	65.2	50.8	59.9	58.5	56.3	62.8	67.7	65.7	66.0	71.6	64.1
D	64.6	49.4	58.6	57.2	55.7	62.1	67.1	65.6	65.6	71.4	64.0
1986 J	64.3	48.7	57.6	57.1	54.5	61.6	67.1	65.1	65.4	71.0	64.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	3
1984 F	64.6	52.4	59.8	58.6	54.6	61.9	67.2	65.9	65.0	71.6	63.1
M	64.4	53.2	59.8	58.6	54.5	61.6	66.8	65.3	64.9	71.7	63.0
A	64.4	52.5	59.8	58.9	54.7	61.4	67.0	66.1	64.7	71.0	63.7
M	64.7	52.8	59.8	59.1	55.1	61.7	67.4	65.9	64.7	72.1	64.0
J	64.6	52.2	59.8	59.7	55.2	61.5	67.0	65.6	65.2	72.4	64.1
J	64.9	52.7	60.9	59.7	55.0	61.4	67.6	65.7	64.7	72.2	63.9
A	64.9	53.5	61.3	60.4	55.7	61.1	67.7	65.8	65.4	72.4	64.1
S	65.2	55.1	60.2	60.3	55.7	61.7	68.0	65.4	65.4	72.7	64.8
O	65.0	53.2	61.3	59.5	55.6	61.6	67.8	65.5	65.2	72.6	64.3
N	65.0	53.1	60.2	59.3	55.6	61.6	67.9	65.6	65.7	72.7	64.9
D	64.8	53.6	61.7	59.3	55.3	61.2	67.9	65.7	65.6	72.4	64.5
1985 J	64.9	53.1	61.7	58.9	56.3	61.3	67.7	65.4	65.7	71.9	63.8
F	64.9	53.8	62.8	58.5	55.8	61.5	67.7	65.6	65.6	71.5	64.3
M	65.1	52.9	62.8	58.5	56.9	61.6	68.1	65.8	66.3	71.5	64.1
A	65.3	53.3	62.8	59.0	57.0	62.1	68.4	65.3	66.4	71.5	64.3
M	65.3	52.7	63.8	59.5	56.2	62.3	68.3	65.2	66.9	71.7	64.4
J	65.1	51.8	62.1	58.6	56.2	62.1	67.9	65.3	66.5	71.5	64.2
J	65.2	53.3	61.1	58.8	56.6	61.9	67.9	65.7	66.5	71.7	64.1
A	65.2	52.7	62.1	59.2	56.4	62.2	67.8	65.8	66.2	72.2	63.9
S	65.1	53.2	61.1	58.4	56.5	62.2	67.6	66.0	66.2	72.0	63.8
O	65.4	52.8	61.1	58.6	57.1	62.4	68.0	66.1	66.6	72.3	64.7
N	65.7	53.1	62.1	58.9	57.6	63.1	68.2	66.3	67.0	72.1	64.8
D	65.6	53.3	62.1	58.7	58.3	63.2	68.1	66.3	67.2	72.4	65.0
1986 J	66.2	53.4	61.1	59.4	58.3	63.5	68.5	66.5	67.7	72.4	65.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates <sup>2</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1984	11.3	20.5	12.8	13.1	14.9	12.8	9.1	8.3	8.0	11.2	14.7
1985	10.5	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.2	11.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.1	14.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 F	12.3	22.1	14.4	14.4	15.5	14.5	9.9	9.4	8.8	11.2	15.5
M	12.7	23.3	15.9	15.0	17.6	14.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	12.2	15.6
A	12.1	21.3	17.8	14.7	17.0	13.7	9.7	8.5	8.3	12.1	15.7
M	11.7	22.0	13.7	12.5	15.8	13.3	9.4	7.5	7.7	12.1	15.6
J	10.7	17.4	10.5	11.3	13.9	12.5	8.4	7.2	7.1	11.0	14.8
J	10.3	17.7	9.8	11.3	13.3	11.1	8.5	7.2	7.7	10.8	14.0
A	10.5	18.3	9.0	11.5	13.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	7.2	11.0	13.7
S	10.9	21.2	11.4	12.5	14.4	12.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	11.2	14.1
O	10.5	19.7	11.6	13.4	14.0	12.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.5	14.0
N	10.9	20.9	13.1	13.6	15.2	12.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	10.5	14.4
D	10.7	21.5	13.8	13.5	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.5	10.1	14.7
1985 J	12.2	26.2	16.5	15.3	16.7	13.0	9.9	9.5	9.7	11.9	16.4
F	11.9	23.4	15.7	15.2	17.0	12.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	12.3	16.0
M	12.5	24.6	17.6	17.3	19.9	14.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	12.0	15.3
A	11.5	25.8	15.1	16.1	17.2	12.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	11.7	15.4
M	10.4	24.1	12.7	13.5	15.5	12.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	10.6	13.8
J	10.0	21.4	9.2	12.4	14.3	11.7	7.4	7.8	7.0	9.2	14.2
J	9.7	18.4	10.0	13.4	14.1	10.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	9.1	13.4
A	9.6	17.6	10.5	12.7	13.6	10.6	7.5	8.3	7.5	9.2	12.8
S	9.3	17.1	9.4	12.2	12.1	11.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	12.2
O	9.5	17.7	11.8	12.2	13.4	11.2	7.1	6.5	6.9	8.5	13.3
N	9.8	19.5	16.3	13.6	15.0	11.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	9.2	14.3
D	9.8	21.0	15.4	12.4	14.8	11.6	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	13.8
1986 J	10.7	21.9	16.3	14.5	16.8	12.3	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	14.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
1984 F	11.3	20.2	12.3	13.2	14.3	13.6	9.1	8.6	7.6	10.1	14.4
M	11.4	20.3	12.2	12.6	14.6	12.9	9.2	8.0	8.2	10.8	14.5
A	11.3	19.2	14.6	13.1	14.5	13.0	9.1	7.9	7.8	11.0	15.0
M	11.7	20.5	13.8	12.5	15.1	13.1	9.5	8.0	7.8	11.9	15.8
J	11.1	18.3	13.2	12.6	15.1	12.6	8.7	8.0	8.2	11.8	15.6
J	11.0	19.9	12.2	11.8	14.4	12.2	8.9	8.0	8.2	11.2	14.6
A	11.2	21.0	11.6	13.2	14.9	12.7	9.1	8.3	7.9	11.5	14.5
S	11.7	23.8	13.6	13.7	15.9	12.8	9.5	9.0	8.5	12.0	15.2
O	11.3	21.5	13.5	14.3	15.6	12.7	8.9	8.9	8.1	11.7	15.0
N	11.3	21.1	12.2	13.6	15.5	12.8	9.1	8.5	8.7	10.9	14.5
D	10.8	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.0	11.9	8.7	8.9	8.1	10.8	15.0
1985 J	11.2	23.3	13.6	13.9	15.7	12.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	10.8	14.6
F	11.0	21.2	13.5	13.7	15.4	11.8	8.6	8.5	8.2	11.1	14.8
M	11.1	21.6	14.0	14.7	16.8	12.5	8.6	8.8	8.4	10.7	14.2
A	10.8	23.2	12.3	14.3	14.8	11.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	10.7	14.7
M	10.4	22.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	11.8	7.8	8.3	7.9	10.4	13.9
J	10.4	22.5	11.7	13.9	15.3	11.8	7.7	8.5	8.1	9.8	14.8
J	10.4	20.9	12.5	14.1	15.1	11.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	9.5	13.9
A	10.3	20.2	13.3	14.5	15.2	11.4	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.6	13.5
S	10.1	19.6	11.5	13.4	13.8	11.6	8.0	7.6	7.6	9.3	13.0
O	10.3	19.6	13.7	13.0	15.0	11.9	7.8	7.2	7.9	9.5	14.3
N	10.2	20.0	15.3	13.5	15.2	11.7	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.5	14.5
D	10.0	20.8	14.7	12.8	15.0	11.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	9.4	14.1
1986 J	9.8	19.8	13.5	13.1	15.3	11.5	7.3	8.1	8.0	8.5	12.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and Month	Persons covered by unemployment <sup>1,4</sup> insurance	Beneficiaries			Initial and renewal claims received	Benefits data							
		All <sup>2,4</sup>	Regular Benefits <sup>2,4</sup>			Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment <sup>4</sup>	Total benefits paid <sup>3</sup>	Type of benefits paid				
			Unadj.	S.A.					Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Thousand dollars								
D	1248	730563	730603	736531	730185	730367	730465	730269	730283	730297	730311	730325	730339
1983	10,797	1,248	1,119	..	3,434	66,585	154.84	10,169,063	9,069,503	179,474	344,168	18,514	141,836
1984	11,036	1,193	1,066	..	3,492	61,862	161.57	9,985,625	8,825,126	204,559	395,918	19,158	163,372
1983 D	10,660	1,230	1,091	1,050	331	4,746	159.05	752,891	661,996	14,496	26,121	1,223	21,047
1984 J	10,621	1,374	1,235	1,057	388	6,357	161.75	1,025,248	914,666	16,592	29,690	1,626	29,481
F	10,717	1,391	1,237	1,057	253	6,078	162.40	982,477	869,551	17,019	28,990	1,548	28,900
M	10,809	1,387	1,235	1,078	248	5,894	162.09	950,226	838,435	18,300	30,497	1,602	24,938
A	10,797	1,326	1,183	1,061	227	5,512	162.04	888,913	788,664	15,713	27,856	1,360	24,813
M	11,130	1,190	1,057	1,058	249	5,781	160.80	925,992	819,812	17,917	34,799	1,720	19,356
J	11,309	1,072	962	1,054	234	4,558	158.56	719,710	641,391	16,389	32,929	1,582	858
J	11,496	1,089	991	1,097	296	4,611	158.30	729,093	651,469	17,019	35,707	1,490	1,244
A	11,456	1,064	963	1,065	241	4,861	159.63	777,722	695,129	18,119	38,842	1,646	1,653
S	11,147	984	878	1,046	271	4,018	160.35	645,961	570,730	15,610	33,033	1,433	1,433
O	11,089	1,038	921	1,069	355	4,829	161.65	783,949	683,891	18,315	39,285	1,833	1,749
N	10,934	1,151	1,014	1,078	404	4,596	163.67	754,963	658,185	17,376	34,173	1,779	6,201
D	10,934	1,266	1,119	1,076	327	4,767	167.68	801,371	693,205	16,191	30,117	1,540	22,747
1985 J	11,000	1,405	1,258	1,077	393	6,859	171.14	1,173,018	1,038,682	19,414	36,107	2,153	36,322
F	11,090	1,404	1,248	1,064	238	5,756	172.14	989,070	870,735	17,807	30,244	1,919	27,191
M	11,157	1,373	1,220	1,056	232	5,731	171.66	981,334	860,396	19,144	31,989	2,012	26,851
A	11,207	1,308	1,160	1,036	245	6,014	171.98	1,031,939	910,323	19,129	34,374	1,954	27,824
M	11,430	1,149	1,015	1,021	220	5,307	169.93	900,767	786,010	19,445	37,301	2,015	20,137
J	11,506	1,031	921	1,014	212	4,255	167.59	714,272	628,661	17,098	34,573	1,844	1,093
J	11,700	1,009	911	1,010	287	4,675	167.13	784,759	691,682	18,530	40,945	1,850	1,932
A	11,686	1,005	908	1,010	216	4,278	167.97	721,673	638,254	17,933	39,328	1,907	1,857
S	11,242	902	805	995	272	4,035	169.26	685,164	603,376	17,555	38,225	1,743	1,809
O	11,313	939	847	996	331	4,355	170.66	745,569	646,290	19,187	42,069	1,926	2,106
N	11,339	1,032	919	982	353	4,104	173.27	712,420	620,550	17,863	34,892	1,663	7,422

<sup>1</sup>The number of persons covered by unemployment insurance is an estimate comprising armed forces personnel, beneficiaries and paid workers from the Labour Force Survey. <sup>2</sup>Claimants who receive benefits through the Commission's computer pay system during the reference week. <sup>3</sup>Benefits paid for adoption, training, work sharing and job creation claims are included in the total benefits paid. <sup>4</sup>Annual figures are 12-month averages.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Statistics (73-001), Statistics Canada. For further details, see introduction and technical notes in Cat. 73-202S, Annual Supplement to 73-001 Monthly.

Table 7: Help wanted index,<sup>1</sup> by region (1981 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	736315	736316	736317	736318	736319	736320
1984	58	140	64	63	34	30
1985	73	169	76	86	41	31
1984 J	52	101	60	54	30	29
F	53	102	63	58	31	30
M	56	117	63	57	33	30
A	54	118	57	59	34	32
M	57	130	62	59	35	39
J	62	171	71	66	34	30
J	63	206	70	64	36	28
A	59	136	67	66	35	27
S	62	141	71	67	35	29
O	63	165	62	72	38	29
N	59	80	67	67	37	27
D	60	184	60	67	33	22
1985 J	64	165	67	71	37	28
F	64	184	63	77	38	25
M	69	179	67	78	38	31
A	73	226	76	81	37	27
M	68	94	77	85	41	27
J	67	117	74	84	46	28
J	71	134	76	91	43	32
A	77	156	85	95	43	33
S	79	226	77	93	43	34
O	79	162	84	93	44	35
N	84	213	83	96	39	39
D	85	216	88	95	45	39

<sup>1</sup>The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.



Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,<sup>1</sup> by industry groups<sup>2</sup> (thousand man-days<sup>3</sup>)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total <sup>4</sup>	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1983	4,444.0	13.7	3.0	178.4	1,385.4	277.0	—	126.9	1.2	6.3	3.6	65.8	65.0	66.1	121.2
1984	3,871.6	9.6	—	37.2	2,356.0	438.1	—	47.3	5.3	38.3	2.5	13.6	166.7	30.5	551.3
1983 J	283.0	1.8	—	48.5	140.4	28.9	—	19.5	—	0.3	1.3	—	2.4	6.3	0.4
J	272.0	0.7	—	30.8	160.4	38.9	—	15.4	—	0.5	—	—	14.1	4.9	1.9
A	335.6	0.7	3.0	33.2	215.0	43.1	—	15.8	—	0.1	—	63.2	13.7	2.3	3.2
S	201.7	4.2	—	11.7	124.8	24.3	—	21.6	—	—	—	0.3	9.5	5.4	7.5
O	212.7	3.1	—	5.3	107.7	19.5	—	14.4	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.1	30.6
N	703.7	—	—	3.2	81.1	20.7	—	16.9	1.2	—	0.6	—	2.6	10.3	7.4
D	231.1	—	—	5.9	60.7	17.8	—	13.8	—	—	0.6	—	3.8	6.9	3.4
1984 J	196.2	1.3	—	6.2	58.4	18.0	—	14.2	—	—	0.5	—	4.2	2.5	1.1
F	265.7	1.7	—	6.4	217.4	9.1	—	2.9	—	—	0.5	—	17.8	2.6	161.9
M	300.1	2.0	—	5.3	266.1	5.1	—	2.7	—	1.8	0.5	0.2	34.6	0.4	172.8
A	228.2	1.4	—	—	157.5	9.6	—	2.6	—	1.8	0.5	2.5	28.1	—	48.2
M	234.5	2.0	—	—	149.2	13.3	—	2.4	—	9.9	0.5	1.2	25.9	5.0	5.2
J	288.7	0.2	—	5.0	156.9	28.1	—	10.3	0.5	12.7	—	2.2	11.7	2.0	10.3
J	318.4	—	—	—	168.8	67.1	—	2.4	3.5	10.4	—	0.3	5.6	5.1	14.8
A	439.4	0.3	—	—	273.8	144.5	—	2.4	1.3	1.4	—	0.6	3.0	6.6	33.1
S	348.2	0.2	—	—	184.0	57.7	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	5.8	4.6	30.5
O	756.0	—	—	2.4	495.3	32.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	12.3	1.5	32.0
N	308.8	0.2	—	7.5	135.2	28.0	—	2.2	—	—	—	1.7	10.9	0.2	30.7
D	187.4	0.3	—	4.4	93.4	25.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.8	—	10.7
1985 J	204.9	0.1	—	4.4	116.6	29.4	—	16.6	—	—	—	1.7	0.6	—	9.3
F	221.7	—	—	3.9	132.6	12.6	—	25.1	0.4	—	0.1	—	7.6	1.5	8.6
M	317.3	0.2	—	4.3	168.0	42.2	—	19.8	0.9	4.8	0.2	—	5.9	2.6	16.4
A	250.3	—	—	16.2	132.7	19.8	—	5.5	—	1.4	0.2	—	5.8	5.0	17.4
M	460.7	—	—	5.8	182.0	42.1	—	1.2	3.6	31.8	0.2	0.6	6.3	1.8	15.1
Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Printing <sup>5</sup>	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation <sup>6</sup>	Trade		Community, business and personal service industries
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	Wholesale	Retail	1630
1983	31.0	88.0	53.8	56.9	231.3	92.9	30.6	—	48.9	18.9	243.6	275.0	24.9	227.0	2,093.0
1984	64.1	42.0	63.6	109.9	537.8	78.8	119.4	1.8	24.3	20.7	212.7	550.1	24.4	163.6	518.0
1983 J	1.4	9.5	3.9	4.1	26.2	25.8	6.5	—	1.6	2.3	38.9	8.6	4.2	13.2	27.4
J	1.8	9.9	3.3	2.4	44.8	13.2	2.2	—	4.9	2.2	45.7	7.1	0.2	12.4	14.7
A	2.3	12.6	3.6	2.5	36.6	5.0	3.7	—	5.3	2.0	46.0	6.8	0.1	12.3	18.5
S	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.7	18.4	5.5	2.7	—	7.3	3.0	27.9	8.2	0.2	7.2	17.5
O	7.5	4.9	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	0.1	—	4.9	—	24.0	7.4	0.1	26.7	38.4
N	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.2	0.5	—	2.3	—	16.3	42.7	0.2	97.3	462.9
D	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.6	133.2	—	13.0	17.7
1984 J	1.4	1.0	2.3	6.9	1.5	4.1	0.4	—	—	0.3	—	107.2	0.5	7.3	15.3
F	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.4	5.9	2.5	—	—	1.0	0.1	—	19.5	0.7	8.2	11.8
M	3.3	2.5	3.0	17.3	16.9	2.7	0.2	—	1.4	0.7	—	2.7	1.9	7.5	14.6
A	24.0	1.2	3.2	12.0	16.4	5.1	0.8	—	1.3	0.2	—	4.5	0.7	5.8	58.3
M	23.9	5.6	7.9	8.8	20.3	12.7	5.4	—	0.8	0.4	35.1	7.6	1.4	10.6	28.6
J	1.7	3.9	6.1	7.7	8.2	19.5	28.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	60.9	30.3	2.9	10.6	21.9
J	1.7	3.9	2.0	9.7	6.9	8.1	23.5	0.8	2.4	0.6	32.3	74.7	3.1	12.8	26.7
A	3.0	2.8	3.4	12.9	26.7	6.5	23.2	—	2.4	—	32.2	82.0	3.5	15.1	32.5
S	1.5	12.7	10.8	8.9	19.8	9.3	18.5	—	1.7	—	31.1	87.0	2.9	16.1	26.9
O	1.2	4.9	16.9	8.3	352.9	5.9	11.8	0.1	4.4	8.1	13.5	66.7	2.3	18.6	157.2
N	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.8	39.6	1.1	4.9	—	4.5	2.3	7.5	45.2	2.6	12.4	98.2
D	0.3	0.8	3.8	4.2	22.7	1.3	2.7	—	2.1	7.2	0.1	22.7	1.9	38.6	26.0
1985 J	—	0.8	6.3	2.1	30.0	0.2	2.9	—	0.6	16.1	—	23.4	2.8	37.3	20.3
F	0.8	1.7	4.5	2.0	49.8	3.2	3.6	—	5.8	5.3	—	3.9	2.5	42.8	36.0
M	0.8	7.5	4.8	1.7	37.3	2.3	7.4	—	11.5	1.9	0.3	5.7	2.6	89.3	46.9
A	1.0	10.0	3.4	3.3	23.4	17.1	6.3	—	12.5	0.6	—	9.1	4.9	35.6	51.8
M	0.8	22.0	9.1	4.9	22.4	11.5	4.9	—	3.6	0.1	0.8	175.5	16.6	23.7	56.3

<sup>1</sup>Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

<sup>2</sup>The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>3</sup>The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. <sup>4</sup>The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. <sup>5</sup>Includes publishing and allied industries. <sup>6</sup>Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Total number of employees, by industry group, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing					Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries
		Forestry	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering		
L	1	3	6	27	89	28	159	160	163	2	166
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	56,966	148,561	1,669,716	893,835	775,881	342,530	280,444	62,087	2,217,773	6,435,831
1983 D	8,410,473	52,935	143,854	1,672,630	888,677	783,952	307,655	252,669	54,986	2,177,073	6,233,400
1984 J	8,348,828	52,283	147,253	1,665,758	888,649	777,109	274,478	230,087	44,391	2,139,772	6,209,056
F	8,276,234	50,066	144,664	1,603,371	859,357	744,014	272,834	228,138	44,697	2,070,935	6,205,299
M	8,292,399	44,712	141,771	1,601,408	849,373	752,035	272,366	226,665	45,702	2,060,257	6,232,142
A	8,487,609	43,875	142,124	1,646,085	878,660	767,424	300,241	249,311	50,930	2,132,324	6,355,284
M	8,671,440	52,758	146,295	1,683,312	900,315	782,997	343,783	280,327	63,457	2,226,149	6,445,291
J	8,807,197	64,202	153,196	1,713,895	921,995	791,901	369,488	300,743	68,745	2,300,781	6,506,416
J	8,761,033	68,245	154,072	1,708,411	919,805	788,605	380,204	306,012	74,192	2,310,931	6,450,102
A	8,784,689	69,010	155,176	1,714,632	925,265	789,367	393,549	316,308	77,241	2,332,366	6,452,322
S	8,885,586	68,359	149,507	1,705,909	917,290	788,619	400,461	321,341	79,120	2,324,236	6,561,351
O	8,910,622	63,068	149,792	1,698,565	912,725	785,839	396,016	318,811	77,205	2,307,441	6,603,181
N	8,879,479	57,383	149,620	1,669,963	888,392	781,570	367,308	303,576	63,732	2,244,274	6,635,206
D	8,738,130	49,627	149,259	1,625,286	864,193	761,094	339,635	284,003	55,631	2,163,807	6,574,323
1985 J	8,697,832	51,227	148,795	1,629,821	864,527	765,294	295,545	248,361	47,183	2,125,387	6,572,444
F	8,740,657	50,768	149,710	1,654,046	878,583	775,463	293,699	246,828	46,871	2,148,224	6,592,433
M	8,824,141	44,182	150,016	1,655,032	874,653	780,379	320,685	271,744	48,940	2,169,915	6,654,225
A	8,889,262	38,533	146,589	1,677,057	888,826	788,231	351,702	299,019	52,683	2,213,881	6,675,382
M	9,062,148	51,423	155,882	1,713,650	909,685	803,965	394,408	328,390	66,019	2,315,364	6,746,784
J	9,189,202	64,681	160,655	1,752,921	929,830	823,091	422,088	348,809	73,280	2,400,345	6,788,856
J	9,089,629	63,938	165,217	1,751,926	932,812	819,114	438,636	360,997	77,638	2,419,716	6,669,913
A	9,094,728	65,911	165,306	1,752,388	937,571	814,817	446,865	368,443	78,422	2,430,469	6,664,258
S	9,183,808	68,259	164,332	1,739,642	918,766	820,876	443,782	365,355	78,427	2,416,015	6,767,793
O	9,168,396	60,779	162,382	1,715,950	896,169	819,781	440,091	365,848	74,243	2,379,202	6,789,194
N	9,142,011	56,896	159,711	1,720,924	894,276	826,648	424,341	355,518	68,823	2,361,872	6,780,140
Transportation, communication and other utilities											
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade		Finance insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
						Total	Wholesale				Retail
L	167	168	183	186	191	196	197	216	238	251	307
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	796,533	447,720	14,089	218,989	115,735	1,554,534	472,894	1,081,640	46,230	2,890,884	657,946
1983 D	774,867	429,474	13,757	221,472	110,165	1,510,353	451,665	1,058,688	41,826	2,798,149	636,450
1984 J	764,134	425,152	13,275	217,989	107,719	1,469,323	439,941	1,029,382	48,676	2,817,087	636,606
F	768,887	423,386	13,223	218,117	114,161	1,431,319	438,084	993,235	47,200	2,837,515	645,054
M	767,618	423,694	13,287	217,058	113,579	1,443,479	440,168	1,003,311	43,013	2,855,263	646,604
A	781,962	436,027	14,233	217,823	113,879	1,498,313	449,373	1,048,940	43,191	2,903,274	646,405
M	794,044	444,396	14,690	218,524	116,434	1,534,752	463,067	1,071,685	45,603	2,930,587	652,919
J	809,367	455,479	14,926	221,055	117,906	1,584,144	482,002	1,102,142	47,282	2,906,225	661,722
J	809,666	454,894	15,086	220,696	118,990	1,593,629	483,738	1,109,891	48,922	2,804,025	694,343
A	811,367	457,394	14,183	220,948	118,842	1,598,449	491,275	1,107,173	47,304	2,807,678	689,125
S	821,601	471,443	13,821	219,004	117,332	1,605,479	490,114	1,115,365	47,752	2,923,610	667,203
O	819,536	467,766	13,839	220,124	117,807	1,611,328	499,013	1,112,315	46,871	2,974,071	655,686
N	812,607	462,636	14,494	218,543	116,934	1,626,317	499,380	1,126,937	44,105	3,002,512	652,230
D	797,602	450,377	14,008	217,985	115,233	1,657,877	498,576	1,159,301	44,845	2,928,761	647,459
1985 J	791,084	442,511	13,439	220,913	114,221	1,616,768	493,250	1,123,518	38,036	2,984,742	645,566
F	787,344	439,080	13,046	220,819	114,399	1,601,484	489,272	1,112,212	38,643	3,017,970	645,999
M	787,399	436,593	13,491	222,690	114,625	1,615,253	493,767	1,121,486	38,407	3,053,143	651,836
A	790,277	441,218	13,953	219,634	115,473	1,621,465	497,571	1,123,894	39,892	3,057,826	651,094
M	805,389	451,159	14,532	221,791	117,906	1,635,430	506,225	1,129,205	43,170	3,084,398	658,119
J	822,695	465,816	14,676	221,290	120,913	1,632,978	500,993	1,131,985	43,322	3,083,478	683,135
J	813,337	454,967	14,236	221,731	122,403	1,616,655	496,404	1,120,251	43,602	2,987,111	687,525
A	816,065	458,495	13,408	222,263	121,899	1,625,441	497,948	1,127,493	43,763	2,966,762	688,518
S	824,135	470,513	13,838	222,393	117,390	1,619,280	494,643	1,124,637	43,427	3,088,984	672,379
O	817,444	466,815	14,381	219,913	116,335	1,621,639	485,052	1,136,587	43,865	3,130,521	657,774
N	815,251	466,546	13,311	219,030	116,365	1,632,834	471,958	1,160,876	43,788	3,114,550	656,332

For source see Table 16.

Table 10: Total number of employees, by manufacturing industry, Canada, all survey units, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing								
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	
	L	90	103	106	111	124	131	141	144
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	220,977	63,622	23,912	61,560	83,025	119,598	22,376	87,591	..
1983 D	204,311	72,190	26,152	60,730	85,846	116,527	22,512	85,820	..
1984 J	202,723	63,139	26,300	61,046	90,755	116,318	22,155	86,393	..
F	202,682	61,115	26,197	59,192	77,814	107,980	22,124	85,525	..
M	205,739	62,255	24,637	59,482	77,739	109,456	22,488	86,757	..
A	217,279	62,556	24,340	60,445	82,156	120,594	22,190	86,556	..
M	227,970	63,483	24,365	60,386	79,432	123,910	23,081	88,679	..
J	237,738	64,223	24,888	61,502	82,419	126,506	23,248	89,479	..
J	236,682	64,893	24,555	60,350	83,651	126,293	23,205	89,400	..
A	236,867	67,610	23,807	62,148	88,143	123,848	22,871	89,280	..
S	234,470	65,127	23,290	62,541	86,541	122,409	22,373	87,479	..
O	224,328	65,387	22,644	65,031	89,288	120,323	21,911	86,977	..
N	218,397	62,793	21,762	64,031	79,697	119,229	21,647	87,911	..
D	206,847	60,884	20,165	62,570	78,665	118,305	21,225	86,657	..
1985 J	207,272	59,132	20,870	61,585	80,166	116,046	20,691	87,723	..
F	208,884	60,744	24,042	62,697	82,592	116,375	21,741	89,576	..
M	210,334	62,490	24,061	60,878	79,375	115,473	21,738	90,537	..
A	220,809	64,100	23,885	61,136	79,311	115,862	21,688	91,399	..
M	233,112	64,355	24,481	60,745	85,506	116,518	22,856	93,087	..
J	244,825	65,124	24,466	61,973	88,747	120,575	22,972	94,197	..
J	246,978	65,060	23,950	60,954	89,960	120,360	23,445	94,269	..
A	248,859	65,067	24,014	62,382	91,177	120,312	23,294	92,692	..
S	240,770	65,713	22,885	62,245	89,447	118,480	22,551	91,882	..
O	226,437	67,706	21,739	60,489	84,983	118,456	22,217	91,411	..
N	225,766	65,495	20,056	60,886	88,708	118,305	22,141	90,433	..
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing								
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
	L	29	36	41	49	59	64	72	81
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	90,279	44,477	107,512	132,921	77,195	170,751	106,995	45,752	..
1983 D	97,586	49,837	105,632	137,613	83,824	165,447	103,995	40,020	..
1984 J	93,231	44,340	105,945	137,035	87,668	166,380	103,585	38,925	..
F	81,663	43,578	104,745	131,527	74,558	162,689	105,726	39,528	..
M	86,131	41,256	105,424	131,995	74,347	166,744	104,058	42,079	..
A	91,013	43,206	108,359	127,739	76,777	170,143	104,336	45,852	..
M	93,763	44,296	109,535	130,963	76,725	172,626	107,292	47,796	..
J	95,863	44,137	111,024	133,616	77,728	174,784	105,489	49,259	..
J	93,363	42,798	110,989	136,735	74,435	174,709	106,199	49,378	..
A	93,505	44,298	109,655	135,371	74,693	173,137	108,815	49,893	..
S	92,719	44,237	107,393	132,559	78,254	175,282	109,200	48,975	..
O	91,140	45,572	107,139	133,135	77,604	172,616	110,097	48,536	..
N	87,845	48,389	105,144	135,163	76,912	171,204	110,330	46,584	..
D	83,108	47,615	104,793	129,214	76,639	168,695	108,808	42,223	..
1985 J	82,457	46,469	104,205	130,449	79,055	171,610	110,573	40,476	..
F	86,028	47,320	102,478	130,725	82,164	176,815	109,812	40,121	..
M	87,373	46,034	102,770	131,519	81,371	179,741	110,196	41,377	..
A	89,470	46,226	102,853	134,607	80,327	181,204	108,568	44,976	..
M	95,820	46,480	104,644	136,400	81,291	182,116	108,694	48,519	..
J	101,916	47,822	106,180	138,981	82,434	185,398	109,580	50,780	..
J	100,460	47,672	105,132	139,328	82,097	185,240	108,844	50,341	..
A	99,401	46,133	105,090	143,232	79,551	183,371	108,543	49,497	..
S	99,163	51,618	103,599	145,140	81,768	180,840	109,888	48,859	..
O	98,661	51,049	101,849	146,253	81,124	184,103	108,459	48,283	..
N	99,005	57,945	102,251	149,106	80,039	183,014	109,669	45,618	..

For source see Table 16.



Table 11: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, by industry group, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate gate	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries	
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering			
												L
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	405.13	542.18	664.57	465.64	434.74	501.24	490.95	475.23	562.16	484.78	377.70	
1983 D	395.72	510.46	641.08	445.74	423.30	471.17	473.81	462.51	525.77	464.19	371.81	
1984 J	401.38	573.94	661.48	460.45	431.24	493.85	494.56	483.12	553.87	481.43	373.79	
F	400.02	559.73	665.58	461.19	431.07	495.98	496.50	485.90	550.61	482.50	372.50	
M	401.06	552.39	660.21	464.72	431.86	501.83	491.29	474.51	574.46	483.59	373.77	
A	400.92	567.63	655.99	463.07	432.40	498.17	477.14	463.98	541.54	480.06	374.36	
M	403.56	545.54	660.50	464.26	433.54	499.59	474.50	463.21	524.38	480.67	376.93	
J	408.10	539.88	658.76	465.92	432.74	504.54	484.71	467.66	559.28	483.84	381.31	
J	404.99	502.30	649.81	463.37	431.93	500.03	485.56	466.62	563.71	480.60	377.90	
A	405.49	516.08	655.85	463.45	430.43	502.16	491.28	470.72	575.51	482.50	377.66	
S	408.99	540.64	674.36	470.94	437.28	510.10	505.94	485.94	587.18	492.11	379.55	
O	408.25	544.14	677.73	466.22	437.36	499.74	502.72	484.54	577.80	488.34	380.26	
N	410.80	550.86	683.80	478.13	445.64	515.06	497.29	480.09	579.21	496.84	381.70	
D	407.99	513.01	670.75	465.92	441.37	493.80	489.87	476.44	558.40	484.89	382.69	
1985 J	411.53	557.92	699.86	481.22	452.51	513.66	495.44	476.85	593.31	500.35	382.80	
F	412.67	561.30	702.33	482.93	452.44	517.49	497.53	478.80	596.16	502.07	383.54	
M	413.99	563.25	696.33	487.40	456.28	522.28	499.32	481.95	595.79	505.15	384.26	
A	416.15	575.80	698.05	486.85	453.55	524.39	510.92	495.70	597.28	506.20	386.28	
M	417.21	532.95	692.12	486.19	453.76	522.89	496.06	477.62	587.78	502.78	387.84	
J	419.81	523.04	686.66	484.54	454.78	518.15	500.55	480.64	595.35	501.92	390.77	
J	420.00	487.39	690.47	483.76	454.49	517.09	504.52	482.15	608.55	501.73	390.35	
A	420.08	510.95	681.52	484.63	453.34	520.63	505.46	483.76	607.43	502.56	390.00	
S	424.31	553.53	696.89	492.10	458.48	529.72	520.69	500.13	616.47	513.02	392.64	
O	425.04	574.00	715.22	497.39	465.36	532.42	516.37	495.04	621.48	517.73	392.55	
N	425.15	567.55	718.69	501.44	471.78	533.52	513.04	493.71	612.89	519.80	392.18	
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities												
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
						Total	Wholesale	Retail				
												L
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	521.31	484.43	578.49	544.87	622.55	293.49	399.50	247.15	417.69	345.21	512.93	
1983 D	512.27	480.87	541.54	526.44	612.26	288.79	381.63	249.18	400.94	341.33	508.34	
1984 J	519.20	481.23	562.12	550.66	610.89	286.88	390.91	242.41	407.23	342.67	510.15	
F	517.20	480.02	563.54	538.99	616.99	287.38	394.17	240.28	406.11	339.66	506.08	
M	515.67	479.16	556.58	536.16	616.40	290.36	396.62	243.74	407.17	341.30	508.12	
A	519.03	479.75	544.95	537.68	638.21	291.74	398.84	245.86	410.36	341.29	510.17	
M	520.47	484.07	589.88	542.43	619.62	295.21	400.68	249.64	419.08	343.66	509.40	
J	520.03	485.56	588.00	541.96	613.77	295.46	394.71	252.06	425.79	349.98	518.17	
J	526.49	493.25	625.10	548.89	612.86	294.28	394.04	250.80	421.97	343.34	501.26	
A	523.63	494.00	571.94	538.54	613.50	295.45	397.26	250.27	426.18	341.06	507.18	
S	524.03	484.31	582.74	552.88	632.53	294.44	406.03	245.40	417.61	347.32	516.66	
O	521.53	480.34	580.08	552.65	629.00	297.05	407.32	247.59	422.31	347.89	520.21	
N	524.65	484.37	589.14	550.80	638.55	297.37	410.28	247.33	423.19	350.37	523.67	
D	523.85	487.10	587.77	546.82	628.34	296.32	403.14	250.38	425.30	353.98	524.05	
1985 J	534.90	492.13	595.44	563.73	648.83	296.75	410.76	246.70	422.13	351.65	523.41	
F	535.12	497.04	577.37	554.03	649.03	296.01	410.06	245.85	420.07	351.98	532.71	
M	536.76	499.90	565.01	549.63	657.97	299.66	411.91	250.24	422.10	352.04	528.89	
A	536.46	494.41	575.72	561.45	653.97	302.23	415.23	252.21	423.26	354.69	530.19	
M	536.20	495.20	579.51	559.83	653.38	305.23	412.86	256.97	426.98	355.85	528.02	
J	535.69	497.95	583.00	560.56	640.31	306.63	418.39	257.17	429.13	361.34	518.41	
J	542.86	509.08	577.34	562.31	637.70	306.16	414.60	258.11	439.38	356.65	513.96	
A	542.88	511.38	598.60	558.31	637.13	306.30	415.10	258.25	446.00	353.80	516.27	
S	538.38	495.17	594.66	564.40	666.17	306.75	418.18	257.74	439.59	360.75	528.09	
O	543.71	501.29	605.25	567.53	672.97	306.68	421.12	257.84	439.72	360.48	528.74	
N	546.75	504.18	613.83	572.09	671.62	306.29	428.58	256.58	439.38	359.49	528.61	

For source see Table 16.



Table 12: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, Canada, by manufacturing industry, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
	L	1330	1343	1346	1351	1364	1371	1381
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	417.13	415.59	276.52	384.61	264.83	573.97	726.06	532.16
1983 D	408.49	392.88	263.17	362.42	283.63	563.19	698.21	516.66
1984 J	416.74	419.91	274.48	381.12	278.12	570.05	712.15	526.78
F	417.65	418.06	275.96	386.48	268.85	562.74	709.08	529.60
M	418.61	408.37	276.35	385.43	267.00	563.21	726.33	528.09
A	417.02	414.43	272.87	378.73	261.02	568.09	743.74	527.89
M	414.47	415.69	281.61	387.76	261.32	571.43	728.30	525.54
J	411.89	411.36	277.84	383.68	263.84	573.70	721.76	529.99
J	412.70	407.28	275.05	377.50	263.90	570.24	714.50	528.40
A	409.26	408.69	280.45	389.82	262.47	570.42	718.27	524.47
S	412.24	423.70	272.25	388.87	267.61	582.69	735.87	539.61
O	417.89	420.37	273.36	381.39	269.85	583.57	743.37	540.15
N	429.69	422.62	295.96	391.38	264.31	587.51	736.78	544.45
D	427.41	416.66	262.03	383.11	249.66	584.03	722.63	540.90
1985 J	431.72	429.47	283.97	395.77	273.12	601.01	740.50	552.51
F	431.65	441.46	284.14	400.49	280.24	594.34	738.32	551.89
M	438.81	441.97	286.13	399.22	275.39	595.31	747.31	551.89
A	428.13	439.34	286.22	405.98	273.28	595.65	750.63	554.37
M	423.11	438.12	292.07	403.48	275.78	605.79	747.60	560.10
J	422.54	436.05	290.75	406.21	286.84	611.45	739.32	558.31
J	425.74	431.87	287.59	406.45	285.60	608.46	739.40	558.25
A	422.66	437.89	292.68	407.57	284.11	608.58	743.13	554.57
S	424.56	455.21	297.69	420.20	275.72	614.48	747.47	564.00
O	435.77	458.27	299.35	420.11	275.95	618.00	750.53	567.74
N	446.84	466.24	323.11	421.26	292.28	616.72	751.15	576.28
Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	L	1269	1276	1281	1289	1299	1304	1312
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	451.85	360.77	596.81	452.85	497.78	550.57	487.82	504.09
1983 D	429.22	347.77	577.88	429.88	458.78	510.18	460.31	480.36
1984 J	462.60	359.37	586.44	450.26	490.29	538.81	473.84	492.46
F	441.75	361.78	592.65	444.09	492.10	551.05	479.16	498.06
M	455.11	361.86	593.01	449.22	487.74	563.04	482.03	502.59
A	453.29	354.18	592.31	447.10	488.33	550.58	481.63	502.40
M	447.72	353.57	589.06	447.44	495.87	556.92	486.42	502.94
J	448.01	359.88	596.15	452.85	497.31	561.52	494.56	508.56
J	441.13	356.42	594.15	452.76	494.77	553.38	484.68	507.42
A	441.76	362.54	597.12	461.20	490.46	556.27	489.08	499.95
S	451.88	369.01	603.54	472.13	508.55	557.66	494.60	512.43
O	462.97	369.32	614.36	465.13	515.30	500.15	493.91	520.00
N	469.79	372.74	609.16	456.61	521.32	573.91	502.52	508.47
D	446.18	348.60	593.82	435.37	491.31	543.55	491.41	493.84
1985 J	481.05	361.11	609.85	454.38	499.92	571.89	503.64	505.99
F	476.25	354.61	619.53	459.73	506.51	576.53	508.65	511.99
M	477.23	360.22	618.97	465.99	518.07	580.83	510.38	522.02
A	471.65	365.08	628.39	469.43	520.24	582.36	512.88	521.42
M	465.08	368.64	628.36	464.34	508.59	587.02	515.34	522.16
J	466.59	363.80	630.84	462.82	510.85	567.14	516.07	520.27
J	463.71	363.12	628.17	466.29	510.24	566.06	512.03	519.94
A	472.20	366.52	625.12	466.58	512.90	573.92	514.36	524.77
S	481.03	369.15	632.85	473.87	518.71	596.14	521.58	536.33
O	480.68	370.29	642.01	475.92	518.27	596.50	527.53	539.89
N	484.41	362.96	636.90	490.76	522.41	600.76	524.57	536.05

For source see Table 16.

Table 13: Total number of employees, industrial aggregate, all survey units, Canada and Provinces, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1	16621	18741	19461	22121	24821	29741	35341	38041	41041	44221	47501	47921
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	8,653,604	124,436	29,553	249,235	185,231	2,149,633	3,541,570	347,027	267,692	813,079	920,201	8,333	17,614
1983 D	8,410,473	116,441	28,022	236,465	174,417	2,090,942	3,464,198	334,151	261,715	785,550	894,731	7,620	16,219
1984 J	8,348,828	115,788	27,177	233,444	170,734	2,053,124	3,459,922	335,799	258,526	780,623	889,701	7,686	16,306
F	8,276,234	117,115	26,827	236,046	169,888	2,048,095	3,407,012	332,718	257,878	777,927	878,366	7,666	16,696
M	8,292,399	117,085	27,013	236,877	170,159	2,052,232	3,410,146	335,475	259,393	777,470	881,913	7,766	16,871
A	8,487,609	119,652	27,973	241,153	174,657	2,112,116	3,477,586	340,254	264,883	791,317	913,598	7,875	16,545
M	8,671,440	124,950	30,256	248,626	188,121	2,154,350	3,543,963	349,424	273,140	806,691	926,376	8,494	17,050
J	8,807,197	136,325	32,054	254,038	194,630	2,193,213	3,596,240	352,380	276,102	808,260	936,596	9,095	18,263
J	8,761,033	137,049	31,849	258,220	195,446	2,172,912	3,582,862	347,601	266,178	826,189	914,866	9,569	18,293
A	8,784,689	132,956	32,264	259,409	200,170	2,196,131	3,585,929	348,792	265,137	820,854	915,015	9,288	18,746
S	8,885,586	130,038	31,026	258,638	194,732	2,201,900	3,622,953	356,709	275,987	834,894	950,965	8,780	18,967
O	8,910,622	126,175	30,039	258,719	191,601	2,222,106	3,625,514	359,677	276,160	844,779	948,993	8,274	18,585
N	8,879,479	120,873	29,767	257,310	189,071	2,214,318	3,620,790	355,159	272,193	848,563	945,748	7,894	17,793
D	8,738,130	115,221	28,390	248,343	183,561	2,175,103	3,565,925	350,331	266,731	839,380	940,280	7,606	17,258
1985 J	8,697,832	113,895	27,887	242,983	182,111	2,167,157	3,557,086	346,982	265,564	835,788	933,731	7,358	17,290
F	8,740,657	120,688	26,544	245,072	183,016	2,178,879	3,570,921	346,460	266,411	847,065	930,909	7,370	17,323
M	8,824,141	120,394	27,163	247,362	182,232	2,198,562	3,591,293	349,636	269,244	859,008	954,129	7,413	17,705
A	8,889,262	119,788	28,141	251,262	187,107	2,204,749	3,647,498	351,084	271,069	858,140	945,774	7,430	17,221
M	9,062,148	125,363	30,407	257,233	194,146	2,243,246	3,710,796	358,496	276,619	881,794	958,762	7,605	17,682
J	9,189,202	135,575	32,545	260,630	201,479	2,291,658	3,736,647	362,188	279,432	896,019	966,319	8,248	18,462
J	9,089,629	138,393	31,785	258,487	201,654	2,271,968	3,710,461	353,298	270,264	887,848	937,982	8,589	18,899
A	9,094,728	136,067	32,506	260,526	204,262	2,269,487	3,701,668	350,751	270,866	892,977	947,245	8,795	19,578
S	9,183,808	136,055	32,391	261,501	200,533	2,272,586	3,734,703	359,043	279,627	903,274	975,565	8,614	19,917
O	9,168,396	130,019	30,153	261,511	197,551	2,273,059	3,745,048	359,880	280,921	896,682	966,016	8,254	19,302
N	9,142,011	127,178	29,900	262,314	193,753	2,261,275	3,758,321	359,577	280,267	886,178	956,676	8,014	18,558

Table 14: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, industrial aggregate, Canada and Provinces

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Qué.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1241	16873	18825	19785	22453	25489	30525	35633	38425	41413	44597	47545	47965
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	405.13	389.24	324.55	360.22	374.12	397.48	404.57	378.79	387.68	439.27	429.41	483.38	564.14
1983 D	395.72	383.88	321.42	351.49	366.43	390.54	391.03	373.69	378.72	433.51	424.04	471.67	540.11
1984 J	401.38	386.10	322.96	356.69	371.81	393.82	397.92	375.87	382.30	445.33	427.40	471.26	546.52
F	400.02	384.93	325.96	355.85	369.96	392.96	397.63	375.68	381.89	442.95	420.84	466.17	550.77
M	401.06	385.43	327.29	356.67	372.18	395.01	399.17	375.24	383.27	436.16	424.83	473.44	552.21
A	400.92	388.60	322.78	355.66	372.03	392.48	399.80	375.47	385.59	431.71	430.15	472.13	545.40
M	403.56	387.60	320.71	355.72	367.11	396.21	401.83	378.36	386.56	437.44	434.02	472.54	552.57
J	408.10	384.76	318.48	361.50	368.90	400.34	408.37	383.71	390.10	440.94	434.91	477.10	564.19
J	404.99	384.39	315.44	360.96	375.88	396.66	406.17	381.44	386.87	439.59	423.82	484.39	570.68
A	405.49	387.18	318.89	361.49	375.26	398.55	404.78	382.51	389.09	443.04	425.22	488.07	578.23
S	408.99	390.29	328.89	364.65	378.48	399.93	410.55	382.20	390.10	438.51	432.78	496.16	587.72
O	408.25	395.57	331.10	360.79	378.95	399.98	407.81	379.49	391.14	440.20	435.34	495.90	592.97
N	410.80	396.55	333.64	364.89	378.62	402.51	412.53	377.80	391.93	440.08	434.39	510.85	574.64
D	407.99	399.47	328.51	367.75	380.23	401.36	408.32	377.75	393.29	435.33	429.27	492.55	553.82
1985 J	411.53	400.32	335.28	370.95	381.63	401.10	413.21	381.59	393.06	444.05	433.20	493.54	561.43
F	412.67	398.24	343.74	371.44	379.26	402.90	415.90	382.78	388.77	443.43	431.04	483.81	563.63
M	413.99	394.92	343.96	370.12	381.29	405.04	417.69	382.34	391.14	441.56	432.58	495.42	558.42
A	416.15	395.58	344.52	372.26	378.59	406.83	420.74	383.23	392.17	441.84	436.51	499.13	559.30
M	417.21	390.51	338.61	372.76	381.68	410.11	419.94	386.53	396.16	442.22	439.37	494.68	574.38
J	419.81	386.66	332.58	376.38	382.82	411.67	423.75	389.02	393.96	443.31	444.75	488.94	562.83
J	420.00	394.46	329.80	380.82	387.11	408.31	425.71	390.29	390.89	450.65	436.96	488.96	587.07
A	420.08	393.55	328.48	380.05	383.80	410.11	424.54	389.42	390.37	449.87	440.13	489.30	583.66
S	424.31	396.85	336.37	380.92	385.50	414.31	429.04	392.16	396.94	446.69	450.93	492.44	585.60
O	425.04	399.50	345.34	377.89	391.61	415.46	428.90	394.20	402.01	449.25	450.38	491.51	568.84
N	425.15	400.41	347.78	376.87	392.57	416.71	429.59	392.43	397.63	446.21	450.74	495.91	565.36

For source see Table 16.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Manufacturing												
Annual average and month	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
L	5586	5607	5669	5608	5670	5683	5686	5691	5704	5609	5616	5711
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	15.07	11.16	10.43	11.87	10.41	9.87	6.84	8.82	6.64	11.31	8.68	13.89
1983 D	14.66	10.87	10.28	11.44	10.37	9.50	6.68	8.42	6.91	11.20	8.26	13.79
1984 J	14.74	11.03	10.38	11.65	10.52	9.75	6.82	8.72	6.95	11.41	8.50	13.79
F	14.90	10.95	10.23	11.65	10.44	9.82	6.84	8.70	6.62	10.85	8.48	13.43
M	14.82	11.05	10.27	11.77	10.46	9.74	6.74	8.77	6.57	11.16	8.62	13.40
A	15.10	11.14	10.41	11.84	10.43	9.82	6.82	8.75	6.64	11.32	8.74	13.80
M	15.06	11.13	10.39	11.84	10.16	9.87	6.91	8.88	6.61	11.16	8.67	13.83
J	14.80	11.13	10.34	11.90	10.14	9.93	6.84	8.84	6.52	11.15	8.84	13.83
J	14.92	11.16	10.42	11.89	10.28	9.84	6.84	8.75	6.61	11.08	8.71	13.95
A	14.92	11.12	10.34	11.91	10.03	9.73	6.92	8.92	6.59	11.13	8.73	14.00
S	15.34	11.25	10.48	12.01	10.34	9.90	6.77	8.91	6.73	11.27	8.81	14.12
O	15.26	11.24	10.51	11.97	10.58	9.90	6.64	8.67	6.78	11.53	8.67	14.10
N	15.43	11.35	10.63	12.05	10.68	10.03	7.05	8.91	6.53	11.77	8.78	14.14
D	15.60	11.38	10.78	11.96	10.84	10.08	6.90	8.99	6.48	11.85	8.61	14.28
1985 J	15.60	11.44	10.79	12.04	10.84	10.05	6.71	9.03	6.64	12.01	8.64	14.36
F	15.68	11.46	10.77	12.11	10.83	10.09	6.92	9.19	6.71	11.80	8.63	14.27
M	15.57	11.51	10.84	12.12	10.94	10.02	7.01	9.12	6.74	11.75	8.64	14.34
A	15.80	11.52	10.78	12.20	10.81	10.03	7.03	9.23	6.72	11.65	8.62	14.26
M	15.76	11.53	10.79	12.21	10.63	9.94	7.08	9.12	6.90	11.55	8.59	14.52
J	15.61	11.51	10.81	12.17	10.55	10.03	7.12	9.15	7.12	11.58	8.78	14.61
J	15.41	11.52	10.82	12.19	10.56	10.04	7.00	9.18	7.15	11.56	8.76	14.73
A	15.30	11.52	10.80	12.22	10.59	10.19	7.06	9.09	6.96	11.67	8.87	14.78
S	15.72	11.64	10.89	12.34	10.60	10.46	7.09	9.32	6.89	11.85	8.79	14.90
O	15.70	11.74	11.04	12.38	10.97	10.41	7.17	9.41	6.76	12.06	8.78	14.91
N	15.89	11.83	11.19	12.39	11.21	10.55	7.53	9.41	7.09	12.19	8.45	14.93

Manufacturing										Construction		
Annual average and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	5716	5621	5629	5639	5644	5652	5661	5721	5724	5739	5740	5743
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	11.23	14.15	10.99	11.66	12.79	10.53	12.05	16.18	11.76	13.83	13.80	13.96
1983 D	10.78	13.84	10.68	11.14	12.23	10.13	11.75	15.76	11.51	13.90	13.89	13.94
1984 J	10.96	13.79	10.87	11.53	12.50	10.16	11.90	15.67	11.69	14.42	14.44	14.34
F	10.94	13.89	10.73	11.63	12.62	10.35	12.01	15.81	11.51	14.62	14.63	14.61
M	11.25	13.96	10.81	11.58	12.79	10.34	11.96	16.21	11.58	14.32	14.20	14.89
A	11.06	13.96	11.02	11.50	12.73	10.37	12.05	16.92	11.63	14.01	13.95	14.29
M	11.22	13.96	11.00	11.70	12.81	10.49	12.07	16.42	11.65	13.53	13.54	13.48
J	11.07	14.18	10.98	11.73	12.87	10.57	11.90	16.16	11.66	13.35	13.38	13.24
J	11.23	14.20	10.96	11.70	12.84	10.63	11.97	15.65	11.82	13.21	13.23	13.12
A	11.43	14.28	11.09	11.56	12.82	10.65	12.04	15.70	11.78	13.36	13.34	13.42
S	11.34	14.35	11.27	11.89	12.89	10.68	12.13	16.17	11.90	13.72	13.71	13.77
O	11.31	14.41	11.29	11.92	12.68	10.65	12.19	16.57	11.96	13.73	13.69	13.87
N	11.48	14.41	10.98	11.94	13.02	10.70	12.12	16.40	11.96	13.82	13.71	14.27
D	11.53	14.41	10.84	11.19	12.94	10.77	12.27	16.53	11.99	13.83	13.74	14.24
1985 J	11.95	14.41	10.85	11.24	13.18	10.72	12.35	16.87	12.04	14.21	14.00	15.22
F	11.81	14.53	11.05	11.52	13.13	10.79	12.51	16.71	12.06	14.33	14.16	15.17
M	12.04	14.54	11.09	11.60	13.12	10.81	12.62	16.95	12.02	14.23	14.08	15.01
A	11.67	14.75	11.22	11.81	13.23	10.86	12.43	16.92	12.04	14.30	14.21	14.77
M	11.90	14.77	11.18	11.66	13.32	10.96	12.38	17.14	12.15	13.68	13.58	14.13
J	11.85	14.89	11.15	11.68	13.10	10.98	12.38	16.71	12.14	13.57	13.45	14.05
J	11.89	14.96	11.19	11.76	13.16	10.96	12.41	16.64	12.13	13.44	13.28	14.03
A	11.97	14.90	11.16	11.64	13.26	10.99	12.45	16.81	12.19	13.63	13.50	14.12
S	12.12	14.91	11.14	11.74	13.74	11.04	12.69	16.68	12.26	13.92	13.82	14.27
O	12.07	15.04	11.18	11.75	13.59	11.13	12.75	16.98	12.33	13.82	13.69	14.38
N	11.83	14.94	11.43	11.96	13.61	11.15	12.74	16.92	12.66	13.89	13.74	14.57

For source see Table 16.



## Section 4—Table 16

Table 16: Average weekly hours (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada based on the 1970 standard industrial classification.

Annual average and month	Manufacturing											Paper and allied industries	
	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
	L	4656	4677	4739	4678	4740	4753	4756	4761	4774	4679		4686
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	39.3	38.5	37.3	39.8	36.2	38.1	35.5	39.5	35.3	38.1	38.3	39.4	39.4
1983 D	38.3	37.5	36.9	38.1	35.3	37.4	35.4	38.2	36.4	36.1	38.2	39.0	39.0
1984 J	39.8	38.7	37.6	39.9	36.1	39.4	36.4	39.7	36.2	38.7	38.7	39.5	39.5
F	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.1	36.2	38.7	35.9	40.4	36.4	38.1	39.2	39.8	39.8
M	39.3	38.9	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.0	36.3	39.9	36.0	38.6	39.1	39.9	39.9
A	38.0	38.5	37.3	39.7	36.6	38.5	35.4	39.1	34.3	38.2	37.4	39.4	39.4
M	39.1	38.6	37.5	39.8	37.1	38.0	35.9	40.0	34.7	38.4	37.5	39.6	39.6
J	39.3	38.8	37.5	40.2	36.9	37.2	35.6	39.4	35.9	38.4	37.8	39.8	39.8
J	39.3	38.3	37.1	39.6	36.2	36.9	34.8	38.8	35.8	37.9	37.7	39.1	39.1
A	39.7	38.4	37.2	39.8	36.6	37.6	35.9	40.0	35.6	38.0	38.2	38.7	38.7
S	39.6	38.8	37.3	40.3	35.8	38.6	35.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	38.8	39.5	39.5
O	39.9	38.1	37.3	39.0	35.6	38.8	35.9	39.4	35.2	38.4	39.4	39.5	39.5
N	40.5	39.0	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.5	36.8	39.6	35.2	38.2	38.8	39.5	39.5
D	38.0	37.2	36.2	38.1	35.1	37.1	32.1	37.8	33.1	35.7	37.4	38.8	38.8
1985 J	40.3	38.6	37.4	39.9	35.6	38.7	36.9	39.3	36.0	38.5	38.8	39.9	39.9
F	40.5	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.0	39.0	36.3	39.0	36.8	38.7	38.1	39.5	39.5
M	40.2	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.6	38.9	36.6	39.5	36.2	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.4
A	39.3	39.0	37.5	40.5	35.9	38.8	36.6	39.8	36.1	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.7
M	39.5	39.0	37.6	40.4	36.0	39.1	37.4	39.9	36.5	38.8	39.8	39.9	39.9
J	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.0	36.1	38.4	37.2	39.8	37.0	38.8	38.7	40.2	40.2
J	39.9	38.6	37.5	39.7	36.7	37.7	37.5	39.6	36.0	38.3	38.8	39.6	39.6
A	39.2	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.2	37.8	37.3	40.4	36.5	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3
S	38.9	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.0	38.8	37.5	41.0	35.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.5
O	40.2	39.2	37.8	40.6	36.0	39.3	37.1	40.4	36.5	38.4	39.3	39.6	39.6
N	40.0	39.3	37.7	40.7	36.0	39.4	37.3	40.4	36.3	38.5	39.4	39.6	39.6

Annual average and month	Manufacturing								Construction				
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering	
	L	4786	4691	4699	4709	4714	4722	4731	4791	4794	4809	4810	4813
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	34.3	40.3	39.2	39.8	41.0	40.0	40.1	42.6	39.3	37.2	36.5	40.2	40.2
1983 D	34.5	39.7	37.6	36.6	38.8	38.7	38.4	42.1	38.6	35.5	35.2	36.9	36.9
1984 J	34.7	40.5	39.4	39.7	41.1	40.2	38.9	41.9	39.5	36.3	36.1	37.2	37.2
F	35.0	40.8	39.2	40.2	41.8	40.1	39.3	41.8	39.8	36.0	35.8	36.9	36.9
M	34.1	40.6	39.7	39.4	42.2	40.3	40.0	43.1	39.6	36.1	35.6	38.4	38.4
A	34.1	40.6	38.8	39.4	41.3	39.9	40.0	43.9	39.2	35.6	35.2	37.4	37.4
M	33.5	40.2	38.8	39.7	41.8	40.0	40.0	42.4	39.2	36.3	35.9	38.1	38.1
J	34.1	40.2	39.6	39.8	42.0	40.5	41.3	42.1	39.4	37.6	36.5	42.3	42.3
J	34.5	40.0	39.0	39.2	41.4	39.1	41.0	42.2	38.8	38.3	37.1	43.3	43.3
A	34.1	39.9	39.3	39.3	41.6	39.8	40.1	42.4	38.6	38.4	37.1	43.5	43.5
S	34.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.5	40.5	40.9	43.0	39.9	38.8	37.6	43.4	43.4
O	34.3	41.0	39.8	40.7	35.7	40.2	41.2	44.3	39.3	38.4	37.5	42.1	42.1
N	34.9	40.3	39.4	41.1	42.4	40.5	40.2	43.1	39.7	37.9	37.3	41.1	41.1
D	34.0	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.2	38.9	37.8	40.7	38.3	37.0	36.7	38.7	38.7
1985 J	34.7	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.1	40.1	38.6	42.0	39.6	36.5	36.0	39.6	39.6
F	34.2	40.6	39.2	39.8	41.7	40.1	38.9	41.7	39.4	36.6	36.0	40.0	40.0
M	34.9	40.4	39.8	40.4	42.2	40.2	39.6	41.1	39.3	36.7	36.3	39.5	39.5
A	35.0	40.7	39.8	40.5	42.3	40.1	40.3	41.2	39.1	37.6	37.2	39.9	39.9
M	34.4	40.7	39.3	39.8	42.6	40.0	40.6	41.9	39.7	37.5	36.7	41.2	41.2
J	34.2	40.5	39.3	39.8	41.3	40.0	40.7	41.6	39.7	38.2	37.3	42.4	42.4
J	34.0	40.1	39.2	39.0	40.9	39.6	40.6	41.3	39.5	39.0	38.0	43.7	43.7
A	33.7	40.1	39.5	39.5	41.3	39.9	40.7	41.6	39.0	38.4	37.4	42.9	42.9
S	34.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.9	40.3	41.2	42.0	39.9	39.0	38.1	43.0	43.0
O	34.4	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.2	40.5	41.2	42.2	39.9	39.0	38.2	43.1	43.1
N	34.5	40.7	40.9	40.2	42.6	40.3	40.5	41.9	40.0	38.3	37.7	41.7	41.7

Source: Employment Earnings and Hours, (72-002) Statistics Canada.



Section 5 • Prices

58	1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
63	2. Consumer Price Indexes
64	3. Construction Price Indexes
65	4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and pre-servers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1984	310.9	321.9	283.6	309.4	352.4	319.2	354.8	349.9	276.4	418.7	368.6	412.0
1985	319.2	328.3	281.4	298.6	367.6	330.6	369.2	364.3	254.3	457.3	385.2	433.4
1984 J	305.4	314.9	272.7	310.4	360.5	311.3	346.2	344.2	280.7	419.7	359.4	403.0
F	306.6	315.7	274.5	309.2	365.8	312.2	347.4	350.1	277.6	417.9	362.1	408.3
M	308.7	318.5	278.2	307.4	368.0	313.1	347.6	351.2	280.7	417.9	364.4	410.0
A	310.5	320.5	282.2	305.5	355.3	314.9	351.7	346.5	282.7	418.9	366.2	412.2
M	310.6	321.7	285.6	305.3	341.5	317.1	353.6	347.1	284.1	419.2	366.2	413.2
J	311.0	322.8	287.6	305.6	330.6	320.1	353.7	350.6	288.1	418.3	366.4	413.5
J	312.8	324.8	292.4	306.7	347.0	321.2	353.8	349.0	281.9	419.5	370.1	414.4
A	312.7	325.8	293.9	312.4	341.0	321.3	357.4	352.0	280.2	418.0	370.0	412.7
S	312.3	324.8	286.9	312.5	351.7	324.3	359.1	351.1	275.6	418.9	370.2	413.5
O	312.3	323.4	280.2	310.6	352.0	324.3	361.2	348.3	265.6	418.9	374.5	414.5
N	313.6	324.6	283.8	315.1	359.0	325.8	363.0	348.1	261.9	418.5	374.5	412.8
D	314.2	324.9	285.7	312.5	356.7	325.0	363.0	360.2	257.2	419.1	378.7	415.7
1985 J	315.9	326.7	284.0	302.9	365.9	324.2	367.2	363.4	262.2	455.2	386.8	419.6
F	316.5	327.4	285.8	300.6	374.1	324.1	365.8	364.3	261.4	456.7	387.7	422.1
M	318.0	328.8	287.6	296.2	379.8	326.0	365.9	364.5	260.8	458.3	387.3	421.6
A	318.3	326.7	280.2	283.1	367.2	329.0	367.0	367.3	261.5	457.8	382.8	421.8
M	318.8	326.4	278.7	294.0	358.0	330.6	367.0	371.3	258.0	457.9	383.7	427.5
J	319.1	326.3	279.4	296.8	353.6	329.2	367.9	369.2	252.3	457.9	383.8	429.5
J	319.3	328.0	280.3	308.2	361.0	332.5	368.0	367.6	253.4	457.3	382.5	443.2
A	319.3	326.3	272.7	300.0	357.4	334.3	368.0	358.3	250.7	457.6	382.7	441.7
S	319.6	326.3	271.3	300.5	359.6	332.0	371.8	356.4	248.9	457.0	382.6	442.6
O	320.8	329.9	279.6	300.2	367.4	334.9	373.8	360.6	244.8	458.3	386.2	443.1
N	321.8	332.2	285.6	300.8	383.1	335.1	373.8	363.1	246.0	456.8	386.5	444.0
D	323.1	334.3	291.1	300.2	383.7	335.4	374.5	365.2	251.0	456.4	389.6	444.0

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1984	250.3	256.5	313.4	372.6	214.4	406.4	294.2	266.7	250.2	224.2	300.7	291.7	247.5
1985	244.6	219.6	327.9	376.7	224.2	435.0	304.5	289.3	256.9	228.5	313.7	304.1	252.8
1984 J	268.6	272.0	296.4	366.8	209.7	384.2	288.8	256.0	246.7	223.0	292.4	286.1	243.5
F	265.5	251.8	295.6	368.0	209.7	384.2	291.1	256.1	247.8	223.2	292.4	289.6	244.2
M	259.0	261.7	300.5	368.0	212.3	404.8	291.1	256.1	249.0	223.3	296.2	290.3	246.3
A	263.8	269.3	305.2	370.3	213.0	404.8	296.6	266.6	249.3	221.9	301.9	291.5	247.4
M	258.3	268.7	309.0	374.8	214.2	403.7	296.6	266.6	250.4	223.5	301.9	291.5	248.5
J	255.5	279.6	313.3	374.8	214.8	406.3	296.6	267.4	250.4	222.8	303.4	292.7	248.6
J	242.1	269.5	319.8	374.7	217.3	406.2	294.3	271.4	251.0	224.2	303.4	291.0	249.6
A	233.4	254.5	323.7	374.9	215.2	415.7	294.3	271.4	251.3	224.5	303.4	292.5	249.2
S	236.8	244.1	322.7	374.7	216.1	416.6	295.0	271.8	251.7	224.7	303.4	294.7	249.1
O	245.7	242.9	324.1	374.7	217.1	416.7	295.5	272.3	251.9	225.6	303.4	292.9	249.5
N	241.5	236.5	325.2	374.7	216.4	416.8	295.5	272.3	251.3	226.8	303.4	292.6	247.3
D	233.5	226.9	325.4	374.7	216.8	416.7	294.9	272.3	251.6	226.6	303.4	294.5	247.1
1985 J	237.8	221.5	322.7	376.7	215.8	416.7	295.1	279.1	251.9	226.9	307.8	297.8	245.7
F	238.3	222.1	322.9	376.9	217.2	416.7	290.6	279.2	252.4	226.9	307.8	298.8	246.4
M	243.6	227.7	323.4	376.1	221.5	427.4	290.6	279.2	254.6	227.1	311.2	302.6	249.3
A	240.4	224.7	323.8	376.1	225.4	430.2	304.6	290.7	254.4	224.6	314.8	302.4	250.8
M	226.3	223.9	323.8	376.2	226.4	436.5	307.6	290.7	255.5	225.7	315.1	303.1	252.3
J	228.8	221.6	326.8	376.2	226.1	435.5	306.5	291.8	255.8	225.5	315.1	304.6	252.2
J	225.5	222.1	331.3	375.6	224.7	434.8	313.4	291.8	256.9	227.1	315.1	304.6	253.7
A	251.9	213.7	333.1	377.5	225.0	436.7	314.6	291.8	257.7	227.7	315.1	305.2	254.8
S	261.5	211.4	330.2	377.2	226.8	436.6	308.9	289.1	258.1	227.7	315.1	305.6	255.6
O	256.7	211.2	334.0	377.2	226.4	448.9	308.9	289.1	261.4	234.1	315.5	307.9	257.0
N	263.8	216.3	330.9	377.2	227.0	450.2	306.3	299.5	261.8	234.1	315.5	308.1	257.9
D	260.7	218.5	331.5	377.2	228.6	450.2	306.3	299.5	262.1	234.1	316.2	308.5	258.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1984	295.1	387.2	273.4	357.7	245.4	249.3	306.6	273.7	223.3	196.5	201.1	316.3
1985	301.0	373.9	282.6	377.0	251.5	253.7	310.6	281.3	222.3	197.9	204.5	321.2
1984 J	287.0	364.0	267.4	347.9	242.8	245.9	303.6	269.4	221.5	193.6	200.3	312.5
F	288.9	369.4	269.1	350.6	242.9	246.6	303.4	271.4	222.1	194.8	200.3	314.0
M	292.1	384.6	270.0	354.0	242.9	246.9	303.5	271.4	222.2	195.9	200.2	314.0
A	293.8	391.7	270.1	354.2	245.8	247.5	305.2	273.5	222.4	195.8	200.2	314.5
M	295.8	400.6	270.9	355.6	245.8	248.0	305.5	273.5	222.5	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	297.1	404.1	272.1	357.6	245.8	248.5	305.5	275.3	222.6	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	298.5	404.5	273.9	360.9	246.3	249.8	307.2	275.3	226.4	196.7	199.8	316.1
A	299.6	402.8	276.2	362.1	246.3	250.5	307.4	275.3	226.0	198.2	200.7	316.1
S	299.2	399.6	276.3	362.1	246.3	250.3	307.4	275.0	223.5	197.5	202.4	317.2
O	298.0	387.0	277.8	362.1	246.2	252.2	310.3	275.0	223.4	197.7	204.2	318.4
N	296.3	374.6	278.4	362.3	246.2	252.3	310.3	274.6	223.2	197.6	202.8	320.2
D	294.8	363.1	278.4	362.6	248.0	252.5	310.3	274.6	224.0	197.4	202.8	320.2
1985 J	296.0	358.1	280.3	372.8	249.6	252.9	310.3	277.9	222.7	198.3	202.7	320.2
F	294.6	345.4	280.9	372.8	249.6	253.1	310.5	278.5	222.9	198.2	202.7	320.2
M	296.5	350.0	281.9	382.6	249.6	253.4	310.5	278.5	223.0	198.2	204.5	320.2
A	300.0	371.4	282.2	382.6	249.6	253.5	310.5	279.5	222.7	198.3	204.5	320.2
M	301.0	378.9	282.2	379.7	249.6	253.7	310.5	282.6	222.3	196.4	204.5	320.2
J	301.0	375.5	282.2	376.5	249.6	253.8	310.4	282.6	221.9	197.2	204.9	321.9
J	302.2	375.7	283.4	376.2	252.9	253.8	310.8	282.7	222.7	197.2	204.9	321.9
A	302.6	378.3	283.4	376.2	253.0	253.9	x	282.7	222.7	197.1	204.9	321.9
S	303.4	381.9	283.6	376.2	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	222.6	198.1	204.9	321.9
O	303.5	382.2	283.8	376.2	253.5	254.0	x	282.6	222.5	198.2	204.9	321.9
N	305.1	391.9	283.9	376.0	253.5	253.8	x	282.6	220.1	198.6	204.9	321.9
D	306.0	397.6	283.9	375.7	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	221.1	198.7	205.7	321.9

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Knitting mills			Other		Found-		Sawmills and		Veneer and	Sash, door & other
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	ation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	planing mills	plywood mills	millwork plants
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1984	200.8	184.9	162.4	243.2	272.0	260.8	260.4	355.3	242.0	248.0	313.9
1985	203.6	188.7	163.5	246.8	278.5	280.1	266.6	312.1	248.7	255.6	322.2
1984 J	199.2	183.9	160.2	241.7	270.6	250.7	260.0	374.7	244.0	245.5	305.5
F	199.0	183.9	159.9	241.6	269.8	256.3	267.5	380.0	254.2	252.3	305.6
M	199.3	183.9	159.9	242.2	270.3	256.3	272.9	385.8	261.2	257.9	306.3
A	199.6	183.9	160.3	242.5	271.3	256.4	274.2	383.8	260.8	262.5	312.1
M	199.7	183.9	160.4	242.7	269.6	256.5	264.7	389.8	246.7	254.3	313.1
J	200.9	183.9	162.9	243.5	270.8	256.5	257.5	385.6	237.6	243.1	313.8
J	201.6	185.1	163.8	243.7	273.0	257.1	254.7	373.9	232.0	246.2	314.9
A	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.3	257.0	259.4	355.2	240.3	242.9	318.3
S	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.4	267.3	254.6	340.2	232.8	242.9	319.2
O	202.2	185.8	164.5	244.1	273.4	267.3	252.2	309.9	230.0	242.2	319.7
N	202.2	185.8	164.3	244.5	273.4	274.3	252.6	295.7	229.9	246.9	319.7
D	202.5	186.8	164.4	244.5	275.1	274.3	254.0	288.5	234.4	239.2	318.9
1985 J	203.1	188.1	164.5	245.2	277.0	274.6	257.4	293.9	239.6	238.2	318.9
F	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.5	258.3	295.6	239.8	242.6	319.2
M	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.8	260.5	306.0	242.5	246.6	317.6
A	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	278.1	276.9	259.9	302.5	242.0	242.0	319.8
M	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	278.1	276.9	268.5	305.8	254.1	246.1	324.0
J	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	277.9	276.9	275.4	322.8	264.1	244.4	327.8
J	203.7	189.3	162.8	247.4	278.6	276.9	272.4	332.4	258.0	249.9	325.7
A	203.8	189.4	162.8	247.6	279.6	276.9	270.0	327.3	252.6	257.7	322.9
S	203.8	189.4	162.7	247.6	279.5	285.3	271.5	330.1	251.5	272.9	322.4
O	204.0	189.4	162.9	247.9	279.3	287.8	268.5	313.8	246.9	273.5	322.5
N	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.5	287.8	265.8	304.0	242.2	276.3	322.6
D	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.7	287.8	271.2	310.4	250.6	276.6	323.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1984	408.8	309.0	293.0	273.6	309.4	302.3	285.8	327.8	340.3	358.9	387.7	263.4
1985	416.5	318.3	299.2	290.1	322.7	309.9	305.0	347.0	347.1	363.1	424.8	272.2
1984 J	392.2	308.4	283.9	261.1	303.4	297.2	280.2	320.3	318.4	330.7	369.1	259.8
F	398.3	307.9	285.7	268.9	305.8	299.0	280.2	324.5	319.1	331.1	372.0	259.8
M	405.4	307.9	286.6	268.9	307.1	301.2	280.7	324.6	324.5	338.6	369.7	259.8
A	409.7	306.5	293.2	269.7	307.4	301.2	283.3	324.7	335.2	353.4	365.9	262.2
M	410.1	306.5	295.7	269.7	307.5	301.2	283.5	324.9	338.7	357.7	383.2	263.2
J	410.3	306.5	296.6	272.7	308.2	301.5	284.2	326.2	341.0	360.7	377.6	263.2
J	413.6	309.7	296.4	276.7	310.6	302.6	285.3	330.8	351.9	374.4	393.9	263.9
A	413.0	310.7	296.3	279.0	311.0	302.8	286.6	331.1	349.7	371.1	396.8	264.8
S	413.3	310.7	296.6	279.0	314.4	308.3	289.9	331.6	351.3	373.1	406.9	265.6
O	413.2	311.0	295.3	279.0	312.1	303.6	290.0	331.8	353.1	374.7	408.4	266.3
N	413.2	311.0	294.8	279.0	312.5	304.5	289.8	331.8	350.6	371.2	397.7	266.3
D	413.3	311.0	294.7	279.9	313.3	304.5	295.9	331.8	349.9	369.8	410.6	266.3
1985 J	413.5	314.8	294.5	279.9	318.4	306.4	297.1	342.9	347.2	364.7	419.7	267.2
F	413.9	314.8	294.9	285.0	319.6	307.4	300.7	343.6	345.7	362.3	419.7	268.6
M	410.3	314.8	295.1	285.0	320.5	309.0	301.6	343.6	349.8	368.3	409.2	270.7
A	409.7	319.0	295.2	289.1	321.0	309.4	301.1	344.5	347.2	364.0	409.4	271.8
M	410.0	319.0	296.7	292.7	321.0	309.4	301.3	344.5	347.7	364.4	419.6	271.9
J	412.8	319.0	298.1	292.7	322.6	309.6	303.2	347.9	347.2	363.0	423.8	271.9
J	412.5	319.5	299.4	292.7	323.1	310.7	302.8	347.7	345.1	359.7	428.1	273.6
A	422.3	319.3	303.3	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.1	349.4	345.3	359.9	430.8	273.9
S	423.1	319.3	303.2	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.7	349.4	347.4	363.0	433.4	273.9
O	422.9	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.4	311.5	311.2	350.2	346.3	361.1	434.4	274.3
N	423.1	320.0	303.6	292.7	325.5	311.5	311.8	350.2	347.5	362.8	433.5	274.3
D	423.6	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.7	311.5	314.1	350.2	348.9	364.5	435.8	274.3

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1984	318.4	281.7	294.2	324.2	326.1	363.7	273.6	342.4	335.1	192.8	345.6
1985	333.5	290.5	305.5	318.0	330.7	368.7	284.3	320.5	316.0	195.6	329.4
1984 J	309.5	273.6	287.7	324.4	322.7	360.1	271.4	348.3	331.9	194.2	343.3
F	309.6	275.2	290.3	326.8	322.9	360.1	272.5	355.4	331.9	189.4	348.4
M	309.6	278.1	290.9	332.1	322.9	360.1	272.8	369.4	332.2	194.1	350.8
A	309.6	280.0	292.4	332.1	324.1	360.1	273.0	365.2	339.7	201.6	353.9
M	310.1	281.6	293.8	330.5	324.9	360.1	272.7	360.7	339.6	198.9	350.5
J	310.1	285.1	294.7	329.2	325.3	360.1	273.9	356.7	340.4	197.6	347.6
J	323.2	284.8	295.6	326.5	328.4	366.0	273.8	344.6	340.3	194.1	349.0
A	323.7	284.5	295.8	321.4	328.3	367.5	274.0	329.7	340.2	191.6	348.9
S	323.7	284.2	296.0	318.2	328.4	367.5	274.5	321.6	340.1	189.8	339.4
O	330.7	284.3	296.9	316.0	328.6	367.5	274.7	317.0	333.4	186.0	337.0
N	330.7	284.3	297.8	317.1	328.7	367.5	274.8	320.1	330.4	186.3	339.9
D	330.7	285.0	298.5	316.5	328.5	367.5	275.1	319.7	321.3	189.4	338.2
1985 J	333.3	284.8	302.7	314.9	328.7	367.7	276.1	315.4	321.3	187.3	333.9
F	333.3	285.1	303.0	315.3	328.8	368.4	283.8	314.6	318.5	192.9	332.9
M	333.7	285.0	303.4	317.5	328.4	368.4	284.6	321.2	318.5	194.2	333.0
A	333.7	285.3	305.9	322.4	329.2	368.4	284.4	334.1	318.5	197.8	332.6
M	333.7	286.1	306.0	324.0	329.5	368.8	283.9	338.8	314.4	200.1	332.6
J	333.7	293.3	306.1	320.9	330.0	368.8	286.0	329.5	314.4	198.6	327.3
J	333.4	293.9	306.2	317.2	330.7	368.8	286.4	318.3	316.1	194.9	327.3
A	333.4	292.9	306.2	318.3	332.2	369.2	285.6	319.5	316.0	195.9	328.2
S	333.4	293.0	306.0	319.5	332.8	369.2	286.0	322.4	316.1	195.9	329.5
O	333.4	294.3	306.4	316.6	332.8	369.0	285.1	314.8	313.6	195.3	326.5
N	333.4	295.2	306.7	313.7	333.1	369.0	285.2	305.8	313.6	197.4	323.9
D	333.4	297.3	306.8	315.1	331.7	369.0	285.0	311.8	311.3	197.2	324.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1984	295.8	348.1	296.6	265.9	326.3	291.0	270.5	320.7	291.4	220.8	227.0	268.5
1985	306.0	355.6	304.8	272.8	344.8	307.7	280.6	329.2	303.4	229.2	237.6	282.3
1984 J	290.1	342.6	290.9	262.8	317.6	286.0	266.7	317.2	287.5	218.1	225.6	261.6
F	291.1	342.6	291.4	262.7	318.1	285.2	267.0	317.4	287.8	218.1	225.4	262.4
M	291.3	342.6	292.0	261.8	318.8	285.9	267.7	318.1	288.6	218.6	225.4	265.2
A	294.1	342.6	296.5	262.2	326.0	288.0	268.1	318.4	289.0	220.0	225.7	266.1
M	294.5	342.6	297.1	262.3	325.4	291.6	268.7	319.4	289.6	220.4	225.7	267.9
J	295.6	344.7	297.4	264.9	325.3	291.6	269.1	319.6	290.1	220.9	225.8	269.2
J	297.2	351.0	298.7	266.2	325.3	292.6	271.7	320.6	292.8	221.7	225.8	271.5
A	297.9	351.0	298.9	266.5	330.3	293.3	272.4	321.1	293.2	221.0	226.0	270.0
S	298.2	354.3	298.9	267.5	330.4	293.3	272.6	321.4	293.7	221.4	225.9	271.1
O	299.5	354.5	299.2	271.0	331.2	293.6	273.5	323.1	294.6	221.1	231.2	272.0
N	299.9	354.5	298.8	271.6	332.1	294.6	274.1	325.7	294.8	223.9	231.4	271.8
D	300.5	354.5	299.0	271.6	334.8	296.7	274.4	325.8	295.3	224.2	230.6	273.1
1985 J	301.5	355.3	299.5	272.3	335.1	304.4	277.5	326.2	299.5	225.7	234.0	275.6
F	301.7	355.3	299.6	272.5	334.8	305.1	278.3	326.7	300.5	227.2	234.8	277.6
M	302.3	355.3	300.0	272.7	335.9	305.7	279.9	329.1	302.0	228.8	235.3	281.5
A	305.2	355.3	304.9	272.5	345.4	305.7	281.0	329.1	303.7	228.3	235.2	281.1
M	305.6	355.3	305.1	272.5	346.6	308.7	281.5	329.4	304.2	228.8	234.1	282.9
J	305.9	355.4	305.8	272.8	346.1	310.3	280.9	329.3	303.9	229.6	234.2	283.2
J	306.3	355.6	306.5	272.8	346.4	310.8	281.1	329.0	304.3	229.8	236.0	282.2
A	307.8	355.6	306.8	272.8	349.8	307.1	280.8	328.9	304.4	229.4	236.4	282.6
S	308.2	355.9	307.0	272.8	349.4	307.1	281.8	330.5	305.3	229.7	236.4	284.7
O	309.1	355.9	307.5	272.8	349.6	309.2	280.8	330.4	303.9	229.5	245.3	284.3
N	309.2	356.1	307.5	273.2	349.4	309.2	281.4	330.8	304.5	231.4	244.9	284.9
D	309.3	356.4	307.7	273.6	349.2	309.2	281.8	331.3	304.8	232.0	244.9	286.6
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1984	231.6	192.6	248.9	336.2	119.2	274.3	266.2	289.1	278.7	327.6	318.1	300.7
1985	238.7	196.6	255.9	351.0	108.4	286.7	264.8	295.8	300.4	340.8	344.6	310.8
1984 J	229.6	192.0	246.2	333.5	122.6	271.6	264.2	286.0	273.6	322.9	308.0	294.9
F	229.9	191.6	246.3	333.5	124.4	272.9	266.6	286.0	269.0	324.1	308.0	296.5
M	230.4	192.2	246.4	333.5	124.5	272.3	267.6	286.0	269.8	324.7	311.2	297.6
A	230.8	193.4	246.6	336.3	121.7	273.0	270.7	287.5	269.2	325.5	313.6	302.7
M	231.0	192.1	246.6	336.3	121.8	272.4	266.5	287.5	276.8	326.9	314.1	303.3
J	231.5	192.2	247.0	336.8	121.8	272.8	268.2	288.6	279.8	330.8	314.2	303.4
J	232.3	192.4	251.1	336.8	121.9	272.6	265.7	288.6	281.8	330.5	320.0	302.9
A	231.9	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	274.1	265.1	289.8	282.1	327.0	320.0	300.9
S	232.3	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	275.2	265.7	289.8	282.2	329.0	320.0	301.0
O	233.0	193.3	251.5	337.3	116.3	276.9	264.8	293.1	283.2	329.0	328.6	301.1
N	233.8	193.1	251.6	337.3	110.9	280.6	266.6	293.1	288.7	330.9	328.7	302.1
D	232.9	193.7	251.6	339.2	110.9	277.6	263.0	293.1	288.7	329.5	331.0	302.2
1985 J	234.0	195.7	254.9	339.2	104.9	281.1	262.4	293.6	293.5	332.5	333.5	302.3
F	235.1	195.8	255.0	339.2	104.9	283.3	265.7	295.7	294.9	335.9	343.7	308.0
M	236.2	196.3	255.0	339.2	110.2	283.8	265.2	295.7	295.7	336.6	345.3	311.9
A	237.3	196.3	255.0	339.3	110.2	283.9	264.0	296.4	297.6	337.4	345.8	311.4
M	238.6	196.7	255.0	353.2	110.2	284.9	262.3	296.4	298.0	337.6	345.6	311.6
J	239.5	196.8	254.9	354.5	110.2	285.2	265.5	296.2	301.9	339.5	345.6	310.5
J	240.1	197.2	257.5	354.5	110.2	287.0	265.5	295.9	303.6	342.3	345.6	310.2
A	240.5	197.3	257.5	354.5	110.2	288.4	266.2	295.9	303.6	342.5	345.6	311.6
S	240.4	196.5	256.3	359.6	107.9	290.0	263.5	295.9	303.9	342.5	346.1	312.0
O	240.6	197.1	256.3	359.6	107.1	290.1	265.2	295.9	304.1	345.6	346.0	311.9
N	241.0	197.0	256.6	359.6	107.1	291.2	266.0	296.2	304.0	348.2	346.0	312.0
D	241.2	196.9	256.6	359.6	107.2	291.7	265.9	296.2	304.0	348.9	346.0	315.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)															
Year and month	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Petroleum and coal products industries						
									Total	Petroleum refineries					
D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1984	385.1	360.6	320.7	325.1	268.1	372.7	557.0	416.3	704.4	714.7					
1985	403.6	387.0	335.4	334.5	274.2	382.5	556.2	425.2	748.6	759.6					
1984 J	374.0	354.4	310.9	325.9	270.8	367.0	543.1	405.9	701.2	711.5					
F	375.9	358.3	316.9	328.4	269.8	368.8	545.4	405.9	700.5	710.7					
M	375.8	359.4	317.5	329.1	270.3	371.9	546.1	405.9	696.1	706.3					
A	384.8	354.6	322.2	328.0	269.3	372.7	546.1	405.9	694.2	704.3					
M	384.8	359.0	323.7	329.4	267.3	374.6	548.9	419.1	689.8	699.9					
J	389.5	363.3	323.9	329.0	267.3	375.2	563.0	420.0	692.4	702.5					
J	389.4	363.3	323.0	326.6	266.5	376.4	563.0	422.1	702.2	712.5					
A	389.4	363.3	321.8	320.4	266.1	371.5	563.0	422.1	704.7	715.0					
S	389.4	362.9	322.1	319.7	267.1	373.2	574.1	422.1	705.8	716.1					
O	389.4	362.9	321.8	319.3	267.8	374.2	568.3	422.1	701.7	712.0					
N	389.3	362.7	322.5	322.8	267.6	373.5	568.3	422.1	724.5	735.2					
D	389.3	362.6	321.6	323.0	267.7	373.9	554.9	422.1	739.3	750.2					
1985 J	399.9	382.0	322.0	326.9	269.5	376.1	554.9	425.2	749.7	760.7					
F	399.9	388.3	331.2	329.5	271.7	377.7	554.9	425.2	753.0	764.1					
M	399.8	387.9	333.4	329.7	272.5	380.6	554.9	425.2	752.4	763.4					
A	401.1	387.9	334.6	329.0	271.2	378.1	554.9	425.2	749.4	760.4					
M	401.1	387.9	340.7	326.2	272.2	379.2	556.9	425.2	745.4	756.4					
J	406.0	387.6	337.0	330.1	274.2	382.5	556.9	425.2	744.7	755.7					
J	405.9	387.6	336.7	337.6	274.4	378.0	556.9	425.2	745.9	756.8					
A	406.1	387.6	337.7	337.8	274.6	379.9	556.9	425.2	745.0	755.9					
S	406.0	386.8	338.1	336.8	274.9	378.3	556.9	425.2	739.2	750.0					
O	406.0	386.8	335.8	336.1	277.0	392.3	556.9	425.2	744.2	755.1					
N	405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	278.6	393.0	556.9	425.2	753.6	764.7					
D	405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	279.2	394.7	556.9	425.2	761.1	772.3					
Chemical and chemical products industries															
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries															
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1984	327.8	328.8	250.3	302.5	241.4	279.0	355.5	360.7	443.7	202.3	251.2	645.7	230.7	277.8	251.9
1985	334.9	320.2	271.8	314.2	249.9	294.8	379.0	358.9	443.5	201.9	248.3	623.4	233.2	287.9	259.1
1984 J	322.7	324.4	247.3	311.0	237.5	258.0	342.9	353.8	434.6	206.1	261.4	625.8	228.7	274.5	243.1
F	325.1	327.5	246.7	306.1	238.2	259.4	346.8	356.6	445.6	206.3	261.4	647.1	228.7	277.8	243.1
M	328.1	331.4	247.1	303.8	238.9	285.3	347.7	360.7	447.4	206.3	260.4	667.4	229.0	277.8	248.3
A	328.4	333.8	248.2	291.4	237.3	291.6	349.6	364.2	447.6	206.3	254.2	669.4	229.5	277.8	248.3
M	330.4	336.0	247.6	307.9	238.3	295.3	350.4	364.3	449.2	206.3	254.2	678.4	230.1	277.8	248.3
J	329.1	336.6	247.5	301.9	237.6	282.8	350.6	365.5	449.3	199.7	254.2	663.5	232.8	277.8	248.3
J	329.3	333.7	253.3	302.2	244.2	278.1	352.9	364.3	444.8	199.7	244.9	643.2	232.9	277.8	257.3
A	328.4	329.8	252.9	292.2	243.9	276.0	353.1	364.5	446.8	199.1	244.9	643.3	231.9	277.8	257.3
S	328.4	329.1	253.2	292.2	240.9	278.1	365.9	364.5	445.3	199.4	244.9	628.5	230.9	277.8	257.3
O	327.9	326.5	252.5	303.9	246.3	283.4	369.2	355.6	441.6	199.4	244.5	631.1	230.9	278.9	257.3
N	327.2	318.1	253.3	301.8	247.4	281.8	368.6	355.4	436.8	199.4	244.5	638.3	231.2	278.9	257.3
D	328.2	318.7	253.8	315.9	246.6	277.9	368.8	358.7	435.1	199.4	244.5	612.3	231.3	278.9	257.3
1985 J	331.0	316.9	266.7	320.8	245.3	286.5	369.0	359.0	432.7	199.4	249.5	602.5	233.5	287.0	257.3
F	330.0	316.5	267.4	306.3	248.5	289.0	375.8	356.4	431.6	201.9	250.6	610.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
M	331.5	318.0	267.8	310.7	246.3	289.6	377.8	359.9	434.4	201.9	250.6	608.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
A	332.4	319.9	268.3	304.3	250.1	290.6	377.0	360.4	438.1	202.5	247.3	637.3	229.4	287.0	257.3
M	333.0	320.9	269.1	305.4	246.3	291.6	377.6	363.4	438.5	202.3	247.3	633.7	229.4	287.0	257.3
J	334.1	319.8	269.1	302.9	247.6	292.1	377.6	364.4	444.5	202.3	247.7	629.6	235.0	287.0	257.3
J	335.8	321.4	274.9	312.2	252.0	292.9	382.3	360.0	444.6	202.0	247.9	622.7	235.2	287.0	257.3
A	337.1	324.0	275.8	315.5	252.3	292.1	382.2	359.4	448.3	202.6	248.5	633.5	235.6	287.0	257.3
S	337.4	321.0	275.5	315.7	252.8	304.7	382.5	357.0	448.7	202.6	248.1	627.9	235.6	287.0	257.3
O	337.6	320.7	275.4	317.4	252.7	300.4	384.1	354.0	452.9	201.9	247.9	625.1	231.1	291.9	263.9
N	339.6	321.0	275.6	327.0	252.7	307.3	380.7	356.7	453.9	201.9	247.2	624.8	231.3	289.9	264.9
D	339.5	321.7	276.2	332.1	252.7	300.8	380.8	356.5	453.2	201.9	247.1	624.4	231.3	289.9	264.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

\*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, updating based on 1982 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.



Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Material price indexes: Total		Construction union wage rate index		Machinery and equipment price index			
	(1981 = 100)		(1981 = 100)		(1971 = 100)			
	Residential	Non-residential	Basic wage rate	Basic including pay supplements	Total			
D	649830	649835	477450	477478	639700			
1984	114.9	115.1	126.6	127.6	283.0			
1985	119.9	119.6	129.2	130.7	297.3			
1984 J	113.5	113.6	126.7	127.2	—			
F	114.3	114.1	126.7	127.2	276.5			
M	114.9	114.5	126.7	127.2	—			
A	115.6	115.2	126.7	127.2	—			
M	114.7	114.9	126.7	127.9	281.7			
J	114.4	115.0	126.7	127.9	—			
J	114.7	115.1	126.7	127.9	—			
A	114.9	115.2	126.5	127.7	285.3			
S	114.8	115.1	126.5	127.7	—			
O	115.8	116.2	126.5	127.7	—			
N	115.6	116.0	126.5	127.8	288.4			
D	115.8	116.3	126.5	127.8	—			
1985 J	116.2	117.2	126.5	127.8	—			
F	117.4	117.8	126.5	127.8	293.6			
M	117.8	118.0	126.5	127.8	—			
A	118.2	118.4	126.5	127.8	—			
M	118.8	118.8	130.5	132.1	296.8			
J	120.0	119.3	130.5	132.1	—			
J	120.7	120.0	130.6	132.1	—			
A	120.9	120.0	130.5	132.1	296.8			
S	121.9	120.6	130.5	132.1	—			
O	122.2	120.9	130.5	132.1	—			
N	122.3	121.8	130.5	132.1	301.8			
D	122.5	121.8	130.5	132.1	—			
Non-residential output price indexes (1981 = 100)								
Year and quarter	Seven city composite	Halifax	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	477101	477105	477113	477117	477121	477129	477133	477137
1983	106.2	109.9	110.5	112.7	112.7	98.5	102.5	108.4
1984	104.3	112.2	113.3	116.6	116.2	93.2	93.3	104.0
1982 Nov.	107.6	108.4	109.8	109.0	110.0	104.4	106.3	108.2
1983 Feb.	106.6	109.3	108.9	110.6	110.4	101.6	104.8	108.1
May	106.7	110.2	110.2	112.1	112.5	99.5	103.3	109.6
Aug.	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.5	113.7	97.3	101.7	108.4
Nov.	105.5	110.1	111.6	114.7	114.2	95.7	100.2	107.5
1984 Feb.	104.9	111.1	112.1	115.8	114.7	94.2	96.5	107.2
May	103.8	112.1	112.5	116.2	115.2	93.5	92.8	103.2
Aug.	104.0	112.6	113.5	116.6	116.6	92.7	92.3	102.7
Nov.	104.5	113.1	115.1	117.7	118.1	92.1	91.7	102.7
1985 Feb.	104.8	113.1	115.7	118.6	119.0	91.2	91.5	102.7
May	106.3	114.4	117.7	120.3	121.4	91.1	91.3	104.0
Aug.	107.3	115.3	118.5	121.8	123.0	91.0	91.6	105.0



Table 3: Construction price statistics/concluded

Year and month	New housing price indexes (1981 = 100)												
	Canada Total	St. John's (Nfld.)	Moncton Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	636200	636203	636209	636212	636215	636218	636221	636230	636245	636251	636254	636257	636260
1983	94.7	99.6	102.1	112.9	112.0	117.1	97.1	102.9	109.1	99.3	88.3	90.5	75.9
1984	95.1	103.0	112.8	118.5	118.9	126.9	97.7	107.8	113.3	99.0	81.7	85.0	76.1
1983 D	94.8	100.5	106.1	115.9	116.7	123.2	97.0	103.6	111.4	98.7	83.3	89.9	76.4
1984 J	94.9	100.5	106.1	116.0	117.0	123.6	97.1	103.8	111.4	98.7	83.0	88.8	76.5
F	95.1	100.8	110.8	116.9	118.3	125.9	96.9	106.6	112.0	97.9	82.6	88.3	76.5
M	95.3	101.4	112.9	116.9	118.5	126.2	97.2	107.2	113.2	97.9	82.2	87.9	76.8
A	95.5	101.4	112.9	117.2	118.6	128.6	97.4	108.0	113.1	98.1	82.5	87.9	76.9
M	95.5	102.3	112.9	117.6	118.7	129.3	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	82.7	86.1	76.9
J	95.3	103.4	112.9	118.1	118.7	128.8	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	81.4	85.2	76.9
J	95.2	103.7	112.9	118.4	118.7	127.5	97.9	108.7	113.4	99.3	81.2	83.9	76.9
A	95.1	104.0	112.9	119.8	119.2	127.8	97.8	108.6	113.7	99.3	81.0	83.7	76.5
S	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.5	126.1	97.8	108.6	114.0	99.3	80.8	83.7	75.5
O	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.6	125.8	98.1	108.6	114.0	99.7	80.8	83.7	74.8
N	94.5	104.5	116.7	120.3	119.8	126.2	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
D	94.7	105.0	116.7	120.7	120.5	126.6	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
1985 J	95.0	104.2	116.7	121.9	120.6	127.2	98.4	108.8	116.7	99.9	81.2	80.6	74.3
F	95.0	104.8	118.2	122.4	121.0	126.6	98.8	109.1	117.1	99.9	82.0	78.8	74.3
M	95.2	104.8	121.6	123.1	121.5	126.9	98.9	109.4	117.8	99.9	82.1	78.6	73.8
A	95.3	104.8	122.3	123.4	121.5	127.0	99.0	109.4	117.8	99.6	82.1	78.6	73.8
M	95.2	104.8	123.6	123.6	121.9	126.1	99.1	110.2	118.2	99.9	82.5	78.7	72.6
J	95.6	105.0	123.6	124.7	123.1	126.0	99.7	111.2	118.7	100.0	83.0	78.8	72.6
J	95.9	105.0	123.6	124.9	123.0	125.4	100.2	112.0	118.8	102.0	83.5	79.0	72.8
A	96.4	105.6	123.6	125.9	123.9	125.4	101.0	112.8	119.3	101.3	84.0	80.1	72.7
S	96.9	105.7	123.6	126.3	123.9	126.2	101.4	113.4	121.4	102.4	85.1	80.6	72.8
O	97.3	105.7	123.6	126.9	125.3	126.9	101.8	115.1	121.4	102.7	86.1	81.1	72.8
N	97.8	105.7	123.7	127.7	125.2	126.9	102.7	115.8	121.4	103.1	86.5	81.3	73.0

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	636000	636141	636001	636031	636061	636071	636081	636091	636111	636131
1984	216.9	160.0	139.7	168.6	152.3	150.9	150.3	172.0	191.2	304.7
1985	219.6	156.3	124.2	167.3	144.7	156.7	150.1	153.7	205.8	317.2
1984 J	214.2	157.6	141.7	163.1	149.6	148.8	146.5	174.6	186.7	301.4
F	215.8	160.4	145.3	165.5	150.6	151.5	147.9	179.7	187.2	301.2
M	218.0	164.4	153.7	167.9	154.6	153.1	150.5	188.0	189.0	300.5
A	218.5	164.9	151.3	170.0	155.5	153.2	151.3	186.3	192.2	301.1
M	218.0	163.9	147.1	170.4	154.0	153.7	152.1	183.0	192.4	301.2
J	217.5	162.7	146.4	167.1	153.9	155.8	152.4	180.3	192.1	302.1
J	217.3	162.8	145.5	172.3	153.4	151.6	151.1	171.6	192.8	301.2
A	214.3	158.7	137.4	169.3	152.9	148.0	149.9	166.0	192.2	300.0
S	213.4	156.5	132.1	168.0	153.8	147.8	150.3	159.8	192.3	301.2
O	212.7	155.2	125.9	167.9	150.9	149.1	150.8	157.1	192.1	301.5
N	221.6	156.4	124.6	170.9	149.6	149.3	150.6	160.2	192.6	322.2
D	221.7	156.2	125.8	171.0	148.2	149.1	150.1	156.9	192.5	322.5
1985 J	221.8	156.9	126.6	171.5	144.3	151.3	149.3	151.8	200.7	322.0
F	222.4	157.6	130.0	170.9	144.7	152.8	149.5	151.2	201.9	322.4
M	223.0	158.1	131.7	169.9	146.2	154.3	151.7	152.6	201.9	323.0
A	222.7	158.4	132.8	166.2	145.7	155.6	153.4	162.0	205.1	321.7
M	222.7	157.8	130.0	166.7	142.8	155.4	151.7	161.9	205.1	322.7
J	220.1	157.2	127.2	166.5	145.7	157.5	149.0	156.8	208.4	317.2
J	217.2	154.0	125.5	160.8	143.8	158.0	147.0	151.2	207.6	314.7
A	215.6	152.7	118.6	160.3	144.3	158.4	147.6	153.0	207.0	312.6
S	214.3	152.5	116.7	160.6	143.7	158.4	150.4	152.4	207.8	309.5
O	217.3	155.2	113.8	168.8	144.1	159.7	150.2	151.5	208.2	313.0
N	218.3	156.6	115.7	171.7	144.2	160.2	150.2	149.4	208.2	313.4
D	219.3	158.2	121.2	173.3	146.5	158.2	150.7	151.1	208.2	313.6

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



## Section 6 • Manufacturing

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Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments <sup>2</sup>	New orders received during month <sup>3</sup>	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned <sup>4</sup>	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished goods	
D	315351	315706	316061	317836	318191	316416	316771	317126	317481	318234
D	315674	316029	316384	318159	318226	316739	317094	317449	317804	318284
1983	200,155.0	204,930.0	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.84
1984	225,970.5	227,653.9	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.73
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1983 D	16,565.3	16,266.9	20,113.7	30,885.3	1,081.0	31,966.3	12,724.6	7,935.4	11,306.3	1.86
1984 J	17,111.4	17,681.2	20,683.5	31,529.9	1,066.4	32,596.3	12,882.2	8,154.1	11,560.0	1.84
F	17,620.2	18,130.9	21,194.2	31,839.4	1,008.5	32,847.9	12,766.6	8,252.4	11,829.0	1.81
M	19,571.8	19,829.8	21,452.3	32,285.3	1,030.1	33,315.4	12,903.8	8,363.5	12,048.1	1.65
A	18,284.0	18,449.9	21,618.2	32,505.8	1,043.9	33,549.7	13,159.7	8,307.2	12,082.8	1.78
M	19,881.5	20,336.3	22,073.0	32,586.3	1,016.5	33,602.8	13,343.9	8,281.5	11,977.4	1.64
J	20,171.0	20,419.5	22,321.4	32,452.1	1,018.9	33,471.0	13,372.9	8,157.0	11,941.2	1.61
J	17,475.6	17,158.0	22,003.9	32,457.2	1,038.6	33,495.8	13,563.2	8,023.9	11,908.6	1.86
A	18,949.3	19,228.1	22,282.7	32,874.5	1,078.3	33,952.8	13,716.9	8,315.4	11,920.5	1.73
S	19,115.5	18,710.3	21,877.5	32,852.7	1,119.1	33,971.8	13,631.4	8,465.7	11,874.7	1.72
O	20,098.3	20,366.2	22,145.3	33,125.1	1,176.5	34,301.6	13,942.4	8,585.2	11,774.1	1.65
N	19,952.7	19,810.4	22,003.0	33,031.2	1,223.8	34,255.0	13,768.7	8,669.3	11,817.1	1.65
D	17,739.1	17,533.3	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.86
1985 J	18,245.6	18,638.7	22,190.3	33,625.4	1,219.8	34,845.1	13,763.1	8,823.8	12,258.2	1.84
F	18,329.6	18,443.9	22,304.7	33,713.3	1,232.4	34,945.7	13,457.2	8,986.6	12,501.9	1.84
M	20,304.1	20,458.3	22,458.9	34,181.2	1,237.1	35,418.3	13,632.7	9,002.4	12,783.1	1.68
A	20,026.8	19,971.0	22,403.1	34,032.0	1,265.9	35,297.9	13,622.4	8,882.2	12,793.3	1.70
M	21,300.5	21,504.8	22,607.5	33,787.6	1,283.9	35,071.4	13,542.3	8,865.0	12,664.2	1.59
J	21,166.8	21,136.2	22,576.8	33,923.6	1,310.4	35,234.0	13,824.2	8,951.3	12,458.5	1.60
J	19,222.8	19,250.9	22,605.0	33,951.5	1,364.9	35,316.4	13,952.2	8,999.0	12,365.2	1.77
A	20,065.4	20,236.0	22,775.5	34,110.5	1,392.8	35,503.3	13,849.5	9,180.4	12,473.5	1.70
S	21,190.9	20,990.9	22,575.5	34,109.8	1,415.9	35,525.7	13,938.1	9,135.9	12,451.6	1.61
O	21,979.8	21,794.4	22,390.1	34,067.6	1,375.4	35,443.0	13,882.0	9,124.8	12,436.2	1.55
N	21,349.9	21,334.2	22,374.5	34,066.5	1,405.4	35,471.9	13,793.1	9,196.3	12,482.5	1.60
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1983 D	17,868.6	17,862.0	20,668.5	31,382.0	1,101.4	32,483.3	12,642.7	8,183.7	11,656.9	1.76
1984 J	18,717.3	18,821.3	20,772.5	31,374.1	1,088.1	32,462.2	12,725.2	8,185.1	11,551.8	1.68
F	18,123.8	18,358.0	21,006.7	31,452.1	1,020.9	32,473.0	12,694.9	8,192.7	11,585.4	1.73
M	18,384.5	18,643.3	21,265.5	31,619.9	1,044.6	32,664.5	12,841.9	8,255.3	11,567.3	1.72
A	18,229.0	18,237.9	21,274.4	31,991.3	1,059.9	33,051.1	13,187.9	8,226.2	11,637.1	1.75
M	18,661.8	19,084.1	21,696.7	32,371.2	1,022.5	33,393.7	13,422.4	8,279.8	11,691.5	1.73
J	18,825.9	19,245.5	22,116.3	32,457.9	1,025.0	33,482.9	13,518.7	8,196.5	11,767.6	1.72
J	18,931.9	18,795.3	21,979.7	32,776.3	1,026.8	33,803.1	13,608.5	8,174.0	12,020.6	1.73
A	19,375.1	19,681.9	22,286.5	33,105.3	1,064.9	34,170.3	13,736.5	8,305.0	12,128.7	1.71
S	18,901.9	18,551.0	21,935.7	33,136.6	1,106.4	34,243.0	13,674.9	8,423.0	12,145.1	1.75
O	18,920.2	19,391.6	22,407.1	33,433.6	1,147.2	34,580.8	13,929.1	8,481.7	12,170.0	1.77
N	19,363.3	19,235.6	22,279.3	33,380.4	1,201.3	34,581.7	13,777.4	8,611.4	12,192.9	1.72
D	19,383.9	19,548.7	22,444.1	33,648.0	1,203.7	34,851.7	13,733.0	8,909.3	12,209.4	1.74
1985 J	19,712.1	19,611.3	22,343.3	33,480.0	1,240.4	34,720.4	13,602.6	8,859.9	12,257.9	1.70
F	19,596.9	19,423.0	22,169.5	33,339.8	1,245.8	34,585.6	13,386.2	8,939.7	12,259.7	1.70
M	19,444.8	19,569.2	22,293.8	33,497.1	1,249.1	34,746.2	13,572.6	8,894.3	12,279.3	1.72
A	19,736.6	19,484.4	22,041.6	33,496.5	1,281.3	34,777.7	13,654.9	8,796.8	12,326.0	1.70
M	20,007.4	20,158.9	22,193.0	33,560.5	1,290.2	34,850.7	13,617.8	8,865.6	12,367.4	1.68
J	19,888.2	20,065.3	22,370.1	33,924.7	1,318.1	35,242.9	13,969.1	8,997.1	12,276.7	1.71
J	20,649.9	20,864.1	22,584.3	34,287.9	1,352.9	35,640.8	13,997.3	9,168.3	12,475.1	1.66
A	20,932.1	21,093.9	22,746.1	34,353.6	1,378.1	35,731.7	13,877.0	9,156.8	12,697.9	1.64
S	20,412.6	20,288.6	22,622.1	34,418.9	1,400.8	35,819.7	13,999.8	9,078.9	12,741.0	1.69
O	20,698.6	20,733.5	22,657.0	34,401.2	1,349.4	35,750.6	13,882.9	9,017.3	12,850.4	1.66
N	21,302.7	21,315.9	22,670.3	34,442.1	1,388.0	35,830.2	13,816.5	9,137.3	12,876.3	1.62

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. <sup>2</sup>Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. <sup>3</sup>Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. <sup>4</sup>Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Non-durable goods industries													
Year and month	Total shipments	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied
D	315351	315352	315353	315382	315387	315390	315394	315401	315407	315413	315424	315446	315463
D	315674	315675	315676	315677	315678	315679	315680	315681	315682	315683	315684	315685	315686
1983	200,155.0	110,640.2	29,834.2	4,369.6	1,511.6	2,035.6	2,952.3	1,216.5	2,702.1	2,255.1	4,832.9	15,172.1	7,058.9
1984	225,970.5	119,491.9	31,681.2	4,691.8	1,553.9	2,459.7	3,362.9	1,347.7	2,656.6	2,384.8	5,195.2	17,696.8	7,904.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1983 D	16,565.3	9,134.6	2,518.6	371.0	171.9	163.3	223.7	84.8	228.7	162.8	301.4	1,346.2	617.4
1984 J	17,111.4	8,978.7	2,318.3	254.2	68.9	181.7	246.4	89.3	211.7	179.0	372.0	1,340.3	560.7
F	17,620.2	9,321.9	2,498.3	305.6	123.5	192.5	263.9	109.1	223.6	193.6	440.3	1,284.4	615.1
M	19,571.8	10,091.9	2,665.0	343.3	178.8	195.5	295.0	108.7	253.7	213.6	449.9	1,332.2	666.3
A	18,284.0	9,532.1	2,552.4	363.1	98.8	203.7	279.3	91.4	238.0	203.3	375.1	1,311.1	645.5
M	19,881.5	10,523.4	2,766.0	423.8	115.3	224.0	296.2	96.6	231.9	216.6	361.6	1,597.0	693.0
J	20,171.0	10,525.3	2,821.1	462.8	194.1	203.1	308.0	105.6	266.0	216.4	416.7	1,572.6	659.2
J	17,475.6	9,584.6	2,549.2	459.1	98.4	181.9	260.0	109.4	154.8	172.1	437.5	1,506.5	571.0
A	18,949.3	10,236.1	2,623.1	484.8	159.1	183.7	288.2	144.3	196.8	188.2	520.9	1,604.3	653.8
S	19,115.5	10,148.6	2,737.1	384.3	128.4	201.6	292.8	143.6	213.8	199.8	496.8	1,494.1	695.8
O	20,098.3	10,528.6	2,769.1	399.9	121.0	234.5	297.8	149.4	228.8	225.2	514.6	1,622.5	755.8
N	19,952.7	10,423.6	2,792.7	413.9	131.9	240.3	288.1	116.7	225.6	210.4	459.0	1,559.6	738.4
D	17,739.1	9,597.2	2,588.9	396.9	135.7	217.2	247.1	83.8	211.8	166.8	350.8	1,472.3	650.2
1985 J	18,245.6	9,532.3	2,513.4	277.0	92.9	199.2	254.9	95.2	198.5	174.8	382.7	1,507.8	626.1
F	18,329.6	9,584.4	2,542.4	307.3	116.1	193.6	271.5	101.6	239.5	186.7	452.3	1,452.3	649.8
M	20,304.1	10,338.3	2,729.6	348.1	181.9	202.5	294.2	107.3	235.8	209.7	452.8	1,581.9	705.1
A	20,026.8	10,175.2	2,615.1	391.8	86.4	210.2	305.8	92.0	235.1	214.5	386.6	1,553.0	716.9
M	21,300.5	10,734.5	2,764.0	446.3	132.0	214.7	320.1	94.7	234.3	228.7	373.4	1,564.3	752.9
J	21,166.8	10,676.3	2,840.1	462.2	160.2	210.4	324.9	101.2	234.3	219.7	419.6	1,550.8	696.2
J	19,222.8	10,138.9	2,688.1	493.3	146.7	202.1	294.1	109.8	171.6	197.2	463.6	1,470.6	637.2
A	20,065.4	10,603.0	2,709.9	499.3	142.1	186.2	296.1	145.6	212.0	211.0	531.6	1,604.6	695.7
S	21,190.9	10,754.5	2,793.4	411.1	154.8	225.2	317.0	150.6	229.9	221.2	532.2	1,524.7	740.6
O	21,979.8	11,110.0	2,843.9	440.2	120.4	228.4	340.8	158.8	249.5	245.2	549.4	1,657.3	818.9
N	21,349.9	10,859.2	2,755.3	431.4	131.7	210.8	313.0	120.0	239.7	235.6	495.6	1,585.2	807.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	12	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
1983 D	17,868.6	9,389.1	2,582.9	361.0	130.9	181.9	265.5	114.3	223.9	188.4	411.7	1,365.3	632.4
1984 J	18,717.3	9,809.1	2,577.2	369.4	102.1	202.6	286.6	106.9	227.5	200.5	410.0	1,434.9	626.7
F	18,123.8	9,655.5	2,590.2	377.8	124.6	183.9	272.0	107.1	225.8	196.2	405.4	1,339.3	630.0
M	18,384.5	9,756.0	2,606.1	371.0	137.1	177.5	279.7	109.0	225.0	195.6	423.8	1,242.3	622.0
A	18,229.0	9,866.6	2,650.7	382.6	132.0	194.5	277.5	111.6	226.1	195.3	437.2	1,314.6	640.8
M	18,661.8	10,128.3	2,633.7	388.2	127.4	210.3	276.1	109.6	228.6	203.1	438.1	1,548.4	649.4
J	18,825.9	10,047.1	2,669.7	399.7	143.9	199.5	277.0	110.5	231.6	201.0	431.2	1,472.1	656.5
J	18,931.9	10,030.6	2,623.5	399.7	132.0	201.9	276.1	111.6	225.1	199.2	433.2	1,586.5	664.0
A	19,375.1	10,012.9	2,574.8	406.6	125.3	209.1	281.6	110.0	220.3	198.0	435.5	1,592.3	673.4
S	18,901.9	10,005.0	2,638.5	399.4	158.1	198.1	275.5	111.2	206.5	197.5	415.8	1,528.0	681.6
O	18,920.2	9,979.0	2,659.1	389.5	126.5	214.8	279.1	123.9	212.1	198.6	443.6	1,548.9	682.6
N	19,363.3	10,101.7	2,699.7	391.2	118.9	228.9	285.5	115.8	212.2	198.6	447.7	1,539.4	684.4
D	19,383.9	10,053.1	2,697.0	396.8	118.3	242.7	294.1	115.8	210.2	197.9	489.2	1,526.0	681.9
1985 J	19,712.1	10,279.7	2,744.9	384.4	120.0	217.8	289.7	109.6	216.2	191.6	410.8	1,604.0	681.8
F	19,596.9	10,277.9	2,744.1	396.4	127.5	189.2	296.3	105.2	247.9	197.4	428.3	1,536.8	693.6
M	19,444.8	10,204.9	2,722.4	392.8	156.2	189.1	280.6	109.7	208.9	199.4	437.5	1,545.6	671.5
A	19,736.6	10,360.1	2,691.8	406.8	99.1	192.9	302.5	111.8	225.0	198.2	435.0	1,514.9	695.5
M	20,007.4	10,328.9	2,613.2	412.7	138.3	213.4	297.5	106.9	225.9	213.4	469.8	1,525.9	709.1
J	19,888.2	10,326.9	2,729.2	401.8	144.7	202.5	294.1	107.2	207.2	213.4	432.3	1,486.5	705.9
J	20,649.9	10,469.2	2,720.9	417.8	161.4	225.3	304.1	109.2	252.0	219.6	458.5	1,538.0	726.7
A	20,932.1	10,443.4	2,685.7	422.9	110.4	207.1	299.0	115.0	238.1	226.2	444.6	1,570.9	726.6
S	20,412.6	10,429.6	2,661.6	424.1	197.6	224.5	292.9	114.8	218.4	210.8	446.1	1,516.7	719.3
O	20,698.6	10,499.3	2,729.8	420.9	134.2	204.5	321.0	129.6	232.2	220.2	461.9	1,581.6	735.0
N	21,302.7	10,705.8	2,696.4	419.6	108.4	202.7	314.5	123.0	228.5	226.1	495.7	1,610.4	760.0

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)			Durable goods industries								
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfg.
D	315474	315479	315496	315497	315516	315528	315541	315572	315581	315602	315627	315648
D	315687	315688	315689	315690	315691	315692	315693	315694	315695	315696	315697	315698
1983	22,262.0	14,437.2	89,514.8	9,722.8	2,632.4	13,251.8	11,037.7	5,613.1	28,675.8	9,665.7	4,613.0	4,302.5
1984	23,036.9	15,519.6	106,478.5	10,090.5	2,830.5	15,948.4	12,208.3	6,600.0	38,358.6	10,974.4	5,140.2	4,327.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	1,843.7	1,101.0	7,430.8	727.0	214.9	1,090.9	910.2	538.8	2,421.9	918.2	288.1	320.8
1984 J	1,989.1	1,167.2	8,132.7	739.5	214.0	1,287.7	853.6	436.8	3,210.1	776.9	294.9	319.2
F	1,865.5	1,206.5	8,298.3	778.9	237.3	1,266.2	903.9	495.2	3,143.4	809.6	317.4	346.5
M	2,049.1	1,340.7	9,479.9	826.0	249.9	1,408.8	1,132.4	592.7	3,601.2	925.9	357.6	385.4
A	1,872.9	1,297.6	8,751.9	859.4	230.6	1,340.9	928.5	569.8	3,264.7	816.7	392.5	348.9
M	1,985.4	1,516.0	9,358.1	916.9	246.3	1,482.8	1,005.9	566.0	3,426.4	863.9	482.6	367.4
J	1,860.7	1,439.0	9,645.7	939.0	249.2	1,411.5	1,071.7	598.6	3,480.0	1,001.2	509.4	385.1
J	1,852.6	1,232.2	7,891.0	847.0	196.6	1,227.1	1,015.4	486.2	2,450.0	850.8	480.1	337.8
A	1,932.8	1,256.0	8,713.2	896.4	219.4	1,290.9	1,069.0	530.0	2,994.8	867.2	492.6	352.9
S	1,859.9	1,300.5	8,966.9	840.9	240.5	1,271.0	1,068.2	547.6	3,145.0	1,007.6	475.7	370.5
O	1,892.5	1,317.6	9,569.7	897.9	263.9	1,376.4	1,117.3	599.2	3,386.2	1,006.1	528.4	394.2
N	1,991.2	1,255.9	9,529.1	838.5	265.4	1,348.4	1,060.1	603.7	3,514.9	1,038.8	468.1	391.1
D	1,885.2	1,190.3	8,141.9	710.1	217.5	1,236.5	982.3	574.1	2,742.1	1,009.8	340.9	328.5
1985 J	1,958.2	1,251.8	8,713.3	751.9	215.6	1,307.5	964.0	497.3	3,516.7	838.7	310.8	310.7
F	1,837.4	1,234.0	8,745.1	806.3	242.2	1,275.9	958.9	557.5	3,329.7	942.1	309.5	323.0
M	1,899.6	1,389.8	9,965.8	859.4	262.2	1,441.2	1,161.6	632.3	3,736.4	1,122.9	368.9	381.0
A	1,967.1	1,400.5	9,851.6	883.1	264.0	1,369.6	1,104.9	609.3	3,813.9	1,008.9	432.7	365.4
M	2,045.3	1,563.7	10,565.9	1,025.6	281.0	1,502.4	1,192.4	650.7	3,993.8	1,000.7	538.0	381.2
J	1,953.6	1,503.2	10,490.5	1,041.1	274.9	1,467.5	1,153.6	622.3	3,872.4	1,086.9	570.7	401.1
J	2,011.5	1,253.1	9,083.8	982.0	245.2	1,288.3	1,082.5	548.7	3,141.9	893.5	540.1	361.6
A	2,078.9	1,290.0	9,462.4	999.7	258.5	1,267.1	1,220.1	549.8	3,321.3	911.5	541.9	392.6
S	2,063.6	1,390.3	10,436.3	987.8	290.4	1,373.5	1,260.6	600.4	3,826.7	1,115.5	550.1	431.2
O	2,094.7	1,362.6	10,869.8	1,022.4	319.6	1,445.1	1,311.8	612.7	4,072.8	1,060.8	580.8	443.9
N	2,171.2	1,362.0	10,490.7	935.4	303.4	1,355.8	1,214.1	603.1	4,082.0	1,058.0	516.1	422.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
1983 D	1,720.8	1,200.5	8,489.2	856.1	244.4	1,280.5	891.1	538.1	3,071.6	866.7	381.1	359.6
1984 J	2,009.6	1,244.9	8,918.5	841.1	243.2	1,284.4	979.5	512.6	3,370.9	900.7	414.3	371.8
F	1,951.6	1,244.3	8,475.4	813.1	237.0	1,266.0	961.9	462.4	3,117.2	831.1	420.9	365.7
M	2,071.4	1,285.2	8,638.6	795.7	229.3	1,302.2	1,002.9	505.0	3,162.4	849.6	424.7	366.8
A	2,042.5	1,257.8	8,365.8	823.4	232.1	1,263.5	998.1	549.3	2,881.3	843.7	413.6	360.8
M	2,004.2	1,298.5	8,546.4	802.9	232.9	1,328.2	989.0	533.3	2,989.7	877.9	421.6	371.0
J	1,904.6	1,330.5	8,797.9	823.3	235.9	1,320.7	1,045.5	550.9	3,103.0	919.9	429.1	369.5
J	1,832.4	1,332.7	8,914.0	853.0	233.5	1,360.9	1,099.7	552.6	3,059.1	957.7	432.0	365.6
A	1,859.9	1,317.1	9,371.3	878.2	221.7	1,363.0	1,054.5	610.9	3,527.1	948.1	415.4	352.4
S	1,885.4	1,298.2	8,908.0	859.1	227.8	1,307.8	1,032.8	570.3	3,227.7	936.2	422.3	324.0
O	1,808.4	1,279.9	8,953.3	883.8	235.1	1,333.2	1,021.0	591.2	3,158.1	950.4	435.6	344.8
N	1,866.6	1,303.1	9,271.3	871.6	249.9	1,365.0	1,027.3	582.4	3,382.3	975.4	446.3	371.1
D	1,774.9	1,300.8	9,338.3	839.4	253.6	1,447.4	998.9	584.0	3,426.8	963.0	454.2	371.0
1985 J	1,978.7	1,318.3	9,444.4	837.5	236.9	1,314.0	1,051.8	551.9	3,699.9	962.9	432.5	357.1
F	1,986.8	1,328.3	9,319.0	875.4	252.8	1,320.8	1,070.6	562.0	3,453.2	1,006.2	424.5	353.6
M	1,936.0	1,355.1	9,240.0	843.3	248.0	1,345.6	1,056.5	555.1	3,347.3	1,030.4	448.9	364.9
A	2,158.8	1,327.7	9,376.5	834.7	255.1	1,259.1	1,146.8	595.1	3,427.2	1,041.1	450.4	367.0
M	2,048.6	1,354.2	9,678.6	921.6	271.1	1,353.1	1,199.9	592.8	3,455.1	1,015.8	475.2	394.1
J	1,998.8	1,403.4	9,561.3	898.3	265.6	1,399.0	1,137.4	586.0	3,407.7	999.9	481.0	386.3
J	2,008.1	1,327.7	10,180.7	983.8	282.8	1,410.6	1,146.7	587.8	3,890.4	1,006.8	484.2	387.6
A	2,025.9	1,371.0	10,488.7	993.3	267.0	1,353.0	1,238.5	667.6	4,096.2	1,012.3	469.0	392.0
S	2,038.5	1,364.3	9,983.0	999.9	270.2	1,370.9	1,210.9	609.8	3,644.1	1,029.9	467.0	380.3
O	1,993.8	1,334.6	10,199.3	992.1	283.3	1,430.5	1,168.1	606.2	3,862.8	993.0	476.3	386.9
N	2,094.6	1,426.1	10,596.9	999.8	292.6	1,383.2	1,217.8	594.4	4,182.0	1,008.6	518.6	399.9

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Non-durable goods industries														
End of period and month	Total inventories owned	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied	
D	317836	317837	317838	317867	317872	317875	317879	317886	317892	317898	317909	317931	317948	
D	318159	318160	318161	318162	318163	318164	318165	318166	318167	318168	318169	318170	318171	
1983	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1	
1984	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	30,885.3	14,922.6	2,738.4	970.4	667.6	382.3	446.2	234.6	457.7	448.0	945.9	1,946.7	513.1	
1984 J	31,529.9	15,326.1	2,831.7	1,001.5	741.0	396.0	443.1	251.4	457.6	476.9	989.1	1,953.0	534.8	
F	31,839.4	15,445.9	2,771.3	1,017.3	785.9	398.2	469.4	257.5	458.5	477.3	987.2	1,909.2	547.2	
M	32,285.3	15,784.7	2,785.7	1,058.0	807.6	413.4	485.8	282.3	466.9	476.8	984.9	1,902.0	559.5	
A	32,505.8	15,817.1	2,809.4	1,056.2	773.1	424.9	498.4	294.9	460.0	471.5	1,043.4	1,902.8	576.8	
M	32,586.3	15,651.8	2,820.7	1,084.8	748.1	427.5	501.9	317.3	460.0	459.2	1,087.5	1,857.6	600.6	
J	32,452.1	15,568.8	2,768.6	1,085.6	697.9	433.6	493.8	330.8	460.8	444.5	1,119.2	1,888.5	613.2	
J	32,457.2	15,715.1	2,758.5	1,066.6	687.4	434.5	480.2	321.1	470.2	435.0	1,097.6	1,939.3	640.0	
A	32,874.5	15,956.0	2,822.7	1,056.5	644.0	462.6	468.5	306.6	463.8	443.3	1,075.6	1,990.1	645.4	
S	32,852.7	15,776.6	2,934.5	1,058.7	580.5	451.7	459.9	289.6	460.7	446.3	1,064.9	2,022.7	629.5	
O	33,125.1	15,964.2	3,054.0	1,073.9	613.9	441.4	458.4	277.5	459.4	444.8	1,057.5	2,093.5	608.2	
N	33,031.2	15,937.8	3,097.7	1,070.7	645.9	425.2	459.2	274.1	465.4	441.5	1,040.0	2,142.8	602.6	
D	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4	
1985 J	33,625.4	16,498.7	3,007.0	1,049.4	694.5	458.8	478.3	279.1	473.4	444.6	1,102.0	2,148.6	627.4	
F	33,713.3	16,344.1	2,902.7	1,053.4	707.4	452.4	490.7	272.6	479.4	448.0	1,108.8	2,196.4	637.3	
M	34,181.2	16,764.2	2,928.7	1,068.6	735.9	452.1	496.0	273.2	484.2	456.5	1,153.7	2,223.4	650.3	
A	34,032.0	16,624.3	2,949.0	1,093.0	746.4	463.0	492.5	286.3	491.8	467.0	1,189.2	2,144.4	684.2	
M	33,787.6	16,409.6	2,914.5	1,106.0	735.6	453.8	479.5	308.0	487.8	464.6	1,207.8	2,102.1	685.8	
J	33,923.6	16,448.4	2,808.3	1,111.9	736.4	461.1	482.1	311.8	481.1	461.3	1,219.0	2,084.7	703.2	
J	33,951.5	16,550.0	2,890.3	1,104.8	719.0	439.1	467.4	316.3	471.5	441.7	1,174.3	2,103.6	719.2	
A	34,110.5	16,623.3	2,963.2	1,081.1	697.7	438.7	468.1	310.0	469.8	446.2	1,154.6	2,140.8	713.8	
S	34,109.8	16,547.4	3,079.3	1,087.3	636.8	426.6	469.7	289.1	464.2	453.7	1,106.7	2,152.1	711.0	
O	34,067.6	16,509.5	3,110.7	1,093.9	651.4	430.3	474.8	270.7	441.5	446.2	1,084.6	2,184.2	684.2	
N	34,066.5	16,460.0	3,165.6	1,088.9	642.4	433.4	473.0	262.8	436.3	451.3	1,066.4	2,178.4	670.9	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	
1983 D	31,382.0	15,201.1	2,706.7	1,006.1	664.0	394.7	454.1	255.7	469.6	459.8	1,004.2	1,974.0	539.3	
1984 J	31,374.1	15,136.2	2,757.5	1,014.6	673.8	399.8	448.6	257.6	463.4	471.7	1,010.3	1,916.2	544.9	
F	31,452.1	15,138.1	2,785.8	1,024.7	684.5	400.3	459.0	260.8	458.4	462.3	1,004.2	1,858.6	552.7	
M	31,619.9	15,269.8	2,804.0	1,045.1	700.0	407.7	467.7	276.2	462.2	458.2	1,001.2	1,858.0	556.3	
A	31,991.3	15,527.9	2,846.9	1,040.1	702.4	416.3	476.2	274.3	455.7	458.3	1,017.7	1,919.5	566.8	
M	32,371.2	15,583.3	2,880.9	1,061.4	705.2	412.5	487.5	286.9	459.4	448.9	1,009.1	1,901.0	582.8	
J	32,457.9	15,658.6	2,869.1	1,071.3	700.7	420.6	486.0	294.8	463.4	434.7	1,026.6	1,937.5	598.6	
J	32,776.3	15,886.8	2,876.9	1,067.0	741.2	432.7	481.9	301.5	467.2	451.6	1,039.2	1,975.9	616.1	
A	33,105.3	16,123.9	2,841.1	1,073.2	762.5	461.5	478.1	305.8	461.8	453.3	1,069.4	2,001.6	626.7	
S	33,136.6	16,002.1	2,898.3	1,066.8	709.2	457.6	473.5	310.3	454.8	454.3	1,100.6	2,040.2	625.6	
O	33,433.6	16,227.7	2,938.6	1,063.1	696.4	447.4	475.4	310.4	459.6	458.9	1,116.4	2,069.0	629.2	
N	33,380.4	16,172.2	2,980.8	1,064.3	678.0	442.0	477.2	303.2	467.4	453.8	1,110.7	2,112.5	631.3	
D	33,648.0	16,443.9	2,963.3	1,057.2	638.0	449.9	465.7	296.6	485.9	445.1	1,125.3	2,136.4	635.4	
1985 J	33,480.0	16,310.8	2,928.6	1,063.9	632.2	463.3	484.3	286.1	479.3	439.8	1,125.6	2,107.3	638.4	
F	33,339.8	16,036.7	2,918.2	1,062.2	618.1	454.7	479.8	276.1	478.6	434.0	1,127.4	2,139.3	643.5	
M	33,497.1	16,228.3	2,946.3	1,055.7	639.4	444.9	476.8	267.2	478.6	438.3	1,173.5	2,165.3	647.4	
A	33,496.5	16,318.1	2,988.2	1,076.7	677.8	452.9	469.8	266.3	487.2	454.0	1,159.0	2,161.3	672.7	
M	33,560.5	16,337.6	2,978.1	1,081.4	693.0	438.0	465.7	279.5	487.4	454.4	1,120.6	2,143.6	665.5	
J	33,924.7	16,538.8	2,911.5	1,097.5	738.3	447.0	474.3	279.4	484.0	451.4	1,115.0	2,134.7	686.8	
J	34,287.9	16,735.6	3,017.8	1,104.6	771.3	437.2	469.3	297.3	468.1	458.4	1,110.0	2,140.7	692.5	
A	34,353.6	16,814.0	2,983.3	1,098.1	822.3	437.5	478.3	308.9	467.6	456.2	1,147.7	2,154.2	692.5	
S	34,418.9	16,795.8	3,039.8	1,094.9	777.7	432.3	484.8	309.8	458.1	461.6	1,143.6	2,173.7	706.6	
O	34,401.2	16,796.8	2,992.4	1,081.0	743.7	436.0	492.9	303.1	441.8	460.1	1,145.3	2,160.9	707.9	
N	34,442.1	16,714.5	3,047.0	1,081.5	678.8	450.7	492.2	291.3	438.2	464.0	1,140.4	2,148.7	703.0	

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.



Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

End of period and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)		Durable goods industries									
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfg.
D	317959	317964	317981	317982	318001	318013	318026	318057	318066	318087	318112	318133
D	318172	318173	318174	318175	318176	318177	318178	318179	318180	318181	318182	318183
1983	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	2,901.8	2,269.9	15,962.7	1,575.4	483.7	2,937.6	2,011.5	1,589.5	3,342.7	2,446.2	677.1	899.1
1984 J	2,937.5	2,312.6	16,203.7	1,673.5	496.3	2,818.9	2,029.6	1,650.4	3,401.3	2,528.8	691.1	913.9
F	3,028.7	2,338.2	16,393.6	1,748.3	506.4	2,740.9	2,081.8	1,685.4	3,359.9	2,619.7	700.0	951.2
M	3,214.3	2,347.3	16,500.5	1,725.3	514.5	2,671.5	2,109.5	1,695.9	3,437.7	2,660.6	711.5	974.1
A	3,143.2	2,362.4	16,688.7	1,679.8	534.4	2,691.2	2,110.1	1,721.8	3,467.7	2,780.9	726.8	975.9
M	2,989.0	2,297.5	16,934.6	1,619.3	535.7	2,807.9	2,161.9	1,775.9	3,449.2	2,858.1	731.0	995.4
J	2,986.3	2,246.1	16,883.3	1,595.6	532.9	2,850.5	2,152.2	1,736.4	3,436.2	2,886.0	704.5	988.9
J	3,151.4	2,233.3	16,742.1	1,578.2	518.0	2,928.4	2,114.6	1,725.4	3,381.2	2,830.8	695.5	970.0
A	3,295.6	2,281.1	16,918.5	1,561.3	527.0	3,017.5	2,101.5	1,740.4	3,434.2	2,887.8	682.6	966.2
S	3,121.7	2,255.8	17,076.1	1,595.1	519.0	3,092.3	2,068.8	1,758.6	3,499.2	2,901.2	690.9	950.9
O	3,113.8	2,267.7	17,160.9	1,576.6	520.5	3,102.8	2,087.1	1,793.8	3,534.1	2,925.9	681.0	939.2
N	2,961.7	2,311.0	17,093.4	1,600.1	515.2	3,075.0	2,116.5	1,798.1	3,499.0	2,869.5	692.3	927.9
D	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
1985 J	3,349.2	2,386.4	17,126.6	1,704.6	505.2	2,940.1	2,033.1	1,835.7	3,600.6	2,858.4	697.2	951.8
F	3,130.6	2,464.6	17,369.2	1,741.8	508.7	2,872.7	2,127.6	1,877.3	3,648.3	2,911.7	712.3	968.9
M	3,330.8	2,510.6	17,417.0	1,768.4	493.5	2,806.7	2,138.2	1,900.4	3,663.4	2,923.3	726.5	996.5
A	3,068.4	2,549.1	17,407.7	1,672.7	498.4	2,816.0	2,170.8	1,896.7	3,675.2	2,950.3	727.3	1,000.3
M	2,978.3	2,485.8	17,378.0	1,593.3	504.9	2,807.2	2,156.8	1,871.7	3,741.6	2,973.5	717.3	1,011.5
J	3,141.2	2,446.0	17,475.2	1,538.7	505.3	2,865.8	2,170.3	1,890.3	3,792.8	2,980.6	706.7	1,024.6
J	3,225.6	2,477.1	17,401.5	1,492.4	504.0	2,858.6	2,196.3	1,879.7	3,795.2	2,961.9	706.0	1,007.4
A	3,245.0	2,494.3	17,487.2	1,510.7	516.8	2,919.0	2,168.4	1,856.0	3,862.8	2,946.2	694.4	1,013.0
S	3,206.9	2,464.0	17,562.4	1,552.0	519.2	2,998.5	2,158.0	1,901.6	3,809.6	2,936.7	693.1	993.6
O	3,147.8	2,489.3	17,558.1	1,606.5	531.4	3,017.7	2,116.1	1,857.8	3,813.5	2,939.0	683.0	993.1
N	3,086.8	2,503.8	17,606.4	1,630.9	538.9	3,084.7	2,136.3	1,829.5	3,809.8	2,906.8	687.8	981.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1983 D	2,972.0	2,300.9	16,180.8	1,578.1	490.4	2,824.8	2,117.6	1,587.8	3,411.9	2,543.0	702.6	924.7
1984 J	2,911.5	2,266.2	16,237.8	1,609.9	500.5	2,751.3	2,088.3	1,633.0	3,451.8	2,581.2	698.3	923.7
F	2,944.0	2,242.9	16,314.0	1,613.4	506.0	2,756.3	2,085.2	1,653.5	3,447.5	2,617.9	691.3	943.0
M	3,013.4	2,219.8	16,350.1	1,606.7	508.5	2,742.4	2,064.8	1,660.8	3,481.5	2,648.1	686.7	950.6
A	3,087.5	2,266.3	16,463.3	1,640.2	522.1	2,764.4	2,043.9	1,690.5	3,451.7	2,706.0	695.0	949.6
M	3,083.3	2,264.4	16,787.9	1,646.7	519.5	2,911.9	2,093.9	1,753.9	3,451.8	2,753.7	699.8	956.7
J	3,058.7	2,296.5	16,799.3	1,657.8	521.1	2,914.5	2,095.5	1,748.9	3,430.2	2,797.8	681.3	952.1
J	3,160.5	2,275.0	16,889.5	1,657.2	524.2	2,955.3	2,091.1	1,792.1	3,402.3	2,822.6	685.3	959.4
A	3,268.4	2,320.7	16,981.4	1,634.7	530.9	3,021.2	2,088.3	1,781.5	3,371.9	2,888.9	694.7	969.2
S	3,079.2	2,331.7	17,134.5	1,642.9	528.2	3,028.5	2,088.6	1,792.8	3,425.5	2,940.5	713.6	974.0
O	3,206.2	2,357.1	17,206.0	1,609.0	529.4	3,048.9	2,129.4	1,794.0	3,450.2	2,953.6	712.8	978.7
N	3,048.1	2,403.0	17,208.2	1,625.6	523.8	3,003.7	2,164.6	1,790.0	3,463.9	2,937.5	725.8	973.3
D	3,310.2	2,435.0	17,204.1	1,623.4	514.7	2,964.3	2,111.2	1,781.1	3,577.4	2,938.3	725.7	968.2
1985 J	3,321.3	2,340.5	17,169.3	1,641.3	509.1	2,868.6	2,093.0	1,815.5	3,658.1	2,916.1	704.2	963.2
F	3,040.9	2,364.0	17,303.2	1,608.2	507.6	2,888.3	2,130.1	1,842.0	3,755.5	2,907.2	703.6	960.6
M	3,123.4	2,371.3	17,268.8	1,647.2	488.0	2,883.7	2,090.2	1,861.4	3,712.5	2,912.4	701.3	972.1
A	3,011.2	2,441.0	17,178.4	1,634.6	486.7	2,892.4	2,101.4	1,865.2	3,658.4	2,869.9	696.1	973.7
M	3,082.8	2,447.4	17,222.9	1,623.5	489.7	2,905.5	2,089.1	1,848.3	3,744.9	2,863.4	686.7	971.7
J	3,217.1	2,501.7	17,386.0	1,599.6	494.4	2,926.6	2,112.3	1,904.4	3,789.7	2,889.3	683.7	986.0
J	3,243.0	2,525.3	17,552.3	1,568.2	510.5	2,883.3	2,171.9	1,952.2	3,818.7	2,955.4	695.8	996.4
A	3,226.9	2,540.5	17,539.6	1,583.7	520.4	2,922.1	2,154.7	1,900.9	3,785.1	2,948.8	707.3	1,016.6
S	3,166.7	2,546.3	17,623.1	1,598.1	528.0	2,937.7	2,181.0	1,939.6	3,724.9	2,980.6	715.9	1,017.3
O	3,244.2	2,587.6	17,604.4	1,638.9	540.0	2,973.4	2,156.6	1,858.5	3,718.8	2,967.9	715.2	1,035.0
N	3,174.2	2,604.4	17,727.6	1,654.9	547.9	3,023.9	2,184.5	1,820.6	3,768.4	2,975.1	722.4	1,029.9

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Shipments <sup>1</sup>							Unfilled orders at end of month							
	Consumer goods			Capital goods	Con-struction materials and compo-nents	Other inter-mediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supple-mentary classification: auto-motive products	Consumer Goods		Capital goods	Con-struction materials and compo-nents	Other inter-mediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supple-mentary classification: auto-motive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable							Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable					
D	315667	315668	315669	315670	315671	315672	315673	316377	316378	316379	316380	316381	316382	316383	
D	315699	315700	315701	315702	315703	315704	315705	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415	
1983	65,196.3	7,128.1	15,497.9	14,971.3	56,636.7	40,724.7	48,363.9	578.1	364.6	9,640.7	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9	
1984	69,025.7	7,455.8	18,462.3	16,198.7	64,688.3	50,139.6	58,310.0	586.2	333.1	10,840.4	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1983 D	5,359.0	546.7	1,497.2	1,103.1	4,522.4	3,537.0	4,052.0	578.1	364.6	13,335.0	2,123.4	2,819.2	893.3	923.9	
1984 J	5,222.6	550.2	1,313.4	1,029.6	4,969.7	4,026.1	4,956.1	596.8	385.3	13,419.9	2,285.7	3,026.6	969.3	1,052.3	
F	5,449.5	586.5	1,387.3	1,132.0	5,125.8	3,939.1	4,759.8	581.3	391.5	13,664.1	2,373.6	3,178.7	1,005.0	1,105.8	
M	5,911.9	623.6	1,635.2	1,270.5	5,759.2	4,371.4	5,324.6	597.9	381.6	13,739.1	2,415.3	3,317.4	1,001.0	1,113.6	
A	5,476.3	604.0	1,462.2	1,265.6	5,302.3	4,173.7	4,855.8	621.6	372.2	13,880.4	2,440.1	3,279.2	1,024.6	1,135.1	
M	5,843.5	634.0	1,491.1	1,450.5	5,914.9	4,547.6	5,163.0	708.7	367.8	14,367.6	2,474.0	3,120.8	1,034.1	1,095.9	
J	5,968.6	684.7	1,628.1	1,538.6	5,771.9	4,579.0	5,056.2	726.5	365.0	14,448.7	2,465.5	3,275.3	1,040.4	1,061.9	
J	5,599.7	587.2	1,341.6	1,383.9	4,959.9	3,603.4	4,113.4	739.1	350.7	14,409.9	2,448.5	3,074.4	981.3	1,007.8	
A	6,003.6	607.4	1,467.1	1,497.1	5,265.5	4,108.6	4,680.3	693.8	360.1	14,508.4	2,489.7	3,328.1	902.5	968.8	
S	5,911.2	669.4	1,609.4	1,458.4	5,366.2	4,101.0	4,745.7	626.5	339.6	14,404.0	2,383.1	3,251.2	873.1	920.1	
O	6,021.9	693.0	1,637.3	1,550.7	5,679.8	4,515.6	5,054.3	590.6	323.8	14,394.3	2,666.8	3,256.3	913.5	916.5	
N	6,034.8	663.1	1,752.9	1,447.7	5,636.3	4,417.8	5,238.5	612.4	326.0	14,357.8	2,638.4	3,160.6	907.9	895.9	
D	5,582.1	552.9	1,736.9	1,174.0	4,936.9	3,756.3	4,362.4	586.2	333.1	14,208.3	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3	
1985 J	5,480.9	519.0	1,454.5	1,121.7	5,336.7	4,332.9	5,244.7	638.3	359.0	14,388.0	2,554.4	3,314.5	936.2	985.2	
F	5,532.5	564.1	1,617.7	1,202.2	5,200.0	4,213.1	4,915.6	633.6	371.4	14,340.3	2,570.7	3,441.4	947.3	982.3	
M	5,872.6	655.4	1,933.2	1,381.7	5,832.2	4,629.0	5,260.3	608.4	370.7	14,516.8	2,567.9	3,483.1	912.0	966.9	
A	5,764.8	652.9	1,773.0	1,416.7	5,818.1	4,601.3	5,397.7	662.8	376.2	14,383.5	2,583.0	3,524.8	872.8	972.0	
M	6,071.5	676.9	1,798.7	1,632.2	6,197.0	4,924.1	5,709.3	732.0	402.5	14,381.1	2,605.5	3,620.1	866.2	937.9	
J	6,173.0	708.7	1,906.3	1,718.2	5,844.1	4,816.5	5,425.2	729.6	417.2	14,485.1	2,648.6	3,453.3	843.0	910.1	
J	6,023.1	636.1	1,648.5	1,552.5	5,272.2	4,090.4	4,811.8	736.4	435.0	14,394.0	2,640.1	3,558.6	841.0	939.1	
A	6,304.6	660.9	1,667.9	1,603.9	5,482.8	4,345.5	5,042.6	690.7	467.0	14,574.1	2,689.6	3,542.6	811.6	922.0	
S	6,366.0	737.8	1,851.3	1,712.7	5,795.8	4,727.3	5,572.8	699.2	418.2	14,553.6	2,588.8	3,488.4	827.3	918.4	
O	6,479.3	785.0	1,807.0	1,760.7	6,084.9	5,062.8	5,845.7	634.6	442.4	14,455.5	2,537.8	3,494.8	825.1	908.1	
N	6,400.3	725.6	1,884.1	1,602.5	5,801.1	4,936.1	5,892.8	619.6	444.2	14,386.9	2,505.9	3,570.1	847.8	932.5	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	1	
1983 D	5,434.0	630.6	1,401.7	1,294.2	5,031.7	4,096.3	4,536.9	633.1	396.4	13,549.1	2,208.9	3,020.4	893.3	923.9	
1984 J	5,698.9	662.9	1,503.7	1,291.3	5,242.7	4,413.9	5,113.2	607.3	387.1	13,424.0	2,335.9	3,146.1	969.3	1,052.3	
F	5,588.9	617.7	1,388.0	1,276.2	5,157.5	3,988.0	4,754.8	615.0	378.9	13,673.7	2,363.9	3,143.8	1,005.0	1,105.8	
M	5,855.7	602.7	1,431.1	1,283.5	5,287.8	4,015.2	5,009.7	626.3	381.7	13,695.3	2,378.7	3,183.1	1,001.0	1,113.6	
A	5,866.0	609.9	1,478.0	1,313.4	5,225.6	3,869.6	4,785.8	607.0	367.2	13,800.4	2,387.8	3,132.0	1,024.6	1,135.1	
M	5,804.2	611.2	1,442.6	1,327.6	5,358.8	4,003.9	4,783.2	641.7	367.0	14,198.6	2,373.6	3,064.7	1,034.1	1,095.9	
J	5,797.8	624.2	1,541.7	1,360.9	5,456.3	4,058.2	4,735.8	662.7	356.8	14,404.0	2,411.0	3,253.2	1,040.4	1,061.9	
J	5,652.7	632.8	1,553.3	1,375.0	5,529.2	4,080.9	4,624.1	685.7	340.2	14,444.6	2,429.0	3,097.3	981.3	1,007.8	
A	5,689.2	610.1	1,595.9	1,393.6	5,508.6	4,597.0	5,021.7	657.5	339.8	14,427.6	2,479.5	3,262.9	902.5	968.8	
S	5,728.2	591.9	1,597.0	1,333.7	5,374.5	4,229.2	4,767.5	629.0	339.5	14,463.3	2,441.7	3,219.6	873.1	920.1	
O	5,675.4	611.0	1,606.0	1,401.0	5,363.5	4,183.8	4,654.5	643.5	330.9	14,478.3	2,662.8	3,285.2	913.5	916.5	
N	5,805.5	643.1	1,641.5	1,412.1	5,568.7	4,349.6	5,063.4	657.0	346.1	14,357.8	2,736.0	3,274.9	907.9	895.9	
D	5,744.1	645.8	1,661.5	1,377.1	5,581.1	4,408.3	4,867.7	641.5	360.9	14,440.8	2,632.9	3,393.3	970.4	966.3	
1985 J	5,895.5	614.6	1,623.4	1,368.8	5,530.4	4,733.2	5,315.8	648.5	360.9	14,388.0	2,610.3	3,444.0	936.2	985.2	
F	5,897.7	618.5	1,709.8	1,426.0	5,428.6	4,397.8	5,165.9	670.5	359.6	14,348.9	2,560.9	3,407.0	947.3	982.3	
M	5,913.6	640.0	1,707.9	1,424.4	5,452.1	4,275.2	5,014.6	638.1	370.7	14,482.1	2,528.9	3,339.8	912.0	966.9	
A	6,116.1	647.5	1,793.2	1,464.3	5,575.8	4,293.9	5,397.1	648.5	371.0	14,309.1	2,525.7	3,363.0	872.8	972.0	
M	6,007.5	659.8	1,695.7	1,507.9	5,720.6	4,341.8	5,269.2	662.0	401.7	14,202.2	2,501.2	3,557.2	866.2	937.9	
J	6,073.1	650.2	1,854.8	1,510.4	5,571.5	4,227.7	5,011.1	664.9	407.6	14,433.1	2,590.4	3,430.6	843.0	910.1	
J	6,009.6	677.8	1,855.4	1,510.4	5,807.2	4,701.8	5,341.1	682.6	422.5	14,431.5	2,618.3	3,585.5	841.0	939.1	
A	6,051.5	672.2	1,874.1	1,529.6	5,822.4	5,060.7	5,583.4	654.3	440.3	14,494.3	2,678.8	3,468.7	811.6	922.0	
S	6,069.9	647.7	1,803.0	1,537.3	5,704.7	4,668.0	5,422.1	702.5	418.1	14,622.3	2,653.0	3,457.9	827.3	918.4	
O	6,102.1	689.5	1,781.7	1,583.3	5,719.7	4,604.1	5,387.2	692.2	452.4	14,541.2	2,534.2	3,524.7	825.1	908.1	
N	6,261.3	711.7	1,788.7	1,601.3	5,862.2	5,193.2	5,890.2	664.5	471.3	14,378.2	2,598.4	3,702.3	847.8	932.5	

<sup>1</sup>Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories owned				Inventories held: Total			Inventories held: raw materials							
	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable							Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable					
D	318152	318154	318155	318158	316733	316736	316737	317087	317088	317089	317090	317091	317092	317093	
D	318184	318186	318187	318190	316765	316768	316769	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125	
1983	7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7	
1984	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1983 D	7,892.6	4,790.9	2,615.9	4,894.4	1,458.2	9,213.0	4,917.0	3,201.9	657.6	1,920.5	1,202.2	4,121.9	1,620.5	1,698.7	
1984 J	8,110.8	4,920.5	2,661.6	4,979.2	1,501.1	9,306.1	5,031.7	3,256.3	685.5	1,982.0	1,199.9	4,111.5	1,646.9	1,704.9	
F	8,229.7	5,008.7	2,733.0	5,047.1	1,555.4	9,319.3	4,995.1	3,228.4	690.5	1,930.3	1,228.2	4,010.2	1,679.1	1,696.3	
M	8,530.8	5,037.8	2,801.5	5,310.3	1,579.6	9,312.3	5,025.2	3,382.8	703.4	1,959.3	1,258.1	3,921.8	1,678.4	1,799.1	
A	8,590.2	5,209.4	2,841.3	5,269.8	1,585.1	9,375.9	4,905.8	3,568.0	698.5	2,055.0	1,261.0	3,961.1	1,616.1	1,912.0	
M	8,579.7	5,280.8	2,888.2	5,145.9	1,626.5	9,400.0	4,813.0	3,630.0	706.1	2,089.8	1,272.2	4,068.3	1,577.4	1,903.0	
J	8,574.1	5,248.0	2,864.3	5,176.4	1,627.7	9,342.0	4,797.8	3,574.1	704.6	2,106.5	1,266.1	4,110.0	1,611.6	1,920.9	
J	8,670.4	5,191.2	2,827.3	5,324.7	1,564.0	9,404.9	4,801.5	3,613.0	695.4	2,098.8	1,286.3	4,253.1	1,616.5	1,950.0	
A	8,780.1	5,299.4	2,825.3	5,519.9	1,559.0	9,517.0	4,895.6	3,590.6	708.5	2,155.2	1,287.4	4,348.8	1,626.3	1,941.3	
S	8,623.9	5,362.1	2,776.0	5,356.0	1,541.9	9,547.7	5,003.0	3,449.4	702.1	2,125.6	1,281.6	4,398.2	1,674.6	1,869.4	
O	8,690.4	5,423.4	2,756.0	5,347.5	1,518.1	9,647.1	5,092.0	3,676.2	685.6	2,112.6	1,276.9	4,464.1	1,727.0	2,065.9	
N	8,517.5	5,443.6	2,765.1	5,088.6	1,511.4	9,753.3	5,042.1	3,518.0	669.4	2,072.3	1,270.0	4,487.8	1,751.2	1,903.2	
D	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1	
1985 J	8,975.5	5,479.6	2,763.5	5,564.7	1,521.0	9,726.8	5,160.8	3,674.4	685.2	2,069.2	1,265.8	4,303.2	1,765.3	2,020.5	
F	8,786.5	5,544.9	2,884.3	5,352.0	1,550.6	9,724.7	5,224.2	3,473.6	686.6	2,072.2	1,294.6	4,174.2	1,756.0	1,810.5	
M	9,102.4	5,568.6	2,910.0	5,574.7	1,560.1	9,798.5	5,243.6	3,641.5	680.2	2,109.1	1,298.6	4,167.7	1,735.6	1,917.2	
A	8,955.8	5,611.7	2,975.3	5,320.6	1,578.5	9,804.3	5,108.4	3,661.9	688.2	2,148.3	1,305.3	4,107.7	1,711.0	1,866.1	
M	8,936.2	5,717.3	2,939.7	5,196.9	1,603.3	9,659.9	4,933.0	3,686.9	700.3	2,164.5	1,294.9	4,055.0	1,640.7	1,865.5	
J	9,091.4	5,765.7	2,937.2	5,380.4	1,621.9	9,670.6	4,838.6	3,852.6	710.4	2,157.6	1,306.7	4,145.2	1,651.8	2,010.7	
J	9,163.6	5,769.5	2,919.2	5,442.7	1,579.4	9,641.2	4,880.4	3,867.4	719.3	2,155.3	1,320.6	4,211.2	1,678.4	1,996.7	
A	9,138.5	5,773.3	2,907.7	5,518.7	1,573.4	9,687.5	5,032.0	3,795.7	718.0	2,108.0	1,315.4	4,256.6	1,655.7	1,949.0	
S	9,080.0	5,814.7	2,884.4	5,429.0	1,546.2	9,648.1	5,138.3	3,776.1	714.5	2,145.5	1,305.9	4,272.4	1,723.6	1,964.2	
O	9,009.8	5,888.1	2,847.2	5,342.1	1,520.9	9,664.8	5,138.6	3,760.2	707.4	2,143.0	1,303.5	4,272.3	1,695.6	1,959.8	
N	8,915.3	5,783.6	2,836.0	5,312.6	1,532.4	9,764.9	5,235.9	3,712.6	713.5	2,092.7	1,291.0	4,293.0	1,690.2	1,950.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	
1983 D	8,132.2	4,928.8	2,742.3	4,961.2	1,516.5	9,179.1	4,902.1	3,271.9	671.9	1,918.4	1,241.4	3,978.3	1,558.8	1,698.7	
1984 J	8,030.3	5,043.5	2,718.2	4,940.7	1,514.4	9,070.6	4,875.4	3,226.0	683.6	1,990.2	1,219.6	3,958.7	1,595.1	1,704.9	
F	8,200.9	5,101.6	2,730.9	4,947.3	1,535.5	9,088.8	4,833.4	3,262.0	683.7	1,950.7	1,233.6	3,975.2	1,619.3	1,696.3	
M	8,322.8	5,087.6	2,737.5	5,078.2	1,533.9	9,154.5	4,886.8	3,382.5	689.0	1,948.8	1,239.8	4,011.2	1,645.4	1,799.1	
A	8,309.9	5,193.9	2,739.6	5,183.6	1,528.7	9,268.3	4,912.3	3,403.6	686.6	2,039.1	1,243.4	4,088.6	1,653.9	1,912.0	
M	8,483.0	5,231.3	2,780.0	5,209.9	1,544.7	9,385.0	4,938.5	3,529.4	688.2	2,074.9	1,249.8	4,198.9	1,653.9	1,903.0	
J	8,456.3	5,177.5	2,791.9	5,284.4	1,551.5	9,450.5	5,005.3	3,512.7	693.7	2,108.0	1,247.6	4,239.7	1,686.3	1,920.9	
J	8,664.4	5,158.4	2,800.2	5,408.6	1,565.6	9,542.2	5,018.7	3,549.8	696.8	2,111.9	1,258.9	4,296.5	1,681.8	1,950.0	
A	8,787.9	5,238.8	2,811.7	5,494.8	1,586.6	9,663.6	4,975.5	3,584.9	705.3	2,142.2	1,266.3	4,350.1	1,681.5	1,941.3	
S	8,710.6	5,276.6	2,818.2	5,335.6	1,597.7	9,730.5	5,029.5	3,546.6	712.8	2,118.8	1,285.2	4,375.9	1,673.9	1,869.4	
O	8,903.2	5,368.9	2,834.5	5,442.5	1,585.5	9,805.0	4,989.2	3,748.9	703.4	2,112.8	1,299.2	4,404.2	1,686.9	2,065.9	
N	8,807.9	5,395.5	2,855.7	5,185.4	1,572.9	9,839.2	4,977.0	3,680.2	692.6	2,091.8	1,306.7	4,384.8	1,696.5	1,903.2	
D	8,957.0	5,525.8	2,845.9	5,456.1	1,551.3	9,783.0	4,983.2	3,675.4	686.2	2,073.4	1,313.3	4,277.6	1,698.4	2,017.1	
1985 J	8,887.4	5,624.0	2,822.9	5,523.5	1,534.8	9,484.0	5,001.7	3,640.5	683.1	2,077.1	1,286.8	4,144.5	1,709.6	2,020.5	
F	8,756.1	5,655.3	2,879.6	5,244.7	1,530.7	9,484.2	5,056.7	3,510.1	679.8	2,094.7	1,300.5	4,137.4	1,693.5	1,810.5	
M	8,879.0	5,630.1	2,839.0	5,330.5	1,514.5	9,634.6	5,099.1	3,639.3	666.3	2,097.8	1,279.3	4,262.8	1,700.7	1,917.2	
A	8,664.2	5,600.3	2,865.2	5,231.7	1,522.4	9,688.4	5,116.5	3,493.6	676.9	2,131.6	1,287.2	4,240.9	1,751.6	1,866.1	
M	8,842.7	5,662.1	2,827.8	5,267.4	1,523.2	9,636.7	5,062.4	3,585.4	682.5	2,149.2	1,271.9	4,184.8	1,720.7	1,865.5	
J	8,969.3	5,682.2	2,862.3	5,500.4	1,546.8	9,779.5	5,049.4	3,788.2	699.1	2,158.4	1,288.1	4,275.6	1,727.4	2,010.7	
J	9,158.7	5,725.5	2,892.4	5,538.7	1,581.2	9,784.4	5,104.6	3,799.0	720.9	2,168.8	1,292.6	4,254.6	1,746.0	1,996.7	
A	9,152.6	5,698.4	2,895.1	5,505.7	1,600.3	9,845.5	5,119.3	3,791.5	714.8	2,095.2	1,293.7	4,258.3	1,713.2	1,949.0	
S	9,175.5	5,711.3	2,931.1	5,407.3	1,601.4	9,842.0	5,164.1	3,884.1	725.3	2,139.6	1,309.4	4,250.8	1,722.1	1,964.2	
O	9,228.9	5,826.3	2,927.1	5,441.0	1,587.0	9,834.3	5,032.6	3,835.0	725.7	2,142.4	1,326.3	4,215.0	1,655.2	1,959.8	
N	9,215.2	5,729.1	2,928.6	5,409.6	1,594.3	9,862.1	5,174.0	3,879.8	738.3	2,112.6	1,328.2	4,194.0	1,638.0	1,950.0	

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.  
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished goods						
	Consumer goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer Goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods				
D	317442	317443	317444	317445	317446	317447	317448	317797	317798	317799	317800	317801	317802	317803
D	317474	317475	317476	317477	317478	317479	317480	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1983	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	1,026.8	208.7	2,632.2	832.6	1,525.4	1,709.7	1,251.0	3,664.0	591.9	1,035.7	862.2	3,565.6	1,586.8	1,944.6
1984 J	1,053.4	213.2	2,704.4	824.4	1,573.5	1,785.3	1,290.5	3,801.1	602.4	1,038.4	897.5	3,621.1	1,599.5	1,983.8
F	1,063.8	216.1	2,802.5	797.6	1,620.0	1,752.4	1,256.7	3,937.5	648.9	1,058.3	931.5	3,689.2	1,563.7	2,094.1
M	1,104.7	220.3	2,833.2	792.7	1,631.9	1,780.8	1,349.0	4,043.3	655.8	1,052.3	971.9	3,758.7	1,566.1	2,162.3
A	1,064.5	223.5	2,879.3	805.8	1,635.1	1,699.1	1,298.5	3,957.7	663.1	1,082.0	1,009.6	3,779.7	1,570.7	2,059.4
M	1,103.5	222.7	2,870.2	831.1	1,643.4	1,610.6	1,308.0	3,846.2	697.7	1,092.8	1,027.5	3,688.3	1,624.9	1,934.9
J	1,070.8	218.6	2,813.2	831.1	1,635.0	1,588.2	1,264.8	3,929.1	704.5	1,103.8	1,008.8	3,597.0	1,597.9	1,990.7
J	1,028.4	213.1	2,779.6	820.0	1,612.9	1,569.8	1,224.8	4,029.0	655.5	1,099.1	971.1	3,538.8	1,615.2	2,149.8
A	1,076.9	216.8	2,887.9	846.5	1,649.8	1,637.4	1,338.8	4,112.6	633.7	1,080.8	943.1	3,518.5	1,631.9	2,239.8
S	1,046.0	218.1	3,017.6	809.9	1,647.1	1,727.0	1,361.7	4,128.5	621.7	1,083.6	937.0	3,502.3	1,601.5	2,124.9
O	1,034.3	216.5	3,107.9	835.7	1,634.4	1,756.3	1,330.6	3,979.9	616.0	1,107.4	913.6	3,548.6	1,608.6	1,951.0
N	1,044.0	218.6	3,220.6	835.4	1,646.4	1,704.2	1,276.0	3,955.5	623.4	1,119.4	913.0	3,619.1	1,586.7	1,909.3
D	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
1985 J	1,121.3	209.3	3,254.6	785.6	1,686.8	1,766.2	1,389.3	4,179.8	626.6	1,135.7	950.0	3,736.8	1,629.3	2,154.9
F	1,134.9	214.4	3,314.2	803.3	1,691.0	1,828.8	1,408.7	4,178.0	649.6	1,147.1	1,028.3	3,859.5	1,639.4	2,132.8
M	1,139.1	219.8	3,301.5	800.9	1,707.6	1,833.6	1,408.9	4,321.9	660.1	1,150.9	1,052.7	3,923.2	1,674.4	2,248.6
A	1,049.3	220.6	3,302.1	830.3	1,728.2	1,751.8	1,332.2	4,244.5	669.7	1,167.8	1,097.2	3,968.4	1,645.6	2,122.4
M	1,120.8	222.3	3,368.0	830.2	1,697.7	1,626.1	1,321.6	4,128.5	680.8	1,208.4	1,073.0	3,907.2	1,666.2	2,009.8
J	1,146.6	228.0	3,416.2	842.8	1,691.3	1,626.5	1,382.3	4,092.2	683.4	1,227.0	1,061.3	3,834.2	1,560.3	1,987.3
J	1,159.0	221.2	3,468.0	855.4	1,648.5	1,646.9	1,400.9	4,137.2	638.9	1,232.9	1,019.6	3,781.5	1,555.1	2,045.1
A	1,127.7	230.7	3,533.4	877.3	1,673.6	1,737.7	1,460.4	4,215.0	624.7	1,240.0	997.8	3,757.3	1,638.7	2,109.3
S	1,111.0	224.9	3,548.1	869.0	1,663.3	1,719.6	1,387.9	4,192.9	606.8	1,245.6	999.0	3,712.3	1,695.0	2,076.9
O	1,100.1	221.0	3,610.8	800.1	1,683.6	1,709.2	1,354.6	4,149.5	592.5	1,278.5	973.0	3,708.9	1,733.8	2,027.8
N	1,092.5	228.1	3,608.0	798.5	1,699.1	1,770.1	1,404.4	4,110.2	590.8	1,268.2	964.8	3,772.9	1,775.6	1,958.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
1983 D	1,047.6	218.0	2,791.0	889.6	1,576.5	1,648.4	1,243.3	3,812.7	626.6	1,047.7	906.1	3,624.3	1,694.9	2,019.1
1984 J	1,026.3	215.2	2,810.9	865.9	1,565.6	1,670.8	1,236.5	3,778.1	615.6	1,047.8	917.6	3,546.3	1,609.5	1,999.2
F	1,031.1	213.0	2,890.1	826.5	1,582.0	1,653.2	1,210.1	3,907.8	638.8	1,042.4	911.1	3,531.6	1,560.9	2,040.8
M	1,036.0	217.4	2,867.6	817.4	1,592.7	1,714.3	1,258.8	3,904.3	627.5	1,047.2	927.0	3,550.6	1,527.1	2,020.3
A	1,045.9	215.5	2,878.7	808.9	1,592.6	1,690.3	1,288.9	3,860.4	626.6	1,055.7	938.1	3,587.1	1,568.1	1,982.7
M	1,089.2	217.5	2,857.9	814.4	1,621.8	1,678.1	1,311.6	3,864.4	639.1	1,072.8	961.0	3,564.2	1,606.6	1,995.4
J	1,067.6	212.4	2,777.9	826.2	1,633.0	1,709.4	1,347.6	3,876.0	645.4	1,076.2	961.0	3,577.7	1,609.5	2,015.9
J	1,084.1	214.0	2,743.2	801.8	1,627.6	1,702.9	1,339.5	4,030.6	654.8	1,094.9	974.5	3,618.0	1,634.0	2,119.1
A	1,119.4	215.3	2,824.6	809.9	1,651.1	1,697.0	1,375.8	4,083.6	666.0	1,107.6	970.6	3,662.4	1,597.1	2,177.7
S	1,058.9	221.0	2,928.0	791.9	1,659.8	1,760.9	1,372.4	4,105.1	664.0	1,110.8	979.8	3,694.8	1,594.6	2,093.7
O	1,053.4	223.6	3,033.0	806.4	1,665.0	1,718.2	1,317.0	4,100.9	658.5	1,122.5	972.0	3,735.8	1,584.1	2,059.5
N	1,064.0	224.2	3,129.5	812.6	1,691.6	1,685.2	1,266.7	4,063.6	656.1	1,131.2	971.4	3,762.8	1,595.3	2,015.5
D	1,097.3	214.1	3,335.9	807.6	1,742.0	1,704.6	1,363.2	4,184.4	651.0	1,095.0	978.9	3,763.4	1,580.2	2,075.9
1985 J	1,092.8	211.2	3,382.5	825.2	1,679.6	1,652.8	1,332.3	4,154.1	640.5	1,145.9	971.2	3,659.9	1,639.3	2,170.7
F	1,099.9	211.4	3,419.5	832.5	1,651.0	1,726.1	1,356.2	4,146.1	639.6	1,129.7	1,005.6	3,695.7	1,637.1	2,077.9
M	1,066.8	217.0	3,342.3	825.8	1,666.6	1,765.1	1,313.4	4,172.9	631.3	1,145.2	1,004.1	3,705.3	1,633.2	2,100.0
A	1,031.2	212.6	3,300.7	833.5	1,682.8	1,742.6	1,323.2	4,139.4	632.9	1,139.4	1,019.6	3,764.7	1,622.3	2,042.5
M	1,106.4	217.0	3,351.9	813.6	1,675.8	1,694.7	1,326.1	4,150.9	623.8	1,186.3	1,003.5	3,776.2	1,646.9	2,075.8
J	1,144.2	221.5	3,375.3	837.9	1,689.6	1,749.8	1,474.5	4,036.9	626.2	1,196.7	1,011.4	3,814.3	1,572.1	2,015.2
J	1,222.0	222.0	3,423.2	836.7	1,663.7	1,785.5	1,528.5	4,137.6	638.3	1,228.0	1,022.9	3,866.2	1,573.2	2,013.5
A	1,173.6	229.1	3,456.3	838.7	1,674.9	1,802.4	1,503.7	4,187.4	656.4	1,270.4	1,026.9	3,912.2	1,603.7	2,053.0
S	1,123.1	228.0	3,440.1	849.9	1,675.7	1,753.7	1,398.1	4,168.3	648.2	1,277.0	1,044.8	3,915.5	1,688.4	2,045.0
O	1,119.7	228.0	3,524.5	772.1	1,715.6	1,670.8	1,341.1	4,274.3	633.2	1,296.2	1,035.0	3,903.7	1,706.7	2,140.1
N	1,114.1	234.1	3,505.3	776.4	1,745.3	1,751.5	1,392.9	4,221.2	621.9	1,281.4	1,026.6	3,922.7	1,784.5	2,066.7

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Tobacco											Alcoholic Beverages			
Year and month	Sales <sup>4</sup> of tobacco products										Production			
	Production of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused <sup>5</sup>		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, <sup>6</sup> distilleries & bonded warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>			Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>						
	Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions		Million litres	Million Litres Al. Vol.		
	D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087
1983	63,945	342	6,221	272	63,115	344.9	6,023	292	1,062.6	15.2	2,333.2	209.03	84.69	1,025.05
1984	61,634	379	6,319	249	61,734	312.1	6,166	250	1,120.6	11.1	2,355.8	189.40	83.12	967.11
1984 J	5,776	35	584	23	3,022	17.2	401	19	63.1	0.4	134.2	21.24	6.08	1,020.64
F	5,639	38	602	18	4,406	20.6	542	20	72.1	0.7	148.9	23.89	6.79	1,024.07
M	5,835	35	640	34	6,341	29.7	701	21	103.9	0.8	186.9	23.40	7.41	1,028.71
A	5,092	28	577	20	3,373	16.9	368	18	98.5	0.9	176.3	22.38	6.36	1,027.12
M	5,530	28	604	16	5,179	29.7	520	24	106.2	0.9	235.9	15.57	8.12	1,022.54
J	5,130	29	571	24	7,134	31.3	611	22	139.9	1.2	251.9	14.36	8.12	1,020.85
J	2,126	50	68	7	4,126	27.2	337	21	112.5	0.6	255.1	10.10	4.14	1,010.39
A	4,700	28	497	23	8,060	34.6	613	25	90.3	0.4	243.7	8.27	6.79	945.27
S	4,754	27	504	23	3,511	20.7	478	16	92.2	0.8	186.6	11.64	7.30	994.13
O	5,912	31	569	23	4,595	26.7	420	22	81.2	0.8	177.5	10.60	7.62	1,010.69
N	6,845	34	678	25	5,096	26.1	539	20	80.5	2.5	185.5	14.26	8.88	971.70
D	4,295	16	425	13	6,891	31.4	636	22	80.2	1.1	173.3	13.69	5.51	967.11
1985 J	5,706	28	589	13	3,210	16.0	394	17	83.0	0.3	159.4	18.71	7.17	966.41
F	5,438	24	491	16	3,976	17.9	455	15	81.5	0.3	141.4	19.59	6.10	964.13
M	5,833	27	519	12	6,399	23.3	625	20	85.3	1.4	135.6	20.92	7.98	970.33
A	5,824	28	490	40	3,435	20.7	357	15	77.7	0.5	210.9	15.52	6.56	963.52
M	6,500	22	513	31	5,943	30.0	588	20	121.7	0.5	219.0	16.86	7.33	962.66
J	6,008	24	421	16	5,083	31.7	668	19	129.3	1.1	218.5	14.58	7.53	847.45
J	2,291	5	71	1	4,384	28.8	485	19	78.4	0.9	254.8	10.31	3.76	956.76
A	4,902	30	565	3	5,592	23.2	620	18	115.0	0.5	231.6	8.84	3.61	944.33
S	5,441	31	736	1	5,194	29.3	678	16	124.9	0.7	177.1	11.01	8.01	934.69
O	6,103	32	780	1	4,895	29.3	606	14	92.6	0.5	178.5	15.03	8.93	928.55
N	5,504	33	759	1	4,765	27.5	677	11	103.2	0.7	183.4	17.35	7.22	886.50
D	3,936	17	468	3	6,078	27.7	713	8	140.9	0.4				

<sup>1</sup>Intended for cigarettes. <sup>2</sup>Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. <sup>3</sup>Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. <sup>4</sup>Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. <sup>5</sup>End of period.

Sources: Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products (32-022), Statistics Canada.



Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1984	45,431	27,108	6,470	832	16,367	1,251	2,188	x	7,098	2,375	x	872
1985	44,394	25,837	5,677	543	16,547	745	2,325	6,188	7,099	2,031	1,197	1,306
1984 J	3,245	2,186	517	54	1,391	88	136	548	313	69	x	34
F	4,018	2,620	599	71	1,600	108	242	628	469	148	x	34
M	3,890	2,534	629	83	1,505	100	217	535	490	159	x	59
A	3,689	2,231	553	93	1,306	99	180	x	579	184	97	90
M	4,207	2,476	578	107	1,461	130	200	684	609	196	92	86
J	4,239	2,536	615	71	1,544	113	193	558	657	205	95	98
J	2,701	1,525	343	36	891	100	155	368	507	142	74	55
A	4,399	2,590	588	63	1,586	150	203	533	754	271	121	86
S	3,952	2,225	539	74	1,345	107	160	571	705	244	118	91
O	4,502	2,473	618	99	1,487	91	178	603	933	225	x	113
N	4,015	2,137	551	51	1,289	87	159	554	702	435	294	70
D	2,574	1,575	340	30	962	78	165	427	380	97	17	56
1985 J	3,454	2,157	448	35	1,417	62	195	535	458	142	21	69
F	3,478	2,223	428	32	1,363	127	273	549	388	155	52	59
M	3,745	2,315	467	27	1,513	89	219	568	445	210	114	76
A	3,660	2,206	454	26	1,469	51	206	534	458	206	120	89
M	4,111	2,395	538	33	1,573	49	202	571	641	211	140	90
J	4,092	2,456	494	70	1,551	64	277	494	647	214	139	93
J	2,749	1,426	286	49	919	31	141	365	522	162	118	103
A	4,261	2,441	573	65	1,533	67	203	495	720	202	128	205
S	4,136	2,202	531	63	1,396	64	148	546	771	216	129	196
O	4,433	2,365	604	56	1,501	53	151	589	916	193	166	150
N	3,598	2,037	515	60	1,271	34	157	505	768	83	50	71
D	2,677	1,614	339	27	1,041	54	153	437	365	37	20	105

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber<sup>1</sup> (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1983	20,502	152	469	3,672	1,846	x	1,065	13,041
1984	21,039	195	497	3,746	2,129	220	1,076	13,088
1983 D	1,642.5	11.6	45.1	303.8	142.6	14.1	163.6	956.9
1984 J	1,767.2	13.7	24.0	286.6	173.4	15.9	116.9	1,129.8
F	1,744.9	15.1	33.1	333.5	165.9	19.2	125.1	1,043.8
M	1,785.2	14.6	38.3	348.9	140.1	18.4	193.9	1,020.3
A	1,879.7	14.6	41.7	334.6	137.9	21.3	135.4	1,178.6
M	1,846.6	18.2	42.4	351.8	194.7	21.0	40.0	1,168.5
J	1,847.5	19.6	44.2	331.9	196.1	20.4	33.2	1,192.5
J	1,524.6	17.1	43.6	227.9	157.9	16.9	43.0	1,012.2
A	1,651.8	17.7	43.1	304.2	198.2	18.6	38.0	1,025.5
S	1,694.5	16.4	42.8	292.0	181.9	17.8	63.2	1,075.9
O	1,911.2	18.4	45.8	336.9	213.9	21.6	98.2	1,172.5
N	1,792.8	17.7	45.5	319.1	212.7	16.8	49.5	1,128.6
D	1,593.5	12.4	53.0	278.9	156.1	12.4	139.9	939.7
1985 J	1,767.8	11.0	23.5	280.8	196.8	16.9	87.3	1,150.3
F	1,802.0	11.4	44.0	337.9	186.4	17.5	77.7	1,124.8
M	2,026.7	9.9	49.8	361.4	200.1	17.7	162.4	1,222.5
A	1,869.3	15.2	48.7	367.4	198.2	20.2	33.2	1,181.1
M	1,878.8	17.6	54.1	339.2	209.3	18.1	31.2	1,204.8
J	1,905.2	21.0	53.4	329.0	197.5	18.4	68.5	1,211.0
J	1,668.3	20.8	48.7	259.1	157.9	15.1	48.4	1,110.0
A	1,856.0	20.0	51.7	383.7	191.7	18.4	36.8	1,143.7
S	1,913.8	17.8	53.7	386.6	190.5	18.4	42.4	1,193.0
O	2,107.5	19.4	60.6	421.6	201.7	27.0	29.1	1,339.2
N	1,841.9	16.7	53.7	402.3	188.8	16.9	53.8	1,098.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴
D	2289	2290	2291	2292	418746	2294	2295	2296	2297
1984	47,590	19 992.2	8 513.1	11 461.9	7 041	9 013	9 020	1 069	7 950
1985	44,618	20 005.8	8 545.4	11 443.2	7 034	8 998	8 977	1 032	7 947
1984 J	3,839	1 705.3	670.6	1 033.5	640	757	699	79	620
F	3,483	1 273.1	602.7	668.9	479	622	646	78	568
M	3,302	1 338.9	644.3	692.9	419	666	674	92	581
A	2,249	1 576.0	693.1	881.4	441	737	701	90	611
M	2,875	1 861.1	775.5	1 084.2	625	811	850	99	751
J	4,064	1 791.5	734.0	1 056.3	662	786	877	102	775
J	4,399	1 812.6	759.7	1 051.5	639	825	759	83	676
A	5,003	1 832.9	751.2	1 079.9	629	775	752	79	673
S	4,562	1 574.4	674.1	899.0	634	746	743	78	665
O	5,095	1 837.3	746.4	1 089.5	631	792	792	99	693
N	4,659	1 753.5	723.3	1 028.6	618	758	761	93	668
D	4,060	1 635.7	738.3	896.3	624	738	766	97	669
1985 J	3,961	1 721.2	739.6	980.6	575	789	739	82	658
F	4,117	1 673.3	703.9	968.2	513	741	709	82	627
M	3,799	1 763.3	746.4	1 015.7	666	801	806	100	707
A	1,731	1 545.2	693.9	849.9	543	749	753	86	668
M	2,250	1 657.8	735.3	921.0	597	768	742	86	656
J	3,355	1 708.4	681.1	1 023.9	620	725	733	76	657
J	4,054	1 624.6	663.1	960.3	596	718	728	76	652
A	4,577	1 728.9	725.1	1 002.2	603	767	742	82	660
S	4,176	1 449.1	645.5	802.6	553	722	696	90	606
O	4,498	1 833.6	777.1	1 055.2	608	770	788	96	691
N	4,399	1 718.3	725.5	991.4	557	747	760	89	671
D	3,701	1 582.1	709.0	872.1	603	701	781	87	694

<sup>1</sup>Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. <sup>2</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>3</sup>Customs exports. <sup>4</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production <sup>1,2</sup>				Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>2,3,4</sup> (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive <sup>2</sup>	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
		Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1983	8,566.8	12,832.3	12,728.2	104.1	9,996.2	1,549.9	1,640.1	286.9	50.0	18.6	717.4	38.6	400.0
1984	9,643.1	14,699.0	14,567.7	131.3	11,544.9	1,767.6	2,027.8	294.3	73.4	23.2	853.0	31.1	409.2
1983 D	724.9	1,071.5	1,061.7	9.8	756.2	103.2	130.4	22.6	4.5	2.4	55.7	2.1	19.0
1984 J	793.9	1,236.3	1,226.7	9.6	996.2	145.6	181.3	31.1	2.4	2.9	69.1	2.2	28.4
F	777.5	1,218.7	1,208.1	10.6	927.2	146.0	166.5	29.8	1.9	1.1	63.8	1.6	28.1
M	858.1	1,343.4	1,332.3	11.1	1,071.4	171.2	191.3	31.1	4.4	0.5	65.9	2.4	36.6
A	831.4	1,295.8	1,283.7	12.1	964.4	147.1	176.9	25.1	5.2	0.9	61.5	2.2	34.9
M	849.4	1,301.1	1,287.3	13.8	1,074.9	148.6	198.9	27.4	7.8	0.8	71.6	3.6	43.5
J	821.1	1,254.1	1,240.5	13.6	1,063.8	159.0	189.4	31.0	11.4	5.0	68.8	4.4	49.8
J	776.2	1,120.1	1,114.5	5.6	887.2	134.4	146.7	31.5	10.6	2.6	65.5	3.3	33.6
A	774.7	1,145.9	1,136.0	9.9	918.0	139.5	162.7	18.2	7.7	1.9	71.9	2.8	39.6
S	751.0	1,209.3	1,197.2	12.1	881.8	142.0	149.4	12.5	7.0	1.8	88.8	2.2	36.8
O	833.4	1,260.3	1,246.5	13.8	1,020.3	157.6	172.9	26.2	8.5	3.3	83.5	2.9	33.4
N	800.1	1,203.8	1,192.7	11.1	970.1	159.2	167.4	17.1	5.4	1.4	79.2	2.2	27.7
D	776.3	1,110.2	1,102.2	8.0	769.6	117.4	124.4	13.3	1.1	1.0	63.4	1.3	16.8
1985 J	789.8	1,157.8	1,148.4	9.4	953.7	168.8	182.5	31.7	2.9	1.0	65.3	1.2	29.3
F	768.3	1,154.4	1,145.2	9.2	929.0	164.4	168.2	23.2	4.2	1.0	69.9	1.6	25.9
M	835.6	1,305.3	1,295.9	9.4	1,058.4	178.5	182.6	26.9	8.5	0.2	83.2	1.9	36.0
A	780.6	1,201.6	1,189.7	11.9	998.8	166.6	181.4	25.7	6.3	0.1	58.9	2.9	38.4
M	856.5	1,273.1	1,260.5	12.6	1,064.6	182.7	185.2	22.7	5.6	0.1	79.6	3.7	41.2
J	836.7	1,280.0	1,269.5	10.5	1,061.0	182.1	184.1	24.4	4.6	0.2	86.7	4.0	43.1
J	750.1	1,070.3	1,065.8	4.5	946.9	169.0	171.4	11.0	2.4	0.4	82.1	3.9	49.7
A	806.8	1,194.2	1,186.6	7.6	895.9	154.6	166.0	4.2	4.1	0.4	90.6	2.8	35.9
S	813.8	1,275.0	1,267.6	7.4	964.4	169.8	181.1	3.8	4.7	0.4	94.9	3.4	42.0
O	825.9	1,304.6	1,295.9	8.7	1,050.2	201.0	188.9	10.4	2.9	0.4	96.9	3.3	41.4
N	816.2	1,235.5	1,227.9	7.5	961.8	179.7	182.9	8.7	1.1	0.2	94.0	3.6	33.9

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>2,3,4</sup> (Rolled steel products only)													
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1983	390.8	154.7	89.8	137.9	101.1	137.5	1,030.7	775.6	412.4	119.7	39.8	1,605.6	299.1
1984	440.7	164.7	100.9	169.4	119.9	128.8	1,529.8	802.9	387.0	93.8	73.4	1,751.9	302.1
1983 D	26.3	11.6	6.8	10.8	7.7	8.2	96.6	64.9	19.5	8.6	4.2	142.9	8.2
1984 J	36.0	13.2	11.5	16.5	11.6	11.5	116.7	76.2	40.1	13.2	6.7	168.9	11.1
F	33.0	13.3	11.4	13.5	11.7	11.9	116.0	71.5	32.7	10.8	7.0	144.1	11.5
M	37.1	16.2	11.7	14.3	11.0	10.8	132.3	87.6	39.0	9.6	8.0	165.2	25.2
A	37.9	13.1	10.1	14.7	9.7	11.8	126.4	67.4	30.8	6.7	6.8	157.5	17.7
M	43.2	15.9	10.4	16.3	11.2	12.9	136.8	89.0	32.5	8.1	6.2	164.0	26.2
J	46.2	14.4	8.5	14.4	13.2	14.9	136.1	68.3	33.9	7.4	6.4	150.8	30.5
J	31.8	12.4	4.7	14.2	6.2	8.3	131.6	50.4	33.3	3.3	5.1	137.7	20.0
A	36.9	14.3	8.6	15.1	9.9	8.7	127.3	50.9	34.3	6.4	6.0	125.0	30.3
S	36.5	12.5	7.2	13.4	10.1	9.9	115.5	57.3	31.2	7.7	5.3	120.7	14.0
O	37.9	16.2	6.4	15.9	10.3	10.7	138.6	70.6	33.6	7.0	6.6	146.4	31.8
N	37.9	12.6	6.0	12.3	9.1	9.5	133.5	66.3	27.9	7.9	2.3	155.9	29.3
D	26.3	10.6	4.4	8.8	5.9	7.9	119.0	47.4	17.7	5.7	7.0	115.7	54.5
1985 J	38.1	17.4	7.0	15.0	10.4	11.3	119.3	56.0	37.7	10.1	5.3	136.3	7.1
F	35.0	13.9	6.6	12.7	9.0	12.0	125.1	60.6	31.0	8.1	6.1	134.6	15.9
M	35.1	14.9	6.0	15.9	10.8	11.8	134.9	77.6	32.8	9.6	3.2	155.2	32.8
A	37.6	15.3	6.1	20.5	10.3	23.7	123.0	58.7	36.4	9.9	2.7	157.1	17.0
M	40.6	15.8	6.3	16.4	9.8	12.3	138.3	68.1	35.7	10.9	3.1	157.6	29.0
J	38.9	15.3	3.8	14.1	9.5	11.8	133.8	64.5	36.2	9.2	2.8	155.7	36.2
J	43.0	13.0	2.9	15.2	10.0	14.8	107.6	55.3	35.6	7.0	1.2	132.3	19.1
A	38.3	12.8	3.9	19.8	10.6	9.5	116.5	52.9	33.3	8.6	1.7	118.8	10.6
S	39.8	16.8	5.3	18.7	8.9	9.8	121.4	70.9	28.8	8.7	2.6	110.2	22.4
O	43.3	15.6	4.8	21.6	10.6	11.8	136.5	75.9	31.4	9.0	2.0	129.4	13.1
N	40.4	14.1	6.9	22.3	8.4	10.5	114.8	67.4	24.5	9.0	2.3	124.4	12.7

<sup>1</sup>Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. <sup>2</sup>Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. <sup>3</sup>Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. <sup>4</sup>Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial		
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured	
(	Thousand units	)	(	Million dollars		)		
D	(446646 minus 418728)	418737	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	
1984	853	1,104	15,679.8	8,176.6	2,962.3	4,136.5	404.3	
1985	1,052	1,166	19,890.1	9,545.2	4,162.5	5,641.5	541.0	
1984 J	50	82	923.6	497.7	152.0	246.5	27.3	
F	76	99	1,120.6	585.3	221.2	285.6	28.5	
M	83	104	1,528.3	823.5	261.3	409.9	33.6	
A	88	100	1,471.4	854.0	215.4	369.5	32.5	
M	88	102	1,683.2	930.7	311.7	406.7	34.1	
J	81	107	1,620.6	873.3	285.6	424.4	37.2	
J	67	70	1,260.6	663.4	244.4	314.8	37.9	
A	47	69	1,186.6	611.7	237.6	296.5	40.8	
S	72	88	1,013.2	492.4	225.3	263.3	32.2	
O	71	98	1,532.2	766.5	287.3	442.0	36.4	
N	62	100	1,266.9	589.5	293.7	347.8	35.8	
D	68	85	1,072.6	488.5	226.8	329.3	28.1	
1985 J	65	84	1,140.8	567.8	201.8	344.3	26.9	
F	77	88	1,214.7	600.0	244.9	336.4	33.4	
M	92	97	1,741.8	900.5	327.8	469.5	44.0	
A	101	97	2,030.2	1,136.4	317.6	534.2	42.0	
M	101	105	2,007.1	997.0	431.3	528.0	50.9	
J	100	118	2,058.6	1,010.3	404.5	597.9	45.9	
J	88	71	1,610.1	713.0	390.4	461.2	45.5	
A	59	79	1,598.2	739.4	356.1	451.0	51.7	
S	92	109	1,454.7	664.8	314.4	425.9	49.7	
O	100	109	1,884.2	839.5	457.1	534.8	52.7	
N	97	111	1,696.4	762.9	403.7	476.9	52.9	
D	80	98	1,453.3	613.6	313.0	481.4	45.3	

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1984	1,283,502	..	971,210	..	724,932	..	246,278	..	312,292	..	273,604	38,688
1985	1,530,410	..	1,137,216	..	794,965	..	342,251	..	393,194	..	344,871	48,323
1984 J	76,960	107,870	57,353	82,574	44,276	63,544	13,077	19,030	19,607	25,296	16,815	2,792
F	92,391	104,327	70,090	79,860	51,934	59,753	18,156	20,107	22,301	24,467	19,442	2,859
M	128,129	109,313	96,351	83,291	73,712	63,827	22,639	19,464	31,778	26,022	28,416	3,362
A	121,377	101,462	93,085	77,486	75,751	60,418	17,334	17,068	28,292	23,976	25,177	3,115
M	138,643	106,603	107,927	81,720	82,944	62,823	24,983	18,897	30,716	24,883	27,489	3,227
J	133,057	107,853	102,250	82,869	77,932	60,834	24,318	22,035	30,807	24,984	27,352	3,455
J	104,721	108,405	80,247	82,684	59,019	62,249	21,228	20,435	24,474	25,721	20,914	3,560
A	97,471	102,701	74,579	78,041	54,115	58,149	20,464	19,892	22,892	24,660	18,949	3,943
S	83,367	98,282	62,945	73,283	44,017	53,382	18,928	19,901	20,422	24,999	17,295	3,127
O	124,301	112,429	92,026	82,304	67,739	59,470	24,287	22,834	32,275	30,125	28,798	3,477
N	99,942	106,196	74,260	78,176	51,234	55,366	23,026	22,810	25,682	28,020	22,361	3,321
D	83,143	117,799	60,097	87,998	42,259	63,379	17,838	24,619	23,046	29,801	20,596	2,450
1985 J	90,229	120,062	66,242	90,224	49,077	66,864	17,165	23,360	23,987	29,838	21,529	2,458
F	96,909	117,581	72,657	88,935	51,963	65,373	20,694	23,562	24,252	28,646	21,243	3,009
M	137,726	120,878	103,429	92,264	76,293	67,485	27,136	24,779	34,297	28,614	30,143	4,154
A	157,681	126,507	119,909	95,983	95,193	71,898	24,716	24,085	37,772	30,524	34,060	3,712
M	157,040	121,515	119,527	90,721	84,132	63,670	35,395	27,051	37,513	30,794	32,869	4,644
J	160,505	132,448	118,780	97,903	84,655	67,424	34,125	30,479	41,725	34,545	37,629	4,096
J	123,904	123,263	91,711	90,631	58,674	59,635	33,037	30,996	32,193	32,632	27,994	4,199
A	123,717	133,857	91,875	98,919	61,025	68,118	30,850	30,801	31,842	34,938	27,274	4,568
S	110,420	132,330	80,946	97,449	54,860	67,875	26,086	29,574	29,474	34,881	25,001	4,473
O	141,971	129,995	106,427	95,688	68,044	62,848	38,383	32,840	35,544	34,307	30,912	4,632
N	126,132	135,985	93,176	99,957	61,741	68,144	31,435	31,813	32,956	36,028	28,387	4,569
D	104,176	143,044	72,537	104,321	49,308	74,080	23,229	30,241	31,639	38,723	27,830	3,809

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.



Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Cars					
	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Ford	General Motors	American Motors	Volvo
D	125000	125001	125015	125029	125002	125055
1983	1,525,260	968,867	284,549	538,609	29,448	10,378
1984	1,854,570	1,032,789	442,049	546,009	35,100	10,486
1983 D	129,835	77,979	30,854	43,974	2,431	720
1984 J	151,192	88,447	29,340	55,617	2,556	934
F	157,966	88,565	31,649	53,576	2,429	911
M	177,779	98,733	41,234	54,437	2,072	990
A	168,819	98,419	37,910	58,395	1,214	900
M	181,586	105,932	46,819	56,101	2,067	945
J	179,187	102,841	44,226	55,723	1,947	945
J	124,244	72,232	15,069	44,447	12,716	855
A	137,089	72,577	43,457	26,863	1,807	450
S	143,506	70,465	26,946	40,306	2,317	896
O	147,147	80,047	47,728	29,849	1,463	1,007
N	170,601	94,547	45,525	45,361	2,683	978
D	115,454	59,984	32,146	25,334	1,829	675
1985 J	163,705	84,291	46,272	36,065	964	990
F	151,394	79,342	42,855	34,575	1,057	855
M	159,378	80,344	37,905	40,769	731	939
A	173,064	94,831	41,922	51,136	828	945
M	187,075	106,390	48,645	55,736	1,020	989
J	177,093	99,900	45,546	52,803	893	658
J	119,237	67,453	22,275	44,188	—	990
A	142,054	84,543	46,586	36,409	1,233	315
S	164,116	91,512	39,683	49,484	1,558	787
O	176,432	107,893	43,703	61,847	1,353	990
N	186,110	103,896	44,075	58,060	861	900

Year and month	Trucks and Vans								
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International Harvester	Mack	Western Star	Freightliner	Paccar
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	124983	124984
1982	556,393	139,189	144,147	263,567	5,687	1,457	596	681	1,069
1983	808,232	362,052	155,853	274,008	7,797	2,998	2,319	2,194	1,844
1983 D	51,856	17,806	12,079	21,058	433	138	106	103	133
1984 J	62,623	24,511	10,733	26,364	571	192	138	114	122
F	55,974	29,537	13,427	25,285	586	129	150	127	160
M	79,046	34,936	14,723	28,031	646	199	159	162	190
A	70,400	31,401	13,068	24,603	601	189	177	185	176
M	75,654	33,459	15,178	25,413	725	280	175	222	202
J	76,346	34,650	14,065	26,226	775	73	167	200	190
J	52,012	12,716	4,572	20,878	216	461	139	202	112
A	64,512	33,720	12,846	16,314	956	298	174	204	—
S	73,041	31,886	16,333	23,015	833	390	199	207	178
O	67,100	36,012	14,877	14,329	933	349	250	152	198
N	76,054	33,187	15,200	26,391	410	133	290	245	198
D	55,470	26,037	10,831	17,159	545	305	301	174	118
1985 J	79,414	37,061	15,534	24,919	909	347	243	240	161
F	72,052	31,377	13,795	25,014	962	329	232	195	148
M	79,034	38,286	14,132	24,711	1,025	306	208	217	149
A	78,233	35,678	15,472	25,169	1,079	304	138	247	146
M	80,685	36,866	15,964	25,866	1,175	301	130	185	198
J	77,193	35,892	14,505	24,889	1,078	276	160	220	173
J	51,784	21,179	5,633	23,556	700	287	110	204	115
A	57,511	27,722	13,190	15,239	765	108	154	153	180
S	72,604	36,115	14,099	20,923	650	310	192	169	146
O	68,539	25,312	15,403	26,149	803	199	228	259	186
N	82,214	38,187	14,986	26,143	853	261	245	1,342	197

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type <sup>1</sup>			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type <sup>7</sup>		Domestic washing machines <sup>8</sup>					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales <sup>2</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction <sup>6</sup>	Sales <sup>2,8</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4,8</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	446619	418719	2390	2391	2392	446610	418710	2398	2399	2400
1984	439.07	419.27	75.26	253.11	239.86	44.97	105	84	368.04	359.42	58.38	66	21	288.83	290.80	45.04
1985	509.99	454.46	77.98	238.98	229.15	30.15	104	80	406.56	393.71	62.77	80	17	334.63	327.74	51.96
1984 J	47.69	23.82	111.46	23.81	13.00	73.68	9	8	36.31	24.47	70.62	5	1	26.06	19.98	52.35
F	44.31	32.57	117.89	17.81	13.91	78.14	5	10	37.12	29.34	78.08	4	2	28.49	24.21	56.57
M	48.65	29.06	134.09	20.42	15.34	83.45	7	7	43.04	27.05	93.77	4	1	34.66	21.06	70.17
A	41.90	31.19	137.85	22.02	14.68	87.80	8	8	27.79	26.47	93.79	6	1	24.15	20.39	73.86
M	35.97	33.55	138.71	30.70	21.84	88.69	18	7	30.84	26.05	98.49	7	2	26.75	19.42	80.96
J	38.86	48.39	128.57	31.49	30.11	83.10	13	8	36.05	38.90	94.48	4	2	32.23	30.26	82.29
J	22.03	45.98	102.64	20.03	26.87	73.30	9	8	13.62	36.91	70.15	6	2	12.18	27.38	66.60
A	21.34	35.74	89.73	19.75	31.54	58.79	9	5	20.26	27.70	62.36	8	2	14.37	21.08	60.96
S	32.39	40.91	80.81	17.29	23.53	49.34	5	7	36.37	36.95	75.88	5	1	19.90	29.00	51.93
O	40.95	38.84	76.12	22.87	23.98	46.17	13	6	34.14	34.23	58.99	7	2	26.87	32.42	45.97
N	34.95	28.97	81.90	16.34	13.70	47.04	6	6	25.18	23.98	59.44	7	3	20.72	21.19	46.15
D	30.03	30.25	75.26	10.58	11.36	44.97	3	4	27.32	27.37	58.38	3	2	22.45	24.41	45.04
1985 J	35.98	23.76	83.26	13.89	11.29	43.43	6	6	26.26	23.99	60.29	5	3	20.91	20.69	46.54
F	41.25	28.50	91.73	14.16	10.37	46.69	3	7	28.73	26.17	61.21	8	1	24.06	22.88	46.36
M	49.42	32.24	99.23	17.87	15.33	47.62	5	8	39.57	32.95	66.60	5	2	30.18	27.11	49.92
A	49.20	37.15	108.43	24.50	16.52	52.37	7	6	37.11	28.67	73.82	8	1	28.18	23.27	56.50
M	45.95	36.12	114.38	28.85	20.04	58.34	10	7	35.68	30.69	79.70	8	2	28.36	22.46	61.95
J	52.09	45.20	116.26	27.48	22.07	58.78	9	9	44.00	42.22	80.52	6	2	36.05	30.45	68.23
J	29.38	48.60	93.92	24.04	28.95	52.78	10	9	17.37	34.70	62.12	4	1	15.61	27.79	55.27
A	29.41	36.37	84.45	16.26	24.77	41.48	13	5	30.59	29.38	63.65	8	1	27.37	23.77	58.19
S	44.04	43.87	79.79	15.84	25.89	28.95	11	6	42.39	41.58	64.58	9	1	35.68	34.89	60.19
O	45.78	46.78	73.61	20.80	24.46	24.04	10	6	32.81	39.98	56.80	7	1	28.20	35.74	52.18
N	43.76	37.38	75.48	21.93	17.06	28.51	10	5	34.87	32.45	57.55	5	1	29.39	29.83	49.93
D	43.73	38.49	77.98	13.36	12.40	30.15	10	6	37.18	30.93	62.77	7	1	30.64	28.86	51.96

<sup>1</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>2</sup>Includes producers' shipments for export. <sup>3</sup>In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. <sup>4</sup>End of period. <sup>5</sup>Electric and other. <sup>6</sup>Excludes apartment type machines. <sup>7</sup>Excludes other than electric. <sup>8</sup>Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Production, Sales and Stocks of Major Appliances (43-010), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

## Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

84	1. Electric Power Statistics: Canada
84	2. Electric Power Available, by Province
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85	4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
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Table 1: Electric power statistics: Canada, (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Total generation						Utility generation: Total	Industry generation: Total	Deliveries to the U.S.: Total	Total available
	Hydro	Steam conventional	Steam nuclear	Internal combustion	Gas turbine	Total				
D	372131	372132	372133	372134	372135	372136	372125	372130	372145	372149
1983	263,363	82,755	46,220	695	2,431	395,464	357,423	38,042	38,410	359,813
1984	283,370	89,144	49,255	703	2,381	424,853	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1983 D	26,645	9,409	4,366	69	226	40,715	37,447	3,268	3,355	37,511
1984 J	26,816	10,235	4,381	70	220	41,722	38,391	3,331	3,261	38,649
F	23,656	8,257	4,006	63	199	36,181	33,227	2,953	3,003	33,364
M	25,233	8,708	4,327	65	202	38,534	35,421	3,113	2,975	35,788
A	22,998	6,362	3,753	58	193	33,363	30,284	3,078	3,130	30,493
M	23,214	6,814	3,007	54	197	33,286	30,088	3,198	3,306	30,213
J	21,310	6,245	3,418	48	151	31,172	28,156	3,017	3,206	28,253
J	21,414	5,927	4,059	44	201	31,646	28,433	3,213	3,814	28,085
A	22,141	6,889	4,433	49	233	33,745	30,637	3,107	4,524	29,347
S	20,833	6,468	3,785	52	176	31,316	28,359	2,956	3,671	27,747
O	23,423	7,306	4,312	58	192	35,291	32,026	3,266	4,031	31,402
N	25,032	8,142	4,288	65	202	37,729	34,583	3,146	3,276	34,645
D	27,301	7,790	5,486	75	216	40,868	37,637	3,232	3,238	37,774
1985 J	28,599	9,674	5,394	76	236	43,980	40,661	3,318	3,001	41,187
F	24,915	8,680	4,701	77	223	38,595	35,613	2,982	2,544	36,238
M	27,011	8,093	5,387	70	203	40,765	37,524	3,241	3,756	37,164
A	24,032	6,252	4,747	60	181	35,273	32,264	3,009	3,213	32,456
M	24,485	7,086	2,130	57	169	33,928	30,762	3,165	3,634	30,772
J	22,166	6,041	3,645	48	176	32,077	29,085	2,993	3,813	28,523
J	22,722	5,487	5,065	44	208	33,525	30,455	3,070	4,335	29,330
A	23,255	5,596	5,414	47	225	34,537	31,271	3,267	4,617	30,014
S	22,118	5,770	4,901	52	224	33,065	30,012	3,053	3,854	29,410
O	24,617	6,663	4,585	59	217	36,140	32,869	3,272	3,563	32,795
N	27,235	7,280	5,197	68	233	40,013	36,876	3,138	3,345	36,870

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric power available, by province (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	372149	371789	371819	371849	371879	371909	371939	371969	371999	372029	372059	372089	372119
1983	359,813	8,758	531	6,762	9,213	122,237	112,259	14,767	10,748	29,179	44,683	243	433
1984	385,761	9,491	541	7,242	10,338	135,265	118,394	15,202	11,828	31,101	45,612	255	492
1983 D	37,511	941	49	677	948	13,324	11,173	1,694	1,218	2,873	4,539	29	46
1984 J	38,649	960	48	700	1,036	14,234	11,695	1,619	1,176	2,754	4,352	30	47
F	33,364	866	35	635	942	12,383	10,244	1,356	987	2,439	3,411	23	44
M	35,788	893	47	675	968	13,570	11,099	1,449	1,054	2,631	3,340	20	44
A	30,493	835	43	607	863	10,796	9,325	1,137	867	2,391	3,571	20	39
M	30,213	760	44	584	831	10,349	9,230	1,132	902	2,468	3,856	19	38
J	28,253	693	41	526	752	9,196	9,043	1,029	867	2,392	3,662	17	35
J	28,085	647	46	525	716	9,240	9,011	1,032	894	2,594	3,328	17	35
A	29,347	646	49	549	759	9,516	9,594	1,063	910	2,563	3,645	17	37
S	27,747	658	44	522	736	9,304	8,790	1,052	861	2,402	3,323	18	38
O	31,402	764	46	597	852	10,693	9,409	1,220	990	2,688	4,078	22	43
N	34,645	851	47	635	896	12,245	10,180	1,415	1,105	2,798	4,402	25	45
D	37,774	919	51	688	989	13,738	10,775	1,698	1,215	2,981	4,645	28	48
1985 J	41,187	974	51	757	1,142	15,655	12,040	1,734	1,217	2,974	4,569	25	49
F	36,238	864	46	736	977	13,438	10,634	1,533	1,096	2,754	4,088	25	45
M	37,164	937	49	713	1,025	13,772	10,958	1,405	1,064	2,826	4,344	23	48
A	32,456	814	44	621	869	11,906	9,700	1,172	883	2,580	3,800	24	44
M	30,772	755	46	602	823	10,639	9,337	1,141	893	2,671	3,804	21	42
J	28,523	681	44	553	713	9,549	8,905	1,052	859	2,585	3,527	17	37
J	29,330	632	48	552	662	9,657	9,334	1,026	936	2,746	3,684	16	36
A	30,014	653	50	559	731	10,032	9,536	1,057	865	2,699	3,778	16	39
S	29,410	660	47	547	706	9,736	9,412	1,116	883	2,576	3,674	17	37
O	32,795	779	48	622	750	11,376	9,831	1,294	1,025	2,818	4,192	18	42
N	36,870	863	49	631	931	13,261	10,723	1,571	1,142	2,970	4,657	25	46

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1983	22,583	14,563	7,760	44,906	2,985	566	7,759	21,879	11,717	14,645	17,010	42,541	4,121
1984	32,063	15,422	9,916	57,401	3,095	567	9,916	23,052	20,771	18,351	25,136	50,616	4,900
1983 D	1,911	1,490	893	4,294	233	37	893	2,042	1,089	2,023	1,508	4,809	401
1984 J	2,460	1,334	864	4,658	277	47	864	1,976	1,494	13	1,701	2,970	409
F	2,614	1,139	802	4,555	300	46	802	1,809	1,598	7	1,894	2,668	395
M	2,675	1,229	805	4,709	265	38	805	1,897	1,704	521	2,078	3,152	418
A	2,461	1,118	701	4,280	225	46	701	1,793	1,515	2,875	2,005	5,150	400
M	2,807	1,271	768	4,846	238	50	768	1,943	1,847	2,402	2,522	4,726	421
J	2,763	1,139	734	4,636	215	36	734	1,791	1,860	2,333	2,249	4,720	381
J	2,400	1,245	770	4,415	187	53	770	1,700	1,705	2,516	2,130	4,801	408
A	2,656	1,319	780	4,755	313	52	780	1,954	1,656	2,292	2,107	4,940	415
S	2,851	1,177	837	4,865	246	51	837	1,810	1,921	1,507	2,181	4,191	405
O	3,242	1,383	854	5,479	308	53	854	2,190	2,074	1,897	2,378	4,998	440
N	2,808	1,425	988	5,221	291	55	988	2,052	1,835	1,251	1,803	4,669	407
D	2,326	1,643	1,013	4,982	230	40	1,013	2,137	1,562	737	2,088	3,631	401
1985 J	2,927	1,360	1,046	5,333	270	41	1,047	1,956	2,019	4	2,685	2,652	402
F	2,746	1,335	945	5,026	284	38	945	2,014	1,745	—	2,059	2,967	373
M	3,183	1,422	919	5,524	292	36	919	2,139	2,138	64	2,265	3,323	407
A	2,993	1,346	746	5,085	252	43	746	2,024	2,020	1,191	2,552	3,724	390
M	3,191	1,334	616	5,141	207	43	617	2,230	2,044	2,218	1,998	5,361	395
J	3,130	1,253	751	5,134	183	44	751	2,038	2,118	2,160	2,358	4,936	379
J	2,557	1,418	737	4,712	211	49	737	1,913	1,802	1,599	1,316	4,995	413
A	2,547	1,314	712	4,573	208	52	712	1,719	1,882	1,503	2,381	3,695	393
S	2,809	1,318	653	4,780	181	51	653	2,006	1,889	1,965	1,915	4,830	377
O	3,077	1,502	813	5,392	273	62	813	2,206	2,038	1,619	2,942	4,069	385
N	2,718	1,545	860	5,123	209	46	860	2,181	1,827	1,406	1,702	4,827	371

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent <sup>2</sup>					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Total exports	Domestic net new production <sup>3</sup>	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	344472	344475	344474	344473	344471	344460
1983	83,934.1	14,352.5	98,286.6	81,526.6	16,954.6	95,497.2	65,120.3	43,832.8	11,395.6	9,495.5	22,941.7	20,169.3	3.8	
1984	89,088.1	14,241.3	103,329.4	82,519.1	20,650.1	101,578.5	71,017.5	47,558.4	12,132.2	10,064.3	25,361.9	21,401.6	3.6	
1983 O	7,545.4	1,867.5	9,412.9	7,910.1	1,430.9	7,835.7	5,158.7	3,189.7	667.4	568.5	1,953.9	1,493.3	0.3	
N	7,389.7	876.3	8,266.0	6,826.2	1,536.8	8,791.7	6,032.9	4,193.9	1,082.9	918.5	2,192.5	1,838.5	0.3	
D	7,581.1	900.8	8,481.9	6,945.6	1,522.8	10,712.4	7,883.4	5,711.6	1,777.5	1,434.2	2,500.0	2,577.0	0.9	
1984 J	7,178.4	1,770.1	8,948.5	7,586.4	1,536.3	10,482.0	7,650.3	6,224.1	2,071.5	1,629.4	2,523.2	2,530.9	0.5	
F	7,068.6	1,323.3	8,391.9	6,790.0	1,409.2	8,621.4	6,070.3	5,051.1	1,603.7	1,266.0	2,181.3	1,750.1	0.4	
M	7,720.2	1,569.7	9,289.9	7,396.9	1,750.5	8,947.4	6,259.0	5,202.3	1,580.5	1,286.5	2,335.3	1,730.5	0.3	
A	7,249.5	853.8	8,103.3	6,168.4	2,081.9	7,996.9	5,488.6	4,004.2	1,080.5	867.3	2,056.4	1,698.6	0.2	
M	7,365.0	988.9	8,353.9	6,564.6	2,118.3	7,648.0	5,298.7	3,372.4	763.0	622.1	1,987.3	1,613.8	--	
J	7,422.8	1,088.4	8,511.2	6,778.6	1,440.1	6,921.5	4,746.6	2,538.1	412.6	344.2	1,781.3	1,429.7	--	
J	7,930.8	1,294.9	9,225.7	7,666.2	1,581.2	7,232.9	4,798.4	2,413.4	323.2	271.8	1,818.4	1,336.9	--	
A	7,511.5	905.9	8,417.4	7,097.2	1,452.3	7,298.7	4,830.8	2,456.6	303.4	285.1	1,868.2	1,375.0	--	
S	6,755.2	997.6	7,752.8	6,156.9	1,524.5	7,399.1	5,014.8	2,721.8	438.6	395.3	1,887.9	1,457.7	--	
O	7,634.4	921.5	8,555.9	6,469.2	1,893.7	8,591.7	5,944.1	3,490.1	715.2	650.5	2,124.4	1,630.4	0.3	
N	7,445.4	1,122.4	8,567.8	6,848.0	1,909.7	9,711.1	7,009.1	4,580.5	1,190.4	1,037.4	2,352.8	2,241.1	0.6	
D	7,806.3	1,404.8	9,211.1	6,996.7	1,952.4	10,727.8	7,906.8	5,503.8	1,649.7	1,408.6	2,445.4	2,606.8	1.1	
1985 J	7,507.5	1,163.2	8,670.7	6,811.3	1,701.2	10,948.7	8,087.3	6,335.5	2,042.2	1,692.3	2,601.0	2,867.5	0.8	
F	7,009.2	687.8	7,697.0	5,498.5	2,268.5	10,111.1	7,522.7	5,863.2	1,924.4	1,578.1	2,360.6	2,668.9	0.8	
M	7,992.8	874.1	8,866.9	6,106.1	2,768.5	10,033.3	7,186.7	5,352.5	1,543.6	1,270.3	2,538.7	2,460.3	0.6	
A	7,215.3	1,002.8	8,218.1	5,607.9	2,674.3	8,786.5	6,134.4	4,227.7	1,136.7	940.8	2,150.3	2,061.1	0.3	
M	7,697.2	1,480.9	9,178.1	6,710.5	2,473.7	8,185.7	5,687.7	3,183.0	651.4	522.0	2,009.6	2,019.6	--	
J	7,396.8	1,662.9	9,059.7	7,010.5	2,008.1	7,410.4	5,093.9	2,633.7	423.5	327.3	1,882.9	1,762.9	0.1	
J	7,689.9	1,373.0	9,062.9	7,110.9	1,891.9	7,338.8	4,968.0	2,505.4	344.3	289.9	1,871.2	1,624.4	0.2	
A	7,588.2	1,438.8	9,027.0	7,208.4	1,944.4	7,409.0	5,043.8	2,605.9	344.7	303.3	1,957.8	1,717.4	--	
S	7,350.1	1,717.0	9,067.1	6,718.3	2,571.7	7,909.6	5,469.2	2,897.5	463.8	426.9	2,006.8	1,711.1	0.1	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

<sup>1</sup>Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.<sup>2</sup>Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.<sup>3</sup>Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products <sup>2</sup>										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts <sup>1</sup>	Total, all products <sup>3</sup>	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1983	81 612	86 337	32 527	9 353	12 989	11 084	4 371	2 648	3 247	10 114	78 637	33 187	8 024	13 924
1984	82 639	87 616	32 385	8 695	15 035	10 284	4 407	2 560	3 340	10 909	78 323	32 915	7 227	14 783
1983 D	6 862	7 476	2 789	921	1 024	1 220	307	90	273	851	7 257	2 848	780	1 110
1984 J	7 674	7 955	2 973	901	1 134	1 367	281	76	274	949	6 707	2 462	787	991
F	6 780	7 409	2 666	816	1 112	1 216	295	116	285	903	6 328	2 405	730	1 025
M	7 353	7 428	2 667	843	1 165	897	422	99	272	1 064	6 630	2 604	584	1 090
A	6 199	6 338	2 326	718	1 164	558	308	190	220	855	5 844	2 541	502	1 133
M	6 502	6 980	2 507	729	1 289	727	388	282	279	779	6 680	2 913	665	1 441
J	6 838	7 242	2 690	700	1 315	750	406	305	292	783	6 331	2 811	563	1 316
J	7 695	8 042	2 974	697	1 496	711	472	336	320	1 035	6 714	3 046	558	1 332
A	7 126	8 014	2 992	658	1 394	809	462	420	315	963	6 871	3 186	445	1 427
S	6 158	6 242	2 508	577	1 065	592	379	320	269	531	6 017	2 641	538	1 224
O	6 469	6 947	2 468	547	1 304	672	362	234	246	1 114	6 950	2 911	581	1 405
N	6 848	7 343	2 745	765	1 328	867	279	116	281	963	6 788	2 758	675	1 306
D	6 997	7 676	2 869	744	1 269	1 118	353	66	287	970	6 463	2 636	599	1 091
1985 J	6 812	7 123	2 624	642	1 041	1 077	329	68	279	1 062	6 864	2 523	679	1 027
F	5 499	6 325	2 414	578	964	850	302	124	246	845	6 114	2 322	572	1 050
M	6 105	6 960	2 723	630	1 116	846	346	96	299	903	5 993	2 439	559	1 078
A	5 608	6 027	2 292	579	1 087	504	360	132	231	844	5 984	2 614	511	1 088
M	6 710	7 050	2 652	579	1 339	493	364	208	248	1 166	6 738	2 938	473	1 534
J	7 011	7 292	2 602	518	1 428	513	448	369	261	1 153	5 896	2 677	319	1 254
J	7 111	7 933	2 923	541	1 380	629	486	491	284	1 199	6 713	3 099	333	1 353
A	7 209	7 857	2 989	523	1 429	617	487	502	393	916	6 862	3 149	343	1 365
S	6 747	7 131	2 636	521	1 199	776	361	376	276	986	6 411	2 757	359	1 393
O	6 612	7 472	2 721	589	1 290	846	428	303	292	1 004	6 968	2 869	490	1 476
N											6 492	2 627	556	1 285
Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1983	9 391	4 085	2 518	2 124	5 382	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984	8 791	4 319	2 368	2 216	5 700	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1983 D	1 538	328	24	173	456	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984 J	1 562	296	47	191	371	13 128	4 646	1 128	1 891	2 148	615	317	182	2 202
F	1 229	315	58	164	401	13 614	4 977	1 148	1 972	2 113	586	374	193	2 250
M	1 302	336	74	170	470	13 322	4 993	1 103	1 992	1 716	651	394	159	2 313
A	680	332	76	141	438	12 839	4 640	1 138	1 978	1 520	626	506	139	2 292
M	458	358	166	174	505	12 123	4 273	1 088	1 750	1 464	636	597	148	2 167
J	242	374	310	199	515	12 169	4 247	1 022	1 845	1 630	661	551	165	2 047
J	156	435	393	206	587	12 802	4 360	1 023	2 121	1 946	674	455	199	2 024
A	171	468	425	222	527	13 298	4 399	1 121	2 221	2 263	626	408	208	2 054
S	404	365	319	193	331	12 643	4 084	1 066	1 951	2 328	674	398	179	1 962
O	618	388	320	201	527	12 362	3 905	936	1 987	2 195	705	278	176	2 181
N	891	320	138	181	519	12 342	3 942	857	2 056	2 327	648	246	169	2 097
D	1 078	332	43	174	509	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1985 J	1 568	325	43	182	517	13 068	4 456	836	2 284	2 259	614	301	162	2 156
F	1 241	292	45	163	429	12 279	4 479	784	1 967	1 855	602	381	132	2 080
M	927	336	65	160	430	12 164	4 620	847	1 959	1 649	617	411	132	1 929
A	671	355	93	144	509	11 193	4 223	803	1 801	1 340	600	459	160	1 807
M	394	392	250	172	585	10 311	3 658	818	1 541	1 194	560	390	190	1 960
J	198	381	373	181	513	11 364	3 829	847	1 998	1 359	629	370	235	2 097
J	178	461	477	211	602	11 790	3 780	886	2 173	1 547	621	364	295	2 124
A	242	464	462	239	600	11 910	3 810	887	2 237	1 720	658	380	343	1 874
S	340	420	402	207	533	11 651	3 820	829	1 960	1 962	613	339	327	1 802
O	571	386	366	193	617	11 287	3 849	859	1 705	1 949	611	277	290	1 746
N			126											

<sup>1</sup>Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. <sup>2</sup>Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. <sup>3</sup>Includes stove oil, kerosene. <sup>4</sup>Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. <sup>5</sup>Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. <sup>6</sup>Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead						Molybdenum	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead					
	Production	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>3</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>4</sup>	Production	Exports				
	Thousand tonnes													
D	2587	418854	2589	418845	2591	418818	2593	418836	2595	418827	2608	418791		
1983	653.0	632	464.2	300	125.1	120	272.0	232	178.0	147	10.2	12		
1984	707.2	721	504.4	345	161.8	159	249.2	197	175.1	124	10.5	11		
1984 J	58.4	55	44.6	21	12.4	9	15.0	14	15.9	13	0.5	1		
F	54.0	62	46.0	27	17.5	15	15.7	10	13.8	8	0.7	1		
M	55.0	68	48.3	36	15.7	15	17.6	15	15.1	12	0.7	1		
A	63.4	63	45.7	37	16.0	16	20.4	13	14.4	12	0.6	1		
M	59.3	62	47.1	24	16.5	13	23.1	15	16.7	10	0.6	1		
J	61.2	45	43.1	24	12.8	13	18.8	14	14.8	12	1.3	1		
J	52.7	73	32.0	19	7.8	7	13.4	8	10.3	8	1.3	1		
A	55.7	39	36.3	26	7.8	11	36.6	42	15.0	11	0.9	1		
S	63.6	66	37.7	41	13.2	17	31.7	25	13.9	10	1.1	1		
O	67.1	81	44.3	25	14.5	15	17.6	16	13.8	9	1.1	1		
N	62.3	55	42.9	36	15.7	13	17.9	15	15.4	10	0.8	—		
D	54.5	52	36.4	29	11.9	15	21.4	10	16.0	9	0.7	1		
1985 J	51.1	53	41.0	23	11.5	14	19.2	15	16.5	10	0.6	1		
F	57.4	70	39.7	29	12.6	13	23.7	16	15.7	11	0.7	1		
M	62.9	41	44.2	16	15.0	17	30.8	21	17.5	13	0.5	—		
A	62.3	57	44.4	31	16.4	17	23.7	12	15.7	8	0.7	1		
M	62.8	58	47.2	30	16.4	15	28.0	10	15.6	6	0.4	1		
J	59.8	49	40.8	23	11.6	12	26.9	13	10.0	12	0.5	—		
J	48.9	35	32.9	15	8.6	7	26.1	11	7.9	6	0.5	—		
A	52.4	49	33.4	21	6.4	11	32.1	10	11.5	7	0.5	—		
S	66.0	57	42.0	26	13.2	12	41.9	9	15.5	9	0.7	—		
O	65.5	58	42.8	24	14.5	15	33.6	36	17.2	11	0.8	—		
N	64.5	35	45.1	21	13.6	11	29.3	12	16.2	12	0.8	1		
D		46		19		15		13		10	—	1		

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum bauxite ore imports	Iron ore					Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Silver		Thousand tonnes	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams	Thousand kilograms			
D	2597	418800	2599	418782	446664	2602	2603	2605	418809	2609	
1983	987.9	1 127	617.2	500	3 394	32 959	73 512	1 197 031	1 491	6 823	
1984	1 022.2	1 071	683.0	530	3 801	40 624	79 487	1 306 373	1 519	9 244	
1984 J	54.2	62	59.9	46	205	1 506	6 148	110 885	110	572	
F	60.5	69	57.2	45	75	1 494	6 177	87 547	156	577	
M	75.2	78	58.6	54	171	2 160	6 786	116 215	124	771	
A	78.7	42	59.0	39	152	2 762	6 428	104 343	86	655	
M	92.0	106	61.3	49	651	4 305	5 920	127 748	158	522	
J	83.5	91	49.9	40	336	4 043	6 658	122 770	83	967	
J	82.0	52	55.9	32	314	4 205	6 733	93 393	118	756	
A	117.9	145	51.0	37	474	3 980	7 261	92 883	161	952	
S	121.7	120	54.3	39	370	3 952	7 123	110 216	137	873	
O	83.6	109	58.6	47	321	4 197	6 706	124 183	158	740	
N	99.3	87	55.0	45	397	4 340	6 613	109 470	105	971	
D	73.6	110	62.3	57	335	3 681	6 934	106 720	123	889	
1985 J	57.2	51	60.2	51	150	2 251	5 783	86 720	180	1 142	
F	73.2	59	55.2	46	98	2 156	6 377	116 648	154	758	
M	84.2	65	60.8	63	171	1 689	7 179	126 192	229	881	
A	78.0	89	59.3	47	451	3 435	6 683	114 758	211	636	
M	96.5	85	60.3	45	344	4 662	7 076	116 901	174	543	
J	89.7	62	52.6	40	328	4 136	7 273	89 784	125	1 026	
J	79.4	61	59.1	40	457	3 497	6 296	105 884	80	579	
A	126.4	72	56.2	44	359	3 554	7 619	94 426	105	698	
S	119.6	82	58.0	44	349	4 270	7 906	105 488	122	954	
O	95.9	168	57.7	42	306	3 448	7 222	127 691	139	1 306	
N	73.9	82	54.6	54	447	3 608	7 501	92 416	66	900	
D		91		41	190				90	—	

<sup>1</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. <sup>2</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>3</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>4</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

## Section 7—Table 7

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt and brine		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Production
D	2627	418764	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	446655	2607
1983	857.5	754	7 507	7 089	7 131	2 231.6	8 602.4	778	6 293.7
1984	837.9	795	8 439	7 856	7 766	2 265.8	10 190.2	1 053	7 484.1
1984 J	60.9	59	459	196	237	187.4	1 135.7	56	671.3
F	68.4	74	520	257	279	170.6	834.9	56	642.3
M	76.5	71	538	397	383	180.3	700.1	5	719.6
A	76.1	75	694	586	506	184.7	589.2	189	651.9
M	73.9	62	838	820	757	209.2	812.9	82	684.0
J	74.7	72	895	758	879	194.6	818.3	191	424.2
J	65.3	64	714	866	877	183.5	727.8	62	485.0
A	65.3	62	832	870	924	201.2	827.3	51	780.2
S	61.7	64	760	884	876	178.7	943.3	83	660.7
O	73.8	66	748	914	892	203.5	972.7	73	579.7
N	65.0	69	832	738	675	195.7	987.4	80	601.3
D	76.3	57	609	570	481	176.4	840.6	125	583.7
1985 J	52.2	64	493	248	265	190.6	1 046.5	64	532.5
F	56.2	53	462	226	290	173.5	1 163.7	46	470.1
M	67.9	56	595	369	435	182.0	683.8	66	708.9
A	59.0	58	645	658	640	177.8	794.4	72	775.0
M	69.0	75	790	924	928	202.1	800.0	329	733.2
J	66.2	66	786	915	933	185.3	660.6	237	356.3
J	48.1	52	739	1 031	963	183.6	475.9	59	344.9
A	69.3	66	666	984	1 001	191.5	492.9	96	453.2
S	67.0	63	840	994	1 007	191.7	588.9	104	633.7
O	70.6	65	890	957	988	206.3	1 051.6	28	548.5
N	55.8	51	846	806	716	198.0	1 090.3	75	440.0
D		51		579	507			74	

<sup>1</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.



Section 8 • Construction

90 1. Building Permits, by Type

90 2. Building Permits, by Province

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93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals

94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential							
	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Industrial	Commer- cial	Institu- tional and govern- ment	Resi- dential	Canada, 55 munici- palities only <sup>2</sup>	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Indus- trial	Commer- cial	Institu- tional and govern- ment	Resi- dential	Canada, 55 munici- palities only <sup>2</sup>	
D D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	
1983		14,571.3	5,712.1	939.6	2,760.8	2,011.7	8,859.2	5,022.0	4	6	6	6	6	5	
1984		15,501.6	6,988.4	1,367.2	3,715.3	1,905.9	8,513.2	5,474.1							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1983 D		1,038.9	532.6	97.6	286.7	148.2	506.3	336.2	1,143.2	487.4	93.7	272.3	121.5	655.7	388.0
1984 J		677.7	353.6	52.5	202.3	98.9	324.0	283.8	1,191.7	548.1	103.8	314.2	130.1	643.7	439.9
F		841.0	374.7	41.1	224.7	109.0	466.2	363.1	1,190.4	493.3	63.4	272.7	157.1	697.1	417.0
M		1,131.5	425.5	80.2	208.9	136.4	706.0	423.4	1,097.5	429.0	93.9	203.7	131.4	668.5	378.1
A		1,467.9	583.1	105.8	314.5	162.7	884.8	482.4	1,328.2	646.9	108.0	353.5	185.4	681.3	442.3
M		1,577.6	553.8	95.3	309.9	148.7	1,023.8	432.2	1,293.7	565.5	87.5	310.0	168.0	728.2	426.0
J		1,537.1	663.1	133.4	387.9	141.8	874.0	506.8	1,396.1	629.8	127.4	347.8	154.5	766.4	481.5
J		1,547.5	643.9	117.2	328.2	198.5	903.6	497.5	1,418.6	600.1	95.4	312.6	192.1	818.5	484.4
A		1,424.2	731.8	154.4	400.6	176.7	692.4	512.7	1,309.6	616.7	125.0	348.2	143.5	692.9	484.1
S		1,214.2	592.1	159.0	297.8	135.3	622.1	417.0	1,314.4	601.2	144.1	311.2	145.9	713.2	461.8
O		1,459.0	767.6	133.3	423.2	211.2	691.4	583.9	1,301.4	657.2	126.8	359.8	170.6	644.1	475.9
N		1,406.3	624.1	142.5	302.0	179.6	782.2	532.7	1,295.7	552.6	136.8	270.3	145.5	743.1	454.5
D		1,217.7	675.1	152.6	315.3	207.2	542.6	438.5	1,364.2	648.2	155.0	311.3	181.8	716.0	528.5
1985 J		774.7	435.6	99.8	202.7	133.1	339.1	361.4	1,295.4	627.7	172.3	288.3	167.1	667.7	519.9
F		829.1	393.6	48.5	210.8	134.3	435.5	351.5	1,224.8	546.8	88.7	282.2	175.9	678.0	436.2
M		1,273.9	504.1	98.5	258.8	146.8	769.7	404.9	1,313.6	572.9	133.8	279.8	159.3	740.7	401.7
A		1,948.1	856.2	310.5	390.5	155.3	1,092.0	637.6	1,649.4	833.6	255.8	400.1	177.6	815.8	545.8
M		2,047.8	785.1	140.8	436.7	207.7	1,262.7	639.4	1,653.4	758.9	137.5	400.8	220.6	894.4	589.9
J		1,778.5	734.2	123.5	464.8	145.9	1,044.3	563.6	1,670.1	721.4	138.3	414.2	168.9	948.6	560.1
J		1,865.7	756.8	162.8	416.4	177.5	1,109.0	538.8	1,657.8	715.6	137.5	389.6	188.6	942.2	535.0
A		1,992.8	930.9	239.7	430.8	260.4	1,061.9	748.7	1,855.7	768.6	175.9	381.4	211.4	1,087.1	689.7
S		1,826.0	722.2	110.2	379.1	232.9	1,103.8	556.8	1,825.5	704.6	95.9	384.0	224.6	1,121.0	569.2
O		2,097.9	981.1	229.9	541.3	209.8	1,116.8	581.1	1,798.7	783.8	192.2	427.4	164.2	1,014.9	479.2
N		1,466.6	683.2	125.4	390.3	167.5	783.4	538.2	1,610.2	714.0	134.7	412.2	167.1	896.2	494.6

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.  
so historical comparisons are possible.

<sup>2</sup>This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1983	14,571.3	144.9	74.4	469.3	277.3	3,068.9	5,349.9	432.5	613.5	1,871.0	2,237.8	15.2	16.8
1984	15,501.6	153.7	77.8	561.5	293.3	3,610.9	6,274.3	528.5	569.6	1,386.3	2,003.6	23.8	18.5
1983 D	1,038.9	23.1	9.2	41.0	10.5	337.1	408.6	21.3	27.8	75.7	82.2	0.1	2.1
1984 J	677.7	2.6	0.7	15.4	12.1	91.6	272.0	42.9	28.0	95.0	116.6	0.4	0.4
F	841.0	4.4	3.3	37.1	9.8	183.8	319.7	46.3	26.3	97.4	111.3	0.6	0.7
M	1,131.5	8.5	3.9	34.3	12.0	229.0	399.2	40.9	53.3	108.8	240.8	0.6	0.2
A	1,467.9	15.8	10.9	59.5	22.5	314.7	651.5	36.3	53.0	126.8	174.8	1.6	0.5
M	1,577.6	17.5	7.1	57.4	36.5	311.8	663.2	48.2	77.5	141.8	213.6	1.5	1.6
J	1,537.1	13.0	6.6	48.6	43.1	341.7	620.4	39.9	56.4	145.6	215.8	4.2	1.9
J	1,547.5	8.1	5.5	52.5	40.1	297.0	709.0	60.5	43.9	119.1	207.4	1.2	2.9
A	1,424.2	17.3	7.7	41.7	26.5	291.2	659.3	46.3	68.9	113.1	148.9	2.5	0.8
S	1,214.2	11.7	4.4	70.1	31.9	304.8	467.2	32.3	39.6	104.8	144.5	1.3	1.5
O	1,459.0	20.7	10.5	43.3	24.3	375.7	519.7	75.2	68.2	164.1	153.0	2.6	1.7
N	1,406.3	27.7	13.2	57.7	23.9	448.7	515.7	35.4	37.6	99.3	143.9	0.9	2.3
D	1,217.7	6.4	4.0	43.9	10.4	420.9	477.3	24.3	16.9	70.3	132.9	6.4	4.0
1985 J	774.7	3.6	1.3	27.5	7.4	104.6	331.7	18.7	35.0	99.3	145.3	0.1	0.1
F	829.1	2.0	1.9	25.4	13.2	161.0	321.2	42.5	20.8	116.8	124.2	0.2	—
M	1,273.9	4.0	3.4	43.7	31.5	263.6	599.1	58.7	25.9	100.1	143.1	0.6	—
A	1,948.1	9.0	11.8	57.3	41.3	527.5	778.5	52.5	48.5	145.5	264.0	12.1	—
M	2,047.8	16.6	14.8	90.5	45.7	378.4	892.4	78.9	56.9	196.7	272.6	1.6	2.7
J	1,778.5	17.1	6.7	61.2	36.6	312.3	862.4	56.9	60.3	171.6	185.4	2.9	5.3
J	1,865.7	21.0	12.7	62.4	37.6	341.7	848.5	80.2	59.9	182.1	197.4	2.0	20.2
A	1,992.8	25.6	5.7	65.7	44.4	478.7	777.7	60.1	60.5	270.2	189.4	5.1	9.7
S	1,826.0	12.7	7.2	49.2	37.4	434.1	842.3	71.3	62.6	144.2	160.6	1.2	3.2
O	2,097.9	21.4	7.4	84.9	40.0	598.1	798.9	61.2	51.6	163.6	228.8	4.3	37.6
N	1,466.6	31.0	7.5	43.8	24.7	391.9	692.1	55.1	42.2	107.8	69.0	0.7	0.7

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.  
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1984	134,900	2,720	643	4,598	2,873	41,902	48,171	5,308	5,221	7,295	16,169	...
1985	165,826	2,854	788	6,923	4,142	48,031	64,871	6,557	5,354	8,337	17,969	...
1983 1	27,008	642	40	756	342	4,841	9,593	1,069	1,825	4,101	3,799	154.0
2	63,666	1,287	248	2,178	2,792	16,368	18,950	2,360	3,471	6,987	9,025	206.0
3	36,874	809	133	1,490	877	8,915	13,139	1,742	1,232	3,478	5,059	143.0
4	35,097	543	252	1,273	731	10,194	13,257	814	741	2,568	4,724	138.0
1984 1	25,070	341	43	690	158	8,535	7,578	933	1,481	1,548	3,763	137.0
2	40,571	998	204	1,263	913	12,445	14,662	1,406	1,379	2,186	5,115	131.0
3	37,696	745	264	1,393	985	10,469	14,092	1,992	1,241	1,947	4,568	147.0
4	31,563	636	132	1,252	817	10,453	11,839	977	1,120	1,614	2,723	125.0
1985 1	23,119	248	43	1,034	407	9,306	6,171	710	741	873	3,586	125.0
2	47,103	722	235	1,865	1,187	12,944	19,917	2,019	1,444	1,723	5,047	155.0
3	47,297	1,115	259	2,348	1,498	11,248	19,384	2,019	1,838	3,091	4,497	185.0
4	48,307	769	251	1,676	1,050	14,533	19,399	1,809	1,331	2,650	4,839	192.0

Table 4: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1984	153,012	3,134	581	5,082	3,923	43,410	54,642	5,865	5,722	12,057	18,596	...
1985	139,106	1,852	757	5,748	3,224	41,577	50,590	5,081	5,653	7,517	17,107	...
1983 1	32,455	518	81	1,177	422	5,614	12,742	450	713	6,213	4,525	158.0
2	33,306	448	54	1,045	536	6,719	11,546	812	1,275	5,823	5,048	148.0
3	52,484	935	202	1,568	1,371	14,197	15,670	1,723	3,573	6,254	6,991	179.0
4	44,763	1,275	211	1,279	1,158	9,151	15,329	1,091	2,529	6,403	6,337	161.0
1984 1	32,109	769	114	1,491	769	7,946	11,059	744	1,977	3,066	4,174	156.0
2	34,704	554	102	812	528	9,978	12,467	1,434	1,031	2,783	5,015	153.0
3	42,792	646	195	1,298	1,287	13,485	13,933	2,064	1,204	3,402	5,278	146.0
4	43,407	1,165	170	1,481	1,339	12,001	17,183	1,623	1,510	2,806	4,129	157.0
1985 1	23,316	382	123	999	544	6,203	9,206	624	964	1,234	3,037	114.0
2	28,570	336	216	1,120	508	9,969	9,479	1,182	646	1,460	3,654	127.0
3	45,161	453	206	1,713	955	14,969	15,355	1,959	1,715	2,322	5,514	154.0
4	42,059	681	212	1,916	1,217	10,436	16,550	1,316	2,328	2,501	4,902	152.0

Table 5: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1984	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755
1983 1	82,510	3,502	155	2,031	1,035	13,246	27,827	1,769	5,629	15,212	12,104
2	112,402	4,336	348	3,216	3,290	22,748	35,066	3,316	7,892	16,128	16,062
3	95,508	4,223	276	3,048	2,787	17,346	32,452	3,324	5,533	12,513	14,006
4	84,930	3,494	316	2,984	2,346	18,320	30,243	3,048	3,667	8,336	12,176
1984 1	76,972	3,064	249	2,159	1,710	18,812	26,901	3,237	3,179	6,729	10,932
2	82,341	3,430	350	2,610	2,094	21,240	29,009	3,209	3,581	5,813	11,005
3	76,717	3,529	418	2,691	1,770	18,074	28,997	3,137	3,619	4,347	10,135
4	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985 1	60,426	2,353	302	2,443	1,106	18,158	19,856	2,455	2,965	2,357	8,431
2	78,421	2,605	321	3,114	1,777	21,044	30,172	3,292	3,753	2,609	9,734
3	80,468	3,267	381	3,743	2,315	17,176	34,135	3,326	3,864	3,492	8,769
4	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755

<sup>1</sup>A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1984	110,874	6,448	34,974	42,320	4,654	3,456	5,210	13,812	17,990	18,149	3,953	9,148	...
1985	139,408	9,267	41,404	57,053	5,372	4,111	6,044	16,157	21,731	26,350	5,069	10,579	...
1984 J	8,635	223	3,779	2,474	409	377	425	948	1,622	1,413	406	769	121
F	6,710	213	2,066	2,774	323	220	311	803	1,355	1,412	317	547	123
M	6,195	259	1,711	1,841	146	346	349	1,543	1,134	804	140	1,113	104
A	9,051	343	2,431	3,867	387	383	432	1,208	1,299	1,868	370	843	103
M	11,508	748	3,569	4,235	330	297	691	1,638	1,997	1,563	275	1,113	109
J	11,977	811	3,793	4,586	500	316	574	1,397	2,027	2,014	360	1,051	107
J	9,922	771	2,564	4,105	447	241	602	1,192	1,478	1,894	424	518	109
A	11,029	709	3,161	4,555	371	328	499	1,406	1,381	1,902	313	919	133
S	9,545	590	2,829	3,314	882	375	361	1,194	1,618	1,560	825	848	116
O	8,863	712	2,774	3,659	393	145	364	816	1,703	1,751	350	559	107
N	8,647	746	3,053	3,349	178	239	270	812	1,658	1,383	173	565	104
D	8,792	323	3,244	3,561	288	189	332	855	718	585	—	303	101
1985 J	7,662	609	3,214	1,942	424	195	282	996	1,834	1,038	418	797	111
F	6,262	356	3,108	1,208	61	101	222	1,206	1,546	913	52	268	113
M	7,077	263	2,403	2,704	140	267	187	1,113	1,359	1,913	135	737	117
A	11,714	473	2,910	5,081	762	349	347	1,792	1,742	2,156	688	1,223	136
M	14,340	1,140	4,009	6,512	431	611	493	1,144	2,199	2,485	372	798	137
J	13,617	1,101	3,786	5,874	606	206	558	1,486	2,013	2,517	568	879	121
J	12,690	1,115	2,418	5,650	794	601	674	1,438	997	2,838	756	1,036	142
A	12,416	981	2,911	5,881	229	377	623	1,414	1,674	3,307	223	848	149
S	13,265	981	4,037	5,459	451	413	727	1,197	2,121	1,308	437	843	163
O	13,697	766	3,466	6,290	286	488	699	1,702	1,767	3,020	249	1,228	167
N	14,326	854	4,337	6,046	562	268	751	1,508	2,216	3,219	549	1,074	172
D	12,342	628	4,805	4,406	626	235	481	1,161	2,263	1,636	622	848	140

Table 7: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1984	127,303	7,032	36,520	49,467	5,199	4,006	9,383	15,696	19,439	23,148	4,495	10,267	...
1985	117,750	8,121	35,740	44,294	4,275	4,262	5,473	15,585	18,964	19,877	3,820	10,846	...
1984 J	8,936	629	1,986	3,270	220	542	739	1,550	878	1,393	171	988	122
F	7,860	554	2,072	2,920	204	499	764	847	761	1,658	149	610	122
M	8,867	420	2,210	3,905	187	393	731	1,021	1,406	1,828	181	669	125
A	8,439	227	2,076	3,392	341	254	719	1,430	1,294	1,570	323	933	130
M	9,871	467	3,122	3,750	264	189	684	1,395	1,654	2,126	253	963	126
J	11,525	454	3,632	4,456	694	268	734	1,287	1,788	2,755	652	932	127
J	12,809	776	4,018	4,082	616	369	1,199	1,749	2,559	1,874	540	1,389	123
A	12,161	456	3,978	4,512	853	339	700	1,323	2,113	2,264	818	976	127
S	11,318	792	3,314	4,215	414	234	984	1,365	1,777	1,861	396	896	121
O	13,394	624	3,613	6,006	668	409	908	1,166	2,202	3,080	626	717	138
N	12,769	946	4,134	5,258	467	173	528	1,263	2,335	2,071	319	835	135
D	9,354	687	2,365	3,701	271	337	693	1,300	672	668	67	359	123
1985 J	7,169	662	1,590	3,105	344	507	299	662	833	1,582	327	358	97
F	6,647	402	1,793	2,839	133	183	407	890	1,056	1,613	110	626	103
M	6,557	595	1,905	2,562	76	113	219	1,087	1,034	889	67	561	98
A	7,093	389	2,364	2,392	480	118	355	995	1,512	979	470	711	111
M	7,970	455	3,127	2,520	297	83	325	1,163	1,711	1,384	270	842	102
J	9,292	508	3,319	3,541	243	189	288	1,204	1,722	1,827	234	896	104
J	13,781	710	5,529	4,157	642	287	534	1,922	2,754	2,125	614	1,461	132
A	13,327	802	4,217	4,813	575	479	631	1,810	2,864	2,277	380	1,282	141
S	11,389	835	3,286	4,333	485	453	598	1,399	1,596	1,623	464	1,050	122
O	12,196	1,016	3,007	4,729	405	614	674	1,751	1,507	1,878	387	1,224	126
N	12,245	899	3,188	4,989	378	659	586	1,546	1,271	2,096	282	1,158	131
D	10,084	848	2,415	4,314	217	577	557	1,156	1,104	1,604	215	677	133

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.  
See footnote and source in Table 5.



Table 8: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, centres 10,000 and over

* End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1984	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233
1984 J	69,728	4,055	17,176	27,453	2,863	2,535	6,154	9,492	10,391	15,385	2,683	5,810
F	68,186	3,729	17,100	27,354	2,982	2,256	5,642	9,123	10,922	15,183	2,851	5,755
M	64,825	3,568	16,489	25,292	2,941	2,155	5,252	9,128	10,544	14,165	2,810	6,170
A	65,078	3,608	16,830	25,767	2,987	2,282	4,755	8,849	10,538	14,462	2,857	6,024
M	66,637	3,890	17,263	26,204	3,053	2,392	4,756	9,079	10,869	13,851	2,879	6,164
J	67,019	4,243	17,433	26,313	2,859	2,428	4,553	9,190	11,103	13,109	2,587	6,286
J	63,998	4,226	15,988	26,315	2,690	2,301	4,001	8,477	10,019	13,125	2,471	5,639
A	62,738	4,470	15,108	26,360	2,208	2,290	3,787	8,515	9,232	12,759	1,966	5,571
S	60,828	4,260	14,603	25,318	2,676	2,431	3,139	8,401	9,062	12,458	2,395	5,525
O	56,151	4,346	13,672	22,973	2,400	2,164	2,553	8,043	8,519	11,128	2,119	5,367
N	51,795	4,159	12,474	21,048	2,095	2,193	2,223	7,603	7,746	10,439	1,957	5,105
D	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985 J	51,393	3,736	14,986	19,725	2,192	1,720	1,817	7,217	9,048	9,831	1,996	5,253
F	50,700	3,702	16,000	18,088	2,120	1,639	1,629	7,522	9,284	8,717	1,938	5,628
M	51,159	3,356	16,461	18,299	2,184	1,764	1,597	7,498	9,577	9,730	2,006	5,803
A	55,737	3,439	16,977	20,994	2,466	1,994	1,589	8,278	9,789	10,917	2,224	6,300
M	62,047	4,124	17,827	24,969	2,600	2,523	1,755	8,249	10,271	12,014	2,319	6,250
J	66,262	4,706	18,291	27,210	2,963	2,541	2,024	8,527	10,559	12,702	2,653	6,228
J	65,084	5,109	15,132	28,677	3,089	2,856	2,179	8,042	8,811	13,415	2,769	5,804
A	64,393	5,290	13,842	29,719	2,743	2,738	2,354	7,707	7,645	14,431	2,612	5,353
S	66,101	5,440	14,510	30,841	2,709	2,697	2,407	7,497	8,154	15,456	2,585	5,145
O	67,607	5,176	14,954	32,400	2,590	2,571	2,428	7,488	8,402	16,600	2,447	5,147
N	69,526	5,136	16,107	33,451	2,772	2,180	2,488	7,392	9,352	17,720	2,714	4,992
D	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	New housing													
	Conventional lenders						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act²			Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		National Housing Act			Conven-tional	Total	Existing resi-dential	Other
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total					C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
Million dollars						Number								
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1983	4	2,597	2,601	347	2,046	2,393	4,994	85	49,623	49,708	40,704	90,412	12,315	3,692
1984	3	2,219	2,222	242	2,003	2,245	4,467	77	37,276	37,353	36,028	73,381	10,033	3,479
1983 O	1	257	258	14	149	163	421	28	4,614	4,642	2,722	7,364	798	258
N	1	265	266	20	154	174	440	12	4,763	4,775	2,857	7,632	907	304
D	1	258	259	13	125	138	397	18	4,796	4,814	2,231	7,045	807	321
1984 J	—	95	95	9	123	132	227	—	1,646	1,646	2,309	3,955	782	346
F	—	148	148	14	143	157	305	1	2,404	2,405	2,585	4,990	893	403
M	—	214	214	46	205	251	465	—	3,519	3,519	3,975	7,494	1,200	325
A	—	94	94	21	250	271	365	—	1,455	1,455	4,221	5,676	1,054	357
M	—	185	185	37	267	304	489	—	3,380	3,380	4,477	7,857	1,128	369
J	—	238	238	23	224	247	485	5	4,069	4,074	3,570	7,644	791	267
J	—	126	126	27	162	189	315	4	2,048	2,052	3,085	5,137	734	225
A	—	245	245	11	129	140	385	1	3,975	3,976	2,099	6,075	558	149
S	—	160	160	6	98	104	264	5	2,816	2,821	1,768	4,589	537	166
O	1	168	169	12	120	132	301	18	2,857	2,875	2,221	5,096	759	318
N	1	186	187	24	142	166	353	12	3,399	3,411	2,992	6,403	764	270
D	1	360	361	12	140	152	513	31	5,708	5,739	2,726	8,465	833	284
1985 J	—	370	370	16	172	188	558	—	5,811	5,811	3,140	8,951	916	320
F	—	201	201	26	190	216	417	—	3,835	3,835	3,345	7,180	1,604	448
M	—	126	126	30	270	300	426	1	2,643	2,644	4,609	7,253	1,511	443
A	—	101	101	17	272	289	390	—	1,995	1,995	4,574	6,569	1,267	366
M	—	148	148	26	326	352	500	2	2,528	2,530	5,437	7,967	1,478	448
J	—	103	103	22	296	318	421	1	1,673	1,674	4,900	6,574	1,474	542
J	—	198	198	20	317	337	535	3	3,280	3,283	5,081	8,364	1,727	542
A	—	365	365	34	300	334	699	4	6,093	6,097	5,425	11,522	1,736	456
S	—	207	207	23	321	344	551	8	3,358	3,366	5,237	8,603	1,457	325

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>1</sup>Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. <sup>2</sup>Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. <sup>3</sup>Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. <sup>4</sup>Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board								Gypsum products				
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber <sup>1</sup>	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalited sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Hardboards All types	Wall board <sup>1</sup>				
										Thousands	Million sq. ft.	Million	
										cu. metres	sq. ft. 1/8" basis	sq. metres	
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340033	340010				
1983	1,852	19,990	58	173	64	52	1 056	506	199				
1984	1,652	20,092	53	166	92	42	1 446	479	238				
1984 J	148.1	1,627.8	2.6	6.6	2.4	2.0	121.4	32.5	20.1				
F	149.8	1,649.4	5.9	16.8	4.6	5.9	167.3	34.7	18.9				
M	124.0	1,714.1	3.2	14.5	3.7	4.5	171.1	40.6	21.6				
A	113.6	1,751.3	3.8	12.7	5.3	3.2	159.1	46.4	19.6				
M	138.4	1,764.0	5.6	14.8	6.6	3.9	168.1	51.5	19.1				
J	168.7	1,873.5	6.7	20.2	9.8	2.9	178.2	49.0	20.8				
J	128.7	1,706.9	4.1	15.5	11.9	2.5	163.2	42.0	20.1				
A	144.7	1,772.9	4.6	13.8	11.1	2.9	180.5	43.8	21.3				
S	148.5	1,720.6	3.7	10.4	8.6	3.6	168.6	43.6	21.1				
O	164.2	1,211.8	3.5	13.6	11.0	3.6	191.1	49.1	20.1				
N	132.6	1,751.6	4.0	15.7	10.7	4.6	194.7	30.8	19.2				
D	90.5	1,547.9	4.9	11.9	6.1	2.6	269.8	23.3	16.4				
1985 J	135.0	1,651.5	5.4	14.3	4.1	3.1	180.5	31.7	19.1				
F	135.0	1,645.9	5.5	13.6	3.6	3.3	178.4	39.6	16.7				
M	144.7	1,956.3	4.4	13.4	5.1	3.9	197.0	35.5	19.2				
A	136.9	1,922.3	4.3	14.0	6.7	3.9	186.3	40.2	21.8				
M	185.4	2,096.8	6.5	17.8	9.7	3.5	208.8	35.1	20.1				
J	176.4	2,149.7	4.1	19.0	10.9	2.6	199.7	46.1	18.6				
J	169.4	1,995.5	5.1	18.2	10.3	2.9	171.7	31.3	18.3				
A	159.9	1,870.5	4.8	17.4	10.9	3.2	213.5	36.9	19.4				
S	164.0	1,940.1	4.5	15.5	11.1	3.2	211.4	41.3	20.1				
O	168.4	2,086.7	5.0	17.6	14.7	3.6	230.5	41.6	24.6				
N	133.3	1,801.6	4.6	15.9	9.4	2.6	211.6	35.2	23.2				
D	161.2		5.2	11.2	6.8	2.3	170.3	31.3	23.3				
Iron and steel products													
Year and month	Construction <sup>2</sup>					Mineral wool for building insulation batts Thousands sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Thousands cu. metres	Asphalt products					
	Steel wire, nails <sup>1</sup>	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets			Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt				
										Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
										(000) net tons	(000) met. tonnes	sq. metres	cu. metres
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027				
1983	215	313	100	59	306	83 911	2 287	28 601	103				
1984	176	352	109	54	300	78 979	3 546	29 120	108				
1984 J	20.0	23.1	9.6	5.2	17.3	5 511	147	1 498.2	4.0				
F	24.7	21.6	9.0	5.7	16.4	5 699	119	3 035.8	7.3				
M	26.8	30.9	9.9	5.5	25.5	5 138	141	3 215.0	7.1				
A	12.9	27.4	9.2	4.5	24.5	5 807	196	2 559.5	7.2				
M	14.9	28.7	11.4	5.8	32.7	5 073	290	3 332.2	8.5				
J	15.1	29.5	11.7	6.7	34.8	5 302	315	3 183.2	10.2				
J	11.9	26.2	7.3	3.4	28.7	5 843	373	2 527.3	11.5				
A	12.6	34.0	8.5	3.4	30.6	8 009	330	2 856.0	12.5				
S	9.1	41.9	9.8	4.3	29.0	9 101	370	2 698.7	7.7				
O	11.1	33.7	8.2	3.7	27.2	8 517	403	2 206.5	13.7				
N	10.5	30.5	8.4	3.5	21.5	8 039	442	1 192.1	10.7				
D	6.7	24.1	6.0	2.0	11.6	6 940	420	815.0	7.1				
1985 J	12.0	17.7	9.0	3.8	19.5	5 879	473	832.8	2.8				
F	13.6	26.8	7.7	4.0	18.0	4 442	138	2 393.2	5.1				
M	14.2	41.0	7.7	6.2	25.1	6 348	108	3 131.3	6.5				
A	15.5	19.3	6.3	5.7	29.5	4 204	102	2 372.9	8.7				
M	15.8	31.5	10.0	5.8	30.2	7 091	105	3 387.6	10.5				
J	14.7	36.1	12.0	6.2	31.0	12 305	263	4 427.0	9.2				
J	13.9	38.3	8.1	5.4	41.4	5 626	104	2 991.6	12.1				
A	12.6	40.3	9.5	3.9	28.5	5 919	185	2 928.5	12.2				
S	14.1	40.5	11.5	5.4	30.8	9 142	212	2 648.2	11.2				
O	14.0	40.3	8.4	6.7	32.8	8 266	275	2 391.8	15.5				
N	12.8	46.8	8.8	4.3	26.9	8 938	296	1 313.0	11.3				
D						6 387	256	77.2	10.7				

<sup>1</sup>Includes export shipments. <sup>2</sup>Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
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98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
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Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014	
1983	18,764.65	6.52	18,758.12	9,207.95	3,742.99	510.57	55.71	2.06	833.89	86.08	-8.56	67.26	170.26	736.42	
1984	20,315.75	48.07	20,267.67	9,811.36	3,754.87	436.83	63.40	1.93	661.60	29.24	-54.41	55.89	156.01	934.78	
1983 D	1,711.59	0.05	1,711.54	862.70	455.70	—	5.06	0.15	61.68	12.56	-37.33	5.15	8.55	76.00	
1984 J	2,611.39	--	2,611.38	1,846.60	150.32	399.08	4.99	1.93	53.99	8.67	-8.63	3.19	7.63	95.27	
F	1,333.92	0.01	1,333.92	539.87	126.39	—	4.98	—	48.36	—	-10.66	2.67	6.29	83.28	
M	1,418.58	--	1,418.57	534.47	145.80	33.92	5.32	—	62.68	—	-13.86	4.24	6.34	93.57	
A	1,434.28	--	1,434.27	602.44	351.33	0.02	5.52	—	55.92	—	-24.26	5.93	8.73	71.73	
M	1,330.45	0.01	1,330.45	475.18	232.39	0.02	3.99	—	35.74	—	-31.44	5.74	8.75	43.67	
J	1,496.95	—	1,496.95	606.83	375.82	0.01	5.89	—	63.80	—	-22.36	8.63	7.98	20.49	
J	1,662.05	5.19	1,656.86	840.41	694.54	—	5.67	—	60.26	—	-15.55	8.28	6.75	7.64	
A	1,634.01	1.62	1,632.39	806.46	342.81	—	3.27	—	38.37	—	-5.19	5.41	4.01	60.59	
S	2,028.42	0.53	2,027.89	1,059.75	405.40	3.78	6.72	—	98.52	—	67.40	3.73	41.22	183.47	
O	1,820.77	0.08	1,820.69	902.40	246.95	—	6.70	—	61.17	—	63.04	2.94	25.72	104.51	
N	1,967.70	22.65	1,945.05	1,039.65	418.81	—	5.78	—	47.35	—	-29.92	2.89	19.45	104.88	
D	1,577.22	17.98	1,559.24	557.29	264.30	—	4.56	—	35.43	20.57	-22.88	2.24	13.14	65.68	
1985 J	3,007.45	16.82	2,990.63	2,182.48	172.44	542.15	4.83	1.00	42.50	145.33	-16.14	1.64	7.72	61.32	
F	1,276.98	9.93	1,267.05	443.32	100.24	18.54	4.32	—	29.13	—	-6.41	1.00	8.65	74.21	
M	1,437.99	22.47	1,415.52	480.91	122.78	—	5.17	—	43.28	—	-11.73	1.58	13.33	94.27	
A	1,592.16	0.68	1,591.48	777.48	75.69	—	4.55	—	31.82	—	-8.00	1.91	14.24	64.84	
M	1,315.09	—	1,315.09	486.30	185.72	—	4.60	—	43.16	—	-11.18	1.64	10.08	71.34	
J	1,495.94	6.28	1,489.65	605.07	318.21	—	4.20	—	82.46	—	-15.41	2.75	10.85	63.51	
J	1,346.79	0.95	1,345.84	579.86	262.00	—	5.22	—	58.49	—	-6.07	6.37	10.71	80.44	
A	1,237.11	13.78	1,223.32	393.69	137.89	—	2.46	—	15.52	—	-0.30	2.89	0.76	14.97	
S	1,790.83	12.08	1,778.75	826.48	207.10	8.81	3.04	—	37.26	—	59.38	3.25	12.94	81.72	
O	2,122.37	6.56	2,115.81	1,220.01	600.70	—	5.71	—	52.22	—	52.56	2.21	48.09	160.74	
N	1,704.06	11.21	1,692.85	774.13	200.63	—	4.02	—	32.78	—	68.67	1.34	32.13	64.64	
Crops															
Year and month	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
													Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1983	246.93	598.09	45.43	279.10	269.86	465.81	332.50	287.77	255.02	-837.43	706.47	—	9,041.22	3,131.68	284.10
1984	205.17	567.76	31.26	311.13	260.36	523.88	378.43	379.65	386.16	-791.49	837.44	—	9,768.07	3,220.86	336.88
1983 D	11.96	43.99	3.39	32.00	18.61	28.85	14.50	46.98	28.10	-217.28	—	—	752.33	245.90	25.25
1984 J	34.67	45.63	0.63	36.11	13.40	35.23	18.43	75.08	55.76	-30.71	837.44	—	713.45	236.18	20.18
F	7.70	31.28	—	31.63	7.94	28.32	18.43	92.59	14.30	-5.05	—	—	745.83	244.13	22.01
M	22.87	43.76	1.00	35.65	4.94	24.48	18.43	40.58	16.12	-12.09	—	—	836.15	298.91	25.36
A	16.83	36.97	—	39.01	2.77	25.54	18.43	—	6.37	-19.15	—	—	768.88	249.02	22.63
M	27.66	51.05	1.47	28.51	1.20	20.92	65.59	—	7.17	-27.75	—	—	798.49	253.61	16.96
J	5.93	47.36	0.93	16.12	12.61	31.37	65.59	—	8.94	-43.01	—	—	859.01	312.22	16.84
J	3.55	30.37	—	7.58	55.28	75.81	18.44	—	6.88	-125.93	—	—	779.68	249.64	14.37
A	4.54	13.60	1.42	20.29	40.30	102.70	18.44	—	12.22	-40.24	—	100.00	786.00	233.46	15.30
S	3.18	16.38	1.30	27.66	51.37	81.05	49.88	—	61.60	-74.25	—	—	929.27	329.19	27.32
O	41.28	89.81	1.00	23.82	36.28	43.99	49.88	58.27	85.77	-73.82	—	—	856.52	265.57	67.30
N	25.19	120.96	19.00	21.88	16.42	28.36	18.44	64.77	65.69	-205.09	—	122.95	836.16	274.88	60.66
D	11.75	40.60	4.50	22.86	17.85	26.10	18.44	48.35	45.34	-134.29	—	—	858.62	274.04	27.95
1985 J	17.38	44.87	0.90	26.82	13.49	37.42	19.98	80.47	65.98	-25.58	791.50	—	771.80	253.90	24.63
F	13.55	33.87	—	22.59	8.10	29.86	19.98	52.95	30.24	-1.23	—	—	792.83	263.02	20.87
M	30.19	49.08	1.11	28.85	5.25	25.58	19.98	29.98	4.19	-8.99	—	—	901.82	334.61	25.89
A	22.68	43.81	—	35.57	3.07	26.60	19.98	—	-2.66	-7.29	—	449.80	754.13	258.04	21.61
M	18.45	51.16	0.90	30.84	1.48	21.61	71.57	—	-0.58	-15.56	—	—	769.14	260.82	18.08
J	17.52	44.04	0.70	16.78	13.10	32.59	71.57	—	-6.70	-55.67	—	—	856.18	304.24	18.03
J	11.61	31.32	—	9.57	57.59	78.44	19.98	—	13.04	-67.51	—	—	734.86	226.15	14.24
A	10.98	11.22	0.51	23.30	39.71	105.76	19.98	—	-3.25	-9.33	—	—	748.86	221.51	16.35
S	6.05	18.22	1.00	28.14	51.32	83.61	54.37	—	116.60	-35.94	—	—	870.47	300.52	23.65
O	33.75	91.50	0.26	22.72	36.27	45.65	54.38	—	92.20	-108.08	—	—	836.46	266.63	56.96
N	24.98	76.99	5.12	17.38	16.51	29.66	19.99	—	143.71	-82.67	—	72.20	840.12	269.56	61.37

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1983	1,713.42	2.97	21.65	2,464.22	766.57	483.21	173.39	97.08	265.59	28.13	118.15
1984	1,888.48	4.01	23.96	2,707.72	889.29	505.98	190.89	96.60	280.79	140.71	170.15
1983 D	133.28	0.41	2.43	204.68	62.82	44.04	33.51	6.83	26.09	2.64	60.95
1984 J	139.56	0.20	1.30	209.63	53.99	43.19	9.20	3.42	18.40	14.87	14.64
F	137.92	0.20	1.27	199.73	68.91	40.86	30.81	3.42	19.78	16.52	8.48
M	170.36	0.27	1.55	220.10	64.97	44.74	9.89	6.85	20.50	12.46	8.14
A	157.13	0.30	2.89	227.57	59.75	41.31	8.29	27.75	19.51	7.66	8.03
M	155.31	0.28	1.31	246.25	72.29	41.60	10.88	20.91	21.40	7.70	6.77
J	156.73	0.43	2.15	245.47	76.29	41.26	7.61	—	23.88	4.96	2.26
J	150.79	0.25	1.86	235.43	76.56	43.12	7.64	—	26.19	6.79	3.79
A	151.66	0.23	2.14	240.03	85.99	43.37	13.81	—	26.42	7.44	6.08
S	188.67	0.89	2.80	225.38	86.98	40.99	27.05	3.42	26.66	7.26	1.52
O	149.35	0.34	1.87	225.33	88.89	42.26	15.60	10.27	24.54	25.45	1.50
N	156.50	0.31	2.08	211.79	76.18	41.10	12.67	13.69	31.33	17.19	7.02
D	174.51	0.29	2.74	221.00	78.48	42.19	37.43	6.85	22.16	12.40	101.92
1985 J	151.37	0.16	1.38	225.29	62.17	43.18	9.73	3.39	20.01	7.89	5.06
F	158.23	0.18	1.67	206.79	67.59	40.34	34.14	3.31	22.22	0.59	4.78
M	187.49	0.26	2.65	225.76	71.43	42.95	10.78	6.54	21.31	0.80	4.13
A	125.09	0.20	1.97	231.80	65.18	41.76	8.48	34.48	20.54	0.30	4.55
M	125.60	0.24	1.53	242.31	67.16	42.10	11.29	28.45	22.00	0.24	8.97
J	172.41	0.40	2.69	233.24	78.01	39.64	7.52	—	23.22	0.03	5.16
J	138.17	0.28	2.25	225.38	79.95	41.35	7.08	—	25.49	0.05	5.58
A	129.56	0.35	2.18	240.83	84.30	41.02	12.74	—	25.06	0.04	55.67
S	162.74	0.72	3.04	230.42	87.27	39.60	22.51	3.65	23.26	0.01	54.87
O	142.05	0.46	2.17	230.42	84.60	39.84	13.33	10.95	24.74	0.14	23.51
N	146.83	0.43	2.44	236.83	72.64	38.95	11.07	14.41	32.67	3.12	28.40

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)									Eggs (thousands)		
					Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Canada total sales (thousand dozens)		Total value of consumption
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry <sup>1</sup>	For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1983	3,242	440	228	12,906	19 959	1 241	4 843	11 258	38 551	462,075	32,866	9,807
1984	3,116	479	233	13,001	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	445,012	34,721	10,574
1984 F	240	36	15	1,050	20 466	920	3 199	11 703	26 226	36,035	2,691	828
M	293	54	19	1,298	20 757	786	2 584	13 414	24 972	37,876	3,627	879
A	232	45	31	1,021	20 985	792	2 467	13 426	25 291	36,180	3,149	838
M	251	40	15	980	21 036	777	2 330	12 827	23 107	37,433	2,809	835
J	319	43	21	1,209	18 863	716	1 987	12 315	25 823	36,010	3,275	848
J	237	28	15	915	18 089	761	1 961	11 914	30 662	37,771	2,833	897
A	212	31	16	927	17 470	804	2 513	11 405	33 780	37,429	2,980	910
S	312	43	26	1,255	15 974	868	2 465	10 756	36 970	35,908	2,770	907
O	248	38	16	1,051	16 904	762	2 349	10 327	37 087	36,818	2,713	939
N	256	43	20	1,059	18 370	835	2 009	11 401	40 348	35,894	2,851	918
D	273	43	22	1,201	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	38,130	2,629	898
1985 J	248	35	12	1,005	18 877	754	1 687	12 445	29 253	38,457	2,794	891
F	241	35	14	1,441	21 249	796	2 246	11 595	30 012	36,115	2,697	853
M	306	50	23	1,323	21 986	779	2 672	12 462	28 696	37,805	3,133	899
A	233	42	21	1,014	22 174	1 046	2 843	12 846	28 135	36,527	3,347	860
M	255	37	13	1,010	22 854	990	3 150	13 482	27 966	36,863	3,569	879
J	321	38	19	1,298	20 958	801	2 963	13 366	28 012	36,064	2,823	844
J	245	27	13	1,010	19 752	882	2 905	12 644	32 732	37,376	3,118	868
A	244	34	15	1,018	21 113	1 066	2 790	12 398	40 110	37,621	2,871	866
S	309	42	21	1,360	21 404	967	2 498	12 020	43 064	36,153	2,888	850
O	235	36	15	1,091	22 131	1 119	2 977	11 617	44 276	36,951	2,722	888
N	245	38	13	1,107	21 201	950	2 692	12 604	43 195	35,784	2,999	850
D	—	—	—	—	22 428	1 022	3 231	11 811	41 408	—	—	—
1986 J	—	—	—	—	21 701	752	2 538	9 924	31 322	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,<sup>1</sup> and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total <sup>2</sup>	Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicles				Crop production			Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement	Machinery and motor vehicle operation	Major group <sup>2</sup>	Fertilizer	Major group <sup>2</sup>	Feeders live-stock	Feed						
1981 = 100																	
D	600000	600003	600090	600093	600256	600294	600400	600473	600574	600577	600642	600832	600898	600937	600950	600979	
1984	107.3	118.0	117.1	112.8	115.5	121.5	101.3	94.4	103.8	105.1	100.9	120.4	116.7	124.2	89.1	99.7	
1985	108.0	120.6	118.9	111.3	123.1	125.9	102.5	94.6	101.1	106.1	92.3	124.2	120.9	130.4	90.2	107.3	
1983 1	103.7	112.5	111.5	110.6	109.6	112.6	97.5	89.1	102.8	111.1	89.8	112.9	109.8	120.4	83.8	113.8	
2	104.2	115.7	114.0	110.8	109.0	117.6	98.1	90.5	102.9	107.5	95.1	114.9	111.4	120.4	79.7	119.1	
3	103.8	119.9	114.6	110.2	109.3	119.5	97.8	90.7	100.6	101.6	98.0	115.8	112.7	120.4	78.4	123.5	
4	103.9	117.6	114.5	109.9	113.8	119.1	98.0	90.4	99.4	95.8	103.6	116.7	113.6	120.4	83.5	127.3	
1984 1	106.2	118.0	116.8	112.5	113.9	121.3	100.1	92.6	104.2	105.4	101.4	118.8	115.0	124.2	82.3	129.9	
2	107.2	118.3	115.8	112.8	114.3	118.9	102.3	96.6	104.9	105.4	103.3	119.7	116.3	124.2	86.9	133.5	
3	108.3	117.6	117.4	113.0	114.1	122.0	101.8	94.9	105.1	105.8	103.1	120.9	117.3	124.2	92.8	136.8	
4	107.4	118.0	118.5	112.8	119.8	123.8	101.1	93.6	101.0	103.7	95.7	122.1	118.3	124.2	94.4	139.7	
1985 1	108.7	118.5	118.9	110.8	122.0	126.4	101.1	94.0	103.1	107.4	95.6	123.9	118.7	130.4	94.0	142.1	
2	108.7	119.1	119.0	112.1	122.1	125.4	103.4	95.7	102.8	107.3	94.8	124.3	120.6	130.4	91.4	143.3	
3	106.9	121.9	118.5	110.6	122.1	125.8	103.2	95.1	98.1	102.1	90.6	124.1	121.4	130.4	88.7	143.3	
4	107.5	122.8	119.3	111.5	126.1	126.1	102.2	93.4	100.2	107.5	88.2	124.4	122.9	130.4	86.6	143.3	

<sup>1</sup>Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of input. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. The price indexes for the last two years are subject to revision. <sup>2</sup>The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (thousand tonnes)							Livestock products (thousand tonnes)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (thousand dozens) <sup>1</sup>
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	418962	418944	418935	418881	418872	418953	418863
1984	18 598.53	432.83	44.44	3 809.64	558.90	468.05	1 583.64	79	1 431	1 041	5 381	71	2 094	10,827
1985	15 302.93			2 136.77	271.81	621.15	1 459.77	91	2 202	1 192	11 145	63	3 094	4,980
1984 J	750.42	25.91	14.25	179.57	91.20	24.51	139.66	10	114	72	126	6	140	1,996
F	644.22	38.79	5.77	256.16	27.51	58.70	268.68	8	58	54	181	4	98	1,299
M	916.61	20.54	6.27	254.92	28.93	24.12	173.04	7	89	153	223	3	157	3,065
A	1 159.42	40.24	4.00	432.78	45.98	29.77	132.83	7	140	294	605	7	61	763
M	2 002.40	67.24	5.16	573.27	38.11	49.45	154.91	6	126	40	868	4	112	507
J	2 310.00	23.06	0.08	367.62	53.13	40.04	104.04	5	109	77	461	1	70	780
J	2 578.31	12.86	—	302.90	26.07	29.55	37.35	4	103	101	183	20	179	1,267
A	2 293.42	27.00	0.03	300.23	79.04	36.58	59.22	4	123	64	237	1	203	431
S	2 087.32	35.94	0.01	215.63	36.10	27.33	58.30	5	152	40	207	12	225	359
O	1 629.45	32.13	2.91	382.05	58.96	40.16	201.32	7	169	49	1 066	8	368	138
N	1 346.02	76.63	2.59	408.61	27.51	67.93	141.98	9	145	53	771	3	276	114
D	880.93	32.49	3.37	135.89	46.34	39.89	112.32	7	103	44	453	2	205	108
1985 J	726.46	13.51	2.00	276.93	29.61	35.76	110.36	8	123	19	116	11	196	701
F	639.19	35.85	1.04	133.08	18.57	23.95	136.81	9	132	44	280	4	124	635
M	730.47	32.07	1.00	149.34	19.83	45.21	102.99	9	169	104	352	2	229	231
A	1 084.68	27.11	1.00	172.59	11.48	60.94	153.23	7	123	307	804	2	161	588
M	1 609.86	14.92	1.04	136.05	22.26	73.50	137.11	6	91	118	1 794	9	105	535
J	1 397.98	16.05	2.64	105.40	10.79	57.74	107.28	6	108	115	1 138	5	162	906
J	818.77	1.54	0.21	188.28	15.16	51.35	134.96	5	82	161	872	4	175	168
A	1 055.95	—	0.07	185.09	22.95	40.18	115.35	6	112	133	420	4	276	354
S	2 234.22	—	—	177.50	24.92	56.59	125.58	7	113	107	1 084	6	458	199
O	2 065.74	—	—	316.48	31.49	62.53	139.92	8	258	16	1 811	4	409	251
N	1 695.32	—	—	167.00	40.05	46.57	116.56	10	442	36	1 677	8	470	145
D	1 244.27	—	—	129.02	24.70	66.83	79.62	10	449	32	797	4	329	267

<sup>1</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks <sup>2</sup>			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk <sup>1</sup>	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
Kilolitres	Tonnes			Kilolitres	Tonnes					
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1984	7 466 655	2 598 245	107 788	101 356	172 215	154 380	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985			94 755	108 462	150 832	153 420	23 889	37 430	13 410	10 092
1984 F	544 740	208 103	7 446	8 078	12 180	9 172	28 817	39 071	11 938	6 326
M	608 386	229 271	9 011	8 459	17 551	11 956	23 348	39 164	11 901	7 088
A	636 614	209 381	9 803	8 643	14 053	13 720	24 391	38 423	12 064	7 082
M	697 726	220 744	11 488	9 020	16 310	15 429	27 342	39 811	12 247	6 770
J	712 321	208 923	11 759	9 375	18 522	18 667	30 872	40 786	11 162	7 464
J	694 599	203 780	10 542	8 964	12 406	19 021	33 702	45 014	11 863	7 068
A	666 386	220 361	8 541	8 649	18 237	17 560	37 450	42 362	12 434	7 207
S	615 643	206 479	7 945	8 203	10 797	11 833	38 355	38 869	11 359	7 628
O	595 518	227 702	8 448	8 139	15 577	9 864	36 342	39 004	11 580	7 022
N	548 722	226 133	6 946	7 876	13 717	9 733	34 771	38 225	12 574	7 423
D	577 814	216 271	7 955	7 567	11 073	9 096	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985 J	584 151	224 560	8 638	7 853	15 941	8 736	28 263	40 252	12 300	8 453
F	539 398	204 184	7 628	7 502	15 435	9 889	29 325	39 363	13 571	7 713
M	603 095	220 084	7 616	8 251	17 138	12 910	21 701	37 511	13 969	8 310
A	629 709	217 671	9 045	8 654	17 279	13 036	24 914	39 178	13 353	6 643
M	668 983	221 809	9 240	9 434	14 006	15 883	27 722	37 010	12 808	7 833
J	666 242	199 675	9 382	9 575	13 544	16 705	29 246	34 609	12 762	7 221
J	649 674	205 053	8 200	10 324	11 378	18 786	30 862	35 651	12 585	6 990
A	645 969	223 835	7 607	10 447	7 367	15 915	30 168	38 814	11 977	7 410
S	597 284	215 461	6 880	9 260	8 317	11 433	28 804	36 322	11 746	7 100
O	581 464	232 745	7 427	9 367	10 879	11 081	27 512	38 802	12 221	8 112
N	589 826	228 016	5 954	9 098	9 265	9 868	25 974	38 959	12 915	8 502
D			7 138	8 697	10 283	9 178	23 889	37 430	13 410	10 092
1986 J							20 669	38 414	x	x

<sup>1</sup>Includes case and bulk. <sup>2</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined Sugar		
	Acquisitions	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Production	Shipments	Stocks <sup>1</sup>
D	345124	345125	345126	345120	345123
1983	931 959	158 877	1 016 907	990 391	124 252
1984	1 020 442	211 449	1 083 533	1 072 425	134 614
1984 J	69 946	157 743	85 037	65 142	152 179
F	48 687	132 235	73 059	83 247	138 159
M	11 917	75 878	66 223	88 700	117 595
A	78 984	72 619	80 822	74 581	117 962
M	72 427	65 406	78 331	95 844	113 885
J	103 074	73 316	93 798	108 378	101 499
J	81 597	63 729	89 721	90 955	97 998
A	125 297	122 587	82 260	109 679	84 380
S	108 032	134 634	94 242	98 304	75 777
O	134 233	170 977	133 388	97 347	105 438
N	125 754	219 896	113 284	90 551	123 692
D	59 781	211 449	85 267	66 892	134 614
1985 J	32 059	182 477	68 198	82 319	120 780
F	122 602	164 012	83 732	70 920	142 236
M	62 593	161 339	63 149	79 343	123 549
A	42 832	123 481	76 650	80 353	114 184
M	71 821	114 949	78 125	96 096	92 856
J	76 499	91 164	98 718	94 486	93 074
J	69 122	76 763	80 637	91 056	86 667
A	134 247	132 849	80 332	94 790	80 513
S	84 496	124 912	88 946	91 429	74 840
O	112 396	143 628	103 441	94 727	87 095
N	150 003	204 328	95 782	86 870	105 008
D	98 247	228 568	82 440	70 903	117 377

<sup>1</sup>End of period

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.



Section 10 • Domestic Trade

102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province  
105 2. Merchandising Inventories  
106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks  
106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers <sup>1</sup>	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1983	26,237.1	2,048.8	10,930.5	2,312.0	1,909.8	1,129.9	17,198.0	10,295.4	2,492.9	1,249.8	2,137.0	1,487.0
1984	28,044.5	2,144.6	11,384.9	2,395.1	1,890.9	1,207.0	20,846.5	11,313.4	2,606.2	1,323.5	2,396.4	1,575.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1983 D	2,569.2	203.8	1,731.1	237.0	188.6	181.3	1,299.5	909.8	276.7	201.4	286.5	224.8
1984 J	2,072.9	140.0	649.6	160.6	124.7	61.6	1,301.6	874.6	152.7	82.7	149.8	94.8
F	2,091.6	147.4	659.6	149.0	125.9	67.2	1,557.3	821.9	135.1	67.4	139.0	86.4
M	2,422.3	162.9	807.0	178.2	147.2	79.5	1,826.3	885.3	169.0	83.5	169.6	112.1
A	2,186.7	175.0	843.0	190.9	145.8	92.0	1,942.8	874.6	219.7	95.7	189.1	124.5
M	2,392.5	186.1	930.4	198.6	166.7	98.5	2,172.8	949.1	261.6	111.8	205.0	128.0
J	2,536.2	193.8	941.7	190.2	181.1	106.5	2,052.4	973.8	268.2	117.4	215.5	137.7
J	2,295.1	182.9	806.6	175.1	164.0	93.2	1,767.7	1,018.8	231.3	88.4	178.7	111.9
A	2,474.9	189.6	872.4	205.3	167.7	103.5	1,690.2	1,037.0	213.2	89.7	182.9	128.6
S	2,335.9	181.4	947.4	194.6	160.6	98.6	1,473.0	935.8	197.8	110.9	221.0	141.5
O	2,290.2	181.5	957.1	239.1	170.0	97.8	1,919.6	992.1	234.0	121.2	210.5	137.0
N	2,416.6	184.8	1,254.3	273.4	156.2	120.4	1,775.2	982.6	254.4	148.8	229.2	151.0
D	2,529.5	219.2	1,715.8	240.1	181.1	188.3	1,367.6	967.7	269.2	206.0	306.1	222.0
1985 J	2,308.0	167.4	692.1	170.1	138.3	67.5	1,567.5	963.4	158.5	95.2	173.3	102.0
F	2,178.3	169.2	647.1	145.4	130.5	68.4	1,699.5	882.5	136.0	71.3	144.9	89.2
M	2,468.3	180.0	849.1	189.6	150.3	90.3	2,233.0	975.8	174.7	92.4	196.2	122.9
A	2,334.0	186.1	901.4	198.5	148.8	95.6	2,518.1	956.2	235.0	103.3	211.4	132.1
M	2,646.0	200.4	990.1	212.1	181.6	105.2	2,701.9	1,045.2	291.0	124.5	234.2	144.7
J	2,560.0	192.8	928.2	192.4	174.7	102.7	2,414.5	1,001.6	269.3	116.9	219.2	144.1
J	2,498.0	190.1	875.7	185.7	160.8	97.0	2,289.9	1,035.9	258.9	92.5	204.7	126.4
A	2,710.4	209.0	979.9	206.4	178.9	111.8	2,171.6	1,062.7	233.6	101.3	226.5	153.9
S	2,395.3	183.3	964.8	219.9	156.9	98.9	2,006.6	999.5	213.2	105.0	231.4	152.9
O	2,543.1	198.0	1,032.3	257.5	169.2	102.9	2,326.5	1,057.7	237.5	118.1	240.8	153.1
N	2,641.0	199.3	1,360.2	302.0	169.6	127.2	2,187.9	1,075.5	291.1	164.0	264.6	181.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	3	3	5	3	5	4	3	4	4	3	3
1983 D	2,223.3	170.1	923.0	191.1	158.7	94.5	1,617.1	900.8	217.6	106.6	181.8	127.5
1984 J	2,312.5	169.4	932.1	197.8	156.2	95.8	1,650.5	967.6	222.0	100.8	185.2	129.3
F	2,271.3	166.1	941.3	186.4	153.7	96.7	1,697.9	920.4	211.8	102.0	195.7	130.2
M	2,297.6	168.4	917.5	191.0	155.6	92.0	1,661.4	914.5	214.6	100.4	185.9	125.8
A	2,356.9	178.7	950.2	208.6	161.9	101.9	1,748.2	935.7	228.2	107.3	205.4	138.4
M	2,301.3	172.0	944.5	197.4	154.7	99.9	1,717.6	914.2	212.0	109.6	194.6	127.8
J	2,311.7	176.6	952.0	196.8	156.9	101.2	1,755.7	921.4	214.2	106.6	203.9	130.6
J	2,367.2	181.9	944.1	204.2	158.1	99.7	1,745.6	948.5	212.0	107.0	200.1	130.6
A	2,343.8	180.2	925.0	197.5	154.0	102.2	1,709.5	936.2	215.0	106.5	197.5	129.6
S	2,407.8	187.3	962.5	202.6	156.1	102.0	1,720.6	952.7	213.6	118.2	212.1	135.4
O	2,348.3	182.9	951.4	202.8	163.6	102.8	1,836.1	947.8	225.4	118.3	200.3	132.0
N	2,381.1	184.7	980.7	203.5	160.0	103.8	1,792.6	965.4	217.3	119.2	206.5	132.6
D	2,402.9	193.2	966.7	203.0	162.2	102.4	1,798.1	1,001.4	226.0	115.0	206.8	134.4
1985 J	2,422.4	192.6	955.2	204.1	165.1	103.3	1,872.3	1,018.1	217.6	112.9	205.1	133.5
F	2,441.3	199.1	953.8	188.6	166.2	100.6	1,940.7	1,032.9	220.6	112.5	209.1	137.1
M	2,455.2	193.9	1,000.4	208.8	163.2	108.3	2,118.6	1,032.2	231.2	116.0	223.1	145.0
A	2,452.3	188.1	980.4	207.6	162.2	103.6	2,138.2	1,006.7	231.0	113.9	217.6	140.5
M	2,448.5	183.9	994.8	208.2	164.3	105.4	2,123.4	1,005.3	237.3	118.2	220.8	143.9
J	2,482.7	184.9	983.7	210.5	158.3	102.1	2,144.2	986.1	227.6	113.6	216.7	142.2
J	2,511.1	186.9	999.9	207.2	152.8	103.0	2,189.6	941.8	231.7	113.2	226.8	144.8
A	2,520.0	198.1	1,007.9	206.2	161.0	104.8	2,288.1	986.8	231.6	115.8	242.3	149.7
S	2,533.4	191.7	1,003.6	221.5	156.6	104.8	2,300.6	1,010.7	235.6	113.1	224.6	147.8
O	2,551.5	197.2	1,018.6	220.6	163.6	107.2	2,263.0	1,022.9	223.1	116.9	229.1	149.0
N	2,580.6	198.6	1,036.4	224.8	167.9	106.1	2,305.0	1,058.3	246.9	124.6	234.6	156.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other <sup>2</sup> stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	656023
1983	1,115.2	984.0	2,708.1	4,294.0	513.8	400.7	837.9	1,401.1	14,559.9	106,243.0
1984	1,171.1	1,046.5	2,983.2	4,727.2	565.3	452.8	867.1	1,640.5	15,498.1	116,079.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1983 D	135.4	109.9	276.1	477.3	88.0	51.9	210.2	147.5	1,902.1	11,708.0
1984 J	72.6	59.4	222.1	354.4	38.5	27.1	44.6	95.6	971.7	7,751.6
F	62.0	57.0	204.5	358.0	40.0	40.5	45.9	88.3	985.7	7,929.4
M	74.8	64.4	232.5	375.5	39.8	31.9	47.6	115.1	1,140.4	9,165.0
A	99.2	80.5	225.7	373.1	38.3	44.0	53.4	147.9	1,147.0	9,288.8
M	103.7	105.4	248.6	389.3	41.4	57.4	70.0	180.3	1,271.3	10,268.4
J	103.2	114.4	251.4	386.4	40.9	39.0	69.9	197.0	1,368.7	10,485.5
J	82.0	97.8	244.0	372.8	39.2	28.6	59.7	161.3	1,309.8	9,508.8
A	94.1	92.8	246.0	404.3	46.6	32.2	64.4	156.4	1,393.7	9,885.3
S	106.3	87.5	258.5	376.6	45.0	30.8	56.5	121.5	1,255.8	9,336.8
O	110.5	88.8	265.2	410.0	44.7	32.6	59.5	109.2	1,290.2	9,960.7
N	127.0	89.9	287.4	409.7	54.3	31.8	84.9	116.7	1,449.8	10,598.3
D	135.9	108.7	297.2	517.3	96.8	56.9	210.8	151.2	1,914.0	11,901.2
1985 J	79.7	61.5	218.0	398.9	42.0	28.4	48.1	105.9	1,066.3	8,652.3
F	60.3	56.7	206.3	380.1	43.2	41.6	46.7	98.8	1,034.9	8,331.1
M	85.3	72.6	249.1	404.9	45.5	32.9	50.3	125.7	1,210.4	9,999.5
A	105.0	85.0	244.7	406.4	45.0	44.6	54.8	159.9	1,253.1	10,418.9
M	118.9	117.0	266.5	432.7	46.5	62.1	72.4	195.9	1,429.6	11,618.6
J	102.6	115.1	264.8	424.6	47.2	41.1	72.5	181.1	1,442.6	11,007.9
J	91.3	110.7	269.7	435.4	44.9	33.3	64.9	170.0	1,475.4	10,711.1
A	108.8	99.0	281.4	463.4	58.4	32.3	69.2	160.5	1,559.4	11,178.4
S	110.3	95.8	277.8	440.0	52.9	32.1	61.4	131.6	1,352.0	10,281.6
O	118.2	96.7	306.9	471.0	51.7	36.1	65.8	121.1	1,440.7	11,144.9
N	151.9	101.5	313.1	473.5	62.3	34.8	93.3	127.6	1,559.7	11,881.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	2
1983 D	94.0	83.9	235.1	361.5	45.1	34.8	72.3	125.4	1,239.5	9,203.7
1984 J	95.1	86.8	249.4	380.2	46.1	37.2	71.3	130.4	1,264.7	9,480.6
F	100.1	86.0	240.1	378.7	45.4	37.4	69.2	126.6	1,237.5	9,394.4
M	89.4	81.4	244.2	378.4	44.0	35.5	67.8	130.8	1,246.3	9,342.3
A	103.5	90.9	254.9	395.3	46.1	39.0	70.6	138.4	1,284.7	9,745.0
M	95.1	86.3	240.1	388.6	45.8	37.5	72.2	133.7	1,270.3	9,515.2
J	98.7	88.2	237.3	384.6	45.9	37.2	71.4	139.9	1,276.6	9,607.6
J	96.9	87.2	243.6	396.4	47.0	36.7	72.5	138.1	1,294.3	9,711.8
A	98.9	87.0	233.1	398.9	47.0	37.9	71.9	137.7	1,305.2	9,614.5
S	96.4	88.1	254.1	401.0	47.0	38.1	72.3	136.6	1,317.9	9,822.6
O	97.2	88.6	252.5	402.5	47.7	37.7	71.0	141.6	1,309.8	9,860.5
N	99.7	87.7	267.7	406.8	48.0	37.7	73.0	146.0	1,349.6	9,963.6
D	100.7	88.0	267.1	412.4	51.3	39.8	76.0	140.3	1,326.5	10,014.1
1985 J	100.5	87.1	234.0	411.4	49.0	37.7	73.8	138.1	1,329.9	10,063.7
F	98.6	88.4	251.5	417.9	50.6	39.8	74.1	144.9	1,347.8	10,216.3
M	106.0	94.8	272.8	424.7	51.8	38.2	73.7	147.2	1,358.9	10,564.1
A	104.4	92.0	264.1	421.9	51.6	37.9	72.2	143.2	1,367.0	10,496.5
M	107.8	94.2	259.8	427.5	51.9	39.7	72.9	144.2	1,397.8	10,550.1
J	103.0	93.3	262.2	436.7	54.5	40.9	77.8	137.0	1,413.0	10,570.9
J	107.4	95.1	261.4	448.4	52.0	40.5	76.9	141.4	1,427.5	10,659.6
A	108.5	92.5	267.1	456.0	58.2	39.4	78.5	141.3	1,436.9	10,890.7
S	105.1	96.9	276.8	458.6	55.6	39.7	79.0	149.1	1,431.9	10,936.5
O	103.2	96.0	292.4	462.4	55.4	41.7	79.5	152.6	1,452.9	10,998.8
N	115.7	97.7	284.8	472.9	55.2	41.6	79.9	155.4	1,452.8	11,195.4

<sup>2</sup>Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523	650616	650790	650966	651406
1983	1,970.5	471.7	3,533.8	2,719.3	25,783.8	39,446.1	4,099.9	4,357.1	11,303.5	12,256.9	300.3	12,133.0	14,605.5	2,704.4	6,169.4
1984	2,071.1	520.7	4,048.0	2,927.4	29,005.9	43,465.7	4,513.7	4,354.4	11,833.4	13,004.6	334.8	13,783.1	15,957.4	2,991.0	6,642.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1983 D	218.0	53.1	414.0	292.2	2,751.1	4,446.4	454.8	445.4	1,216.9	1,383.2	32.7	1,356.1	1,692.3	309.4	714.4
1984 J	129.2	32.0	252.5	182.4	1,916.4	2,914.4	297.5	299.5	809.0	898.4	20.4	920.6	1,101.6	200.8	472.4
F	140.9	33.8	265.8	195.4	1,975.0	2,941.2	303.2	309.3	831.0	912.3	21.5	948.8	1,105.5	202.3	476.9
M	160.1	38.6	314.3	223.1	2,301.9	3,389.6	351.8	347.2	953.2	1,058.6	26.6	1,112.1	1,281.5	235.3	548.8
A	163.8	41.6	319.4	232.6	2,417.5	3,411.7	361.6	358.1	936.7	1,020.1	25.6	1,141.3	1,258.4	237.4	518.6
M	189.5	46.6	358.4	271.9	2,689.8	3,790.4	390.5	377.2	1,011.4	1,115.2	27.4	1,269.2	1,377.3	256.1	569.7
J	183.5	48.3	359.2	270.2	2,628.9	3,961.1	397.2	395.6	1,049.0	1,159.9	32.7	1,246.7	1,435.9	260.6	589.3
J	175.6	48.6	335.6	247.5	2,358.4	3,572.8	362.4	350.4	947.5	1,080.8	29.3	1,070.0	1,264.4	236.9	538.5
A	183.0	49.1	355.0	253.2	2,466.2	3,677.3	385.9	365.5	987.4	1,133.5	29.2	1,128.4	1,284.0	251.6	551.4
S	164.4	40.3	327.0	232.8	2,318.9	3,479.9	372.7	351.7	957.0	1,062.0	30.2	1,104.4	1,262.3	247.1	543.6
O	177.1	44.2	343.6	252.6	2,503.0	3,733.4	393.6	370.9	1,025.8	1,088.1	28.3	1,176.2	1,357.3	256.4	552.7
N	188.4	45.0	381.4	267.6	2,619.6	4,024.2	419.6	393.5	1,086.1	1,144.8	28.0	1,274.3	1,500.2	281.9	590.2
D	215.7	52.5	435.7	298.1	2,810.3	4,569.9	477.8	435.6	1,239.2	1,331.0	35.5	1,391.2	1,729.0	324.6	689.9
1985 J	141.9	35.1	299.1	209.0	2,123.0	3,262.9	341.6	338.9	910.8	964.9	24.8	1,033.8	1,222.7	228.8	497.9
F	138.9	33.4	286.3	199.8	2,069.7	3,124.5	333.7	310.7	869.6	940.0	24.4	1,008.0	1,173.8	220.6	480.2
M	174.6	38.8	350.1	241.3	2,482.5	3,756.1	400.6	367.4	1,042.4	1,116.9	28.8	1,174.4	1,394.0	267.2	570.9
A	186.0	43.5	370.3	257.4	2,650.5	3,900.1	416.1	379.2	1,062.1	1,126.4	27.4	1,236.6	1,434.3	275.4	576.2
M	205.9	49.8	410.4	286.2	2,982.7	4,365.2	461.4	419.2	1,185.4	1,221.2	31.1	1,387.4	1,560.9	299.2	611.4
J	198.3	50.0	400.4	267.1	2,719.3	4,141.5	439.8	408.5	1,138.6	1,211.7	32.8	1,267.0	1,491.2	285.4	598.5
J	194.3	55.0	401.3	272.1	2,604.4	4,008.0	425.0	394.2	1,121.7	1,201.6	33.4	1,182.7	1,420.3	276.7	589.8
A	196.4	54.0	414.2	275.6	2,742.3	4,144.8	451.2	414.6	1,181.9	1,269.3	34.1	1,264.5	1,479.3	299.6	621.9
S	173.9	42.1	371.1	253.0	2,524.9	3,874.5	409.2	367.0	1,082.3	1,149.9	33.6	1,187.3	1,420.0	276.8	577.6
O	195.6	46.5	397.0	274.8	2,767.3	4,236.2	437.7	399.5	1,160.8	1,196.2	33.3	1,309.0	1,559.3	290.8	606.3
N	208.1	49.9	424.1	296.4	2,880.1	4,556.4	464.9	428.9	1,252.1	1,288.4	32.5	1,389.5	1,719.4	313.9	668.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
1983 D	171.3	42.5	314.1	233.5	2,272.2	3,414.3	356.6	360.4	957.1	1,067.2	26.3	1,071.8	1,274.1	235.8	541.5
1984 J	170.3	42.5	320.4	237.0	2,375.7	3,536.7	390.5	363.9	976.8	1,070.2	26.5	1,118.8	1,296.3	248.5	550.5
F	174.0	43.5	328.5	240.2	2,342.9	3,516.9	361.7	367.1	964.7	1,055.9	26.2	1,105.2	1,291.7	241.2	537.9
M	163.4	42.8	321.7	232.2	2,302.3	3,499.1	355.6	358.1	948.8	1,061.3	27.0	1,085.5	1,293.6	234.8	542.9
A	172.3	44.3	334.2	241.8	2,474.5	3,645.2	375.3	378.7	993.0	1,098.6	28.1	1,180.0	1,328.5	246.4	563.0
M	173.4	43.0	338.0	251.1	2,391.7	3,542.2	364.9	357.2	967.3	1,069.4	27.5	1,136.6	1,299.7	242.7	543.1
J	171.6	43.2	331.9	244.1	2,419.3	3,597.4	371.6	362.3	967.6	1,081.9	27.7	1,158.3	1,319.5	247.1	557.4
J	172.6	43.1	335.1	244.5	2,420.2	3,657.6	375.9	361.8	989.2	1,093.5	27.9	1,157.0	1,348.2	253.0	563.0
A	172.3	42.5	334.3	242.1	2,403.0	3,613.7	377.8	349.2	967.6	1,089.5	27.4	1,145.0	1,323.1	249.7	549.4
S	172.6	43.1	347.0	242.5	2,448.5	3,669.3	383.4	364.8	1,004.7	1,105.7	28.9	1,162.9	1,345.1	253.1	568.9
O	173.4	44.7	344.7	247.4	2,464.7	3,706.2	385.7	358.9	1,008.8	1,096.2	28.3	1,169.9	1,351.9	252.8	558.7
N	176.8	43.8	352.7	251.4	2,492.0	3,723.2	392.7	358.6	1,014.6	1,100.3	28.5	1,186.4	1,365.5	257.7	557.4
D	178.7	44.5	354.7	251.2	2,486.2	3,759.5	397.8	383.4	1,035.2	1,095.9	30.1	1,183.4	1,387.4	262.2	560.4
1985 J	179.0	44.4	363.7	259.2	2,487.9	3,776.4	404.8	388.5	1,042.9	1,098.8	30.9	1,188.0	1,379.6	269.3	549.8
F	178.7	44.7	364.4	256.0	2,559.9	3,857.4	412.5	378.9	1,051.9	1,128.7	31.0	1,211.9	1,417.3	273.2	566.0
M	184.7	44.8	373.6	259.2	2,588.9	4,047.0	422.1	397.5	1,073.1	1,161.4	29.9	1,215.3	1,469.0	277.1	587.3
A	186.8	44.9	374.2	259.9	2,609.1	3,977.2	416.1	387.6	1,086.1	1,158.3	29.6	1,225.4	1,451.8	277.1	591.8
M	186.3	45.0	377.4	259.4	2,612.4	4,009.1	425.4	392.1	1,102.1	1,158.2	30.1	1,232.3	1,451.5	278.5	579.1
J	192.7	46.6	389.5	255.1	2,612.1	3,969.1	430.0	395.5	1,105.5	1,182.8	29.5	1,232.7	1,448.2	282.3	592.9
J	186.7	47.4	390.8	260.8	2,611.4	4,016.1	432.4	398.6	1,139.0	1,192.7	31.1	1,245.7	1,477.4	286.0	602.5
A	185.7	47.3	390.4	263.6	2,700.2	4,081.6	439.2	399.8	1,153.1	1,208.3	32.0	1,271.5	1,515.8	292.6	618.9
S	187.0	45.1	394.1	267.1	2,674.2	4,123.7	428.2	376.7	1,139.3	1,201.9	31.8	1,270.1	1,517.6	287.2	605.9
O	190.7	47.3	395.3	268.8	2,689.8	4,174.4	428.9	386.4	1,137.4	1,213.4	33.0	1,283.5	1,543.7	286.3	606.7
N	193.1	49.0	396.4	273.7	2,757.1	4,243.2	436.1	394.1	1,170.6	1,230.5	33.2	1,305.9	1,573.3	289.1	630.4

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Merchandising inventories<sup>1</sup>, Retail chain store stocks by selected kinds of business, Canada (million dollars)

Year and month	Total	Combination stores	Grocery, confectionery & sundries stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers	Service stations	Automotive parts & accessories	Men's clothing stores	Women's clothing stores	Family clothing stores
D	655600	655601	655602	655603	655605	655606	655607	655608	655610	655612	655613	655614	655615
1983	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1983 D	3,535,554	885,676	79,694	8,003	335,850	122,711	238,682	31,426	26,692	23,720	81,626	140,936	175,319
1984 J	3,395,723	828,107	75,231	9,147	339,209	127,129	210,756	38,277	26,292	25,048	82,687	127,406	169,533
F	3,540,835	837,216	72,974	8,132	378,557	126,620	236,047	46,621	24,057	27,578	98,811	149,192	187,843
M	3,699,431	851,449	73,120	7,498	416,791	130,292	265,789	42,985	23,648	31,853	111,459	156,801	206,252
A	3,689,131	830,163	76,995	7,476	438,047	128,989	267,384	40,062	24,830	33,000	109,787	155,076	208,727
M	3,683,177	822,692	77,380	7,483	443,304	122,411	276,208	36,336	24,035	38,742	101,553	148,563	204,761
J	3,652,682	824,337	80,862	7,543	420,695	124,492	284,218	32,666	23,843	40,175	89,976	147,523	194,932
J	3,770,998	827,634	79,083	7,271	446,778	130,343	297,008	x	26,227	40,979	103,112	156,079	209,942
A	3,859,474	819,358	78,688	7,984	440,523	135,557	295,820	x	25,834	40,938	112,598	177,462	221,909
S	4,075,621	839,023	76,799	7,705	471,360	145,995	300,849	x	25,989	43,190	121,493	184,206	238,774
O	4,324,821	875,101	80,793	7,482	485,972	149,207	314,086	x	25,287	45,263	127,082	189,180	253,578
N	4,426,569	898,729	82,005	8,118	475,281	149,207	313,144	x	27,664	45,444	117,805	184,640	256,114
D	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1985 J	3,712,608	816,777	82,253	7,982	410,395	133,728	231,586	41,933	27,505	43,971	80,664	122,001	199,142
F	3,836,276	831,479	77,482	7,327	444,458	131,187	250,808	43,401	27,285	45,114	93,167	142,619	213,879
M	3,966,004	833,973	76,630	6,748	487,570	134,335	269,368	44,703	27,258	46,377	102,297	152,317	229,492
A	3,991,431	829,803	80,615	6,667	491,958	132,723	273,409	42,602	27,912	45,310	101,786	150,489	240,049
M	3,957,582	843,080	80,696	6,554	484,579	127,680	274,776	39,279	28,889	45,038	97,206	149,586	233,808
J	3,890,462	858,255	80,535	6,777	460,835	129,851	277,249	40,693	27,618	43,642	83,986	143,154	223,520
J	3,989,314	849,672	82,548	7,177	474,660	141,927	282,239	44,315	30,021	40,500	96,836	154,606	245,648
A	4,039,140	836,927	83,704	7,794	478,457	144,056	290,706	46,708	30,171	38,880	104,099	169,294	257,439
S	4,318,370	892,164	82,197	7,529	500,466	150,971	301,462	48,950	30,201	38,686	116,799	179,282	277,004
O	4,571,300	901,978	84,581	7,424	513,478	153,990	316,837	51,985	30,020	33,966	128,829	189,680	288,915
N	4,714,653	930,841	89,318	7,699	502,695	152,604	316,203	53,493	32,001	31,996	121,872	198,026	289,493

Year and month	Specialty shoe stores	Family shoe stores	Household furniture stores	Furniture T.V., radio & appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetics stores	Book & stationery stores	Florists	Jewellery stores	Sporting goods & accessories stores	Personal accessories stores	All other stores	Alcoholic beverages stores
D	655616	655617	655619	655621	655622	655623	655624	655625	655626	655627	655628	655629
1983	10,108	120,347	55,494	21,354	169,330	68,219	1,846	151,585	36,121	77,221	243,526	389,323
1984	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394
1983 D	10,108	120,347	55,494	21,354	169,330	68,219	1,846	151,585	36,121	77,221	243,526	389,323
1984 J	9,865	113,367	57,436	20,671	164,758	60,374	2,106	150,675	31,786	87,723	243,039	356,647
F	10,339	127,425	65,362	21,643	165,911	64,178	2,041	145,251	32,962	89,039	253,004	332,236
M	11,197	130,865	68,107	21,838	171,220	65,911	2,515	145,396	35,368	92,957	261,606	336,973
A	11,443	127,332	70,082	22,690	169,165	66,834	2,917	146,123	37,101	96,954	266,053	311,684
M	11,008	119,947	70,993	23,530	170,349	66,834	2,704	145,685	38,288	98,990	265,787	325,173
J	10,381	114,909	69,218	22,706	170,008	69,307	2,390	145,539	34,153	99,881	264,458	339,152
J	10,423	121,343	65,826	21,026	169,838	70,970	2,431	144,666	33,402	96,585	286,672	349,684
A	11,132	132,749	62,995	20,143	173,744	81,119	2,331	153,057	34,938	97,744	277,212	382,867
S	11,655	140,581	62,428	20,788	187,470	88,257	2,492	176,781	41,751	101,654	304,656	406,174
O	11,935	142,268	59,556	21,432	204,905	110,321	2,435	177,488	39,830	112,429	326,896	484,828
N	11,553	135,581	58,067	21,432	212,691	119,809	2,644	185,475	37,161	118,613	338,010	545,405
D	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394
1985 J	10,469	112,962	54,705	19,786	182,751	103,775	2,424	190,598	22,720	104,070	273,734	395,231
F	11,526	128,890	60,941	20,914	188,965	82,501	2,439	194,410	23,765	101,052	278,661	393,207
M	11,676	138,557	62,830	21,060	199,736	83,244	2,971	168,748	27,401	106,206	286,742	404,743
A	11,980	136,617	62,893	21,292	199,536	79,914	3,473	174,992	30,306	108,330	301,366	394,628
M	11,561	128,557	64,088	21,590	200,733	79,674	3,390	174,992	30,003	110,280	285,092	393,994
J	11,260	121,358	64,601	20,791	197,120	78,240	3,054	171,842	30,273	110,501	257,438	407,734
J	11,215	129,246	62,275	19,876	203,428	77,145	3,115	166,859	27,548	105,639	274,686	418,452
A	12,056	141,654	59,224	17,809	207,903	81,234	3,109	179,540	30,082	104,794	272,214	401,903
S	12,900	155,961	62,837	20,463	217,882	91,388	3,261	186,003	33,090	108,043	304,880	458,278
O	13,119	157,209	65,036	21,527	230,083	112,773	3,202	196,419	35,373	126,626	339,941	527,770
N	13,158	146,519	65,036	23,077	255,162	120,780	3,208	202,115	39,299	127,133	342,661	610,919

<sup>1</sup>Consult the source publication for definitions and composition of kinds of business groups. Inventories are stocks on hand for sale at end of month and are valued at lower of cost or market.

Source: Retail Chain Stores (63-210), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1983	10,930.5	3,222.5	2,445.6	640.8	1,307.1	395.2	695.0	29.1	387.8	173.4	1,988.1	626.2	4,106.7	1,357.8
1984	11,384.9	3,138.6	2,600.8	650.2	1,405.6	410.4	730.0	23.2	394.0	171.8	2,020.1	585.0	4,234.3	1,297.9
1983 D	1,731.1	3,222.5	358.7	640.8	249.9	395.2	86.4	29.1	50.6	173.4	235.6	626.2	749.8	1,357.8
1984 J	649.6	3,069.1	135.8	608.0	62.8	370.3	48.6	44.8	32.7	147.5	134.6	569.0	235.2	1,329.5
F	659.6	3,147.7	146.8	664.1	67.2	402.9	59.5	47.2	20.0	174.7	124.6	564.0	241.5	1,294.8
M	807.0	3,399.6	193.6	745.4	94.9	447.5	52.0	52.1	26.9	172.0	156.8	610.3	282.9	1,372.3
A	843.0	3,606.3	207.1	776.4	102.9	474.5	59.2	45.5	25.7	178.3	149.0	639.8	299.1	1,491.7
M	930.4	3,338.6	211.6	690.1	103.1	453.8	64.7	25.9	31.9	177.6	165.4	583.8	353.7	1,407.4
J	941.7	3,148.1	211.7	608.6	130.7	383.9	54.8	33.8	32.1	168.3	166.9	593.8	345.6	1,359.6
J	806.6	3,305.9	161.3	706.7	83.9	407.7	51.8	32.3	33.8	167.1	169.5	598.8	306.3	1,393.3
A	872.4	3,432.6	210.0	782.3	102.5	502.0	60.2	27.2	33.8	163.7	152.7	571.8	313.3	1,385.6
S	947.4	3,323.7	243.7	756.1	118.1	466.9	54.0	34.8	36.3	154.3	181.2	563.9	314.0	1,347.7
O	957.1	3,867.8	237.0	868.3	113.9	570.7	59.1	45.4	32.5	168.0	178.2	636.5	336.3	1,578.9
N	1,254.3	3,944.5	291.7	858.2	174.2	564.5	79.4	51.2	38.6	181.9	204.7	615.4	465.6	1,673.2
D	1,715.8	3,138.6	350.4	650.2	251.3	410.4	86.9	23.2	49.8	171.8	236.6	585.0	740.9	1,297.9
1985 J	692.1	3,011.6	144.1	617.9	68.1	370.0	51.9	41.8	34.2	146.2	139.8	523.1	254.0	1,312.5
F	647.1	2,970.2	143.8	669.4	65.9	404.7	61.9	35.4	21.2	144.7	118.1	508.3	236.2	1,207.7
M	849.1	3,275.6	213.5	755.9	103.6	462.2	56.1	37.9	28.8	155.9	156.3	538.1	290.6	1,325.6
A	901.4	3,540.7	221.2	800.4	108.4	514.0	63.3	38.4	28.1	165.4	160.5	567.9	319.9	1,454.6
M	990.6	3,517.4	242.1	751.7	118.4	518.6	64.0	35.2	33.4	169.5	160.1	554.6	372.6	1,487.7
J	928.2	3,292.1	199.0	664.7	130.1	434.2	55.1	31.4	32.1	162.6	162.8	538.8	349.0	1,460.2
J	875.7	3,393.3	183.3	742.7	97.7	449.5	50.1	33.1	34.9	154.8	179.2	546.9	330.4	1,466.3
A	979.9	3,481.8	233.7	772.5	121.1	478.9	62.1	32.2	38.0	147.9	179.2	546.4	345.9	1,504.0
S	964.8	3,392.8	246.4	785.9	121.6	485.6	52.3	37.4	37.4	146.0	186.8	504.5	320.3	1,433.3
O	1,032.3	4,288.7	261.6	1,000.5	122.9	615.0	59.0	46.5	36.8	172.6	200.8	602.6	351.2	1,851.4
N	1,360.2	4,332.8	325.7	1,019.4	192.7	612.6	77.5	49.1	43.6	185.0	221.7	592.0	499.0	1,874.6

<sup>1</sup>Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (thousand dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1983	10,087,282.2	140,661.6	41,612.0	272,049.8	187,200.9	2,389,946.2	3,966,665.1	333,193.3	335,076.7	1,051,097.2	1,349,994.5	7,583.4	12,195.7
1984	10,791,862.4	129,869.7	45,021.1	284,974.0	206,874.8	2,655,669.0	4,210,845.4	374,717.0	343,110.3	1,089,000.3	1,422,764.5	9,750.3	19,259.4
1983 D	834,940.0	10,918.9	3,205.9	21,600.1	14,682.9	200,333.8	335,610.4	27,304.2	26,860.6	84,714.8	108,031.3	534.6	1,142.2
1984 J	725,731.6	8,234.0	2,525.7	17,659.8	12,280.0	172,240.4	288,352.1	24,494.9	24,457.4	75,522.1	97,450.1	433.0	2,081.5
F	763,490.4	9,056.9	2,696.2	19,760.2	13,676.8	183,759.1	298,099.6	25,325.7	25,458.1	83,814.8	97,674.8	623.4	3,544.2
M	846,048.6	10,989.5	2,842.3	21,677.7	14,958.6	203,568.1	328,628.4	29,518.1	28,230.7	91,803.6	110,765.6	732.7	2,332.8
A	835,089.3	10,670.0	2,843.0	22,845.3	15,944.7	201,540.1	319,513.5	30,407.6	27,987.6	88,203.6	113,367.8	705.1	1,060.3
M	910,827.5	11,396.9	3,466.5	23,968.0	17,585.7	228,822.2	352,727.5	32,344.6	28,732.4	88,758.3	120,871.4	829.3	1,324.0
J	967,995.5	11,777.6	4,367.1	26,256.3	19,148.5	246,503.9	371,867.9	33,777.8	30,291.2	92,476.7	129,269.7	932.8	1,325.4
J	1,023,175.0	12,360.2	6,302.8	28,118.4	21,645.9	256,271.7	386,028.6	34,753.8	32,207.5	102,314.5	140,778.0	1,155.7	1,237.3
A	1,039,030.1	12,374.4	6,168.6	29,129.5	21,598.6	260,667.8	393,921.0	35,271.9	31,647.9	99,244.9	146,558.1	1,142.1	1,304.7
S	964,164.7	11,606.4	3,942.3	25,119.6	18,532.1	232,770.5	385,096.8	32,534.5	28,649.4	96,656.8	127,077.9	882.0	1,295.9
O	914,164.4	10,512.0	3,382.0	24,171.5	17,461.8	224,820.5	365,179.8	32,440.4	29,526.9	88,066.1	116,575.1	833.5	1,194.5
N	900,563.4	10,472.7	3,242.3	23,608.9	17,651.8	221,162.3	360,967.5	31,800.0	28,845.4	90,068.0	110,640.4	750.6	1,353.1
D	901,581.9	10,419.1	3,242.3	22,658.8	16,390.3	223,542.4	360,462.7	32,047.7	27,075.8	92,070.9	111,735.6	730.1	1,205.7
1985 J	779,691.2	8,560.8	2,526.9	18,500.9	13,499.4	193,726.7	303,678.5	28,352.8	25,118.1	82,120.9	101,089.4	519.7	1,996.5
F	796,123.7	8,469.1	2,614.5	20,556.6	14,834.5	194,289.3	308,757.6	29,406.5	25,898.3	83,804.5	104,175.8	617.6	2,699.0
M	942,307.4	9,809.6	3,211.9	25,512.5	17,913.4	223,413.0	368,966.0	35,368.5	30,346.6	101,163.5	123,790.7	815.5	1,995.7
A	921,102.8	10,007.6	2,968.0	23,435.7	16,810.9	224,515.6	357,827.4	33,543.7	29,533.2	96,624.1	123,692.5	700.2	1,443.6
M	1,023,881.4	10,185.8	3,750.2	25,439.3	18,968.9	259,146.2	409,149.4	36,553.7	30,356.2	96,982.2	131,167.2	896.0	1,285.8
J	1,042,328.4	10,527.2	4,385.1	26,725.7	19,786.3	258,844.1	415,898.3	39,187.9	31,588.6	101,582.2	131,443.1	1,008.8	1,350.5
J	1,122,543.9	10,985.4	6,439.4	30,003.1	21,529.0	279,154.8	441,022.7	37,140.8	33,424.9	107,032.2	153,180.6	1,217.0	1,413.6
A	1,147,212.7	11,710.3	6,501.3	31,924.3	22,335.7	288,381.1	443,808.0	38,611.2	33,592.7	109,721.5	157,909.7	1,183.2	1,533.0
S	1,033,809.8	11,155.6	4,077.7	26,878.8	19,196.4	254,709.7	414,459.9	35,310.3	29,684.0	101,157.0	134,640.0	997.3	1,542.8
O	1,007,109.3	10,073.9	3,503.4	25,378.0	18,693.1	257,566.0	401,694.2	34,103.2	29,779.4	100,171.6	124,120.8	721.2	1,304.0
N	960,403.8	10,055.9	3,127.1	25,267.7	17,460.4	231,461.5	393,724.5	33,421.8	29,071.4	97,285.4	117,455.5	707.0	1,365.0

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

## Section 11 • External Trade

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## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.1: Total exports<sup>1</sup> by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis<sup>2</sup> (millions of dollars)

Major trading areas <sup>a</sup>									Sections						
Month	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	
D	399449	399518	399519	399520	399521	399522	399523	399450	399451	399461	399477	399503	399516	399517	
1984 J	8,805.9	6,644.3	219.9	344.7	452.5	143.9	1,000.5	27.4	820.9	1,358.6	2,789.5	3,674.6	26.8	108.2	
F	8,547.5	6,460.3	214.2	430.5	401.8	157.5	883.3	30.6	769.9	1,323.1	2,753.5	3,536.9	31.4	102.2	
M	8,944.3	6,953.7	197.1	305.4	414.4	168.3	905.4	33.7	778.8	1,420.1	2,775.7	3,780.4	36.1	119.5	
A	8,977.6	6,871.7	197.0	361.3	405.9	184.3	957.4	36.0	858.9	1,522.3	2,800.3	3,600.7	28.1	131.3	
M	9,408.5	7,197.5	209.5	381.2	448.7	157.2	1,014.5	40.6	875.5	1,596.1	2,985.5	3,715.2	55.7	140.0	
J	9,256.1	7,036.1	206.3	377.0	445.6	169.2	1,021.9	50.6	881.3	1,369.2	2,929.5	3,859.5	32.2	133.8	
J	9,661.1	7,151.8	186.3	385.1	596.3	182.2	1,159.4	57.1	1,079.6	1,436.4	2,974.4	3,974.6	29.7	109.3	
A	9,763.4	7,451.8	213.7	373.4	465.5	162.6	1,096.4	59.5	903.6	1,383.2	3,061.6	4,210.3	39.6	105.6	
S	9,683.3	7,364.0	228.5	393.1	461.9	197.9	1,038.0	53.4	901.1	1,384.9	3,072.5	4,113.9	47.3	110.0	
O	9,949.9	7,535.9	223.0	389.9	555.3	201.0	1,044.9	38.4	838.9	1,648.5	3,059.7	4,181.2	44.7	138.5	
N	9,644.3	7,465.1	211.3	368.2	449.3	161.1	989.3	46.0	813.5	1,531.6	3,013.7	4,068.3	33.1	138.2	
D	9,475.4	7,332.2	190.5	364.0	437.5	187.4	963.8	48.2	735.4	1,444.5	3,006.8	4,084.9	26.0	129.7	
1985 J	9,598.6	7,273.6	203.8	411.5	532.5	189.4	987.7	47.4	758.9	1,415.8	2,984.6	4,215.7	32.3	143.9	
F	9,611.4	7,404.0	172.0	348.3	560.2	179.1	947.7	52.0	698.6	1,729.9	2,959.0	4,003.9	26.5	141.3	
M	10,413.4	8,130.0	180.7	388.4	498.4	224.1	991.7	65.0	697.1	1,824.0	3,372.1	4,242.1	45.2	168.0	
A	10,141.6	8,164.3	196.6	353.7	339.7	215.7	871.5	48.9	757.9	1,741.8	3,258.4	4,135.2	32.0	167.5	
M	10,053.0	7,975.4	183.5	357.4	411.7	170.3	954.7	42.4	759.1	1,720.5	3,148.7	4,181.7	34.2	166.3	
J	9,625.8	7,725.4	234.0	318.0	409.0	151.6	787.8	40.0	676.0	1,567.9	3,002.9	4,142.3	34.3	162.4	
J	8,912.1	7,193.8	145.9	354.2	437.8	167.9	612.6	32.0	618.7	1,519.9	2,769.8	3,804.7	36.3	130.8	
A	10,013.1	7,998.6	184.1	322.9	485.4	230.2	791.9	31.7	663.5	1,505.1	2,991.6	4,663.8	29.3	128.2	
S	10,683.4	8,433.6	223.8	420.2	531.3	178.5	896.0	19.9	956.5	1,673.3	3,001.8	4,839.1	31.9	160.9	
O	10,913.9	8,411.7	227.3	333.5	636.2	235.4	1,069.9	30.0	911.5	1,743.9	3,141.6	4,880.7	31.4	174.9	
N	9,949.5	7,933.5	191.9	316.5	367.2	245.7	894.6	25.5	892.4	1,372.7	2,903.1	4,548.0	34.1	173.9	
D	10,179.0	8,011.6	178.1	360.4	476.5	146.8	1,005.5	33.2	873.4	1,522.5	2,988.9	4,566.5	27.5	166.9	

Table 1.2: Imports by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Major trading areas <sup>a</sup>									Sections						
Month	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	
	D	397990	398058	398059	398060	398061	398062	398063	397991	397992	398007	398017	398033	398056	398057
1984 J		7,090.4	5,139.3	207.6	436.5	391.5	190.1	725.4	9.9	458.5	570.3	1,262.2	4,833.9	131.2	-175.6
F		7,205.2	5,167.3	186.4	435.5	398.8	183.1	834.1	7.4	457.7	601.5	1,363.1	4,851.6	114.8	-190.9
M		7,536.8	5,509.7	200.3	456.2	433.0	152.3	785.3	8.4	466.3	640.0	1,332.8	5,166.7	129.5	-206.9
A		7,227.5	5,236.0	145.2	441.1	392.1	181.8	831.3	10.1	449.7	651.3	1,226.3	4,969.6	131.1	-210.5
M		7,735.8	5,495.5	172.4	558.5	458.2	189.2	861.9	8.1	491.2	645.6	1,438.3	5,248.2	136.3	-231.9
J		7,515.8	5,326.0	198.3	465.2	490.2	188.5	847.6	8.5	470.1	695.7	1,409.4	5,031.2	123.3	-222.4
J		7,746.6	5,494.3	205.6	460.7	486.8	204.2	895.0	6.5	489.3	710.0	1,378.0	5,256.6	126.7	-220.5
A		8,452.8	6,102.9	204.4	516.9	486.9	271.8	869.9	7.3	513.8	747.1	1,631.7	5,650.6	135.9	-233.6
S		7,698.6	5,546.5	158.2	512.8	520.8	173.5	786.9	7.9	496.4	539.3	1,410.8	5,357.4	124.0	-237.2
O		7,642.9	5,500.3	190.5	507.2	472.2	209.6	763.3	7.8	516.3	554.3	1,447.3	5,215.0	139.5	-237.3
N		7,670.0	5,478.6	190.9	520.9	486.8	214.3	778.6	6.9	502.3	530.7	1,445.4	5,283.3	120.2	-218.7
D		7,927.7	5,741.1	246.7	529.8	457.9	175.1	777.1	5.5	499.6	570.5	1,531.4	5,426.4	122.0	-227.7
1985 J		8,175.8	5,993.2	135.4	495.1	473.9	182.0	896.1	6.1	472.4	489.3	1,536.0	5,677.3	125.2	-130.5
F		7,926.7	5,940.8	142.9	488.2	438.5	183.6	732.7	8.2	501.9	407.5	1,392.2	5,588.0	132.6	-103.6
M		8,108.3	5,976.6	147.2	515.4	447.0	209.3	812.8	9.7	485.4	487.3	1,574.4	5,505.5	125.2	-79.1
A		8,091.7	5,994.3	183.4	515.3	414.1	214.7	769.8	11.4	510.6	498.5	1,509.8	5,474.3	136.5	-49.4
M		8,492.2	5,899.5	344.7	601.0	515.9	211.3	919.8	11.4	484.7	812.4	1,578.3	5,527.0	125.3	-46.8
J		8,824.6	6,231.1	291.4	627.3	456.7	242.4	975.7	8.7	472.5	836.7	1,697.4	5,701.7	164.5	-56.9
J		8,654.3	6,169.2	318.1	584.4	505.4	281.2	795.8	13.4	463.2	570.0	1,604.4	5,922.9	132.7	-52.4
A		8,957.5	6,463.2	299.4	635.9	543.6	288.7	726.8	16.4	472.9	645.7	1,610.3	6,148.0	141.5	-77.3
S		8,998.2	6,334.0	283.9	614.9	544.0	318.5	902.8	7.6	500.8	733.9	1,636.5	6,045.4	136.8	-62.8
O		8,697.3	6,084.8	335.2	663.6	555.2	252.9	805.7	7.1	468.9	612.9	1,630.0	5,926.8	125.2	-73.6
N		9,423.1	6,778.4	377.7	634.8	591.1	258.9	782.1	4.6	486.3	681.7	1,672.3	6,498.5	137.9	-58.2
D		8,928.5	6,253.3	286.0	628.8	570.1	275.7	914.6	4.7	480.6	646.2	1,612.6	6,102.4	163.6	-81.6

<sup>1</sup>Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001). <sup>2</sup>The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, please refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001). <sup>3</sup>For definition of major trading areas and sections, please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.3: Price and volume indexes<sup>1</sup> of total exports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Inedible					Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Inedible				
				Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.				Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	398741	398742	398743	398753	398769	398795	398808	398809	419510	419511	419512	419522	419538	419564	419577	419578
1984 J	302.1	255.3	308.2	544.0	342.3	240.4	302.1	302.1	195.7	190.5	155.2	91.0	161.0	282.4	331.5	-297.0
F	304.0	250.0	308.8	494.1	351.2	243.2	304.0	304.0	188.7	217.3	145.3	97.6	154.8	268.8	386.0	-278.9
M	308.2	259.7	308.0	541.8	361.5	243.0	308.2	308.2	194.8	230.4	147.3	95.5	151.6	287.5	437.8	-321.5
A	315.6	258.9	306.6	595.9	365.3	243.6	315.6	315.6	191.0	246.8	163.2	93.1	151.4	273.2	332.9	-344.9
M	320.1	255.2	308.8	594.1	376.3	244.9	320.1	320.1	197.3	282.4	165.2	97.9	156.7	280.3	650.7	-362.7
J	313.4	258.8	316.4	588.9	369.2	244.8	313.4	313.4	198.2	347.1	162.3	84.7	156.7	291.3	384.3	-354.0
J	313.1	271.6	326.0	539.3	367.4	246.4	313.1	313.1	207.1	373.2	192.9	97.1	159.9	298.0	354.8	-289.4
A	308.6	262.0	313.3	579.5	369.2	242.3	308.6	308.6	212.4	403.2	168.0	87.0	163.8	321.0	479.4	-283.9
S	305.8	272.1	310.6	555.3	358.7	242.0	305.8	305.8	212.6	348.4	169.0	90.9	169.2	314.0	578.6	-298.4
O	305.3	279.3	308.8	486.6	362.1	241.7	305.3	305.3	218.7	244.1	158.3	123.5	166.9	319.6	547.8	-376.1
N	306.7	286.6	300.8	519.6	356.3	244.8	306.7	306.7	211.1	284.9	157.6	107.5	167.0	307.0	403.0	-373.8
D	308.4	288.2	301.5	537.4	359.9	246.5	308.4	308.4	206.2	296.9	142.1	98.0	165.0	306.1	314.7	-348.9
1985 J	305.8	268.7	301.3	507.3	356.0	248.9	305.8	305.8	210.7	313.0	146.7	101.7	165.6	313.0	394.5	-390.1
F	317.1	253.8	299.5	536.4	361.7	252.8	317.1	317.1	203.5	364.0	135.9	117.6	161.5	292.7	312.8	-369.7
M	324.6	243.9	305.0	614.3	369.1	253.0	324.6	324.6	215.3	473.3	133.2	108.2	180.4	309.8	520.1	-429.1
A	323.7	244.3	307.9	614.5	366.0	253.4	323.7	323.7	210.3	355.1	143.4	103.3	175.8	301.5	369.2	-429.2
M	322.8	236.5	307.3	635.7	365.7	252.6	322.8	322.8	209.0	318.1	143.9	98.7	170.0	305.9	396.0	-427.3
J	317.4	246.7	299.3	604.4	363.5	252.1	317.4	317.4	203.6	288.0	131.6	94.6	163.1	303.6	403.8	-424.2
J	319.2	246.8	300.3	616.2	358.1	253.5	319.2	319.2	187.4	229.9	120.0	89.9	152.7	277.3	425.5	-339.8
A	313.8	238.7	300.7	608.9	366.4	253.0	313.8	313.8	214.2	235.6	128.6	90.1	161.2	340.6	348.8	-338.8
S	313.4	261.3	309.3	598.0	354.8	254.1	313.4	313.4	228.8	135.0	180.2	102.0	167.1	351.9	380.7	-425.6
O	316.6	261.5	307.0	563.0	365.9	256.2	316.6	316.6	231.4	203.5	173.0	112.9	169.6	352.0	370.5	-458.1
N	318.5	268.9	315.0	631.3	363.2	260.1	318.5	318.5	209.7	168.1	165.1	79.3	157.9	323.1	400.2	-452.7
D	321.7	286.6	314.0	618.7	364.6	261.3	321.7	321.7	212.4	205.7	162.1	89.7	161.9	322.9	319.4	-430.3

Table 1.4: Price and volume indexes of imports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Inedible					Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Inedible				
				Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.				Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397292	397293	397294	397309	397319	397335	397358	397359	419167	419168	419169	419184	419194	419210	419233	419234
1984 J	296.4	255.4	282.0	516.3	335.4	275.5	296.4	296.4	187.5	118.4	174.4	100.3	140.9	215.2	318.0	222.8
F	306.2	253.8	289.0	664.1	361.6	277.4	306.2	306.2	184.4	89.0	169.9	82.2	141.1	214.6	269.3	234.4
M	305.2	258.4	286.3	533.1	349.4	282.7	305.2	305.2	193.5	99.3	174.7	109.0	142.8	224.2	304.8	255.0
A	307.2	252.4	283.8	599.9	342.8	284.0	307.2	307.2	184.3	122.2	170.0	98.6	133.9	214.7	306.5	257.7
M	303.9	241.8	288.3	434.8	351.3	284.4	303.9	303.9	199.5	102.3	182.8	134.8	153.2	226.4	322.1	287.0
J	310.0	227.8	286.1	530.0	353.1	286.2	310.0	310.0	190.0	113.9	176.3	119.2	149.4	215.6	285.6	269.8
J	312.8	254.4	292.5	506.8	357.1	290.3	312.8	312.8	194.0	78.0	179.5	127.2	144.4	222.1	290.9	265.0
A	315.3	287.1	290.8	496.2	384.3	288.6	315.3	315.3	210.1	77.6	189.5	136.7	158.9	240.2	309.6	278.7
S	307.1	262.9	292.0	461.9	353.6	288.9	307.1	307.1	196.4	91.8	182.4	106.0	149.4	227.5	290.0	290.4
O	311.3	246.3	290.3	497.0	369.7	289.3	311.3	311.3	192.4	96.7	190.8	101.2	146.5	221.2	321.9	286.6
N	311.9	273.6	292.1	504.9	366.3	290.8	311.9	311.9	192.7	77.0	184.5	95.4	147.7	222.9	276.8	263.7
D	313.2	271.4	284.2	549.0	376.4	289.2	313.2	313.2	198.3	61.9	188.6	94.3	152.3	230.2	279.7	273.4
1985 J	312.8	270.2	289.1	538.0	384.2	289.7	312.8	312.8	204.8	69.0	175.3	82.6	149.6	240.4	287.4	156.9
F	309.2	262.1	278.8	496.5	350.1	295.5	309.2	309.2	200.9	95.6	193.1	74.5	148.8	232.0	308.0	126.0
M	318.1	262.0	292.9	511.5	379.5	296.8	318.1	318.1	199.7	112.6	177.8	86.5	155.3	227.6	282.6	93.5
A	322.3	231.4	287.2	538.6	366.6	304.7	322.3	322.3	196.7	150.8	190.7	84.0	154.2	220.4	304.2	57.7
M	328.6	220.7	272.9	645.6	373.4	302.1	328.6	328.6	202.5	157.2	190.5	114.2	158.2	224.4	273.9	53.6
J	330.1	221.7	274.3	656.8	381.9	301.2	330.1	330.1	209.5	119.5	184.8	115.6	166.3	232.2	357.8	64.8
J	317.7	216.2	272.2	527.6	358.2	301.2	317.7	317.7	213.4	189.5	182.6	98.1	167.6	241.2	299.9	62.0
A	318.5	212.4	272.3	468.0	359.3	303.6	318.5	318.5	220.4	236.1	186.3	125.2	167.7	248.4	319.2	91.2
S	326.2	238.5	278.1	586.6	364.0	305.7	326.2	326.2	216.1	97.0	193.1	113.6	168.3	242.7	301.2	72.4
O	324.0	253.7	267.4	549.7	365.9	306.6	324.0	324.0	210.3	86.0	188.1	101.2	166.7	237.2	277.5	85.4
N	326.1	285.8	286.4	632.2	360.9	306.2	326.1	326.1	226.4	49.0	182.2	97.9	173.4	260.4	303.7	67.1
D	329.9	309.5	291.6	551.7	360.2	312.9	329.9	329.9	212.0	46.2	176.8	106.3	167.6	239.2	356.0	93.0

<sup>1</sup>For definition of these concepts please refer to the 1971-based price and volume indexes of Canada's external trade (65-001 supplement).  
Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco													Crude materials, inedible				
Month		Live animals	Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved	Barley	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals unmilled	Other cereal preparations	Meat and meat preparations	Alcoholic beverages	Other food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Rape-seed	Other crude vegetable products	Ores, concentrates & scrap			
														Iron	Copper	Nickel	
	D	399450	399452	399453	399454	399455	399456	399457	399458	399459	399460	399462	399463	399464	399465	399466	
1984	J	27.4	122.9	51.0	370.9	3.9	21.3	21.8	62.1	43.5	123.5	59.0	33.9	124.4	42.8	37.6	
	F	30.6	135.2	65.8	301.9	9.9	12.6	20.5	58.2	48.5	117.3	107.6	38.8	103.0	46.8	55.5	
	M	33.7	133.6	57.2	305.7	7.9	18.1	22.3	61.1	52.5	120.4	73.4	36.1	112.5	43.8	54.3	
	A	36.0	125.8	93.6	328.6	6.5	14.3	16.9	64.5	51.1	157.6	57.5	31.9	85.0	37.6	55.1	
	M	40.6	128.8	61.3	384.4	28.2	7.4	21.0	62.3	51.9	130.2	74.9	33.7	102.1	53.1	33.8	
	J	50.6	125.8	52.9	433.6	5.0	8.9	19.6	57.3	43.2	135.0	59.2	35.2	81.4	28.0	47.2	
	J	57.1	172.4	55.8	560.2	3.4	10.0	22.1	58.7	48.4	148.6	20.4	29.7	109.3	72.7	29.7	
	A	59.5	129.9	37.2	464.3	5.3	25.9	19.3	59.3	43.2	119.2	27.5	31.0	86.2	19.9	36.8	
	S	53.4	131.7	36.3	452.2	9.8	16.1	20.0	51.3	38.4	145.3	29.7	36.5	100.9	34.4	79.9	
	O	38.4	140.1	43.3	366.9	13.1	12.2	21.4	69.1	45.1	127.7	71.2	37.3	116.3	71.0	57.4	
	N	46.0	123.5	40.7	352.3	11.6	26.0	23.2	79.0	43.4	113.8	54.5	31.8	130.8	24.9	38.2	
	D	48.2	121.4	34.0	289.6	10.2	13.4	21.5	77.6	49.3	118.4	41.6	37.6	55.2	34.6	55.0	
1985	J	47.4	137.5	53.9	293.7	4.7	5.4	20.8	67.4	47.2	128.2	38.6	42.7	110.2	39.4	46.7	
	F	52.0	129.2	28.7	272.3	7.2	8.6	20.0	66.4	43.1	123.0	52.9	28.2	180.7	59.9	36.1	
	M	65.0	144.6	29.9	256.6	11.1	8.4	21.7	62.1	51.5	111.2	40.8	51.2	106.8	38.6	62.5	
	A	48.9	133.9	33.7	305.0	8.3	13.3	16.6	60.9	51.9	134.3	60.4	41.6	139.7	38.3	66.0	
	M	42.4	157.4	10.2	332.7	5.0	3.8	17.7	56.4	44.8	131.1	52.4	43.4	90.5	45.4	45.7	
	J	40.0	138.8	16.7	273.1	5.5	4.2	16.8	64.1	37.6	119.2	41.9	48.1	127.4	43.4	57.1	
	J	32.0	165.2	22.7	166.1	0.4	4.5	16.8	61.1	47.8	134.0	50.8	33.6	102.2	28.4	29.4	
	A	31.7	153.8	22.6	222.2	11.4	4.0	20.9	62.6	49.3	116.8	43.0	37.3	72.6	46.3	39.2	
	S	19.9	205.6	20.7	449.4	3.1	8.8	22.1	66.5	55.9	124.3	44.1	37.6	127.9	55.5	45.7	
	O	30.0	149.1	24.4	451.8	15.1	4.2	24.5	78.9	35.8	127.6	46.0	45.0	76.4	58.2	63.7	
	N	25.5	172.3	14.8	399.0	12.0	13.2	16.6	89.6	36.5	138.6	36.6	24.7	83.7	24.3	29.9	
	D	33.2	158.9	21.9	411.9	1.0	16.4	23.2	99.0	39.1	102.1	23.0	41.9	66.7	41.5	39.3	
Crude materials, inedible (concl.)													Fabricated materials, inedible				
Month		Ores, concentrates & scrap (concl.)		Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coal and other bituminous subs.	Asbestos, unmd.	Other crude animal products	Other crude wood products	Other crude non-metallic minerals	Other crude materials inedible	Lumber	Other wood fabricated mat.	Wood pulp and similar pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and paper-board	Inorganic chemicals
		Zinc	Other														
	D	399467	399468	399469	399470	399471	399472	399473	399474	399475	399476	399478	399479	399480	399481	399482	399483
1984	J	23.2	86.7	256.4	368.2	141.1	46.6	21.7	22.8	74.9	19.2	353.5	76.4	313.8	378.6	99.6	90.2
	F	19.4	62.8	278.9	287.2	149.9	49.5	24.5	23.4	60.0	15.8	358.1	88.5	261.9	327.3	93.6	112.8
	M	20.0	58.9	357.9	318.1	144.6	40.6	25.8	27.3	89.6	17.1	365.5	70.5	187.7	339.4	94.4	114.2
	A	7.3	76.5	476.0	334.1	158.4	47.2	28.1	29.0	83.2	15.4	342.9	71.2	291.2	350.6	87.5	110.3
	M	33.9	83.3	499.2	357.1	129.1	41.0	30.8	29.4	77.4	17.3	349.4	68.2	322.7	409.0	114.2	91.0
	J	27.4	71.7	336.3	336.5	137.8	44.3	32.4	31.2	83.3	17.2	338.8	76.7	334.2	417.1	120.8	110.7
	J	18.9	112.7	341.7	321.2	158.7	47.1	27.4	25.1	105.5	16.3	340.9	78.4	366.9	439.3	113.6	111.7
	A	38.1	82.3	312.2	331.6	173.7	39.0	35.9	33.2	118.7	17.1	364.2	86.7	354.4	425.8	117.9	97.7
	S	20.5	62.8	333.8	333.4	159.0	34.9	28.8	28.1	85.3	16.9	371.1	83.3	382.6	437.0	111.0	111.2
	O	21.3	136.6	403.2	316.7	180.2	39.2	29.3	39.5	112.7	16.6	381.2	85.6	362.2	410.4	111.9	150.0
	N	28.1	145.7	395.7	315.1	150.8	35.5	34.8	29.7	99.6	16.3	367.9	79.5	358.4	412.5	119.3	81.2
	D	27.5	116.3	404.4	299.0	163.3	32.3	27.9	38.3	96.9	14.5	350.8	77.5	360.2	424.7	93.7	93.5
1985	J	1.5	119.1	279.6	313.2	145.3	47.2	26.1	31.2	155.3	19.5	334.2	77.6	313.8	434.1	107.2	129.9
	F	9.8	122.2	434.9	346.2	188.6	32.4	25.6	24.1	169.6	18.9	338.1	72.9	305.1	458.4	97.9	101.0
	M	2.6	63.8	553.6	364.4	239.5	29.6	24.5	38.6	187.6	19.7	378.3	78.1	305.6	480.7	113.9	145.8
	A	26.6	64.1	645.2	343.4	116.4	36.4	26.4	12.9	105.5	19.0	367.8	78.0	288.5	460.9	107.1	114.4
	M	23.5	56.6	577.5	370.9	165.7	55.1	25.3	21.1	129.7	17.8	423.1	83.1	268.8	416.1	117.2	129.5
	J	14.1	61.3	476.9	358.3	142.4	37.7	27.7	20.9	95.0	15.8	369.6	81.0	269.1	437.5	102.7	133.9
	J	13.5	75.5	416.8	329.1	177.4	37.6	20.6	27.4	156.3	21.1	398.2	79.1	275.2	415.8	96.3	97.2
	A	35.1	64.2	435.1	349.4	163.1	41.1	30.6	19.6	110.0	18.4	395.6	91.0	270.3	464.7	111.2	88.6
	S	40.5	53.9	561.3	322.6	147.0	36.1	31.9	20.1	130.9	18.3	417.7	96.0	268.3	483.1	116.9	123.5
	O	27.0	80.5	561.0	305.7	256.8	39.2	31.7	31.2	105.3	16.1	416.4	86.7	274.6	428.3	122.0	113.6
	N	11.6	66.5	490.0	290.2	82.7	24.7	32.0	20.0	138.3	17.3	399.3	87.9	265.4	487.8	112.5	91.4
	D	22.5	55.2	537.9	317.0	185.4	29.2	23.7	27.0	95.1	17.0	382.2	78.4	284.3	430.4	90.7	80.8

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible																	
Non ferrous metals and alloys																	
Month	Organic chemicals	Fertilizers	Synthetic rubber and plastics	Other chemicals products	Petroleum and coal products	Primary iron and steel	Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron & steel and alloys	Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Precious metals	Zinc	Other	Metal fabricated basic products	Electricity	
	D	399484	399485	399486	399487	399488	399489	399490	399491	399492	399493	399494	399495	399496	399497	399498	399499
1984	J	120.5	120.3	63.0	21.6	243.6	27.6	84.3	72.3	184.4	51.5	40.1	46.2	56.0	16.1	62.3	108.6
	F	114.0	113.3	69.9	30.3	245.0	16.5	84.3	66.6	173.4	64.2	44.7	118.9	56.9	9.9	60.4	100.5
	M	125.0	123.2	71.8	30.4	285.8	14.2	91.6	79.1	165.4	86.0	42.5	117.1	70.5	15.1	69.0	100.7
	A	122.4	123.7	76.6	31.8	291.0	17.8	85.3	80.0	152.7	88.9	48.5	51.3	53.0	16.2	69.1	111.3
	M	116.4	124.6	76.0	28.8	280.1	25.7	90.5	84.1	168.8	65.9	46.1	110.6	67.2	15.6	70.0	130.4
	J	115.1	118.4	80.2	28.2	246.1	10.9	84.1	81.5	171.3	59.8	40.2	82.1	56.5	18.7	67.7	139.4
	J	114.7	124.9	75.2	26.1	224.2	17.8	92.5	80.0	149.9	47.8	45.2	126.9	43.8	17.5	70.2	135.4
	A	102.3	150.4	74.2	26.3	244.9	17.1	89.8	81.4	163.9	53.3	45.0	153.5	47.8	17.0	74.0	147.4
	S	110.0	125.1	78.7	30.2	262.5	13.2	77.7	83.4	158.8	86.8	48.3	111.6	50.2	15.8	74.6	109.2
	O	85.7	147.9	94.2	30.2	314.6	13.3	91.7	87.9	132.7	57.1	55.4	64.3	56.2	14.3	72.0	104.9
	N	105.0	124.8	81.7	22.8	263.8	16.1	97.4	88.1	144.1	78.2	56.2	135.5	54.1	17.7	79.1	96.4
	D	115.4	133.8	76.6	20.6	297.9	17.4	106.4	86.1	143.6	61.0	52.8	99.2	65.3	15.4	84.7	93.5
1985	J	145.1	119.0	102.5	32.8	185.2	14.3	95.3	95.2	197.7	52.3	53.2	119.6	60.8	14.9	79.2	106.3
	F	117.3	105.2	96.5	36.2	232.9	16.9	109.6	79.2	132.6	66.7	55.4	162.1	55.0	13.7	77.3	92.5
	M	136.3	134.2	105.9	28.8	338.3	8.9	111.8	85.5	161.2	42.9	58.3	181.9	76.0	14.2	83.2	140.9
	A	144.0	135.0	93.3	24.2	364.5	19.3	121.4	73.9	172.1	69.3	57.4	141.1	59.5	16.8	75.0	126.4
	M	97.0	118.8	92.1	22.2	321.6	16.6	122.1	71.9	153.9	73.4	47.0	145.6	57.0	16.3	74.6	101.8
	J	128.9	118.7	93.5	24.0	235.9	25.9	103.2	86.5	161.3	56.2	30.9	99.7	50.1	16.1	75.9	142.0
	J	88.7	91.7	80.3	27.4	183.1	15.1	98.8	79.3	148.7	40.8	47.3	87.5	48.7	14.3	70.3	146.6
	A	113.3	99.4	95.5	28.5	216.5	12.9	88.3	93.7	144.5	46.4	42.1	151.3	49.6	10.9	76.3	144.7
	S	88.4	104.3	103.5	33.0	238.6	18.0	79.3	84.2	158.3	58.7	41.7	79.0	50.3	16.6	82.6	99.4
	O	120.2	102.8	92.9	26.7	353.2	13.8	89.3	79.6	181.2	56.0	44.8	126.8	44.8	14.3	79.4	114.7
	N	100.2	75.8	91.0	24.6	299.7	17.7	82.1	84.6	117.8	52.2	55.7	90.9	55.2	13.4	77.7	95.3
	D	105.8	84.6	95.9	34.7	337.5	17.3	98.9	80.7	179.8	47.0	61.5	131.0	42.9	16.5	78.2	86.9
Fab. materials, inedible (concl.)																	
End products, inedible																	
Transportation and communications equipment																	
Machinery																	
Month	Textile fabricated materials	Non-metallic mineral basic products	Other	Industrial	Agricultural, incl. tractors	Passenger autos and chassis	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	Motor vehicle parts	Television, telecom. equipment	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other transportation equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Other consumer goods	Other end products, inedible	Special transactions trade	
	D	399500	399501	399502	399504	399505	399506	399507	399508	399509	399510	399511	399512	399513	399514	399515	399516
1984	J	24.3	59.6	75.1	235.1	60.0	1,093.3	462.7	843.6	181.9	151.3	76.6	139.3	174.4	148.0	108.5	26.8
	F	25.4	52.4	64.7	242.5	64.3	1,045.3	462.0	788.2	170.1	141.3	74.0	132.2	176.7	144.6	95.7	31.4
	M	25.1	58.6	32.9	259.1	61.9	1,087.0	470.4	806.0	220.0	146.4	71.6	137.9	182.3	154.5	183.4	36.1
	A	25.6	49.4	52.0	274.7	56.2	1,038.4	460.8	785.0	195.6	139.3	76.1	146.2	179.7	156.0	92.7	28.1
	M	24.6	59.7	45.8	266.9	58.1	1,009.7	485.2	783.2	215.1	160.4	127.9	153.3	182.8	167.3	105.3	55.7
	J	26.5	61.9	42.5	287.0	68.1	1,022.8	489.6	805.5	216.3	170.0	158.7	159.9	175.7	158.8	147.2	32.2
	J	22.9	63.1	45.6	298.8	63.5	1,093.6	491.3	809.6	230.2	234.9	120.8	165.5	187.2	156.1	123.2	29.7
	A	23.9	60.5	42.3	280.4	64.8	1,271.1	537.1	904.5	247.8	157.9	93.9	161.6	190.7	162.4	138.2	39.6
	S	26.5	59.3	54.5	260.7	64.5	1,290.2	526.8	841.6	236.2	171.2	79.0	158.2	203.2	159.0	123.4	47.3
	O	27.5	62.9	45.6	316.7	62.9	1,329.2	457.6	829.7	243.0	159.2	109.0	161.8	203.9	156.7	151.5	44.7
	N	24.8	57.6	51.6	266.9	66.9	1,114.4	491.4	907.6	252.4	167.2	126.6	160.1	206.9	158.1	149.9	33.1
	D	26.2	62.3	48.1	261.2	71.1	1,143.9	455.7	1,002.3	267.2	186.1	79.2	129.2	209.7	148.6	130.6	26.0
1985	J	24.3	53.1	36.9	271.2	51.3	1,178.8	557.0	1,004.1	252.0	159.3	88.5	163.4	208.8	149.0	132.3	32.3
	F	23.5	57.6	55.5	288.6	48.4	1,012.8	583.3	947.5	234.8	164.2	73.7	166.9	208.1	155.1	120.6	26.5
	M	27.5	73.9	59.9	312.8	50.4	1,156.6	593.7	912.3	245.2	178.2	82.1	177.7	202.1	160.0	171.0	45.2
	A	23.9	64.4	60.1	293.8	50.7	1,116.1	509.9	923.7	251.1	189.1	95.3	170.7	212.3	166.1	156.5	32.0
	M	24.4	65.1	89.5	300.5	49.5	1,143.9	530.1	897.1	252.8	228.8	113.8	160.2	219.3	150.5	135.4	34.2
	J	28.3	64.9	67.1	278.8	57.2	1,223.3	482.3	820.2	240.2	255.8	120.1	146.7	226.0	157.6	134.2	34.3
	J	25.7	54.8	58.8	252.1	42.4	1,172.8	357.8	855.9	229.8	161.0	97.0	133.0	214.5	157.6	130.8	36.3
	A	28.8	55.9	71.7	320.3	53.6	1,541.9	577.2	923.9	239.1	202.6	85.2	158.5	209.2	172.7	179.6	29.3
	S	28.1	60.8	71.6	286.0	69.6	1,671.2	447.5	995.2	256.4	199.2	103.1	153.4	228.6	185.4	243.4	31.9
	O	25.8	73.9	59.7	323.9	56.0	1,633.5	523.6	968.9	243.1	216.5	93.1	159.5	233.7	179.2	249.8	31.4
	N	27.1	57.9	40.0	259.0	49.8	1,420.2	570.0	988.3	226.2	187.1	115.0	138.1	199.8	175.6	218.9	34.1
	D	28.5	63.5	51.1	315.3	47.5	1,471.9	505.4	966.0	202.0	243.8	73.8	155.0	264.5	190.3	131.0	27.5

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
Month	Live animals	Meat and meat prep.	Fish and marine animals	Fresh fruits and berries	Dried fruits, fruits & fruit prep.	Fresh vegetables	Other veg. and vegetable prep.	Cocoa, coffee, tea and other prep.	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	Corn, shelled	Other cereals and cereal prep.	Sugar and sugar prep.	Fodder, feed, excl. unmilled cereal	Beverages	Tobacco
D	397991	397993	397994	397995	397996	397997	397998	397999	398000	398001	398002	398003	398004	398005	398006
1984 J	9.9	36.1	39.5	67.9	48.2	46.3	25.2	70.8	10.6	3.0	20.7	32.0	20.0	34.3	3.9
F	7.4	35.5	38.4	76.4	36.9	47.5	25.5	77.9	10.3	4.5	22.3	28.3	17.1	33.3	3.7
M	8.4	36.1	36.8	69.2	41.5	47.1	26.1	81.1	11.7	7.5	21.9	28.7	19.5	35.9	3.2
A	10.1	33.8	41.2	62.7	37.4	41.7	27.3	86.0	11.0	5.9	22.0	32.2	17.0	30.4	1.1
M	8.1	34.2	41.0	64.7	41.0	41.4	28.2	96.7	11.8	11.0	22.5	37.6	19.7	37.2	4.1
J	8.5	29.0	39.7	64.3	37.3	40.4	27.0	99.4	11.4	6.5	21.8	34.7	20.7	34.3	3.5
J	6.5	35.3	40.2	58.3	44.0	47.5	29.9	95.4	10.4	6.0	20.2	40.1	20.7	37.1	4.1
A	7.3	37.7	44.9	64.6	44.2	57.7	30.3	93.7	12.6	8.3	24.3	34.0	21.1	36.3	4.0
S	7.9	37.2	43.1	68.0	41.7	45.9	25.5	90.9	11.1	12.2	23.8	34.4	19.9	40.2	2.4
O	7.8	37.0	42.8	61.5	47.1	43.1	25.9	91.3	13.0	9.8	27.7	44.6	29.8	39.2	3.4
N	6.9	43.9	40.0	71.4	41.0	45.3	24.9	89.2	10.7	11.2	25.6	33.0	26.2	34.6	5.2
D	5.5	41.5	40.0	67.2	42.9	41.6	27.6	91.4	10.2	13.4	28.1	33.5	21.3	37.1	3.6
1985 J	6.1	40.4	41.7	75.7	45.2	44.3	20.5	72.2	10.7	11.0	23.1	35.7	21.0	28.3	2.6
F	8.2	45.7	41.4	81.5	41.9	45.3	25.8	89.4	11.4	7.5	20.1	37.3	16.9	35.7	1.9
M	9.7	36.6	44.8	76.5	43.0	44.1	22.9	78.6	12.2	8.3	17.5	40.2	16.9	39.8	4.0
A	11.4	41.7	53.4	73.2	43.9	48.1	28.4	88.7	11.2	12.0	21.4	32.7	20.6	31.6	3.7
M	11.4	32.0	39.6	71.1	32.7	42.9	30.4	81.3	12.0	11.1	22.4	44.8	19.3	43.0	2.1
J	8.7	24.3	40.0	67.5	49.9	45.3	25.0	91.4	9.8	8.9	22.5	30.3	19.4	34.5	3.8
J	13.4	31.3	37.1	66.3	34.3	38.4	26.9	101.8	11.5	5.4	23.2	26.5	18.9	39.7	2.0
A	16.4	29.6	43.5	65.2	43.7	46.8	27.3	88.1	13.1	6.1	19.6	36.5	18.6	31.5	3.2
S	7.6	36.7	38.4	66.4	44.2	47.7	31.4	92.3	10.8	4.4	24.4	30.7	21.2	50.0	2.2
O	7.1	36.3	35.6	59.5	33.9	38.4	24.3	80.3	10.8	7.2	20.1	51.6	23.6	44.4	2.8
N	4.6	33.6	38.3	80.6	34.4	50.1	25.3	89.3	11.1	8.4	22.6	36.9	21.8	31.7	2.3
D	4.7	39.2	39.5	68.6	44.5	57.4	27.8	85.2	10.4	4.1	18.8	29.7	23.1	30.4	1.9

Crude materials, inedible															
Month	Metals, ores, concentrates & scrap	Coal and other related prod.	Crude petroleum	Crude animal prod.	Crude vegetable prod.	Crude wood mat.	Cotton	Wool and man-made fibres	Crude non-metallic minerals	Wood Fabricated materials	Textile fabricated materials	Organic chemicals	Plastic materials	Other chemicals & related prod.	Petroleum and coal prod.
D	398008	398009	398010	398011	398012	398013	398014	398015	398016	398018	398019	398020	398021	398022	398023
1984 J	80.8	92.5	264.2	18.0	43.8	12.5	9.3	14.1	35.1	58.9	140.0	118.6	114.2	174.2	116.7
F	39.7	70.6	364.2	18.5	38.4	12.9	9.1	14.8	33.3	54.4	139.0	120.2	108.2	180.7	145.9
M	88.6	76.6	314.2	20.7	47.6	13.4	8.8	15.1	55.0	57.8	141.1	112.0	115.7	186.7	143.5
A	72.1	110.9	342.4	20.4	34.3	13.1	11.8	13.2	33.1	48.0	129.0	112.7	112.8	174.4	53.7
M	164.5	105.8	227.4	24.9	44.2	14.3	12.3	14.6	37.6	56.6	146.7	122.2	121.1	193.6	133.1
J	126.5	114.0	318.6	23.5	40.2	14.3	9.6	11.7	37.3	51.7	151.4	123.6	120.4	188.3	99.6
J	134.6	110.5	319.8	23.4	42.1	13.6	10.8	15.2	40.0	53.0	151.8	126.7	122.7	197.2	122.5
A	159.6	148.4	294.8	21.2	43.2	14.0	11.0	14.9	40.0	55.8	153.7	125.2	122.6	203.2	133.3
S	120.3	87.8	188.1	18.8	45.4	14.4	11.8	14.2	38.5	53.4	148.5	131.6	123.1	194.2	139.4
O	118.3	72.9	229.7	19.8	41.4	12.1	11.0	15.1	34.0	57.1	142.7	125.9	123.1	198.8	156.5
N	107.5	52.0	234.4	19.4	40.6	14.3	11.5	13.8	37.2	57.6	143.4	127.6	122.9	201.4	193.2
D	97.7	53.2	285.3	20.4	36.7	13.6	12.5	15.3	35.8	55.5	146.9	118.0	130.9	217.7	215.2
1985 J	79.9	43.3	238.3	21.7	35.9	16.1	7.7	13.8	32.7	52.9	138.2	110.2	113.1	178.4	185.8
F	56.2	70.9	146.6	24.2	42.8	15.4	9.1	11.7	30.6	56.2	136.5	113.5	122.4	204.4	104.4
M	72.1	81.9	172.7	24.4	35.5	20.7	8.1	11.8	60.0	54.0	142.7	127.1	127.5	190.2	142.6
A	78.1	56.8	228.6	25.3	36.1	13.2	7.1	15.6	37.7	49.7	145.0	143.8	127.1	188.5	97.0
M	103.5	90.4	496.3	21.8	26.0	14.5	5.7	14.3	39.8	45.7	144.3	126.2	127.3	197.1	180.2
J	107.8	103.3	495.3	23.6	34.8	14.7	5.3	13.5	38.4	53.3	157.7	134.5	130.7	210.4	280.7
J	114.2	60.6	279.9	18.2	33.7	12.3	5.5	12.0	33.5	57.1	168.9	135.5	132.0	209.5	94.3
A	141.5	96.3	259.5	24.9	47.9	13.2	5.4	14.2	42.7	59.0	171.5	128.1	127.2	200.3	145.3
S	126.7	67.9	415.9	21.9	38.5	13.1	6.2	13.2	30.6	60.3	160.5	117.3	135.5	198.0	87.2
O	90.0	42.2	334.2	21.4	51.2	14.7	7.8	14.2	37.3	63.7	175.2	119.1	136.8	207.8	145.0
N	70.1	83.8	398.7	23.4	30.9	16.7	12.4	13.5	32.2	56.9	176.6	122.9	143.8	195.1	126.0
D	89.8	91.6	325.3	18.6	38.6	17.5	8.2	15.9	40.7	64.7	168.4	130.4	133.8	199.3	116.1



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Section 11—Table 1.6/concluded

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible (concl.)											End products, inedible						
Month	D	Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron and steel prod.	Precious metals and alloys	Other non-ferrous metals & alloys	Metal fabricated basic prod.	Rubber fabricated materials	Oils, fats, animal & vegetable	Non-metallic mineral prod.	Other fabricated materials	Engines, turbines and motors	Machinery					Pas- senger autos and chassis
												Drilling, mining	Exca- vating	Metal- working	Other indus- trial	Agri- cultural	
	D	398024	398025	398026	398027	398028	398029	398030	398031	398032	398034	398035	398036	398037	398038	398039	398040
1984	J	65.0	53.8	5.7	108.9	109.0	18.0	16.0	66.6	96.6	62.6	44.3	43.0	61.2	277.8	150.4	656.6
	F	69.1	54.3	87.6	94.5	112.0	17.2	17.4	66.5	96.1	66.0	45.8	44.6	63.3	300.5	139.3	655.0
	M	82.7	57.1	32.8	87.5	110.4	18.5	17.4	69.2	100.4	56.5	44.5	70.0	63.3	282.8	149.6	680.8
	A	67.6	55.9	69.5	87.1	110.0	18.3	16.2	70.9	100.2	54.7	49.0	47.1	71.4	287.8	144.6	579.3
	M	70.1	64.2	63.8	89.7	150.5	18.9	25.6	73.2	109.0	61.4	48.6	56.5	70.7	312.0	163.1	586.3
	J	81.5	60.4	102.5	92.1	113.6	19.8	22.9	73.2	108.4	59.1	50.9	39.5	68.1	313.3	154.5	640.4
	J	85.1	66.6	26.9	96.4	110.6	19.0	14.5	74.2	110.8	61.3	53.4	52.9	69.7	324.8	152.0	621.7
	A	91.2	71.0	219.8	103.4	122.9	19.5	25.7	72.8	111.6	52.5	52.2	60.5	73.1	369.1	156.7	709.8
	S	71.2	67.7	17.3	108.0	126.7	18.6	25.1	76.7	109.3	50.6	50.6	58.8	69.3	337.0	136.9	660.9
	O	72.3	66.8	69.3	95.4	119.4	19.2	23.2	73.2	104.4	45.3	55.5	64.4	67.8	347.3	135.6	657.4
	N	68.9	62.1	19.8	98.1	123.6	19.9	22.3	76.0	108.6	54.5	50.2	58.7	64.1	345.7	136.6	688.5
	D	69.9	67.2	60.9	85.7	128.7	21.1	27.4	80.3	106.0	76.9	56.6	59.2	72.0	343.1	149.4	752.4
1985	J	74.6	70.6	172.4	96.0	121.3	19.4	18.1	77.2	107.7	65.7	56.8	46.8	70.2	335.3	134.3	996.2
	F	80.5	66.2	65.7	97.6	123.4	20.3	18.8	75.8	106.4	93.4	55.1	61.0	74.9	335.5	136.3	851.3
	M	96.2	64.4	183.1	86.7	130.6	20.9	20.5	85.4	102.4	67.2	64.2	59.5	81.4	352.9	125.1	922.4
	A	92.0	69.6	155.4	87.8	125.1	17.7	18.9	81.3	111.2	73.1	67.4	70.1	92.0	344.4	143.8	798.7
	M	106.4	70.4	116.6	94.0	116.9	19.3	25.7	87.4	120.7	82.3	66.0	76.0	83.4	355.3	144.2	801.0
	J	104.3	59.6	108.2	89.6	134.9	19.9	15.5	85.3	112.7	63.9	72.4	54.6	80.2	372.7	136.4	922.2
	J	109.4	65.1	174.4	96.2	125.1	20.6	16.4	86.5	113.2	53.9	76.0	75.7	96.0	357.5	148.1	951.5
	A	89.8	77.7	133.7	91.5	144.0	19.0	21.2	85.9	116.1	56.1	69.3	88.4	77.8	379.6	154.0	995.1
	S	109.5	75.9	197.2	101.7	144.0	18.7	22.2	91.3	117.0	51.2	63.8	81.4	87.2	382.9	153.1	976.0
	O	75.1	93.3	149.3	94.3	129.2	17.4	15.4	93.5	114.8	83.7	62.8	92.3	97.8	406.5	159.8	980.2
	N	89.4	80.7	161.8	114.6	149.6	19.9	18.5	99.1	117.3	57.9	69.0	75.2	100.7	419.4	151.9	1,187.9
	D	99.3	89.0	141.0	86.8	147.0	20.1	18.6	86.3	111.9	61.4	68.3	82.3	90.0	409.9	151.6	912.8
End products, inedible (concl.)																	
Month	D	Trucks and other vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Tele- vision, telecom. equip- ment	Other commun. and related equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other trans- por- tion equip.	Apparel and apparel acces- sories	Footwear	Printed matter	Watches, sporting goods and toys	House fur- nish- ings	Photo- graphics goods	Misc. end prod.	Special trans- actions trade
	D	398041	398042	398043	398044	398045	398046	398047	398048	398049	398050	398051	398052	398053	398054	398055	398056
1984	J	193.1	1,198.6	65.6	287.2	323.4	478.5	183.7	124.2	96.1	39.1	111.1	66.3	86.0	83.7	201.3	131.2
	F	193.5	1,187.4	65.9	280.1	318.1	475.0	185.7	119.2	125.1	37.2	108.1	71.4	82.8	90.3	197.2	114.8
	M	198.9	1,325.7	72.7	301.5	340.4	489.6	212.6	100.5	159.8	42.4	108.7	71.5	86.3	92.4	216.1	129.5
	A	198.3	1,240.9	72.6	307.1	344.3	493.2	211.3	123.4	149.2	41.3	104.4	67.0	88.2	84.2	210.2	131.1
	M	217.9	1,201.3	75.3	330.5	428.9	514.7	224.9	129.8	146.6	43.7	116.5	77.3	93.3	104.9	243.9	136.3
	J	203.6	1,185.9	74.2	322.2	361.8	503.2	152.8	100.7	147.3	40.0	119.3	81.4	93.5	92.0	227.4	123.3
	J	235.7	1,274.4	65.5	326.0	365.2	518.2	207.2	124.4	146.8	39.5	117.0	78.6	92.3	101.8	228.1	126.7
	A	241.6	1,421.7	71.0	348.1	392.9	544.8	206.5	121.0	159.6	42.9	116.3	80.6	95.6	101.7	232.4	135.9
	S	251.0	1,359.7	64.2	352.7	387.0	520.9	151.6	109.4	153.6	39.4	115.1	77.0	95.3	91.0	225.3	124.0
	O	239.2	1,226.1	64.1	348.2	362.2	517.7	161.9	118.2	155.1	37.6	122.1	75.7	93.0	100.6	219.9	139.5
	N	241.0	1,253.9	70.8	319.9	385.3	516.3	200.2	111.2	148.4	34.7	120.8	76.4	88.8	98.5	218.7	120.2
	D	252.7	1,287.7	72.1	315.8	392.5	525.1	179.3	105.4	141.3	42.0	117.8	77.8	88.5	93.7	225.0	122.0
1985	J	224.4	1,447.9	59.7	304.6	351.7	522.0	221.7	107.3	129.3	45.1	107.7	77.0	83.3	79.5	210.7	125.2
	F	214.6	1,405.8	71.6	317.6	352.4	525.6	219.8	122.6	149.9	37.8	110.8	74.7	83.2	75.6	218.6	132.6
	M	219.9	1,257.4	59.9	335.1	378.5	528.7	157.6	97.2	159.2	38.9	119.4	86.5	88.0	88.9	217.6	125.2
	A	224.1	1,313.8	70.1	303.7	324.0	536.6	246.6	110.5	142.8	35.3	111.5	73.4	95.4	74.6	222.5	136.5
	M	259.4	1,244.9	63.1	318.5	387.3	530.2	212.9	120.3	124.8	38.0	113.5	90.2	91.4	80.6	243.5	125.3
	J	275.3	1,366.9	70.8	306.0	333.3	557.2	201.7	100.9	141.0	43.2	108.4	77.8	92.9	92.2	231.7	164.5
	J	256.7	1,447.5	67.1	321.9	350.1	562.4	211.7	110.0	169.6	47.2	110.1	91.3	96.0	82.8	240.0	132.7
	A	240.0	1,659.5	66.0	310.1	348.3	594.8	178.0	100.9	153.9	43.6	120.6	71.8	99.9	86.6	253.6	141.5
	S	330.3	1,419.9	66.2	308.3	333.8	576.6	296.0	76.6	144.3	44.4	123.9	82.5	104.8	93.5	248.7	136.8
	O	295.1	1,387.7	73.1	296.2	339.3	557.9	173.6	123.6	158.2	46.6	114.9	76.5	99.7	87.2	214.3	125.2
	N	317.9	1,650.5	79.0	295.7	328.4	612.0	220.4	90.5	168.3	35.9	126.5	79.3	104.1	92.1	236.1	137.9
	D	318.5	1,541.3	83.5	310.2	367.7	572.5	198.7	108.1	163.1	43.0	119.0	74.7	107.4	83.2	235.1	163.6

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.1: Total exports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxem- bourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Nether- lands	United Kingdom	Ire- land	Den- mark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa	
	D	400466	400465	400462	400456	400453	400450	400447	400444	400438	400435	400432	400393	400369	400363	400324	400303
1984		112,495.4	8,246.6	7,106.9	695.8	732.3	1,255.0	598.2	1,088.0	2,539.6	99.4	98.6	2,490.6	2,125.9	1,703.4	371.3	1,136.6
1985		119,506.4	8,047.3	6,732.1	720.9	744.6	1,227.6	537.5	954.5	2,377.6	84.6	84.7	1,903.8	1,611.7	1,260.2	235.1	1,075.2
1984 J		8,331.2	598.2	521.7	46.8	40.4	89.2	56.5	69.2	208.4	5.6	5.6	60.1	23.8	125.5	26.4	92.7
F		8,339.7	695.1	604.1	46.6	57.5	103.0	31.8	128.8	218.6	6.2	11.7	34.0	22.9	109.0	33.6	101.6
M		9,269.1	651.8	553.3	42.8	50.7	83.2	43.8	95.9	218.8	9.2	8.9	45.7	10.5	151.0	31.9	80.6
A		9,081.9	657.1	554.0	36.6	60.1	94.0	44.0	98.9	202.7	11.3	6.4	115.5	101.8	109.6	24.0	86.0
M		10,294.9	779.0	679.4	54.2	60.8	121.5	88.9	95.2	244.9	10.5	3.3	307.9	229.0	172.9	29.9	83.4
J		9,976.0	698.5	585.0	61.3	64.7	117.0	47.6	78.6	198.9	6.9	10.0	343.9	316.3	230.5	29.0	122.6
J		9,219.3	656.0	553.0	50.8	59.8	120.1	49.1	84.8	173.9	7.9	6.6	400.3	372.1	124.2	22.0	108.6
A		8,955.8	615.8	560.4	86.8	41.4	107.0	42.3	66.9	203.9	4.4	7.6	367.4	322.4	119.6	21.4	82.5
S		9,557.3	731.1	603.3	83.2	70.7	79.8	53.7	90.5	207.5	9.8	8.1	329.5	315.7	133.3	35.5	97.5
O		10,302.4	816.8	719.5	69.0	97.0	129.1	53.1	115.9	238.7	6.2	10.4	200.6	177.0	169.7	48.1	96.5
N		10,190.0	707.8	631.2	67.2	59.8	121.7	46.6	78.8	235.4	12.4	9.3	227.3	201.6	142.3	50.1	92.1
D		8,977.9	639.4	541.9	50.4	69.3	89.4	40.8	84.5	188.1	8.7	10.6	58.4	32.9	115.8	19.5	92.4
1985 J		9,176.1	725.2	625.4	64.6	79.8	104.5	57.0	93.5	214.7	6.0	5.4	58.7	25.2	112.1	17.1	101.3
F		9,101.2	602.7	496.4	60.2	61.4	81.6	35.7	81.6	162.4	5.3	8.1	32.2	4.9	83.9	27.7	82.1
M		10,573.6	726.2	592.5	58.3	45.2	106.8	52.4	91.8	218.1	9.5	10.4	67.8	37.7	126.9	15.6	95.3
A		10,337.1	669.6	545.4	67.5	59.9	93.6	37.1	81.7	192.1	7.0	6.4	98.5	80.6	125.6	23.5	93.0
M		10,799.0	671.7	579.5	48.3	59.0	126.4	40.3	73.3	219.1	8.1	5.0	335.0	302.2	112.7	14.7	107.8
J		10,304.2	677.1	568.4	36.2	55.4	95.0	45.2	92.7	232.3	7.5	4.1	164.5	128.4	83.0	9.7	69.8
J		8,428.7	564.5	472.9	51.3	71.2	95.5	32.1	73.1	133.1	8.7	7.9	34.4	17.6	85.9	7.2	103.5
A		8,915.4	598.2	499.5	50.7	40.5	113.3	44.3	64.2	171.8	6.6	8.1	17.8	7.7	100.3	10.0	83.9
S		10,499.0	685.8	576.3	65.7	74.7	77.6	54.0	85.7	205.0	5.5	8.0	340.0	320.6	103.9	21.4	90.4
O		11,292.0	798.2	674.2	98.0	83.4	126.8	45.8	79.1	227.6	7.1	6.4	308.9	282.3	102.1	18.5	98.0
N		10,413.8	698.2	573.3	55.4	54.2	105.4	53.1	61.8	227.7	7.7	8.1	252.6	228.8	100.8	29.5	90.6
D		9,666.4	629.8	528.3	64.6	59.9	101.1	40.4	76.0	173.8	5.8	6.7	193.4	175.6	123.0	40.1	59.6

Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Vene- zuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States	
	D	400261	400204	400195	400171	400165	400159	400150	400141	400138	400120	400105	400078	400075	400027	400009	400000
1984		453.1	9,833.6	228.2	1,278.5	5,654.3	724.2	406.9	861.4	657.8	1,666.5	797.3	291.6	1,469.6	357.8	85,087.1	85,055.6
1985		332.1	10,137.3	334.4	1,278.1	5,779.7	781.7	433.4	866.8	665.7	1,441.8	682.7	332.7	1,470.1	398.3	93,304.0	93,270.2
1984 J		51.4	778.5	24.9	124.2	424.6	71.0	46.7	67.7	49.9	91.3	31.0	20.7	87.6	27.6	6,429.5	6,427.4
F		38.0	660.5	12.8	35.3	401.1	64.3	27.2	67.6	59.0	73.3	17.5	25.2	113.5	19.1	6,485.1	6,482.3
M		34.0	733.9	17.1	91.6	402.4	46.7	22.9	73.7	51.4	79.7	23.7	21.7	127.8	33.6	7,324.9	7,322.6
A		42.2	747.3	12.3	74.7	453.8	43.2	25.1	58.2	47.1	130.8	57.6	19.5	128.3	38.5	7,048.9	7,046.3
M		24.0	945.9	23.8	135.1	500.5	86.3	36.1	68.3	48.7	128.6	60.8	20.6	135.6	22.9	7,673.3	7,670.1
J		52.8	879.8	19.4	97.5	541.6	52.1	36.6	63.9	52.6	181.4	104.3	22.4	131.9	27.2	7,323.5	7,320.6
J		33.8	1,015.1	23.6	73.6	641.0	67.6	43.6	72.6	53.3	173.3	85.3	27.9	111.2	27.0	6,558.0	6,555.0
A		35.5	788.3	25.5	99.5	464.9	57.3	31.5	75.4	61.0	153.6	68.4	32.8	98.7	30.0	6,654.5	6,652.3
S		46.9	728.5	18.5	113.5	412.8	49.0	33.3	76.6	64.0	160.3	85.6	32.0	119.9	19.5	7,180.6	7,177.7
O		24.8	901.4	14.9	123.2	531.6	65.9	28.7	75.2	55.5	187.3	95.7	32.3	137.5	41.7	7,717.4	7,714.2
N		33.4	850.8	14.0	138.7	456.0	73.3	37.2	65.3	54.4	101.1	35.9	17.0	164.8	36.1	7,838.5	7,835.9
D		36.2	803.7	21.5	171.7	424.1	47.3	38.0	96.8	60.8	205.8	131.5	19.6	112.6	34.5	6,853.1	6,851.2
1985 J		25.2	893.9	20.9	109.0	505.5	65.1	40.4	75.2	46.9	67.7	22.6	16.6	116.6	37.0	7,025.5	7,021.5
F		16.4	893.3	28.6	128.1	516.9	52.2	42.7	75.6	58.0	61.3	21.9	17.9	100.7	21.8	7,169.2	7,166.8
M		37.0	864.1	28.3	117.5	481.2	85.3	38.1	71.6	52.1	86.8	30.5	22.0	167.6	52.6	8,367.3	8,365.8
A		35.5	750.8	26.8	107.3	399.2	52.9	48.3	77.3	60.4	83.0	33.4	22.7	136.0	28.3	8,303.3	8,300.1
M		28.3	880.3	18.4	123.0	447.8	94.5	35.0	70.1	55.8	142.0	55.6	37.7	125.3	40.9	8,354.0	8,351.5
J		28.4	901.5	25.5	92.6	545.3	63.5	40.4	69.6	57.0	119.9	54.6	35.9	124.1	34.1	8,094.6	8,090.0
J		34.3	761.7	16.3	93.0	470.1	49.7	26.5	66.5	52.6	111.3	56.9	29.0	110.3	33.5	6,590.5	6,587.6
A		35.2	818.1	20.2	128.1	414.3	55.4	32.2	70.0	54.1	113.0	31.0	33.2	106.5	35.7	7,007.6	7,003.4
S		22.3	821.8	36.0	76.2	564.4	46.0	22.5	73.5	54.2	116.9	53.4	34.0	99.4	30.9	8,167.3	8,165.8
O		23.7	993.4	42.4	87.2	589.0	101.6	28.3	85.7	72.7	226.3	155.1	27.3	114.1	20.6	8,565.4	8,563.3
N		22.6	696.0	34.3	109.2	379.2	57.6	44.8	85.1	63.6	200.9	124.9	35.7	120.8	25.9	8,168.9	8,166.5
D		23.0	862.3	36.5	106.9	466.7	57.9	34.1	46.6	38.1	112.7	42.7	20.7	148.7	37.1	7,490.3	7,488.0

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

February 1986

Section 11—Table 2.2

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.2: Imports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	421476	421475	421472	421466	421463	421460	421457	421454	421448	421445	421442	421403	421379	421373	421334	421313
1984 J	95,842.4	10,028.9	8,207.2	446.7	1,219.5	2,173.6	1,116.1	545.4	2,318.6	186.5	200.8	305.9	28.7	451.7	1.4	952.1
1985	105,031.7	12,582.6	10,329.0	532.5	1,373.8	2,720.2	1,330.6	622.6	3,302.2	217.6	229.6	295.7	27.7	371.5	23.8	1,035.1
1984 J	6,902.9	782.5	646.5	24.2	96.1	189.8	74.5	24.8	206.0	14.1	16.9	27.4	2.4	64.3	--	45.0
F	7,448.9	737.3	608.3	32.5	93.5	164.8	74.6	37.2	182.1	9.6	14.0	20.6	2.2	55.1	--	118.8
M	8,433.2	862.2	723.3	40.1	93.6	195.7	94.3	44.7	228.0	12.3	14.8	21.6	1.3	68.0	0.3	96.7
A	8,017.3	809.7	677.7	36.9	101.7	192.5	91.0	53.0	170.8	17.5	14.2	19.3	0.4	65.6	--	128.4
M	8,924.3	949.9	761.6	37.0	125.3	207.7	128.2	47.8	179.8	18.3	17.6	26.1	0.8	32.3	--	61.0
J	8,352.5	768.3	634.1	37.4	92.1	165.6	84.3	34.4	186.2	17.5	16.7	28.2	2.4	6.3	0.6	68.4
J	7,847.2	837.5	676.3	35.7	112.8	155.0	95.2	43.7	199.4	16.9	17.6	27.8	2.7	63.7	0.2	91.0
A	8,260.1	917.4	758.6	41.3	120.5	186.2	129.4	40.5	209.3	15.5	16.0	41.3	6.5	7.9	0.1	99.3
S	7,824.0	694.7	571.2	27.1	83.1	160.8	70.5	50.4	151.0	12.1	16.2	21.1	4.0	26.9	--	40.9
O	8,555.5	899.9	708.9	34.3	107.6	193.5	92.3	66.5	170.2	22.3	22.1	21.9	2.6	9.9	0.1	26.2
N	8,133.4	949.0	764.3	54.8	109.4	187.8	109.5	44.9	221.5	18.5	17.9	31.4	1.4	32.1	--	88.4
D	7,142.9	820.6	676.4	45.5	83.8	174.2	72.4	57.4	214.3	11.8	17.0	19.2	2.1	19.6	--	88.3
1985 J	7,905.2	810.3	662.5	36.4	98.4	188.6	85.1	54.2	154.5	25.8	19.4	33.4	1.3	10.8	0.1	93.2
F	7,786.2	720.3	590.9	36.5	76.5	170.2	81.4	53.9	139.3	15.4	17.7	18.6	1.9	40.8	2.0	73.6
M	8,677.3	869.0	706.4	42.4	106.3	202.4	103.6	41.0	168.4	18.8	23.5	21.7	3.7	13.6	0.1	141.2
A	9,213.9	1,012.1	821.7	37.8	125.7	230.0	123.1	53.8	216.8	14.2	20.3	20.8	0.7	13.3	0.2	76.5
M	9,362.6	1,083.1	881.1	56.0	115.7	233.2	114.2	67.2	259.8	18.2	16.9	34.2	2.4	8.0	0.2	90.1
J	8,917.1	991.1	823.3	37.2	105.8	226.9	121.5	49.8	249.8	14.3	18.0	21.5	2.7	19.0	10.0	65.3
J	8,923.8	1,297.4	1,085.4	52.2	132.6	247.6	131.2	47.8	430.8	23.3	19.9	28.6	1.4	11.7	0.1	34.9
A	8,451.3	1,162.5	949.6	36.5	138.0	229.5	153.3	53.4	303.2	18.7	17.1	29.0	4.2	18.3	0.1	38.0
S	8,745.0	1,042.1	881.1	43.6	113.1	235.5	81.3	41.8	333.5	12.9	19.3	22.1	1.5	72.3	0.4	66.4
O	9,473.3	1,248.0	1,022.6	60.0	132.4	261.6	120.7	55.6	348.7	23.3	20.4	22.1	2.3	95.9	10.4	158.4
N	9,417.5	1,199.3	989.3	52.7	124.0	264.0	115.0	51.4	345.8	15.0	21.4	18.2	0.6	13.0	0.1	111.6
D	8,158.5	1,147.2	915.1	41.1	105.3	230.7	100.3	52.7	351.7	17.7	15.5	25.4	5.0	54.7	0.3	85.8
Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
D	421271	421214	421205	421181	421175	421169	421160	421151	421148	421130	421115	421088	421085	421037	421019	421010
1984 J	307.0	10,330.7	966.2	333.5	5,710.8	1,152.4	1,223.8	512.9	380.8	2,440.7	669.6	1,207.2	2,279.6	1,437.7	68,539.8	68,537.4
1985	321.9	11,216.8	886.6	403.7	6,112.3	1,606.8	1,285.8	583.6	365.4	2,396.1	808.1	1,092.1	2,061.9	1,330.3	74,488.3	74,484.6
1984 J	0.1	743.8	71.7	18.2	389.1	97.2	95.8	48.9	40.7	139.5	49.2	53.5	171.9	98.6	4,879.6	4,879.6
F	--	735.2	73.7	32.9	383.0	80.7	101.5	34.5	26.7	211.9	39.0	123.7	183.9	106.1	5,351.7	5,351.6
M	41.7	848.6	66.5	32.8	481.2	89.5	93.6	29.4	18.1	238.0	40.6	139.9	226.4	165.5	6,042.3	6,042.3
A	26.2	708.2	57.8	24.4	397.0	77.3	85.5	22.5	14.9	159.1	48.5	44.6	145.3	100.8	5,959.1	5,958.7
M	24.6	856.5	68.8	24.2	480.9	96.2	101.9	38.6	25.7	214.6	69.5	78.6	191.0	115.8	6,554.4	6,554.3
J	44.8	859.2	79.4	29.4	475.2	98.1	110.1	56.6	43.2	218.8	67.0	102.7	212.4	148.0	6,134.2	6,134.1
J	49.1	871.0	93.0	26.3	454.7	109.4	115.9	39.1	22.9	247.5	62.8	153.7	216.1	145.2	5,453.6	5,453.2
A	--	1,009.3	116.1	40.8	503.2	122.0	132.1	44.2	31.8	239.0	64.5	125.5	197.4	124.4	5,704.3	5,704.2
S	2.0	1,162.8	95.7	35.4	739.5	118.1	105.3	42.0	30.2	160.6	56.4	67.6	161.9	103.8	5,513.1	5,513.0
O	--	987.4	100.1	27.4	537.8	101.1	103.4	52.8	38.9	199.1	63.6	91.5	230.6	154.4	6,127.8	6,127.5
N	56.9	877.2	84.6	23.1	496.6	85.7	104.3	73.0	65.7	212.5	61.4	109.1	196.1	109.3	5,673.7	5,673.2
D	61.6	671.5	58.7	18.5	372.4	77.1	74.5	31.3	21.7	200.1	47.0	117.0	146.6	65.8	5,145.8	5,145.7
1985 J	4.1	920.3	88.7	26.1	503.7	112.4	115.8	27.7	17.4	245.5	53.0	159.0	181.7	108.7	5,582.2	5,582.0
F	0.1	794.7	75.8	28.6	395.9	108.0	107.0	44.5	25.3	217.8	64.1	110.7	137.1	92.8	5,738.7	5,738.7
M	116.1	881.0	61.3	39.6	471.4	112.9	108.6	37.1	20.8	205.0	59.5	97.0	209.8	138.3	6,299.0	6,298.8
A	34.8	855.4	44.8	31.7	504.0	111.0	86.6	51.0	26.0	184.5	81.3	53.6	160.1	90.0	6,840.3	6,840.0
M	27.2	933.9	60.8	35.6	523.2	132.7	101.5	36.5	21.6	248.9	63.5	142.0	213.4	141.0	6,714.5	6,714.3
J	47.7	797.6	64.6	30.1	415.5	121.0	100.1	32.8	20.1	207.4	83.4	80.0	181.4	120.8	6,601.1	6,601.0
J	0.2	1,014.0	96.5	39.0	502.0	167.4	128.8	55.2	28.7	208.9	78.5	85.3	200.2	140.0	6,072.8	6,072.6
A	1.8	1,016.1	93.6	40.3	530.7	151.3	120.1	40.1	26.8	195.4	59.4	94.8	173.1	118.1	5,778.6	5,778.3
S	--	1,012.0	86.4	37.6	556.1	144.0	110.5	61.0	40.0	202.1	67.2	98.8	162.3	115.3	6,104.8	6,104.1
O	65.5	1,087.3	84.5	29.2	632.7	156.9	112.1	66.1	40.7	157.0	66.9	47.6	139.3	89.5	6,499.2	6,498.8
N	24.4	1,000.6	71.4	32.0	579.3	131.9	104.1	43.3	30.4	158.8	61.1	65.1	172.1	119.0	6,700.4	6,700.0
D	0.2	903.9	58.3	34.1	497.8	157.5	90.5	88.5	67.6	164.7	70.4	58.2	131.6	56.6	5,556.6	5,556.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco													
	Total exports	Re-exports	Total domestic exports	Live animals total	Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fish, fresh or frozen	Shell-fish, preserved fish	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals and preps.	Other foods	Fodder and feed	Whisky
D	402173	402170	402167	402164	402161	402158	402149	402140	402128	402125	402122	402107	402092	402080
1984	112,495.4	2,952.0	109,543.5	520.4	10,297.8	755.1	829.8	742.2	4,709.7	114.8	1,078.8	775.9	318.1	363.1
1985	119,506.4	3,328.1	116,178.3	466.8	9,169.2	830.7	941.9	882.7	3,778.6	84.8	674.2	833.9	233.5	352.0
1984 J	8,331.2	190.4	8,140.7	28.3	630.0	63.7	44.4	44.0	226.4	3.9	87.3	63.9	33.3	26.4
F	8,339.7	220.4	8,119.4	30.9	577.1	62.5	55.1	42.5	169.3	9.9	74.9	63.6	33.3	25.4
M	9,269.1	239.1	9,030.1	35.4	650.0	72.0	62.5	41.7	232.0	7.9	66.2	57.4	24.7	28.5
A	9,081.9	224.0	8,857.9	41.3	709.2	66.4	55.1	39.7	272.0	6.5	88.4	62.4	33.5	23.5
M	10,294.9	250.0	10,044.9	40.6	1,076.3	67.2	62.9	76.6	520.4	28.2	141.7	66.3	28.1	31.9
J	9,976.0	262.2	9,713.7	48.7	1,078.8	56.9	65.0	93.2	601.1	5.0	95.8	57.3	20.9	29.0
J	9,219.3	247.2	8,972.1	57.3	1,137.7	59.6	76.1	117.0	639.6	3.4	76.0	60.5	23.4	17.1
A	8,955.8	247.7	8,708.1	55.4	1,021.2	59.7	103.7	53.6	564.3	5.3	87.7	62.4	25.0	27.8
S	9,557.3	251.9	9,305.5	48.9	1,002.0	49.6	94.4	54.4	555.9	9.8	59.1	66.5	23.3	30.3
O	10,302.4	287.4	10,015.0	41.0	936.5	67.1	100.9	69.3	400.5	13.1	88.7	76.1	18.6	48.1
N	10,190.0	272.0	9,917.9	49.2	885.0	70.9	64.3	53.6	345.3	11.6	145.5	76.2	30.2	43.1
D	8,977.9	259.8	8,718.2	43.5	593.8	59.5	45.3	56.5	183.0	10.2	67.5	63.2	23.9	32.0
1985 J	9,176.1	257.5	8,918.6	44.1	602.7	70.2	48.2	51.4	189.7	4.7	69.0	69.6	17.2	27.9
F	9,101.2	240.2	8,861.0	51.9	528.5	71.8	50.4	36.4	139.0	7.2	64.1	68.3	18.8	23.4
M	10,573.6	302.0	10,271.6	68.1	601.5	74.1	66.8	44.2	191.9	11.1	53.5	65.5	19.6	33.7
A	10,337.1	294.8	10,042.2	56.0	636.3	63.4	64.8	33.4	261.6	8.3	49.2	65.1	18.0	25.2
M	10,799.0	336.1	10,462.9	44.5	899.9	61.3	66.1	97.7	449.5	5.0	51.5	63.4	23.7	24.9
J	10,304.2	284.5	10,019.6	36.1	783.8	64.7	70.0	112.8	351.2	5.5	35.7	56.1	17.3	23.0
J	8,428.7	251.2	8,177.4	31.3	618.3	62.8	78.8	106.0	172.6	0.4	50.6	65.0	21.6	16.5
A	8,915.4	249.1	8,666.3	27.6	688.0	63.5	108.1	68.8	249.3	11.4	39.1	62.0	14.2	35.5
S	10,499.0	259.4	10,239.6	20.9	1,021.0	64.3	142.1	92.9	496.9	3.1	45.0	71.1	15.3	47.6
O	11,292.0	281.7	11,010.2	29.2	1,017.4	77.4	108.4	82.3	480.0	15.1	64.8	88.1	18.8	35.9
N	10,413.8	267.0	10,146.9	24.9	976.3	81.0	73.7	83.0	465.1	12.0	56.8	83.6	24.8	35.3
D	9,666.4	304.5	9,361.9	32.3	795.4	76.1	64.6	73.9	331.7	1.0	94.8	76.0	24.1	23.0
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible													
	Ores, concentrates & scrap										fabricated materials, inedible			
	Total	Hides, skins and furs	Oil-seeds	Crude wood mats.	Iron	Copper	Nickel	Radio-active	Other non-ferrous	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Asbestos, unmfld.	Non-metal. minerals	Veneer and plywood
D	402065	402062	402053	402041	402029	402020	402017	402014	402011	401993	401990	401987	401984	401942
1984	17,350.6	284.9	911.1	356.0	1,206.9	509.3	580.3	333.7	1,039.9	4,390.5	3,886.4	497.1	2,931.9	269.9
1985	19,209.0	267.4	843.2	292.9	1,282.2	518.3	560.8	238.0	868.2	5,944.8	3,908.7	446.3	3,584.0	246.5
1984 J	1,453.8	27.7	51.4	21.8	91.3	42.8	37.6	16.2	62.3	315.4	488.9	38.4	224.2	32.9
F	1,296.9	31.8	131.4	22.5	32.8	46.8	55.5	2.6	71.1	283.2	336.0	50.3	197.7	30.8
M	1,380.3	40.8	98.4	28.9	78.6	43.7	54.3	3.2	73.2	358.9	341.4	46.6	170.6	25.8
A	1,494.4	25.9	78.4	29.3	62.4	37.6	55.1	6.7	67.5	442.3	321.5	45.0	282.8	21.4
M	1,588.5	28.5	102.6	23.3	156.1	53.0	33.8	8.2	114.9	464.3	309.0	36.8	217.7	22.5
J	1,328.2	22.3	69.5	32.9	110.0	28.0	47.2	7.1	95.0	308.6	272.1	47.5	252.2	19.0
J	1,360.6	19.4	55.8	17.4	139.7	72.6	29.6	12.3	86.8	340.6	257.2	38.7	263.3	22.8
A	1,309.9	18.9	45.0	33.4	108.5	19.9	36.8	12.8	107.2	313.3	264.3	36.3	281.8	14.8
S	1,282.2	14.5	16.1	26.4	111.5	34.4	79.9	13.8	94.5	329.0	282.1	38.2	213.4	18.8
O	1,745.4	16.8	107.7	38.5	124.0	70.9	57.4	85.7	112.7	410.1	309.9	39.8	336.5	20.7
N	1,630.5	16.1	77.4	42.2	135.6	24.9	38.1	111.1	74.8	403.9	354.3	43.8	270.7	18.7
D	1,479.8	22.2	77.4	39.4	56.4	34.6	55.0	54.1	79.7	420.8	349.6	35.6	221.0	21.5
1985 J	1,556.9	32.7	70.5	28.9	89.2	39.3	46.7	41.2	58.4	345.6	425.6	39.8	301.2	28.8
F	1,638.9	29.0	59.0	24.5	66.0	59.9	36.1	70.2	55.3	430.0	412.9	33.8	325.6	20.6
M	1,747.1	39.8	53.8	37.6	76.6	38.5	62.4	14.2	54.8	556.8	390.7	34.6	339.9	31.5
A	1,724.2	23.9	73.7	14.3	129.2	38.2	66.0	10.8	77.6	604.5	329.7	35.2	276.5	19.9
M	1,684.9	22.5	98.9	19.1	126.7	45.3	45.7	12.2	73.0	540.4	319.1	49.9	291.0	19.4
J	1,573.5	19.6	95.5	18.3	170.2	43.4	57.1	7.4	64.6	442.6	284.3	40.7	299.4	16.9
J	1,426.0	14.2	52.4	20.0	124.7	28.3	29.2	7.9	63.4	419.4	260.7	31.2	341.7	19.2
A	1,391.5	15.5	64.2	20.5	105.6	46.1	39.2	3.5	68.3	440.4	274.7	38.1	244.2	17.4
S	1,609.4	17.4	80.4	22.8	129.5	55.4	45.7	5.6	82.1	556.4	272.4	39.6	270.9	17.4
O	1,850.8	17.3	69.4	29.1	94.6	58.2	63.6	42.2	129.5	558.6	311.7	40.1	399.7	14.7
N	1,480.9	15.8	66.3	27.1	87.7	24.1	29.8	19.6	70.2	534.1	311.7	30.8	224.1	22.0
D	1,524.9	19.7	58.9	30.7	82.0	41.5	39.3	3.3	70.8	516.0	315.2	32.3	269.6	18.7



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															End products inedible, total
	Wood pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and board	Textile fabricated mats.	Chemicals	Fertilizers and mats.	Synthetic-rubber and plastics	Primary iron and steel	Plate, sheet and strip, steel	Other iron and steel	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					
											Alum-inum	Copper	Nickel	Zinc	Other	
D	401933	401930	401927	401915	401900	401888	401885	401876	401873	401870	401852	401849	401846	401843	401840	401789
1984	3,908.0	4,783.6	1,272.3	275.8	2,564.7	1,530.2	895.0	206.9	689.1	1,331.1	1,900.0	798.7	563.8	677.5	2,456.2	44,990.0
1985	3,393.3	5,407.4	1,288.7	283.3	2,697.3	1,288.7	1,124.2	195.9	798.0	1,376.5	1,903.3	660.2	594.0	649.9	2,147.9	50,237.0
1984 J	295.4	372.9	99.1	20.9	198.3	121.4	62.0	21.1	50.0	98.8	154.6	51.4	38.9	56.0	171.7	3,187.3
F	236.5	305.1	93.2	23.0	203.5	127.1	64.7	11.2	45.9	93.6	170.7	64.0	52.5	56.9	189.7	3,466.9
M	215.3	339.0	93.9	25.7	234.4	144.8	72.0	14.4	57.3	122.4	188.8	85.9	50.4	70.5	269.0	3,914.4
A	248.5	346.8	87.0	23.2	232.9	156.3	72.7	17.8	52.0	120.1	149.5	88.6	57.7	52.9	178.5	3,701.8
M	358.4	445.7	113.8	25.2	208.7	136.3	78.7	31.2	60.9	135.0	204.6	65.8	64.2	67.2	208.2	4,000.0
J	384.5	427.6	120.4	26.1	225.5	88.1	82.7	13.4	63.7	117.3	159.2	59.5	40.2	56.5	172.3	4,163.3
J	368.5	442.6	113.3	21.6	222.9	113.5	78.8	17.7	53.2	103.6	151.1	47.7	24.7	43.8	196.8	3,384.0
A	368.7	426.5	117.6	17.8	194.2	147.3	71.7	12.5	62.7	93.7	164.3	53.2	41.5	47.8	222.2	3,258.9
S	370.5	400.2	110.6	24.5	221.9	123.2	71.3	13.4	53.1	102.8	153.2	86.5	40.8	50.2	229.9	3,876.6
O	369.2	441.5	111.3	25.0	230.7	134.7	95.7	17.6	62.9	124.4	125.2	56.9	51.2	56.2	172.9	4,104.9
N	348.6	409.8	118.7	23.8	186.2	119.2	78.5	18.5	70.5	121.9	151.8	78.1	52.5	54.1	278.2	4,208.5
D	344.1	425.9	93.4	19.1	205.7	118.2	66.1	18.0	56.6	97.6	126.8	61.0	49.2	65.3	166.8	3,723.2
1985 J	304.2	436.1	106.4	21.9	258.8	116.7	99.4	10.8	61.8	126.2	166.1	52.2	54.9	60.8	171.9	3,733.8
F	272.7	415.6	97.4	20.7	199.8	108.7	86.8	11.2	61.2	108.2	130.6	66.6	59.5	55.0	193.6	3,808.6
M	326.6	462.0	113.1	24.1	263.7	161.8	108.7	8.6	74.4	129.6	186.6	42.5	64.3	76.0	235.8	4,356.3
A	266.5	472.9	106.3	23.7	259.0	157.7	94.4	18.4	83.1	120.4	168.8	69.2	62.9	59.5	173.7	4,292.2
M	283.3	448.1	116.7	22.9	236.7	150.8	94.3	19.4	83.6	129.8	188.1	73.2	68.9	57.0	191.4	4,419.3
J	294.6	441.9	102.1	27.3	274.1	81.7	95.9	31.5	85.4	124.8	152.9	56.2	33.1	50.0	153.1	4,488.0
J	281.8	433.2	95.7	25.0	183.7	81.3	84.9	14.7	64.8	101.6	151.0	40.8	27.3	48.7	131.5	3,254.3
A	292.2	463.7	110.6	22.2	198.1	88.3	89.3	9.5	62.1	99.8	147.2	46.3	34.9	49.6	217.9	3,581.3
S	254.3	459.6	116.6	25.5	214.2	105.5	100.4	17.3	54.4	106.0	154.1	58.6	41.0	50.3	160.0	4,580.4
O	281.2	456.4	121.3	24.7	227.7	91.6	94.7	17.5	60.7	120.5	172.4	55.9	43.9	44.8	187.1	4,885.9
N	256.2	485.4	112.1	23.8	192.4	68.9	84.7	19.7	53.5	116.8	125.9	52.1	44.5	55.2	179.8	4,696.2
D	279.6	432.3	90.4	21.5	188.9	75.8	90.6	17.3	52.9	92.8	159.8	46.8	59.1	42.9	152.1	4,140.6
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total	General purpose	Mats. handling mach. & equip.	Drilling, excavating and mining	Farm	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Road motor vehicles	Motor vehicle engines and parts	Motor vehicle parts excl. engines.	Aircraft complete with engines	Aircraft engines and parts	Comm-unic. and related equip.	Other equip. and tools	Personal and h'old goods	Misc. end prod.
D	401786	401783	401771	401768	401765	401726	401723	401720	401708	401705	401702	401699	401690	401669	401642	401627
1984	3,499.6	748.1	484.0	490.1	655.2	34,871.3	29,404.3	19,646.3	2,119.0	7,639.0	344.8	1,436.5	2,526.6	3,436.0	771.1	2,412.0
1985	3,580.4	782.7	443.1	529.2	522.1	39,257.5	33,324.9	22,405.8	2,017.2	8,901.8	351.9	1,743.3	2,743.8	3,711.4	827.9	2,859.7
1984 J	241.4	60.9	29.4	37.6	41.5	2,498.1	2,124.6	1,381.5	146.7	596.3	33.5	107.7	157.1	227.7	41.4	178.8
F	237.9	47.3	32.5	25.5	55.6	2,765.2	2,426.4	1,649.1	165.8	611.5	13.8	97.9	155.0	253.8	46.2	163.8
M	294.0	60.5	34.4	44.1	67.6	3,044.0	2,588.1	1,733.0	168.1	687.0	47.4	124.7	214.0	259.4	55.6	261.3
A	293.7	63.6	46.8	42.0	56.4	2,916.4	2,556.9	1,745.5	195.3	616.1	4.9	106.1	174.7	265.3	59.8	166.7
M	303.6	60.4	45.2	41.6	66.9	3,144.0	2,646.6	1,773.5	195.6	677.5	34.5	132.5	206.5	292.9	67.3	192.2
J	328.0	56.1	50.7	58.8	60.9	3,258.7	2,715.1	1,860.3	197.3	657.5	51.0	122.0	216.6	290.1	69.2	217.4
J	319.3	79.2	42.6	40.8	52.6	2,494.2	1,961.0	1,251.3	136.3	573.4	91.4	130.0	195.4	306.7	72.0	191.9
A	259.9	54.8	36.9	31.4	47.7	2,465.8	2,085.0	1,276.3	194.4	614.3	3.0	90.5	197.1	263.1	68.3	201.9
S	266.2	55.1	36.6	38.7	43.8	3,032.9	2,632.1	1,798.2	189.2	644.7	0.4	113.1	210.3	307.5	76.7	193.4
O	328.2	70.7	44.6	43.5	52.0	3,135.3	2,625.7	1,783.1	181.8	660.8	18.2	138.3	246.6	332.8	82.4	226.2
N	323.1	66.2	41.7	41.6	59.9	3,223.4	2,699.8	1,826.9	182.3	690.6	13.7	139.2	247.2	357.2	77.0	227.8
D	304.4	73.5	42.7	44.6	50.3	2,893.3	2,342.9	1,567.5	166.2	609.2	33.1	134.5	306.1	279.5	55.3	190.6
1985 J	281.9	54.3	31.0	63.1	37.9	2,948.3	2,475.0	1,562.8	173.4	738.8	40.9	124.2	224.0	268.5	45.0	190.2
F	245.6	51.9	31.4	36.2	37.9	3,050.1	2,622.4	1,738.3	191.3	692.8	15.7	120.3	220.2	280.7	47.4	184.8
M	324.2	62.2	65.0	41.8	47.4	3,400.1	2,923.2	1,951.7	183.8	787.6	10.1	157.0	230.0	330.5	59.0	242.5
A	312.9	77.5	45.6	38.7	54.5	3,378.6	2,844.7	1,890.2	186.9	767.6	50.4	147.6	243.5	305.1	60.2	235.4
M	333.0	82.3	31.5	41.5	58.2	3,504.1	2,961.5	1,996.4	176.3	788.8	37.9	157.1	238.2	310.0	67.6	204.7
J	293.7	67.2	36.9	41.8	48.5	3,610.9	3,091.9	2,180.6	150.7	760.6	27.0	145.6	231.1	311.9	68.7	202.8
J	261.8	58.8	27.3	37.6	33.9	2,430.0	1,979.7	1,214.9	99.8	665.0	23.1	126.5	207.0	293.3	73.0	196.1
A	287.4	47.8	28.2	48.5	41.7	2,709.9	2,301.4	1,488.6	161.6	651.2	24.6	112.6	193.6	274.5	69.2	240.3
S	303.4	67.8	33.0	35.0	51.3	3,538.4	3,022.8	2,064.6	179.7	778.5	34.6	152.0	229.0	331.1	95.7	311.8
O	310.6	67.7	37.3	40.4	44.6	3,800.2	3,183.7	2,147.5	205.9	830.3	24.1	179.8	322.6	347.0	95.1	333.0
N	292.9	73.7	35.0	47.7	37.0	3,702.8	3,197.7	2,226.5	167.6	803.6	16.4	158.4	218.7	319.5	75.8	305.2
D	333.1	71.4	40.7	56.8	29.3	3,184.2	2,720.9	1,943.6	140.1	637.1	47.0	162.1	185.7	339.3	71.1	212.9

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## Section 11—Table 2.4

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Table 2.4. Imports by commodity grouping, 1984-1985																
Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco									Crude materials, inedible						
	Imports total	Live animals total	Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fruits		Vegetables and preps.	Raw sugar	Coffee, cocoa and tea	Total	Oil-seeds	Cotton	Other textile fibres	Iron ores and conc.		
					Fresh	Other & preps.										
D	423105	423102	423100	423099	423090	423075	423057	423045	423042	422988	422985	422976	422973	422961		
1984	95,842.4	94.3	5,811.2	437.4	796.3	503.3	736.3	188.6	745.9	7,994.1	179.8	129.6	172.0	398.9		
1985	105,031.7	109.3	5,800.2	427.4	852.1	491.5	738.9	154.3	725.7	7,858.8	143.6	88.4	163.6	425.9		
1984 J	6,902.9	10.1	416.0	31.9	43.7	41.2	70.7	9.8	57.3	562.8	10.7	9.7	14.6	23.8		
F	7,448.9	6.2	413.6	27.1	54.8	38.9	67.6	14.8	56.7	579.7	10.4	10.8	14.6	9.7		
M	8,433.2	6.1	462.1	40.4	65.3	42.9	78.1	5.2	58.3	777.2	13.5	10.8	17.0	7.5		
A	8,017.3	13.0	428.7	31.9	55.6	30.7	72.7	16.2	62.0	658.9	7.6	13.0	13.1	14.6		
M	8,924.3	10.3	523.3	37.4	69.9	44.4	85.6	9.5	77.7	653.0	23.6	13.0	15.7	44.0		
J	8,352.5	9.3	491.7	32.6	82.9	37.8	73.4	18.9	60.3	715.1	25.6	8.2	11.7	38.2		
J	7,847.2	5.9	510.3	43.9	78.2	43.4	65.2	24.4	57.2	815.1	14.6	6.1	12.4	38.8		
A	8,260.1	4.9	536.1	46.2	77.5	42.7	43.3	18.8	64.3	804.3	23.5	11.6	14.9	54.8		
S	7,824.0	6.9	469.3	37.8	65.6	42.8	28.4	12.4	54.7	593.1	18.8	11.3	14.5	52.5		
O	8,555.5	6.5	594.2	39.5	78.2	60.4	42.0	24.7	72.6	631.1	13.8	12.8	17.2	59.9		
N	8,133.4	8.7	518.4	38.2	64.1	44.3	56.1	15.0	66.0	653.7	11.3	11.3	13.7	34.5		
D	7,142.9	6.5	447.6	30.3	60.3	34.0	53.2	18.8	58.8	549.9	6.3	11.0	12.7	20.6		
1985 J	7,905.2	6.3	449.7	37.2	52.6	41.0	70.2	5.4	59.6	496.3	9.1	8.6	14.9	24.9		
F	7,786.2	6.9	428.8	35.8	57.1	41.0	61.9	15.4	64.6	425.7	9.4	9.9	10.8	4.9		
M	8,677.3	7.1	466.5	36.5	67.3	46.9	67.1	7.2	61.8	555.7	7.3	9.1	13.0	5.1		
A	9,213.9	15.0	501.1	43.7	69.8	38.8	84.4	5.5	63.3	480.4	8.1	8.1	15.4	14.4		
M	9,362.6	14.7	512.7	33.3	74.9	35.7	85.9	11.1	56.8	708.2	9.7	5.9	15.9	35.4		
J	8,917.1	9.9	489.4	26.6	84.1	47.3	74.6	12.3	57.0	625.6	13.3	4.3	13.1	41.9		
J	8,923.8	12.6	506.8	40.2	93.4	36.2	60.6	10.2	59.8	791.8	17.3	3.3	10.3	55.2		
A	8,451.3	11.5	478.6	38.6	79.3	40.6	36.2	14.5	57.5	748.1	24.5	5.2	13.5	49.9		
S	8,745.0	7.0	475.1	39.7	64.6	43.0	31.7	16.0	56.6	785.3	12.0	6.2	14.0	67.8		
O	9,473.3	6.3	551.1	39.0	76.1	43.8	39.9	25.0	65.3	789.6	18.5	9.0	16.2	39.1		
N	9,417.5	6.0	492.4	27.6	71.3	39.6	58.3	17.1	60.8	681.8	8.2	11.4	13.0	35.6		
D	8,158.5	5.8	448.0	29.3	61.5	37.7	68.1	14.7	62.5	770.4	6.1	7.5	13.4	51.7		
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible				Paper and board	Yarn, thread and cordage	Broad woven fabrics cotton	Broad woven fabrics exc. cotton	Other textile mats.	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber	Fuel oil	Petrol. & coal prod. exc. fuel oil	Steel plate and sheet	Other iron & steel alloys
	Aluminum ores and conc.	Coal	Crude petroleum	Total						Inorganic	Organic					
D	422952	422949	422946	422907	422904	422901	422886	422883	422868	422859	422856	422853	422838	422835	422823	422820
1984	500.0	1,093.5	3,375.6	17,212.1	762.6	423.9	170.2	610.1	530.0	497.8	1,464.3	1,644.8	962.3	690.2	545.1	1,096.7
1985	477.0	887.4	3,701.7	18,734.9	809.9	455.4	222.6	641.7	565.8	509.5	1,508.5	1,775.5	851.1	826.6	789.4	1,219.8
1984 J	39.8	57.2	231.2	1,300.4	54.5	35.5	13.9	53.8	44.2	36.7	141.1	126.2	87.9	48.8	37.9	72.2
F	12.4	1.1	324.6	1,412.2	56.9	34.7	14.1	47.4	41.4	36.2	134.5	121.1	142.2	31.3	34.4	70.8
M	41.0	0.9	445.0	1,513.0	68.3	35.6	14.0	52.0	48.3	40.4	132.2	147.2	108.0	36.9	42.2	92.4
A	32.5	98.4	316.1	1,283.6	63.4	35.0	12.5	55.0	39.7	35.5	114.0	130.4	18.7	36.1	40.4	78.1
M	62.9	129.9	149.3	1,660.8	71.7	40.8	14.9	62.3	49.2	47.1	134.0	153.5	65.0	58.0	52.6	97.3
J	49.6	134.3	280.2	1,381.4	63.3	43.1	11.8	50.5	44.1	42.3	109.6	139.6	0.6	74.1	44.4	96.5
J	35.0	149.9	368.7	1,321.2	60.7	34.9	12.1	45.9	39.2	44.0	101.8	135.1	50.2	69.4	52.9	104.5
A	50.3	172.0	311.4	1,518.7	66.4	36.9	14.1	50.8	53.0	42.0	108.5	141.3	51.0	59.1	56.1	117.6
S	47.1	109.6	181.1	1,351.0	63.7	29.8	13.4	43.7	45.9	35.1	111.9	133.1	61.4	59.1	40.1	87.7
O	45.8	117.3	206.0	1,580.5	69.2	33.9	16.2	53.1	42.1	45.5	130.6	154.3	88.2	85.7	51.3	94.2
N	41.7	79.4	276.7	1,581.2	69.2	35.1	17.9	54.3	42.7	48.6	141.5	145.0	142.3	73.1	56.2	101.3
D	42.1	43.4	285.1	1,308.1	55.3	28.6	15.1	41.2	40.0	44.5	104.8	118.0	146.9	58.5	36.5	84.0
1985 J	31.0	14.3	233.6	1,543.7	67.0	33.7	18.3	50.5	48.3	41.7	138.4	130.7	154.8	66.7	48.8	97.4
F	18.7	0.6	210.4	1,372.5	64.3	31.8	13.0	41.1	43.5	39.1	125.7	130.6	73.1	55.7	42.9	82.3
M	37.7	1.3	268.3	1,608.2	71.3	37.7	14.4	52.3	44.7	42.3	141.8	154.7	97.5	37.4	50.7	85.2
A	51.2	46.5	166.4	1,606.5	72.3	37.3	14.5	61.2	49.1	47.7	148.8	153.1	65.7	52.9	63.4	103.6
M	49.2	104.3	311.5	1,723.1	77.9	41.9	17.2	57.8	49.3	47.8	137.3	162.3	72.7	73.4	80.0	108.4
J	43.4	130.8	241.7	1,512.6	61.4	37.2	17.6	49.9	49.4	37.4	117.8	144.2	79.2	98.7	69.3	90.5
J	48.3	98.9	426.1	1,530.7	59.6	34.0	17.0	52.1	46.7	49.1	106.5	151.6	23.1	83.5	84.1	104.1
A	40.0	115.6	341.0	1,551.1	62.8	40.0	20.4	55.9	50.0	38.2	107.7	142.1	28.2	97.6	70.7	115.9
S	42.4	91.7	399.0	1,496.9	67.6	38.5	20.2	50.9	41.0	40.8	105.6	152.9	33.0	57.8	75.6	99.3
O	40.3	94.0	410.4	1,708.2	73.4	42.4	25.0	60.8	52.8	46.7	131.6	168.7	74.0	73.9	63.4	116.2
N	42.8	101.0	313.4	1,664.4	72.5	41.9	24.0	59.3	50.3	43.4	121.4	160.1	67.0	83.0	78.8	113.9
D	32.0	88.7	379.8	1,417.0	59.9	39.1	21.0	49.9	40.9	35.4	125.9	124.4	82.8	46.1	61.6	103.4

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Section 11—Table 2.4/Concluded

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery															
	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Non-ferrous metals	Metal fab. basic prod.	Total	Total	General purp.	Mats. handling	Drilling, excavating & mining	Machine tools metal working	Other metal working	Textile ind.	Mechanical power transmission equipment	Farm	Tractors	Tractor engines and parts	Transp. and communications equipment	
															Total	Motor vehic. & parts
D	422802	422781	422691	422688	422685	422661	422643	422622	422619	422607	422598	422589	422574	422565	422538	422535
1984	2,258.1	1,437.5	63,196.0	8,382.4	1,503.7	559.8	1,256.8	372.0	442.0	197.2	547.5	744.4	663.4	361.0	34,863.1	26,409.0
1985	2,603.6	1,591.2	70,881.6	9,686.3	1,751.5	656.9	1,654.5	517.8	513.8	204.6	565.8	716.6	694.3	327.7	40,743.6	32,154.1
1984 J	148.7	101.4	4,490.5	619.3	112.8	38.7	89.0	25.1	39.0	21.6	40.8	48.6	57.4	23.7	2,412.0	1,762.5
F	205.8	113.5	4,924.3	632.0	120.6	40.8	92.3	20.9	35.9	16.9	43.5	56.5	53.0	26.9	2,797.5	2,232.0
M	190.0	118.9	5,543.9	736.9	123.2	46.0	129.8	30.0	35.5	19.8	47.4	82.3	59.1	31.9	3,085.7	2,393.7
A	155.9	117.0	5,496.8	682.5	114.5	45.3	90.2	31.9	38.6	15.7	44.0	82.0	58.6	25.9	3,241.1	2,576.5
M	206.2	180.2	5,928.2	816.9	130.8	51.5	121.3	33.7	40.7	20.0	50.9	94.9	75.9	38.0	3,303.9	2,491.6
J	205.9	114.7	5,640.7	750.8	121.2	49.9	106.6	34.5	38.0	16.3	48.9	84.2	64.9	34.8	3,153.1	2,414.6
J	147.0	109.2	5,071.8	723.8	139.2	52.1	109.5	32.9	37.8	15.6	42.5	69.9	54.4	28.7	2,630.6	1,998.4
A	254.6	119.6	5,260.0	730.1	129.4	50.6	105.8	35.1	41.9	16.4	50.8	61.5	35.9	28.7	2,657.2	1,881.8
S	200.8	111.9	5,296.9	618.0	116.8	42.5	95.7	29.9	31.5	13.4	44.3	42.0	42.3	27.8	3,083.4	2,214.4
O	223.0	130.9	5,574.1	740.0	131.7	53.2	119.2	34.9	34.9	15.8	51.4	45.9	56.7	33.0	3,000.1	2,212.0
N	178.8	117.3	5,239.3	689.3	140.6	51.5	106.3	31.0	33.0	13.6	44.8	35.8	50.4	33.1	2,820.4	2,127.8
D	141.5	103.0	4,729.6	642.9	123.0	37.7	91.0	32.0	35.1	12.2	38.3	40.8	54.9	28.5	2,678.1	2,103.6
1985 J	216.3	119.2	5,288.7	706.0	128.9	50.6	108.1	35.5	40.6	18.2	45.5	46.9	40.0	30.4	2,948.9	2,267.3
F	162.8	119.8	5,428.6	700.2	151.3	50.2	116.8	28.0	36.6	14.4	43.9	58.4	41.7	26.9	3,178.9	2,525.6
M	255.3	135.4	5,916.2	796.6	153.6	56.0	133.2	41.6	39.3	16.1	50.2	69.3	43.6	29.9	3,342.8	2,644.5
A	204.6	140.0	6,465.5	849.5	151.0	52.6	132.2	48.5	45.8	15.7	46.1	76.8	69.2	28.1	3,927.2	2,969.4
M	224.0	140.0	6,259.4	913.9	162.9	57.3	159.6	45.8	40.6	17.4	49.2	76.6	76.7	30.9	3,631.4	2,892.7
J	162.0	133.7	6,131.8	826.4	138.7	51.8	150.4	42.5	41.2	16.1	51.0	62.7	67.6	28.8	3,706.5	3,099.0
J	232.1	130.8	5,943.4	846.1	133.5	49.1	159.8	56.4	44.1	18.8	47.7	60.3	67.0	29.9	3,256.5	2,612.3
A	232.3	136.9	5,529.4	782.3	139.4	56.6	150.3	36.5	45.3	18.4	47.9	54.4	42.4	26.1	2,945.7	2,182.4
S	231.7	132.4	5,847.1	741.6	125.3	65.0	129.5	37.9	41.1	16.2	45.0	52.7	53.4	24.2	3,393.1	2,721.2
O	240.3	143.0	6,269.6	930.4	199.3	63.3	155.1	50.8	49.8	19.3	50.1	61.9	70.0	25.9	3,488.8	2,669.9
N	245.4	138.7	6,428.6	834.6	145.3	54.8	139.0	50.2	48.4	18.1	46.5	47.4	64.8	23.2	3,849.8	3,084.2
D	196.7	121.4	5,373.4	758.7	122.4	49.8	120.3	44.1	40.9	16.0	42.7	49.2	58.0	23.4	3,074.2	2,485.8
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment										Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic.	Motor vehic. engines	Motor vehic. parts	Aircraft and parts	Communica- & related	Total	Air cond. and refriger.	Electric light and distrib.	Meas. control. and scient.	Office machines	Total	Apparel & access.	Total	Books and pamph.	Other printed mat.	Photo. goods
D	422532	422514	422505	422502	422490	422460	422457	422454	422436	422418	422391	422388	422352	422349	422346	422337
1984	10,555.8	2,874.5	12,978.7	2,224.1	4,673.2	10,599.0	409.6	1,429.0	1,833.3	4,501.9	4,193.7	2,209.1	5,157.7	581.2	795.9	1,134.7
1985	14,471.5	3,142.8	14,539.8	2,763.1	4,557.8	10,871.1	416.3	1,509.6	2,054.9	4,194.7	4,404.9	2,303.3	5,175.6	607.2	779.3	1,016.7
1984 J	603.3	223.3	935.9	185.1	336.7	785.5	27.9	116.2	143.8	317.6	300.9	161.7	372.7	40.5	65.3	76.0
F	902.5	244.4	1,085.1	121.7	332.8	770.8	28.1	125.9	136.5	294.6	354.1	211.2	370.0	40.8	56.2	82.6
M	1,010.5	248.5	1,134.8	173.8	394.1	916.0	37.1	128.0	171.6	369.8	367.1	210.8	438.2	44.0	68.6	99.2
A	1,060.3	254.8	1,261.4	175.1	379.7	869.5	38.6	130.3	143.5	355.2	301.7	152.5	402.0	44.6	57.2	87.3
M	1,058.1	265.3	1,168.3	267.6	418.8	971.3	45.5	131.6	161.9	411.3	335.5	163.6	500.7	50.0	73.1	116.2
J	942.3	266.7	1,205.5	255.0	385.5	957.2	37.3	124.8	145.0	453.6	340.8	172.6	438.9	52.6	63.1	88.8
J	825.0	201.8	971.6	152.1	376.7	857.7	36.9	111.5	147.6	368.7	415.1	237.7	444.5	56.3	66.6	102.8
A	630.7	229.3	1,021.9	248.6	428.5	929.8	33.6	120.2	153.4	398.5	487.5	284.6	455.3	50.2	74.3	93.8
S	846.9	269.2	1,098.4	113.3	416.6	832.6	30.5	111.1	139.5	353.9	356.5	177.8	406.4	48.2	64.3	84.0
O	924.3	215.3	1,072.4	206.7	474.3	973.9	38.2	118.9	179.9	404.0	360.8	166.6	499.2	58.1	78.5	116.8
N	833.3	250.2	1,044.3	155.5	415.7	942.0	31.4	116.1	162.9	420.8	318.2	143.4	469.4	56.0	71.2	109.4
D	918.6	205.9	979.1	169.7	313.6	792.8	24.7	94.4	147.6	353.9	255.5	126.6	360.2	40.0	57.4	77.7
1985 J	874.9	261.0	1,131.4	212.8	357.9	874.7	29.7	106.7	173.8	350.9	367.2	216.1	391.8	42.8	65.8	74.8
F	1,076.8	254.7	1,194.1	179.0	360.3	815.1	31.6	115.5	145.1	314.0	369.6	229.1	364.8	38.0	57.1	67.7
M	1,308.0	250.8	1,085.6	168.0	408.6	984.5	40.5	113.7	189.4	410.3	364.4	200.6	428.0	47.7	68.9	90.1
A	1,402.7	271.2	1,295.4	437.6	388.4	936.8	43.0	135.6	176.8	350.0	317.9	145.5	434.0	49.1	64.4	84.2
M	1,371.7	262.7	1,258.3	227.4	390.4	935.2	42.5	128.7	172.5	357.3	315.2	137.3	463.7	52.4	63.7	87.6
J	1,404.7	284.4	1,409.9	148.9	360.2	853.3	38.8	135.7	157.2	320.7	327.5	168.3	418.1	44.8	60.2	83.7
J	1,206.7	246.1	1,159.5	173.9	379.1	912.6	38.4	122.7	183.0	359.1	485.4	283.1	442.8	54.7	64.9	86.1
A	796.7	260.9	1,124.8	308.2	372.7	891.2	28.4	118.5	180.2	334.2	457.2	264.4	453.0	57.7	68.4	78.5
S	1,249.0	271.7	1,200.5	190.7	389.0	881.8	28.7	131.3	163.2	323.3	378.1	178.2	452.5	56.7	68.2	89.2
O	1,312.8	226.8	1,130.3	273.7	432.9	986.0	36.8	135.5	176.9	381.3	385.7	180.9	478.7	58.8	73.5	102.8
N	1,350.8	330.9	1,402.5	283.7	383.0	940.7	30.2	155.0	170.5	341.9	338.6	150.2	464.8	58.2	68.1	97.7
D	1,116.8	221.5	1,147.5	159.2	335.1	859.1	27.7	110.8	166.3	351.6	298.2	149.5	383.3	46.3	56.1	74.3

## End products, inedible

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic.	Motor vehic. engines	Motor vehic. parts	Aircraft and parts	Comm. related	Total	Air cond. and refrig.	Electric light and distrib.	Meas. control. and scient.	Office machines	Total	Apparel & access.	Total	Books and pamph.	Other printed mat.	Photo. goods
	422532	422514	422505	422502	422490	422460	422457	422454	422436	422418	422391	422388	422352	422349	422346	422337
1984	10,555.8	2,874.5	12,978.7	2,224.1	4,673.2	10,599.0	409.6	1,429.0	1,833.3	4,501.9	4,193.7	2,209.1	5,157.7	581.2	795.9	1,134.7
1985	14,471.5	3,142.8	14,539.8	2,763.1	4,557.8	10,871.1	416.3	1,509.6	2,054.9	4,194.7	4,404.9	2,303.3	5,175.6	607.2	779.3	1,016.7
1984 J	603.3	223.3	935.9	185.1	336.7	785.5	27.9	116.2	143.8	317.6	300.9	161.7	372.7	40.5	65.3	76.0
F	902.5	244.4	1,085.1	121.7	332.8	770.8	28.1	125.9	136.5	294.6	354.1	211.2	370.0	40.8	56.2	82.6
M	1,010.5	248.5	1,134.8	173.8	394.1	916.0	37.1	128.0	171.6	369.8	367.1	210.8	438.2	44.0	68.6	99.2
A	1,060.3	254.8	1,261.4	175.1	379.7	869.5	38.6	130.3	143.5	355.2	301.7	152.5	402.0	44.6	57.2	87.3
M	1,058.1	265.3	1,168.3	267.6	418.8	971.3	45.5	131.6	161.9	411.3	335.5	163.6	500.7	50.0	73.1	116.2
J	942.3	266.7	1,205.5	255.0	385.5	957.2	37.3	124.8	145.0	453.6	340.8	172.6	438.9	52.6	63.1	88.8
J	825.0	201.8	971.6	152.1	376.7	857.7	36.9	111.5	147.6	368.7	415.1	237.7	444.5	56.3	66.6	102.8
A	630.7	229.3	1,021.9	248.6	428.5	929.8	33.6	120.2	153.4	398.5	487.5	284.6	455.3	50.2	74.3	93.8
S	846.9	269.2	1,098.4	113.3	416.6	832.6	30.5	111.1	139.5	353.9	356.5	177.8	406.4	48.2	64.3	84.0
O	924.3	215.3	1,072.4	206.7	474.3	973.9	38.2	118.9	179.9	404.0	360.8	166.6	499.2	58.1	78.5	116.8
N	833.3	250.2	1,044.3	155.5	415.7	942.0	31.4	116.1	162.9	420.8	318.2	143.4	469.4	56.0	71.2	109.4
D	918.6	205.9	979.1	169.7	313.6	792.8	24.7	94.4	147.6	353.9	255.5	126.6	360.2	40.0	57.4	77.7
1985 J	874.9	261.0	1,131.4	212.8	357.9	874.7	29.7	106.7	173.8	350.9	367.2	216.1	391.8	42.8	65.8	74.8
F	1,076.8	254.7	1,194.1	179.0	360.3	815.1	31.6	115.5	145.1	314.0	369.6	229.1	364.8	38.0	57.1	67.7
M	1,308.0	250.8	1,085.6	168.0	408.6	984.5	40.5	113.7	189.4	410.3	364.4	200.6	428.0	47.7	68.9	90.1
A	1,402.7	271.2	1,295.4	437.6	388.4	936.8	43.0	135.6	176.8	350.0	317.9	145.5	434.0	49.1	64.4	84.2
M	1,371.7	262.7	1,258.3	227.4	390.4	935.2	42.5	128.7	172.5	357.3	315.2	137.3	463.7	52.4	63.7	87.6
J	1,404.7	284.4	1,409.9	148.9	360.2	853.3	38.8	135.7	157.2	320.7	327.5	168.3	418.1	44.8	60.2	83.7
J	1,206.7	246.1	1,159.5	173.9	379.1	912.6	38.4	122.7	183.0	359.1	485.4	283.1	442.8	54.7	64.9	86.1
A	796.7	260.9	1,124.8	308.2	372.7	891.2	28.4	118.5	180.2	334.2	457.2	264.4	453.0	57.7	68.4	78.5
S	1,249.0	271.7	1,200.5	190.7	389.0	881.8	28.7	131.3	163.2	323.3	378.1	178.2	452.5	56.7	68.2	89.2
O	1,312.8	226.8	1,130.3	273.7	432.9	986.0	36.8	135.5	176.9	381.3	385.7	180.9	478.7	58.8	73.5	102.8
N	1,350.8	330.9	1,402.5	283.7	383.0	940.7	30.2	155.0	170.5	341.9	338.6	150.2	464.8	58.2	68.1	97.7
D	1,116.8	221.5	1,147.5	159.2	335.1	859.1	27.7	110.8	166.3	351.6	298.2	149.5	383.3	46.3	56.1	74.3

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.





Section 12 • Transportation

122	1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
123	2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
123	3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
124	4. Urban Transit Operating Statistics

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways<sup>1</sup> (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food							Mine products			
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1984	239,816	...	3,659.6	332.4	158.9	2.1	23.1	8.6	29.8	399.5	149.1	120.7	703.1	
1985	238,098	...	3,597.5	245.2	116.6	2.0	21.1	7.1	29.5	424.2	142.1	109.1	745.1	
1984 J	17,641	19,260	278.0	16.0	15.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	29.1	11.3	10.5	47.8	
F	17,885	19,263	277.5	15.3	15.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.6	30.9	11.7	10.5	50.8	
M	18,911	18,506	293.8	16.4	14.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	35.3	10.7	11.9	52.2	
A	19,814	19,629	299.9	24.0	13.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.4	34.9	13.7	10.5	56.3	
M	22,499	19,900	337.3	38.8	14.5	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.7	33.7	15.4	10.2	61.6	
J	20,566	19,063	314.7	42.4	10.8	—	1.6	0.5	2.4	31.9	14.5	6.6	58.7	
J	20,054	20,468	304.8	44.7	10.7	—	1.3	0.5	2.5	24.4	9.3	8.1	63.2	
A	20,850	20,808	318.9	39.5	9.4	—	1.1	0.7	2.8	27.1	13.8	12.9	64.7	
S	20,314	20,965	306.8	25.8	15.8	—	1.8	0.7	2.5	36.9	12.3	9.8	62.7	
O	22,623	20,520	341.6	27.0	17.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	42.6	13.6	9.9	68.0	
N	21,730	21,334	330.1	30.1	13.0	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	37.9	12.8	9.6	67.5	
D	18,929	19,704	256.2	12.4	9.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	2.0	34.8	10.0	10.2	49.6	
1985 J	18,348	19,682	281.5	11.3	10.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	29.2	11.2	8.0	59.5	
F	17,241	19,252	265.8	13.1	7.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	29.3	11.0	7.7	53.6	
M	20,103	19,900	306.3	11.7	9.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.1	34.5	10.9	12.1	69.0	
A	20,509	19,857	309.4	16.0	8.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.4	34.3	12.4	12.2	68.6	
M	22,033	19,678	332.5	32.4	8.5	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	37.7	14.3	11.5	66.7	
J	20,375	19,098	307.8	31.2	9.7	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.6	35.9	13.0	5.5	63.3	
J	19,538	19,787	295.0	23.1	11.2	—	1.6	0.4	2.7	34.2	9.0	6.4	62.9	
A	18,911	19,082	286.5	15.0	8.8	—	1.3	0.4	2.7	35.6	12.7	8.2	59.6	
S	19,458	19,952	292.6	16.0	9.6	—	1.7	0.4	2.7	38.6	12.3	10.7	58.8	
O	22,788	20,532	341.9	31.6	11.8	0.1	2.2	1.1	2.7	40.8	13.1	9.5	68.5	
N	20,128	20,012	303.0	24.6	11.5	0.1	2.0	1.0	2.2	37.8	11.8	7.4	59.5	
D	18,666	21,267	275.2	19.2	10.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.7	36.3	10.4	9.9	55.1	
Manufactures and miscellaneous														
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)	
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products											
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323	
1984	184.2	189.0	26.4	61.2	34.6	116.9	124.7	115.1	124.6	755.5	42	309.9	424.3	
1985	189.9	191.4	23.0	60.1	38.8	143.1	113.1	115.1	124.8	756.3	39	297.0	420.0	
1984 J	15.3	16.5	2.1	5.8	3.2	8.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	57.5	3	23.6	30.6	
F	16.0	11.0	2.2	4.9	3.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.7	58.1	2	25.2	32.7	
M	16.9	11.2	2.1	5.5	3.5	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.7	64.3	3	28.7	36.7	
A	16.2	14.4	2.0	5.5	2.9	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.2	61.5	3	28.1	33.5	
M	15.9	19.5	2.3	6.0	3.2	11.4	10.1	9.9	11.9	67.7	3	28.8	37.1	
J	16.0	17.5	2.1	5.4	2.5	10.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	63.2	3	27.4	35.1	
J	15.1	16.2	2.3	5.0	2.3	8.5	9.9	8.6	10.7	61.5	5	23.1	34.5	
A	15.1	17.5	2.4	4.5	2.9	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	65.5	6	25.4	37.9	
S	14.1	16.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.6	9.8	8.5	9.0	62.9	5	27.7	39.6	
O	16.2	18.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	10.6	70.6	4	24.9	39.0	
N	15.1	17.1	2.6	4.9	2.6	10.5	11.5	9.6	10.1	68.6	3	23.6	37.5	
D	12.3	13.5	1.8	4.0	2.6	8.5	10.4	8.8	9.3	54.1	2	23.4	30.1	
1985 J	15.6	17.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.1	59.7	2	24.4	32.3	
F	13.8	16.8	2.4	5.0	2.9	10.3	10.2	8.7	10.6	58.5	3	23.4	32.1	
M	16.0	17.3	1.9	5.5	3.3	12.4	9.7	9.8	11.5	66.6	3	27.7	36.3	
A	17.6	16.3	1.8	5.1	3.6	13.3	8.5	9.9	10.2	65.6	3	26.3	35.7	
M	18.2	16.8	1.9	4.9	3.4	13.7	9.0	10.5	10.5	67.2	3	26.1	37.5	
J	16.4	15.5	1.6	5.0	2.6	13.6	8.5	8.9	9.7	62.6	4	25.1	34.8	
J	16.9	15.6	1.8	5.0	2.7	10.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	63.2	5	22.0	35.5	
A	15.5	15.5	1.9	4.4	3.0	10.3	8.7	9.4	10.6	62.9	4	24.0	35.5	
S	15.5	15.2	1.8	5.1	3.5	12.1	9.1	9.3	10.2	60.0	4	24.8	33.9	
O	17.4	17.7	1.8	5.6	3.7	13.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	69.9	3	26.0	39.5	
N	13.9	14.7	2.0	5.1	3.4	12.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	64.7	3	25.0	36.5	
D	13.1	12.6	1.7	4.5	3.3	10.5	10.0	9.0	10.0	55.4	2	22.2	30.4	

<sup>1</sup>Commencing January 1981, only 22 class 1 and 2 carriers operated in Canada. These Statistics represent 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.  
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Millions of dollars						
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1983	6,785.7	5,120.0	172.8	6,351.2	443.6	219,815	2,073
1984	7,354.3	6,020.2	182.9	6,851.4	592.5	244,544	2,087
1983 D	646.2	515.9	13.3	619.5	26.7	17,114	191
1984 J	555.3	441.0	12.8	544.2	11.1	18,811	147
F	569.8	461.2	11.4	537.3	32.5	18,837	129
M	621.5	491.6	13.9	564.9	56.7	19,822	164
A	618.1	502.5	13.3	558.9	59.2	19,903	155
M	676.7	571.1	14.3	603.1	73.6	22,282	168
J	612.7	510.0	16.5	557.4	55.3	21,290	184
J	643.9	525.8	20.9	583.2	60.7	21,768	238
A	652.6	524.9	22.7	598.7	53.9	21,258	262
S	598.5	488.7	15.4	558.2	40.4	20,935	172
O	659.8	549.1	13.7	602.2	57.7	21,479	155
N	628.4	523.6	11.6	581.7	46.7	21,159	136
D	517.0	430.7	16.4	561.6	44.6	17,000	177
1985 J	589.3	470.0	13.8	585.6	3.7	17,985	147
F	551.4	442.8	12.9	560.3	8.8	17,425	140
M	632.8	509.5	15.2	605.1	27.8	20,271	173
A	640.8	521.8	14.5	604.7	36.1	19,513	159
M	670.7	549.3	16.4	634.6	36.2	21,568	183
J	634.3	518.6	18.9	597.2	37.1	20,573	197
J	616.7	490.8	25.2	604.3	12.1	18,536	259
A	577.1	475.6	26.3	565.8	11.3	18,365	285
S	602.9	486.9	17.7	584.3	18.6	18,588	285
O	685.3	566.3	17.1	652.1	33.2	21,452	183
N	631.9	508.9	13.8	582.5	49.4	19,162	144

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Information for the period January 1973-December 1978 refers to only 6 major railways. Commencing January 1979, data for 7 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil <sup>1</sup>				Products				Total revenue	Natural gas	
	Net receipts		M³-km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M³-km	Tonne km		M³-km	Tonne km
	M³	Tonnes			M³	Tonnes					
Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions		
D	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	344726	4084	4085
1983	92.02	77.68	93 087	78 572	44.51	33.89	18 644	14 196	6,375.6	85 162 809	62 169
1984	95.94	80.98	100 998	85 253	53.58	40.80	21 761	16 571	7,012.3	96 424 207	69 834
1983 D	8.11	6.85	8 774	7 406	4.24	3.23	2 013	1 533	847.3	9 002 938	6 572
1984 J	7.99	6.74	8 315	7 019	4.44	3.38	1 941	1 478	949.9	10 132 823	7 397
F	7.94	6.70	7 824	6 604	3.87	2.95	1 758	1 339	773.5	8 257 021	6 028
M	8.20	6.92	8 639	7 292	4.10	3.12	1 902	1 448	805.9	8 454 322	6 172
A	7.72	6.52	8 262	6 974	3.79	2.89	1 624	1 237	606.3	7 879 831	5 752
M	7.90	6.67	9 192	7 759	3.84	2.92	1 683	1 282	487.7	7 575 516	4 974
J	7.94	6.70	8 033	6 781	7.65	5.83	1 599	1 218	353.5	6 989 935	5 103
J	8.45	7.13	9 088	7 671	3.93	2.99	1 802	1 372	328.8	6 760 841	4 935
A	8.10	6.84	8 993	7 591	4.16	3.17	1 734	1 320	332.5	6 851 079	5 001
S	7.22	6.09	7 346	6 201	3.90	2.97	1 614	1 229	377.9	6 993 352	5 105
O	8.17	6.90	8 235	6 951	4.62	3.52	2 063	1 571	490.3	8 366 856	6 108
N	8.02	6.77	8 649	7 301	4.60	3.50	1 916	1 459	679.9	8 623 212	6 295
D	8.29	7.00	8 422	7 109	4.68	3.56	2 125	1 618	826.1	9 539 419	6 964
1985 J	8.04	6.79	8 382	7 075	4.59	3.50	1 993	1 518	980.0	10 254 611	7 486
F	7.47	6.31	8 314	7 018	4.01	3.05	1 610	1 226	898.9	9 356 179	6 830
M	8.46	7.14	9 177	7 746	4.37	3.33	1 878	1 430	816.3	9 286 366	6 779
A	7.85	6.63	8 483	7 160	3.85	2.93	1 650	1 256	639.2	8 328 614	6 080
M	8.42	7.11	8 338	7 038	4.06	3.09	1 673	1 274	461.4	7 563 743	5 522
J	8.15	5.61	7 628	6 439	3.96	3.02	1 578	1 202	375.8	8 033 743	5 865
J	8.54	7.20	7 874	6 646	4.38	3.34	1 666	1 269	350.2	7 958 655	5 810
A	8.27	6.98	7 812	6 594	4.27	3.25	1 847	1 406	359.9	7 758 172	5 663
S	7.78	6.57	8 084	6 824	4.25	3.24	1 843	1 403	398.7	7 901 720	5 768
O	8.27	6.98	8 422	7 109	4.27	3.25	1 955	1 489	527.2	8 729 866	6 373
N	8.37	7.07	8 422	7 109	4.46	3.40	1 955	1 489			

<sup>1</sup>Includes gathering and trunk lines. <sup>2</sup>Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Urban Transit Operating Statistics, Canada

Year and month	Establishments reporting <sup>1</sup>	Urban and suburban services		All services			
		Passengers carried	Passenger revenue	Vehicle distance run	Diesel fuel used	Gasoline used	Electricity used
		Thousands	Thousand dollars	Thousand km	Thousand litres	Litres	Thousand kw.h
D	462000	462011	462022	462033	462044	462055	462067
1983	708	1,366,171.9	750,204.3	2 180.4	305 301.8	1 627 151	647 371.8
1984	787	1,392,888.3	788,062.8	2 498.3	298 568.2	2 043 853	657 769.5
1983 D	59	127,720.5	71,016.7	206.8	29 040.8	153 697	57 539.2
1984 J	66	119,543.1	64,974.3	224.4	26 155.3	212 757	64 252.8
F	66	123,926.5	67,578.6	220.8	25 532.3	207 827	60 068.4
M	66	131,358.9	74,887.5	222.5	28 103.7	195 497	60 917.2
A	66	118,819.1	66,108.3	220.6	24 093.1	163 256	59 127.7
M	66	118,944.4	66,151.0	228.9	25 179.6	185 864	54 287.9
J	65	116,063.1	66,984.2	204.8	24 202.5	179 023	52 216.3
J	64	92,456.8	53,786.4	163.4	21 106.1	81 788	47 342.2
A	64	92,316.3	54,510.3	157.8	22 125.1	85 995	48 329.4
S	66	119,158.3	68,219.6	201.2	24 034.7	148 611	48 549.2
O	66	117,406.0	66,237.8	232.8	24 888.2	195 807	52 298.6
N	66	113,178.2	66,635.2	220.4	25 481.5	203 010	52 720.0
D	66	129,717.5	71,989.4	200.8	27 666.2	184 418	57 659.9
1985 J	66	118,650.5	66,971.9	221.6	26 265.6	195 474	67 028.5
F	65	120,177.1	69,017.0	207.3	25 193.1	182 919	62 176.2
M	65	132,010.1	75,762.0	215.9	27 578.4	170 852	62 997.4
A	65	118,877.7	70,029.7	210.9	24 221.0	299 632	58 790.9
M	66	119,500.3	66,984.2	228.2	25 414.2	177 152	55 662.2
J	66	117,113.6	72,391.4	199.9	24 873.2	148 927	53 723.6
J	67	100,319.6	61,597.5	171.1	23 777.8	79 956	51 847.1
A	67	100,222.4	65,276.6	180.2	24 280.3	121 994	53 992.7
S	67	112,586.0	77,584.2	193.5	25 163.2	202 524	53 577.3
O	67	126,410.0	74,425.3	219.4	25 586.1	223 972	53 946.2
N	67	127,843.3	73,107.5	210.0	26 542.6	231 046	54 991.6

<sup>1</sup>Establishments earning gross annual total operating revenue of \$500,000 or more from urban transit operations.  
Source: Urban Transit (53-003), Monthly, Statistics Canada.



Section 13 ▪ Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets											Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities														
Other maturities														
Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total								
End of period														
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215				
1984	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36				
1985	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146				
1984 J	2,466	4,691	2,162	2,228	5,182	14,263	16,729	—	284	522				
F	2,113	4,784	1,904	2,368	5,224	14,281	16,393	128	311	466				
M	2,488	5,132	1,687	2,370	5,225	14,414	16,902	4	2,517	116				
A	2,438	4,768	1,805	2,555	5,208	14,336	16,774	43	420	950				
M	2,033	4,778	1,839	2,578	5,227	14,422	16,455	77	343	719				
J	2,945	4,438	1,886	3,009	5,037	14,369	17,314	—	2,748	613				
J	2,222	5,174	1,426	2,972	4,899	14,471	16,693	83	784	658				
A	1,909	4,952	1,663	2,883	4,966	14,465	16,374	—	2,519	643				
S	2,150	5,096	1,521	2,854	4,990	14,462	16,612	160	2,687	738				
O	2,470	4,552	1,770	2,741	4,830	13,892	16,363	—	368	1,003				
N	3,571	4,776	1,714	2,637	4,692	13,820	17,391	—	2,464	662				
D	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36				
1985 J	3,643	4,336	1,660	2,831	4,513	13,341	16,983	184	306	499				
F	3,677	4,563	1,597	2,797	4,507	13,464	17,140	20	478	824				
M	2,993	4,734	1,558	2,853	4,429	13,574	16,567	259	3,277	479				
A	3,006	4,757	1,434	2,804	4,038	13,033	16,039	692	469	719				
M	3,233	4,813	1,892	2,513	3,916	13,135	16,368	1,127	3,159	780				
J	3,754	4,761	1,827	2,478	3,716	12,782	16,536	1,421	3,273	708				
J	3,285	4,464	1,881	2,569	3,745	12,659	15,944	1,701	424	410				
A	3,515	4,468	1,881	2,579	3,746	12,674	16,189	1,857	3,197	591				
S	3,616	4,296	2,045	2,489	3,773	12,602	16,219	2,006	780	534				
O	2,868	3,874	2,023	2,958	3,459	12,313	15,181	3,122	581	1,213				
N	3,632	3,980	1,936	2,931	3,316	12,161	15,793	3,164	2,784	692				
D	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146				
Liabilities														
Canadian dollar deposits														
All other liabilities														
Assets														
Notes in circulation														
Held by														
Government of Canada														
Chartered banks														
Foreign central banks & official institutions														
Other														
Foreign currency liabilities														
Bank of Canada cheques outstanding														
All other accounts <sup>2</sup>														
End of period	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts <sup>1</sup>	Total assets or liabilities	Chartered banks	Others	Total	Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts <sup>2</sup>	
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985	345	168	21,135	2,986	12,250	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267
1984 J	510	90	18,352	1,898	10,752	12,650	774	3,702	—	87	45	2	792	195
F	430	92	18,052	1,957	10,697	12,654	622	3,345	—	139	44	16	780	345
M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576
O	401	189	21,005	2,378	12,664	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617
N	387	205	23,637	1,973	13,154	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624
D	345	168	21,135	2,986	12,250	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267

<sup>1</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.  
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

<sup>2</sup>Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets <sup>1,2</sup>						Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits							
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks <sup>3</sup>	Public demand	Total	
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651	
1983	5,647	5,635	131,933	4.28	4.27	6,057	1,169	101,485	39,304	5,355	18,169	171,538	
1984	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649	
1984 J	6,124	6,123	136,691	4.49	4.48	5,271	937	102,107	38,530	5,282	16,376	168,502	
F	6,089	6,094	136,775	4.45	4.45	5,094	983	102,064	37,933	5,686	16,407	168,167	
M	5,561	5,533	131,797	4.22	4.20	4,935	1,381	103,224	38,611	5,452	16,326	169,929	
A	5,536	5,590	131,379	4.22	4.26	2,645	1,068	105,565	38,039	5,634	17,476	170,426	
M	5,539	5,491	131,588	4.21	4.18	2,950	975	105,816	38,333	5,497	16,537	170,108	
J	5,334	5,365	130,169	4.10	4.12	1,936	958	106,716	39,657	5,456	17,502	172,225	
J	5,357	5,364	131,718	4.07	4.07	2,214	1,069	107,047	39,191	5,227	16,639	171,387	
A	5,403	5,421	133,843	4.04	4.05	1,324	960	107,792	40,341	5,062	16,133	171,612	
S	5,236	5,211	133,666	4.05	4.08	1,763	1,033	108,536	40,832	5,034	16,473	173,671	
O	5,199	5,153	133,471	4.08	4.04	2,251	965	110,558	39,823	4,991	16,548	175,135	
N	5,182	5,178	132,860	4.03	4.03	4,360	1,150	108,824	39,491	4,794	16,239	174,858	
D	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649	
1985 J	5,409	5,369	135,550	4.04	4.01	2,770	975	110,784	40,414	4,824	15,391	175,158	
F	5,434	5,421	136,738	4.05	4.04	4,153	1,063	111,171	40,153	5,024	15,094	176,658	
M	5,251	5,225	134,488	4.05	4.03	4,424	1,208	112,635	39,553	4,886	15,042	177,748	
A	5,312	5,325	135,870	4.02	4.03	2,702	1,129	115,004	39,350	4,567	16,145	178,896	
M	5,413	5,428	136,899	4.01	4.02	3,175	1,069	115,555	39,375	4,518	16,063	179,755	
J	5,336	5,336	136,122	4.04	4.04	2,118	1,066	116,439	39,910	4,689	16,941	181,164	
J	5,278	5,262	136,492	4.04	4.03	1,736	997	116,491	39,100	4,699	16,299	179,322	
A	5,284	5,323	137,539	4.01	4.04	2,875	1,036	117,539	39,071	4,348	16,363	181,233	
S	5,331	5,393	138,403	4.05	4.10	3,742	853	118,269	40,104	5,056	17,080	185,104	
O	5,436	5,454	138,336	4.04	4.05	4,909	948	119,935	39,712	6,275	16,958	188,738	
N	5,568	5,568	140,477	4.03	4.03	8,522	1,194	118,836	38,721	6,733	17,053	191,059	
D	5,611	5,648	141,725	4.02	4.04								

End of period	Liabilities				Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and outstanding	Shareholders equity <sup>4</sup>	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds <sup>5</sup>		Total
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610	
1983	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1983 D	25	2,529	14,086	208,418	6,003	50	13,147	1,009	1,945	
1984 J	—	2,523	14,473	205,674	5,600	24	12,501	912	1,792	
F	128	2,495	14,816	206,077	5,302	31	12,706	872	1,924	
M	4	2,561	14,860	208,419	4,982	8	12,381	1,033	1,987	
A	43	2,519	15,595	208,785	5,408	3	11,404	1,022	2,032	
M	77	2,564	15,712	209,606	5,184	33	11,914	988	2,002	
J	—	2,461	15,979	212,317	5,148	18	11,840	1,050	2,009	
J	83	2,386	16,219	212,390	5,492	17	11,327	1,111	1,946	
A	—	2,378	16,302	211,922	4,982	80	11,446	1,017	1,983	
S	160	2,376	16,330	214,429	5,050	5	12,114	1,004	1,918	
O	—	2,710	16,378	215,657	4,641	13	13,064	950	1,737	
N	—	2,715	16,596	215,262	4,888	2	11,181	767	1,608	
D	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1985 J	184	2,700	17,027	217,672	5,121	20	12,784	603	1,570	
F	20	2,698	17,152	219,695	4,829	13	12,939	555	1,842	
M	259	2,696	17,170	220,945	4,760	—	12,346	683	1,746	
A	692	2,695	17,622	222,211	5,106	26	12,208	547	1,732	
M	1,127	2,660	17,781	224,032	5,333	5	12,222	587	1,682	
J	1,421	2,760	17,823	225,711	5,357	—	10,929	628	1,879	
J	1,701	2,699	18,055	226,403	4,934	5	11,656	689	1,803	
A	1,857	2,699	18,085	230,342	5,227	—	13,461	695	1,567	
S	2,006	2,696	18,104	235,609	5,365	—	13,494	598	1,609	
O	3,122	2,693	18,531	239,847	5,258	18	15,949	503	1,910	
N	3,164	2,693	18,626	243,279	4,905	10	15,329	507	1,939	

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets									
	Loans in Canadian currency <sup>a</sup>				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal <sup>f</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>g</sup>	General loans			Provincial-municipal <sup>f</sup>	Corporate		
B	612	(622-623) <sup>a</sup>	625	627	620	621	(617-618) <sup>a</sup>	619	628	670
1983	1,143	2,954	1,087	111,775	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1983 D	1,143	1,653	1,087	112,031	12,139	19,821	1,525	9,043	1,724	211,882
1984 J	1,564	1,522	965	112,240	12,204	19,953	1,288	9,009	1,179	210,196
F	1,603	1,806	819	112,795	12,309	20,193	1,244	9,072	-41	210,628
M	1,439	1,811	703	114,046	12,456	20,309	1,230	9,213	724	213,072
A	1,191	1,365	591	113,758	12,625	20,522	1,208	9,147	2,025	212,634
M	864	1,385	458	113,945	12,878	20,732	1,275	9,415	1,187	213,403
J	1,393	1,416	365	115,681	13,079	20,991	1,224	9,588	1,079	216,413
A	1,276	1,254	263	114,289	13,227	21,118	1,488	9,344	374	215,218
J	1,470	1,155	150	116,110	13,369	21,261	1,353	9,411	758	216,129
S	1,054	1,000	64	118,415	13,433	21,242	1,338	9,521	1,166	218,837
O	1,677	1,027	14	118,764	13,541	21,259	1,438	9,586	886	219,765
N	1,377	1,360	1,435	119,340	13,553	21,297	1,467	9,553	1,936	220,377
D	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1985 J	1,718	1,276	1,127	118,859	13,767	21,515	1,572	9,854	303	222,970
F	901	1,413	985	119,973	13,856	21,645	1,865	10,214	92	224,566
M	1,382	1,601	840	122,644	13,980	21,908	1,639	10,423	316	227,098
A	1,725	1,221	704	122,539	14,123	22,218	1,405	10,503	1,200	228,086
M	1,982	1,216	551	122,182	14,275	22,492	1,532	10,652	1,239	228,564
J	2,008	1,114	415	124,268	14,532	22,814	1,470	10,684	1,958	230,195
A	2,099	957	267	123,566	14,657	23,195	1,415	10,624	373	230,769
J	2,281	947	165	123,157	14,823	23,770	1,372	10,777	417	234,612
S	3,389	1,041	64	123,745	14,988	24,161	1,588	10,734	593	238,912
O	2,139	996	9	124,512	15,088	24,678	1,737	10,815	568	243,378
N	1,613	1,061	1,464	124,292	15,235	25,167	2,044	10,784	2,005	245,997

<sup>1</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>2</sup>Daily averages for period. <sup>3</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>4</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>5</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>6</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>7</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>8</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>9</sup>These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits					Currency and chartered bank deposits	
				Government of Canada	Non-personal		Demand	Total <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Held by general public <sup>3</sup>
	Notes	Coin	Total		Personal savings	term and notice				
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2028	2027	2026	2029
1984	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,352	43,873	18,659	187,639	202,019	195,264
1984 F	10,603	1,183	11,786	4,610	101,851	43,167	16,535	166,163	177,949	173,340
M	10,576	1,183	11,759	5,946	102,130	43,858	16,671	168,604	180,363	174,417
A	10,762	1,187	11,950	3,299	103,329	42,423	16,852	165,903	177,853	174,554
M	11,015	1,193	12,208	2,517	105,073	43,283	16,827	167,700	179,908	177,391
J	11,201	1,203	12,403	1,391	105,648	44,173	16,995	168,206	180,609	179,218
A	11,458	1,218	12,676	2,160	106,402	44,875	16,794	170,230	182,907	180,747
M	11,477	1,229	12,706	1,128	106,851	44,761	16,366	169,106	181,812	180,685
S	11,442	1,236	12,678	1,546	107,554	44,502	16,419	170,021	182,699	181,153
O	11,473	1,236	12,709	1,973	108,512	45,121	16,550	172,156	184,865	182,892
N	11,492	1,241	12,733	3,303	107,822	43,796	15,802	170,723	183,456	180,153
D	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985 J	11,528	1,247	12,774	2,864	109,643	44,729	16,589	173,825	186,600	183,735
F	11,359	1,241	12,600	3,116	110,565	44,769	15,758	174,208	186,808	183,692
M	11,415	1,244	12,659	4,879	111,190	44,149	16,169	176,386	189,045	184,167
A	11,569	1,249	12,818	3,843	112,631	43,573	15,869	175,917	188,734	184,891
M	11,797	1,257	13,054	2,373	114,542	43,359	16,514	176,788	189,842	187,469
J	12,014	1,264	13,278	1,574	115,070	43,444	16,877	176,965	190,243	188,668
A	12,327	1,280	13,608	1,412	115,861	43,865	17,034	178,172	191,780	190,368
J	12,296	1,289	13,585	1,741	116,473	43,259	17,173	178,645	192,230	190,489
S	12,325	1,296	13,621	3,442	117,235	42,789	17,573	181,039	194,661	191,219
O	12,396	1,295	13,692	4,407	117,833	43,869	17,826	183,936	197,627	193,220
N	12,498	1,302	13,801	5,959	118,369	44,723	17,530	186,582	200,382	194,424
D	13,074	1,306	14,380	6,755	118,352	43,873	18,659	187,639	202,019	195,264
1986 J	12,590	1,304	13,894	3,348	119,529	45,441	17,696	186,014	199,908	196,560

<sup>1</sup>Less Canadian dollar float. <sup>2</sup>Includes Government of Canada Deposits. <sup>3</sup>Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.



Table 4: Business Bankruptcies and Liabilities<sup>1</sup>, by Type of Industry, Canada

Bankruptcies (units)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93467	93556	93557	93558	93559	93560	93561	93562
1984 J	803	72	58	119	46	254	46	208
F	920	80	74	159	60	278	45	224
M	933	84	82	153	59	249	48	258
A	834	73	66	134	43	240	54	224
M	778	97	57	121	41	231	48	183
J	786	67	67	123	59	216	50	204
J	665	53	63	113	47	167	48	174
A	753	65	58	117	38	202	57	216
S	614	63	46	91	34	171	45	164
O	762	69	63	119	50	207	56	198
N	790	79	78	118	41	203	49	222
D	647	43	52	112	36	176	56	172
1985 J	727	71	57	125	31	222	37	184
F	757	82	59	135	36	221	49	175
M	751	65	62	109	46	220	44	205
A	755	67	56	138	42	198	45	209
M	714	66	64	127	42	197	34	184
J	619	62	40	97	43	176	38	163
J	644	72	53	101	42	189	39	148
A	599	45	43	102	33	176	28	172
S	657	58	61	110	34	175	31	188
O	738	74	60	141	38	211	35	179
N	706	65	47	120	54	187	39	194
D	647	54	43	114	45	174	33	184

Liabilities (thousand dollars)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93563	93652	93653	93654	93655	93656	93657	93658
1984 J	181,468	27,184	12,291	19,876	3,736	32,822	47,211	38,348
F	184,356	17,972	21,920	37,620	5,326	40,092	27,962	33,466
M	251,710	22,939	34,808	30,366	13,954	34,192	56,906	58,945
A	195,022	11,157	10,831	14,674	11,883	37,956	67,028	41,493
M	184,992	28,072	13,756	29,521	3,133	28,772	36,876	44,863
J	186,222	17,136	22,360	22,424	6,318	23,441	56,989	37,554
J	192,091	11,562	27,528	27,628	6,266	32,319	46,041	40,748
A	158,350	9,593	14,531	38,148	7,635	27,216	22,433	38,794
S	115,353	10,551	13,294	14,418	2,504	21,239	27,012	26,335
O	205,306	19,040	9,558	22,551	21,788	48,656	44,276	39,436
N	197,966	14,133	25,893	18,480	9,997	37,702	55,585	36,174
D	157,488	13,925	23,008	18,462	8,279	27,947	32,891	32,975
1985 J	126,788	9,817	21,657	13,755	2,605	31,394	21,688	25,870
F	190,121	15,411	15,065	38,851	4,212	30,290	44,249	42,042
M	172,004	8,971	34,263	26,090	5,793	33,319	25,581	37,984
A	178,373	12,048	11,572	25,349	5,865	46,385	46,007	31,146
M	139,134	14,445	9,894	19,495	4,131	23,783	30,851	36,534
J	157,010	20,156	13,780	23,273	4,436	29,761	24,166	41,436
J	158,878	29,685	20,306	18,767	2,185	21,717	46,374	19,843
A	115,988	6,683	11,347	22,214	3,348	27,437	19,952	25,004
S	144,570	21,225	16,095	15,344	6,169	17,066	38,554	30,116
O	146,293	14,006	12,939	19,268	2,143	21,958	50,588	25,388
N	165,873	13,998	25,676	22,032	3,396	24,643	25,256	50,871
D	123,028	7,178	12,364	8,511	4,137	19,126	33,011	38,700

<sup>1</sup>Please note that the value of liabilities are as declared by debtors.

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Consumer and Corporate Affairs

\*\*\*Please note that the cumulative totals of individual monthly figures arrived at by addition may not necessarily agree with the cumulative figures acquired from the publication. The published cumulative figures contain later adjustments.

Table 5: Sales of Life Insurance in Canada<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Annualized premium sales	Face amount sales	Number of policies sold	Premiums per \$1,000 insurance	Average size policy	Premium per policy
	Thousand dollars			Dollars		
	D	7694	7695	7696	7697	7698
1983	356,688	46,965,044	871,705	7.59	53,874	409
1984	401,322	55,560,760	885,833	7.22	62,828	453
1983 D	35,533	4,500,683	74,648	7.90	60,292	476
1984 J	24,359	3,435,192	55,374	7.09	62,036	440
F	31,253	4,283,052	74,293	7.30	57,651	421
M	33,918	4,710,934	76,424	7.20	61,642	444
A	29,891	4,118,505	68,571	7.26	60,062	436
M	33,989	4,784,842	78,700	7.10	60,799	432
J	38,884	5,468,736	86,985	7.11	62,870	447
J	31,924	4,504,396	67,422	7.09	66,809	473
A	27,821	4,073,782	60,533	6.83	67,299	460
S	31,980	4,341,675	69,446	7.37	62,519	461
O	36,211	5,024,272	82,591	7.21	60,833	438
N	42,616	5,702,539	91,470	7.47	62,343	466
D	38,476	5,112,835	74,024	7.53	69,070	520
1985 J	27,318	4,058,967	58,200	6.73	69,742	469
F	33,204	4,591,930	74,837	7.23	61,359	444
M	36,894	4,961,886	80,809	7.44	61,403	457
A	35,277	4,865,898	76,486	7.25	63,618	461
M	40,509	5,597,989	87,390	7.24	64,058	464
J	38,675	5,257,892	79,491	7.36	66,144	487
J	35,042	4,904,734	71,298	7.14	68,792	491
A	31,974	4,459,466	65,321	7.17	68,270	489
S	35,439	5,059,955	77,119	7.00	65,612	460
O	43,481	5,932,995	91,918	7.39	64,547	477
N	46,854	6,034,490	90,085	7.76	66,987	520

<sup>1</sup>38 companies participating

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies	Individual <sup>1</sup>	Group
							Total			
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1982	3,061.79	1,219.23	70.71	73.12	961.99	736.74	2,673.31	5,735.10	3,475.83	2,259.27
1983	3,086.79	1,278.50	66.65	81.06	886.51	774.07	3,145.57	6,232.36	3,355.26	2,876.81
1981 4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68
3	707.01	297.99	10.51	16.99	224.34	157.18	554.73	1,261.74	747.88	513.86
4	795.65	330.27	21.63	13.62	224.41	205.72	734.15	1,529.80	840.71	689.09
1983 1	826.34	324.95	16.98	22.34	266.45	195.62	717.16	1,543.50	913.63	629.88
2	747.18	305.96	21.94	21.22	221.79	176.27	671.17	1,418.35	766.25	651.80
3	717.32	318.18	12.92	18.55	193.28	174.39	591.15	1,308.47	764.87	543.60
4	795.95	329.42	14.81	18.95	204.98	227.79	1,166.09	1,962.04	910.51	1,051.53
1984 1	861.25	362.79	15.97	22.30	245.02	215.17	908.47	1,769.72	1,043.60	726.12
2	839.29	353.51	15.31	20.93	216.31	233.23	908.33	1,747.62	965.64	781.97
3	804.10	345.04	12.07	18.73	210.36	217.90	798.92	1,603.03	912.62	690.41
4	913.16	374.12	12.66	20.60	231.55	274.23	913.54	1,826.70	1,101.21	725.48
1985 1	898.03	398.77	16.16	23.06	231.77	228.27	982.73	1,880.76	1,199.29	681.47
2	911.47	382.76	16.11	21.07	239.77	251.76	996.15	1,907.62	1,146.04	761.58
3	816.62	368.60	14.63	20.03	195.89	217.48	936.47	1,753.09	955.64	797.45

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities											
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces <sup>3</sup>		Municipalities <sup>3</sup>		
	Funded debt <sup>1</sup>			New issues <sup>2</sup>	Retirements <sup>2</sup>	Gross new issues delivered <sup>4</sup>	Retirements	Net new issues <sup>4</sup>	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding								
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1984	163,800	161	163,961	16,650	5,149	14,698	3,601	11,097	1,388	352	1,037
1985	193,854	96	193,950	17,638	4,328	13,136	4,361	8,774	959	409	549
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	1,625	1,068	4,449	791	3,658	317	84	233
2	93,779	176	93,955	1,200	838	3,781	549	3,231	294	137	157
3	97,196	176	97,374	2,350	901	4,870	807	4,063	358	82	276
4	111,897	170	112,100	3,950	1,707	4,465	735	3,730	454	142	312
1983 1	115,242	170	115,412	2,500	1,687	4,292	987	3,305	192	131	62
2	120,706	170	120,876	3,650	1,566	4,780	546	4,234	559	105	454
3	126,622	170	126,792	3,950	1,993	2,498	595	1,903	46	65	-19
4	138,154	164	138,318	2,900	1,494	4,335	1,072	3,263	352	84	268
1984 1	141,435	164	141,599	2,950	1,168	2,896	1,476	1,420	475	106	369
2	146,689	164	146,853	4,350	2,290	4,620	395	4,225	198	80	118
3	152,790	164	152,954	4,400	633	3,543	750	2,793	272	81	192
4	163,800	161	163,961	4,950	1,058	3,639	980	2,659	443	85	358
1985 1	168,922	97	169,020	2,975	624	2,986	1,932	1,054	216	73	143
2	176,559	97	176,655	5,050	317	5,211	894	4,317	237	86	151
3	185,560	97	185,657	5,238	1,300	2,109	180	1,928	141	69	72
4	193,854	96	193,950	4,375	2,087	2,830	1,355	1,475	365	181	183

Year and quarter	Corporate bonds <sup>3</sup>			Other bonds and debentures <sup>3,5</sup>			Preferred stocks <sup>6</sup>			Common stocks <sup>6</sup>		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1984	5,942	3,558	2,383	987	128	859	5,339	492	4,849	3,734	29	3,707
1985	9,994	3,557	6,437	1,693	183	1,510	6,156	197	5,958	4,773	28	4,745
1982 1	2,575	564	2,010	—	32	-32	684	134	550	781	55	726
2	1,322	949	373	174	27	148	702	81	620	972	34	938
3	2,243	606	1,637	128	10	118	590	102	488	753	34	719
4	1,229	827	402	60	48	12	1,336	72	1,264	1,408	34	1,374
1983 1	1,476	731	746	13	23	-11	374	56	318	1,480	14	1,466
2	1,932	829	1,103	57	41	16	651	80	571	1,869	14	1,854
3	915	609	306	50	15	35	637	53	584	2,425	14	2,410
4	1,252	930	322	152	16	136	899	83	816	1,751	14	1,737
1984 1	1,044	1,017	26	100	34	66	754	206	548	1,048	7	1,041
2	1,553	1,030	523	100	9	91	2,033	102	1,932	931	5	927
3	764	802	-38	242	23	219	1,265	46	1,219	655	5	650
4	2,581	709	1,872	545	62	483	1,287	138	1,150	1,100	12	1,089
1985 1	1,279	974	305	925	61	864	1,203	64	1,138	676	8	668
2	3,292	1,294	1,998	263	28	235	2,213	81	2,132	1,154	20	1,135
3	2,951	697	2,254	235	35	200	825	1	824	1,890	—	1,889
4	2,472	592	1,880	270	59	211	1,915	51	1,864	1,053	—	1,053

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

<sup>1</sup>End of period. <sup>2</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. <sup>3</sup>Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>4</sup>Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. <sup>5</sup>Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. <sup>6</sup>Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield <sup>2</sup>	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars				
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1984	400,890	7,013.7	1,400,536	723,491	2,124,027	22,912.5	3,769.2	26,681.7	11.11	12.75
1985	643,264	10,553.1	2,306,290	992,191	3,298,481	38,708.1	5,488.4	44,196.4	9.46	11.04
1984 F	28,725	510.7	112,695	73,487	186,182	1,904.4	440.5	2,344.9	9.77	12.40
M	34,353	562.1	118,040	69,659	187,699	2,037.3	382.0	2,419.3	10.22	13.06
A	21,578	356.0	89,212	53,367	142,579	1,454.9	287.0	1,741.9	10.56	13.31
M	33,468	591.2	111,388	58,842	170,230	1,705.9	316.2	2,022.1	11.27	13.93
J	32,835	576.6	98,512	54,101	152,613	1,639.1	256.3	1,895.4	11.74	13.81
J	30,252	541.8	101,897	53,547	155,444	1,617.6	264.8	1,882.4	12.81	13.41
A	41,161	745.2	135,833	56,190	192,023	2,280.8	313.9	2,594.7	12.21	12.89
S	28,586	531.9	109,911	50,817	160,728	1,695.6	312.1	2,007.7	12.08	12.63
O	36,758	721.6	120,746	57,953	178,699	2,177.9	302.7	2,480.5	11.83	12.18
N	42,788	761.5	136,626	79,221	215,847	2,238.9	262.2	2,501.2	10.92	11.81
D	33,008	506.0	124,509	55,967	180,476	1,914.5	234.0	2,148.5	10.13	11.66
1985 J	61,218	1,126.8	214,831	59,429	274,260	3,699.8	345.9	4,045.6	9.52	11.38
F	46,923	820.8	173,824	55,721	229,545	2,755.4	299.5	3,054.9	10.57	12.30
M	45,208	793.3	164,365	79,533	243,898	2,775.4	429.6	3,204.9	11.08	11.93
A	45,645	728.6	157,142	92,423	249,564	2,641.0	498.1	3,139.1	9.92	11.50
M	44,055	754.9	189,745	78,144	267,889	3,272.4	449.6	3,722.0	9.56	10.76
J	45,971	779.0	186,966	64,983	251,949	3,084.1	347.9	3,432.0	9.35	10.88
J	52,196	831.4	197,266	78,603	275,869	3,246.3	496.0	3,742.4	9.16	10.91
A	60,351	984.3	199,576	100,879	300,455	3,683.0	647.2	4,330.3	9.02	10.79
S	51,471	847.6	168,432	89,877	258,309	2,726.7	481.1	3,207.7	8.95	10.96
O	50,855	866.5	182,709	84,598	267,307	2,947.3	429.6	3,376.9	8.58	10.72
N	63,192	998.6	248,535	98,210	346,746	4,134.5	494.7	4,629.2	8.72	10.34
D	76,179	1,021.3	222,899	109,791	332,690	3,742.2	569.2	4,311.4	9.09	10.06
1986 J	102,030	1,529.0	283,049	147,887	430,936	5,034.0	782.0	5,816.1		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>2</sup>Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.



Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax <sup>4</sup>	Excise taxes			Excise duties	Custom import duties	Other tax revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit <sup>3</sup>
			Non-residents	Sales tax <sup>5</sup>	Other excise taxes <sup>2</sup>							
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4589	4590	4591	4592
1983-84	26,902	9,392	908	7,046	1,494	1,356	3,380	126	4,746	911	56,261	-32,353
1984-85	29,254	11,942	1,021	8,133	1,242	1,462	3,796	107	5,202	1,129	63,288	-36,637
1983-84 O	2,698	725	76	636	127	117	287	4	88	67	4,825	-2,123
N	2,496	629	74	694	101	138	331	3	439	73	4,978	-1,849
D	2,331	719	56	611	111	133	257	3	796	72	5,089	-2,566
J	3,279	842	170	622	120	91	274	4	246	74	5,722	-1,594
F	2,132	712	70	571	141	99	290	4	20	70	4,109	-3,168
M	1,832	2,468	67	765	146	126	365	28	1,165	250	7,212	-5,843
1984-85 A	914	391	89	341	24	96	216	9	218	30	2,328	-3,963
M	2,680	712	61	661	104	120	369	56	284	62	5,109	-1,931
J	1,528	752	50	595	93	126	293	5	576	67	4,085	-3,625
J	2,647	1,082	92	757	120	131	371	5	496	72	5,773	-1,795
A	2,245	706	77	685	113	103	324	25	371	124	4,773	-3,002
S	2,503	718	46	597	88	119	321	4	488	63	4,947	-2,654
O	2,940	757	96	768	113	138	381	5	197	81	5,476	-2,531
N	2,866	630	101	665	116	153	341	-6	361	93	5,320	-2,855
D	2,515	846	65	734	111	122	257	-25	743	88	5,456	-2,685
J	3,552	856	181	777	102	121	301	4	367	96	6,357	-1,691
F	2,353	846	96	587	133	93	268	2	96	64	4,538	-3,456
M	2,511	3,646	67	966	125	140	354	23	1,005	289	9,126	-6,450
1985-86 A	878	487	139	464	6	110	314	10	242	44	2,694	-3,986
M	3,070	782	71	781	126	143	310	61	305	55	5,704	-2,068
J	2,035	675	49	697	126	98	299	2	634	76	4,691	-3,687
J	3,158	968	72	945	135	132	409	1	438	70	6,328	-1,834
A	2,836	774	71	788	158	127	300	2	139	147	5,342	-2,515
S	2,813	742	43	794	102	121	301	5	340	69	5,330	-2,786

<sup>1</sup>This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. <sup>2</sup>Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. <sup>3</sup>March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts. <sup>4</sup>Includes Petroleum and Gas Revenue tax. <sup>5</sup>Includes special excise tax on gasoline.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	National defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Public works <sup>2</sup>	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments <sup>1</sup>	Total budgetary expenditures
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements						
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1983-84	7,970	18,147	5,647	2,328	20,226	1,254	3,172	3,258	1,389	25,223	88,614
1984-85	8,926	22,551	5,814	2,418	22,496	1,767	3,035	3,749	1,459	27,710	99,925
1983-84 O	647	1,414	588	191	1,635	125	268	210	111	1,759	6,948
N	545	1,514	430	192	1,636	130	205	224	112	1,839	6,827
D	735	1,721	447	190	1,662	109	215	507	113	1,956	7,655
J	540	1,563	441	200	1,759	88	365	239	117	2,004	7,316
F	748	1,531	444	201	1,751	105	219	198	119	1,961	7,277
M	1,658	1,748	658	201	2,213	258	589	436	136	5,158	13,055
1984-85 A	416	1,494	538	200	1,742	28	161	213	108	1,391	6,291
M	518	1,796	350	200	1,705	87	262	316	114	1,692	7,040
J	517	1,921	458	199	1,777	76	341	309	127	1,985	7,710
J	590	1,744	441	200	1,772	85	320	220	113	2,083	7,568
A	743	1,664	446	199	1,778	101	349	344	123	2,028	7,775
S	614	1,828	448	199	1,837	82	301	184	117	1,991	7,601
O	616	1,865	478	199	1,826	198	276	297	120	2,132	8,007
N	665	1,785	448	248	1,839	175	280	329	125	2,281	8,175
D	671	2,291	446	150	1,864	87	207	202	118	2,105	8,141
J	733	1,676	459	207	1,910	133	100	271	124	2,435	8,048
F	739	1,747	453	229	1,999	99	269	294	124	2,041	7,994
M	2,104	2,740	849	208	2,427	386	944	738	146	5,034	15,576
1985-86 A	363	1,888	417	208	1,965	33	76	95	117	1,518	6,680
M	579	1,964	420	208	1,925	70	175	259	128	2,044	7,772
J	584	2,412	433	207	1,961	85	214	245	127	2,110	8,378
J	753	2,012	638	207	1,952	118	248	252	132	1,850	8,162
A	779	2,035	415	208	1,967	104	177	233	126	1,813	7,857
S	709	2,213	412	208	1,966	102	1,028	265	125	1,088	8,116

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

<sup>1</sup>As of April 1978 Other Departments includes the Post Office.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Regional Industrial Expansion.

Source: Department of Finance.













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# Canadian statistical review

March 1986



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## Canadian Statistical Review

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While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.

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## Canadian Statistical Review

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July	The Small Area Data Program: Focusing on Canada's Diversity
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November	Structure, Trends and Fluctuations on the Balance of the Major Sectors in the Economy, 1961-1984
December	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1985 Financial Activity in Canada — Third Quarter 1985

#### 1986

February	Stasis Amid Change — Income Inequality in Canada 1965-1983
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### Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada Publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months to cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		



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## Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

## Gross National Product 1985

Gross National Product rose 1.9% in the fourth quarter of 1985 to a level of \$466.8 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for a 0.6% increase in prices, the volume of GNP rose 1.3% in the fourth quarter. For 1985 as a whole, nominal GNP increased 7.8%. Excluding a moderate overall price increase of 3.2%, real GNP rose 4.5%, compared to 5.0% in 1984 and 3.2% in 1983.

In 1985, the major sources of growth shifted from external demand to domestic demand. Growth in household demand was particularly robust and more broadly based than in 1984. Housing activity rebounded from a dip in 1984, and business investment in plant and equipment recovered some of the sharp decline recorded between 1981 and 1984. In total, real final domestic demand rose by 5%, the strongest annual increase since 1976. Weak export prices helped to dampen the increase in the implicit price index of GNE to about 3% for the second consecutive year.

Real personal expenditure on goods and services rose by 5% in 1985, the largest annual gain recorded since 1976. Though the increase was spearheaded by continued gains in outlays for durable goods, there was also higher demand for other goods and services. Purchases of durable goods rose about 11% for the third straight year, with spending on motor vehicles continuing to rise rapidly. Outlays for furniture and appliances firmed during the year as housing activity strengthened. The increase in consumption of goods and services other than durables was broadly based, with notable gains in clothing and food.

Residential construction expenditures rose by 18% in volume in 1985, after a decline of 4% in 1984.

The rebound of housing activity coincided with renewed declines in mortgage rates during the year and the federal government's incentives to withdraw RHOSP funds by year-end. The recovery of housing demand was accompanied by a 3% rise in the implicit price index, following three years of little change.

Business investment in plant and equipment rose by 5% in real terms. This followed virtually no change in 1984, and left the level of investment 16% below its peak in 1981. The gain in 1985 was about equally divided between non-residential construction and machinery and equipment. By industry the largest increases originated in manufacturing and financial and commercial services, and there was a significant upturn in exploration and development outlays for oil and gas. Capital expenditures in the agriculture, trade and utilities industries were weak.

The volume of total inventory accumulation rose from about \$500 million in 1984 to \$1.1 billion in 1985. Within the non-farm business sector, stock levels rose most significantly for retail motor vehicle dealers. The rapid increase of stocks in this industry offset slower rates of accumulation in most other durable and non-durable goods industries. Within the farm sector, grain stocks held on farms rose substantially, reflecting a higher crop and lower sales.

Following a 20% gain in 1984, real exports rose about 4% in volume, as growth in the United States economy slowed markedly in 1985. Two-thirds of the gain was in exports of motor vehicles and parts; exports of food, and crude and fabricated materials were little changed in total in the year. The growth in the volume of imports of 7% was largely accounted for by motor vehicle products, notably pas-

senger cars, while import demand for machinery and equipment remained sluggish.

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income expanded by 7% in 1985, up slightly from the 6% gain in 1984, as there was some acceleration in the growth of both employment and average earnings. Personal income grew by almost 8 1/2% in 1985, mainly reflecting the growth in labour income. Personal disposable income rose 8%, although there were large quarterly fluctuations during the year due to irregular movements in personal income taxes. With nominal personal expenditure up over 9% in the year, the personal savings rate edged down from about 13% to 12%.

#### Fourth Quarter 1985

Following a 1.7% gain in the third quarter, the volume of GNP expanded by a further 1.3% in the fourth quarter. Increased spending on consumer goods and services and residential construction continued to account for most of the gain in aggregate demand. Business investment in plant and equipment was essentially unchanged, while there was a slowdown in the rate of inventory accumulation. Following four quarters of little change, exports edged up in the fourth quarter, accompanied by stable import demand.

The 1 1/2% gain in the volume of personal expenditure was broadly based. Spending on durable goods led the gain, up 3%, with significant increases in sales of furniture and appliances and motor vehicles. Relatively large increases in food and gasoline prices in the quarter slowed the rise in consumption of these non-durable goods.

Total gross fixed capital formation rose over 1% in constant dollars, after gains of about 4% in each of the two preceding quarters. Residential construction was up in volume, 8%, a slight slowdown from the gains in the second and third quarters of the year. Business real investment in plant and equipment was essentially unchanged. Outlays for non-residential construction declined for the second straight quarter, after a surge of almost 8% in the

second quarter. This drop offset further gains in spending on machinery and equipment.

Business non-farm inventory accumulation slowed from \$1.9 billion in the third quarter to \$1.0 billion in the fourth quarter. The slowdown occurred in all industries, except in retail trade where there was a large increase in inventories of motor vehicles.

Within the external sector, exports rose by more than 2% while import growth slowed from 5% to under 1%. The gain in exports was largely confined to motor vehicle products and wheat, with little change in shipments of crude and fabricated materials. Imports of motor vehicles and parts rose marginally in the quarter, following substantial gains in the previous quarter.

Corporate profits before taxes rose by over 10% in the fourth quarter, following several quarters of little growth. The upturn in profits originated mainly in the manufacturing and financial industries.

Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income grew by 1.4% in the fourth quarter. A growth of 1.6% in both personal income and personal disposable income, accompanied by a 2.5% rise in consumer spending resulted in a decline in the personal savings rate to 10.2%.

Available on CANSIM: matrices 525-527, 1000-1024.

A printout containing all tables is also available on the day of release from the Gross National Product Division (\$35/\$140).

#### Note to Users:

Revised estimates of the Income and Expenditure Accounts will be released towards the end of June and will cover the period from 1961 to the first quarter of 1986. The revisions primarily reflect statistical changes resulting from revised source data, improved estimation methodologies, and a shift in the base year from 1971 to 1981 for the constant dollar estimates.

**National Income and Gross National Product**  
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

	I	II	III	IV	1985	<u>IV'85</u> III'85	<u>1985</u> 1984
	(\$ millions)					% Change	
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	241,760	246,236	251,352	254,828	248,544	1.4	7.0
Military pay and allowances	2,676	2,692	2,748	2,804	2,730	2.0	4.9
Corporation profits before taxes	42,004	40,244	40,272	44,528	41,762	10.6	5.4
Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents	6,604	3,912	3,192	4,224	4,483	32.3	13.8
Interest and miscellaneous investment income	35,576	34,704	34,452	34,520	34,813	0.2	3.5
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	4,700	6,500	3,796	4,816	4,953	26.9	15.9
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	22,164	23,060	23,940	24,960	23,531	4.3	14.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	-2,984	-2,312	-1,436	-3,772	-2,626	-2,336 <sup>1</sup>	66 <sup>1</sup>
Net National Income at factor cost	339,292	347,212	351,932	358,460	349,224	1.9	7.1
Indirect taxes less subsidies	48,456	47,096	50,072	51,584	49,302	3.0	11.7
Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	53,996	54,908	55,900	56,208	55,253	0.6	6.8
Residual error of estimate	-656	-356	232	560	-55		
Gross National Product at market prices	441,088	448,860	458,136	466,812	453,724	1.9	7.8

<sup>1</sup> Actual change in millions of dollars.



**Gross National Expenditure**  
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

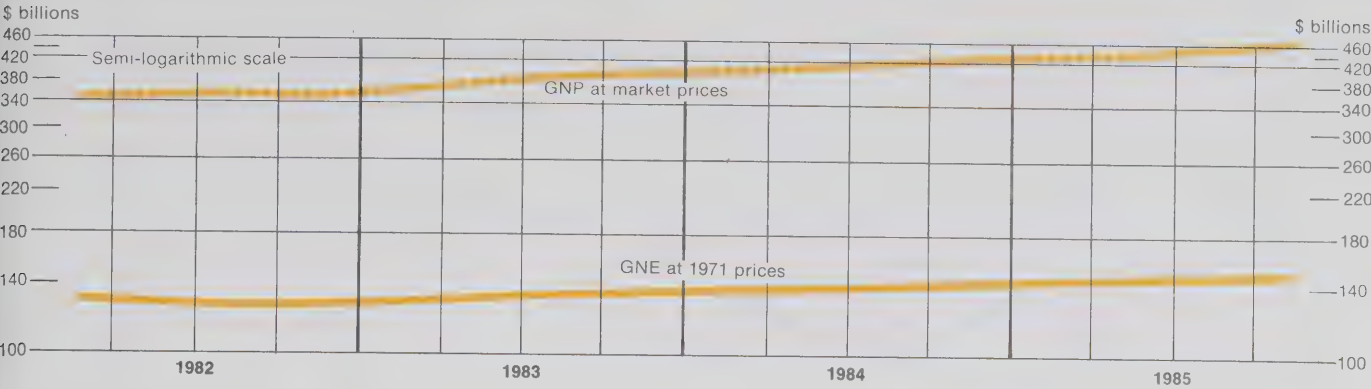
	I	II	III	IV	1985	IV'85- III'85	1985 1984
Current Dollars (\$ millions)					% Change		
Personal expenditure on							
consumer goods and services	260,540	266,760	273,912	280,876	270,522	2.5	9.5
Durable goods	36,364	38,108	39,568	41,000	38,760	3.6	14.4
Semi-durable goods	27,920	28,604	29,428	30,084	29,009	2.2	9.0
Non-durable goods	80,176	80,932	82,816	84,624	82,137	2.2	7.8
Services	116,080	119,116	122,100	125,168	120,616	2.5	9.2
Government current expenditure							
on goods and services	95,200	96,328	96,828	99,324	96,920	2.6	6.7
Government gross fixed capital							
formation	12,168	12,184	12,192	12,236	12,195	0.4	4.2
Business gross fixed capital							
formation	69,108	73,560	77,024	79,164	74,714	2.8	11.9
Residential	16,360	18,136	20,372	22,156	19,256	8.8	21.8
Plant and equipment	52,748	55,424	56,652	57,008	55,458	0.6	8.8
Value of physical change in							
inventories	2,804	1,536	5,688	1,988	3,004	-3,700'	1,440'
Exports of goods and services	140,400	140,548	140,048	144,820	141,454	3.4	7.7
Deduct: Imports of goods and							
services	139,784	142,412	147,328	151,036	145,140	2.5	11.9
Residual error of estimate	652	356	-228	-560	55		
Gross National Expenditure							
at market prices	441,088	448,860	458,136	466,812	453,724	1.9	7.8
Final Domestic Demand	437,016	448,832	459,956	471,600	454,351	2.5	9.1
Constant 1971 Dollars (\$ millions)							
Personal expenditure on							
consumer goods and services	89,148	90,508	92,088	93,496	91,310	1.5	5.2
Durable goods	17,168	17,992	18,572	19,152	18,221	3.1	11.1
Semi-durable goods	11,912	12,104	12,364	12,576	12,239	1.7	5.7
Non-durable goods	23,548	23,564	23,876	24,084	23,768	0.9	3.3
Services	36,520	36,848	37,276	37,684	37,082	1.1	3.6
Government current expenditure							
on goods and services	24,784	24,816	24,748	25,156	24,876	1.6	2.1
Government gross fixed capital							
formation	4,192	4,176	4,156	4,092	4,154	-1.5	0.5
Business gross fixed capital							
formation	23,968	25,244	26,328	26,812	25,588	1.8	8.1
Residential	5,548	6,084	6,776	7,320	6,432	8.0	18.2
Plant and equipment	18,420	19,160	19,552	19,492	19,156	-0.3	5.1
Value of physical change in							
inventories	1,460	132	1,936	1,068	1,149	-868'	613'
Exports of goods and services	44,080	43,412	43,904	44,928	44,081	2.3	4.5
Deduct: Imports of goods and							
services	43,008	42,404	44,604	44,928	43,736	0.7	6.7
Residual error of estimate	212	112	-76	-180	17		
Gross National Expenditure							
at market prices	144,836	145,996	148,480	150,444	147,439	1.3	4.5
Final Domestic Demand	142,092	144,744	147,320	149,556	145,928	1.5	5.0

**Gross National Expenditure/concluded**  
(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

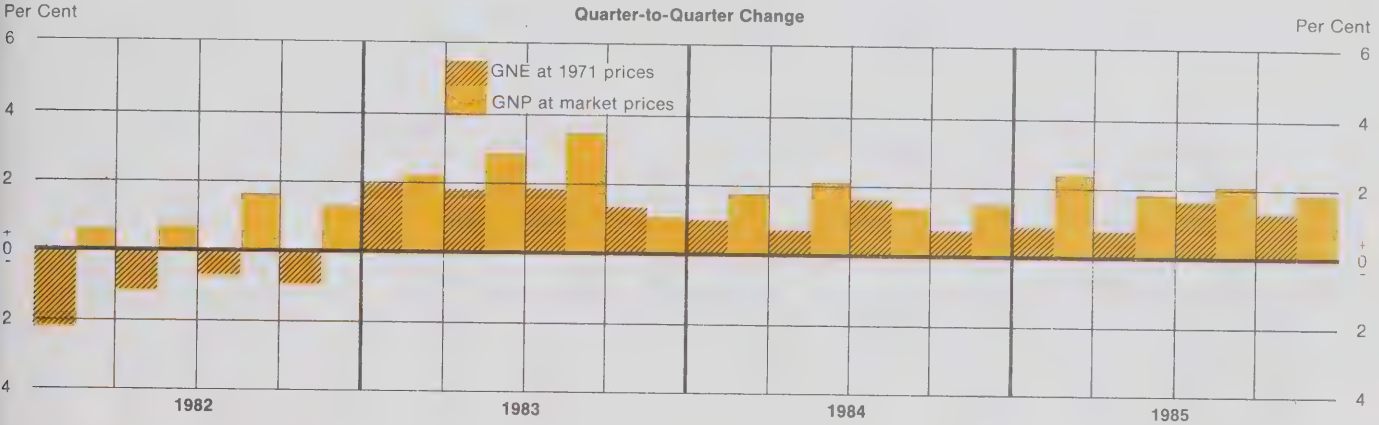
	I	II	III	IV	1985	<u>IV'85</u> III'85	<u>1985</u> 1984
	Current Dollars (\$ millions)					% Change	
	Implicit Price Indexes						
Personal expenditure on							
consumer goods and services	292.3	294.7	297.4	300.4	296.3	1.0	4.1
Durable goods	211.8	211.8	213.1	214.1	212.7	0.5	2.9
Semi-durable goods	234.4	236.3	238.0	239.2	237.0	0.5	3.2
Non-durable goods	340.5	343.5	346.9	351.4	345.6	1.3	4.3
Services	317.9	323.3	327.6	332.2	325.3	1.4	5.5
Government current expenditure							
on goods and services	384.1	388.2	391.3	394.8	389.6	0.9	4.5
Government gross fixed capital							
formation	290.3	291.8	293.4	299.0	293.6	1.9	3.7
Business gross fixed capital							
formation	288.3	291.4	292.6	295.3	292.0	0.9	3.5
Residential	294.9	298.1	300.6	302.7	299.4	0.7	3.0
Plant and equipment	286.4	289.3	289.8	292.5	289.5	0.9	3.5
Exports of goods and services	318.5	323.8	319.0	322.3	320.9	1.0	3.1
Deduct: Imports of goods and							
services	325.0	335.8	330.3	336.2	331.9	1.8	4.9
Gross National Expenditure							
at market prices	304.5	307.4	308.6	310.3	307.7	0.6	3.2
Final Domestic Demand	307.6	310.1	312.2	315.3	311.4	1.0	3.9

1 Actual change in millions of dollars.

For 1985 as a whole, Gross National Product increased 7.8% to a level of \$453.7 billion. Excluding a moderate overall price increase of 3.2%, real GNP rose 4.5%, compared to 5% in 1984 and 3.3% in 1983.

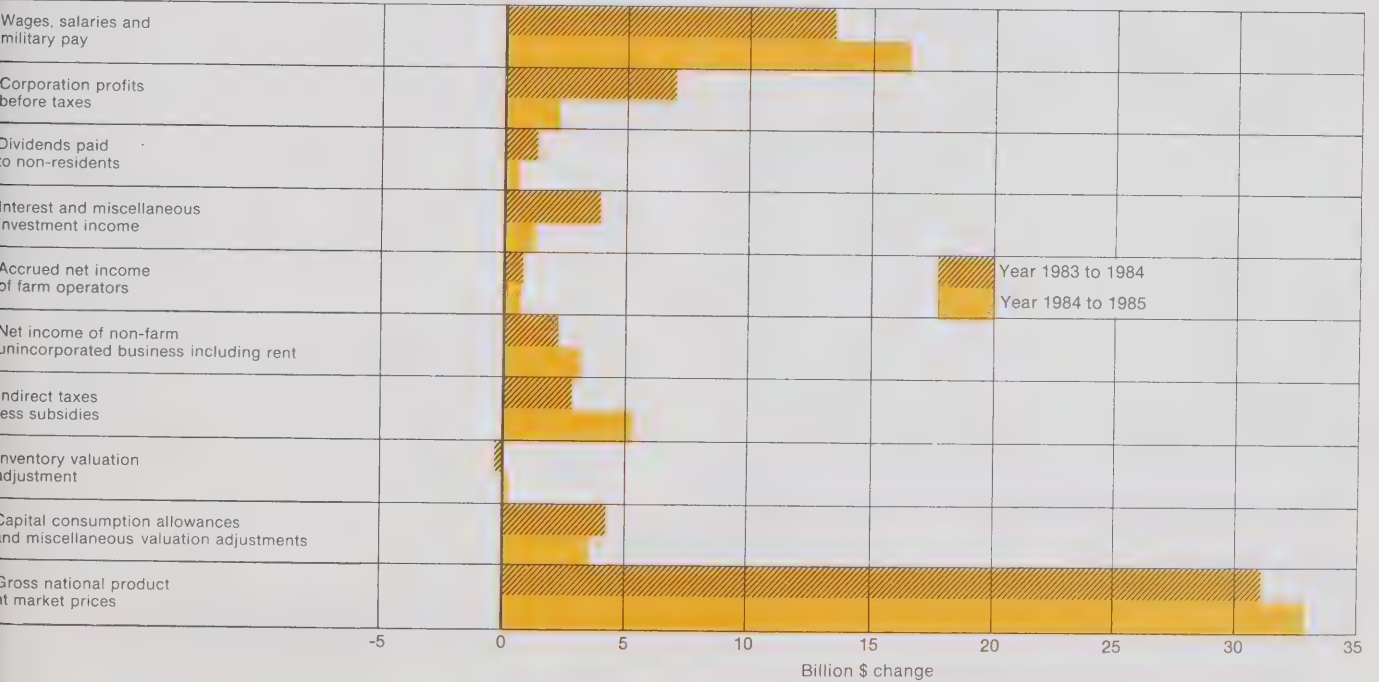


Gross National Product rose 1.9% in the fourth quarter of 1985 to a level of \$466.8 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for a 0.6% increase in prices, the volume of GNP rose 1.3%.



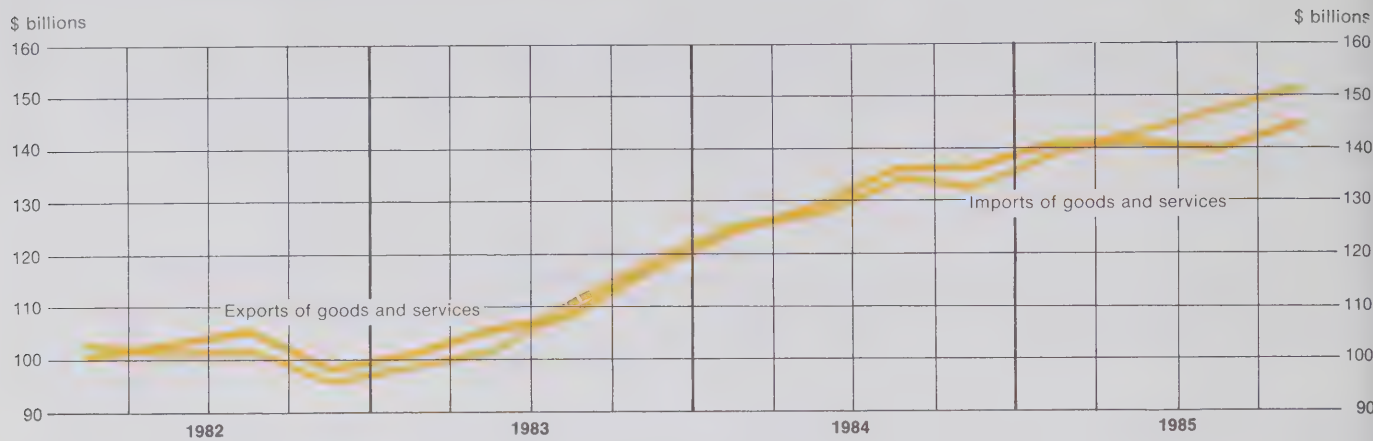
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income and military pay and allowances rose 7.0% in 1985. Corporation profits before taxes advanced 5.4% after a 21.2% increase in 1984. Interest and miscellaneous investment income rose 11.2% and 3.5% in 1984 and 1985 respectively.

Annual changes in GNP and components.

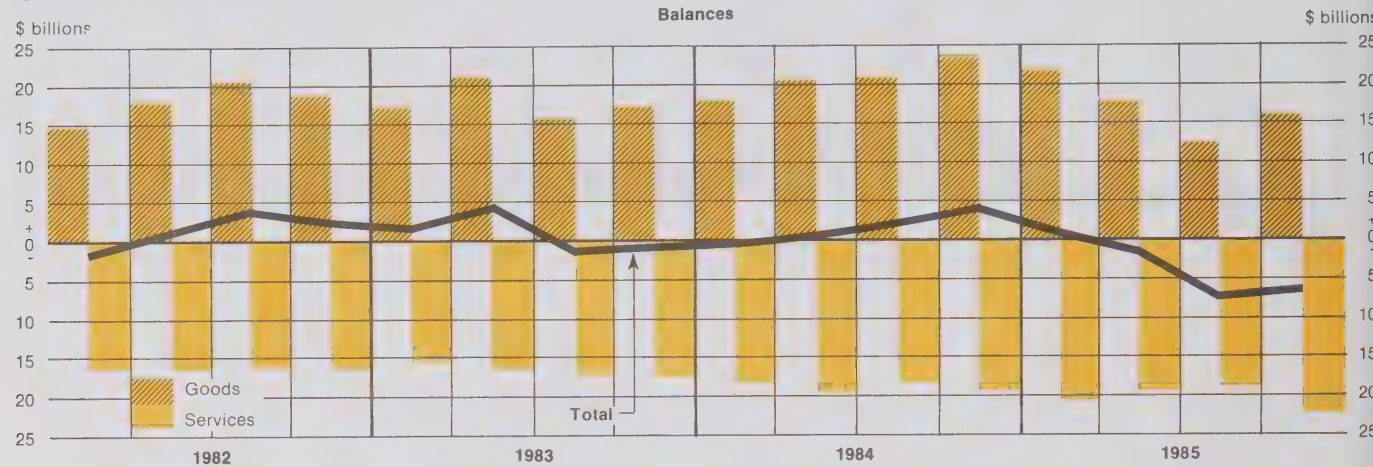


Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

The growth in 1984 of exports and imports of goods and services by approximately 21% in each case was followed by increases of 7.7% and 11.9% respectively in 1985, resulting in a deficit on trade in goods and services of \$3.7 billion compared to a surplus of \$1.6 billion in 1984.

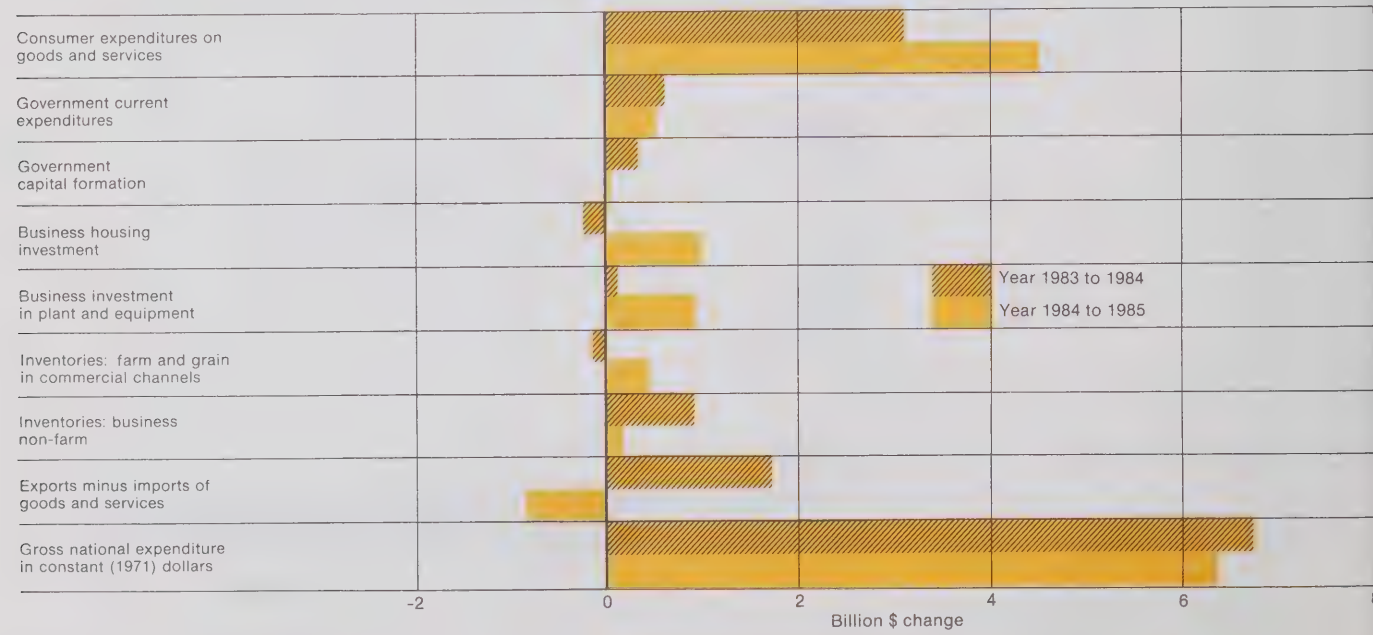


In the fourth quarter of 1985 exports of goods and services rose 3.4% and imports increased 2.5%. The deficit on trade in goods and services was lowered by \$1.1 billion as an increase in the merchandise surplus was partly offset by a higher non-merchandise deficit.



In 1985 the major sources of growth shifted from external to domestic demand; real personal expenditure on goods and services rose by 5.2%, the largest annual gain recorded since 1976. Expenditures in business investment in plant and equipment and residential construction rose significantly.

Annual changes in GNE and components in constant (1971) dollars.



Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates



## Financial Activity in Canada

### Preliminary data

#### Fourth Quarter 1985

During the fourth quarter of 1985, non-financial domestic sectors of the Canadian economy raised \$24.1 billion on conventional credit markets, (in nominal dollars, unadjusted for seasonality), remaining virtually unchanged from the equivalent quarter of 1984.

The most notable feature of the quarter was the continuing strength in demand for funds by the household sector, whose total borrowings on these markets accounted for 34% of the funds so raised. Growth in consumer credit remained strong, rising \$2.3 billion, almost matching the record increase in the second quarter of 1985. This development reflected activity on the "real" side of the economy, in that consumer expenditures, especially on durables, were a contributing factor to the economy's strength. Moreover, interest rates, especially on autos, were very favourable. In addition to consumer credit, households also increased their net demand for mortgage funds, borrowing \$4.7 billion, the second consecutive quarter when mortgage borrowing has exceeded \$4 billion. The strength in households' demand for mortgages mirrored the housing market's performance in recent months: from an annualized, seasonally adjusted rate of 123,000 in January, housing starts accelerated through the year to 204,000 in November, before dropping back in December. It is unclear to what extent the elimination of the tax benefits on Registered Home Ownership Savings Plans was a factor in the demand for housing. Demand for mortgage funds is also related to sales activity in the existing stock of houses, which also appeared strong in the fourth quarter. One year mortgage rates fell below 10 percent in the fourth quarter, while five year mortgages fell to 11.5 percent. These were the lowest that these rates have reached in over six years. Persons and unincorporated

business also borrowed \$1.5 billion in bank loans, most of which was applied to the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

In contrast to the personal sector, non-financial private corporations raised only \$2.3 billion on conventional credit markets. Inventories showed little change while fixed capital formation was up sharply from the same period in 1984, particularly spending on residential construction and machinery and equipment. Internally generated funds, remaining at the average for the year, accounted for nearly 90% of non-financial investment costs, leaving a net borrowing requirement of \$1.3 billion.

Financing activity reflected the developments in the real economy in that there was no net increase in short-term debt (often related to inventory financing), whereas the equity market remained active. Short-term paper outstanding, which had risen a record \$5.7 billion in the previous quarter, fell \$2.1 billion. The advantageous yield differential between bankers' acceptances, for example, and the prime rate narrowed sharply. This change was reflected in the extent of borrowings from banks, which rose \$1.2 billion after having fallen \$1.6 billion in the previous quarter. Net bond issues remained at about the year's quarterly average. Of gross new issues, 35% had terms to maturity of over twenty years. In contrast to their somewhat subdued borrowing activity, non-financial private corporations raised substantial equity financing. With stock markets reaching record highs during the quarter, this sector raised \$2.0 billion in net share sales; the common: preferred split was approximately 70:30. Mining companies accounted for about one fourth of the issues, communications a little less than one fifth, and real estate about one eighth.

General government's share of funds raised on conventional capital markets amounted to 55% in the fourth quarter, the same as the fourth quarter in 1984. Net sales of Canada Savings Bonds were \$9.8 billion, up moderately from the previous year. These sales allowed the Government of Canada to reduce the amount of Treasury bills outstanding by \$2.6 billion. The federal government also raised \$1.8 billion in foreign currency in order to bolster Canada's international reserves. These were undertaken through borrowings from Canada's chartered banks, a Eurobond issue and a loan from Japanese institutions. These funds were passed to the Exchange Fund Account, and to the extent that the latter acquired Canadian dollars on international currency exchanges, they became available to the government to meet its financing requirements.

Gross issues of Government of Canada marketable bonds on Canadian capital markets amounted to \$4.4 billion. One fifth had terms to maturity of over twenty years, up moderately from the previous quarter. Provincial governments' borrowings through conventional credit markets (i.e., excluding issues to the Canada Pension Plan) were \$1.3 billion. Of gross new issues, somewhat under a third were placed in Canada. U.S. dollar issues accounted for 37% while 25% were denominated in Swiss francs.

During the quarter, the yield curve flattened, producing a very mild saucer shape by year end. Short-term rates had continued into October their fall evident since February. However, with the Canadian dollar showing weakness in November, rates at the short end of the market began to rise. On the other hand, yields on longer term instruments continued to fall, so much so that the differential between short and long term Government of Canada instruments had fallen from about 220 basis points at the end of September to about 80 by year's end. At the same time, the uncovered yield differential between short-term instruments in Canada and the United States widened in the order of 70 basis points. Despite these developments, and the borrowings on foreign markets mentioned above, Canada's reserves fell slightly.

Not all rates at the shorter end of the market moved up in the quarter. Both prime and mortgage rates fell, bringing the prime rate to 10% for the first time since the summer of 1978. With the narrowing of the differential with short term paper and the activity in consumer credit and mortgage financing, the chartered banks saw their loan portfolios rise sharply. Their loans rose \$3 billion, consumer credit \$1.1 billion, and mortgages \$1.9 billion. This lending

was partially financed through the sale of \$1.2 billion in Treasury bills.

### For the year 1985

Financing on conventional capital markets by non-financial domestic sectors was stronger in 1985 than it had been the year earlier. \$86.5 billion were so raised by those sectors, 19% of Gross National Expenditure. In 1984, these funds amounted to \$69.1 billion, 16% of GNE. The rate of growth of debt instruments (i.e., excluding equities) was 10%; nominal GNE rose 7.8%. The monetary aggregates grew as follows; M1, 4.2%; M2, 9.5%; M3, 5.9%.

Two of the major factors contributing to the relatively strong growth in the real economy in 1985 were consumer spending and housing. The personal savings rate (as measured by National Income and Expenditure Accounts) declined somewhat. These developments, coupled with the strengthening of the personal sector's balance sheet over the past few years, combined to prompt a marked pick-up in borrowing activity by the persons and unincorporated business. In 1984, they raised \$15.8 billion: in 1985, \$22.8 billion, raising their proportion of funds raised by domestic non-financial sectors to 25%. Consumer credit debt demonstrated the highest rate of growth, up 14.4%. Mortgage debt rose 10%, which even in nominal dollars of \$13.9 billion, was not as strong as the \$14.8 billion recorded in 1978.

Total household conventional debt outstanding at year end amounted to 75% of personal disposable income, little changed from the end of 1984.

Non-financial private corporations accounted for one quarter of these borrowings in 1985, up from one fifth the year earlier. The continuing recovery in capital formation — particularly for machinery and equipment and housing — brought spending, in nominal dollars, by this sector to the peak reached in 1981. In volume terms, however, capital spending remains substantially lower. Inventories grew moderately, but their levels were still considerably lower than the record levels of 1981, as a result of the large de-stocking that occurred in 1982. With internally generated funds growing only modestly — and all the increase was attributable to capital consumption allowances — this sector's external financing needs rose from virtually zero in 1984 to \$5.5 billion in 1985 (on a National Income and Expenditure Accounts basis).

At the same time, corporate managers have continued to address their debt: equity ratios. Although

short-term debt instruments began to grow more strongly than they have since 1981, equity financing remained very strong, accounting for 45% of the total. Weakness in bond financing may indicate corporations are satisfied, for the moment, with their short-to-long term debt ratios or it may merely mean that they are waiting a further drop in long term yields to reflect lower inflation expectations.

The debt instrument showing the greatest increase was short-term paper: the amount outstanding rose by 24%. Bank loans rose a modest 3%. Net bond borrowings remained at the subdued levels evidenced in 1984. The capital raised through net share issues rose to \$10.0 billion, up from \$8.8 billion in 1984, continuing the trend of the past few years of increasingly having recourse to equity markets. The net effect of these developments was to improve further the debt: equity ratio. Having reached a peak in 1982, at 1.62:1.00, it has been falling for the past three years and stood at 1.35:1.00 the end of 1985. This is the lowest it has been since 1972.

The Government of Canada's financing requirement amounted to \$32.5 billion, 7.3% of GNE. The comparable figure for 1984 was 6.7%. Interest on the public debt rose 17%, the fastest growing expenditure in 1985. Direct taxes on persons was up 12%

over 1984. Marketable bonds including foreign currency issues accounted for the bulk of these financing needs in 1985, amounting to \$15.5 billion. These instruments grew 22% over the year. Treasury bills, which sourced \$9.9 billion in net new funds, grew 20%, while Canada Savings Bonds' net sales produced \$6.1 billion, bringing the total outstanding at the end of the year to slightly under \$50 billion. Excluding this latter instrument, the average term to maturity of the federal government's marketable debt (i.e., bonds and bills) was five years and six months, down one month over the year.

For all instruments, yields ended the year lower than they begun. With inflation remaining at relatively low levels, interest rates, after peaking in February or March, fell in an almost uninterrupted slide, except for short-term rates in late fall. The largest declines occurred at the longer end of the market while the prime rate fell one and a quarter points. Bank lending oscillated from quarter to quarter — partly in response to yields on competing instruments, partly in relation to inventory and other financing needs — but over the year they rose \$6.2 billion, the strongest gain in four years. Despite that, however, the large repayments that occurred in 1982 and 1983 still left the level outstanding at the end of 1985 below the peak of 1981.



Table I Financial Market Summary Table

	1984					1985				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Borrowing										
Millions of dollars										
1. Persons and Unincorporated										
Business - (I & II)	3602	5127	1544	5522	15795	2409	5230	5946	8289	21874
a) Consumer Credit - 3321	847	1478	1059	1618	5002	484	2521	1836	2308	7149
b) Bank Loans - 3331	480	-15	-1037	2058	1486	-917	385	-79	1539	928
c) Other Loans - 3332	179	264	51	280	774	864	-755	95	-312	-108
e) Short-Term Paper - 3350	-	17	3	-	20	-3	3	-8	-3	-11
f) Mortgages - 3410	2110	3392	1491	1566	8559	1951	3114	4122	4699	13886
g) Bonds - 3420	-14	-9	-23	-	-46	30	-38	-20	58	30
2. Non-Financial Private										
Corporations - (III)	4947	2247	3195	3927	14316	8328	5375	6480	2270	22453
b) Bank Loans - 3331	792	-875	959	686	1562	1720	1374	-1600	1227	2721
c) Other Loans - 3332	1295	451	297	546	2589	1921	492	150	453	3016
e) Short-Term Paper - 3350	487	525	73	-1409	-324	1637	-1287	5677	-2138	3889
f) Mortgages - 3410	201	-55	-27	41	160	616	200	200	297	1313
g) Bonds - 3420	542	310	-62	743	1533	188	391	544	416	1539
h) Stocks - 3520	1630	1891	1955	3320	8796	2246	4205	1509	2015	9975
3. Non-Financial Government										
Enterprises - (IV)	1634	1012	878	749	4273	1669	-513	1073	178	2407
b) Bank Loans - 3331	767	347	160	-394	880	1740	-1165	40	-215	400
c) Other Loans - 3332	-7	-204	-77	-63	-351	209	-13	153	25	374
e) Short-Term Paper - 3350	33	134	-6	-108	53	96	229	-6	138	457
f) Mortgages - 3410	-	-2	-1	-8	-11	-1	-	-2	-3	-6
g) Bonds - 3420	842	538	803	1400	3583	-82	563	888	233	1602
h) Stocks - 3520	-1	199	-1	-78	119	-293	-127	-	-	-420
4. General										
Government(1) - (X & XI)	5683	7940	7464	13633	34720	8487	9218	8747	13346	39798
b) Bank Loans - 3331	507	-318	-339	-152	-302	991	-236	-378	1100	1477
c) Other Loans - 3332	385	1090	-236	248	1487	1416	-572	-328	165	681
d) Treasury Bills - 3340	2547	4699	4284	-1418	10112	2664	4050	5740	-2565	9889
e) Short-Term Paper - 3350	465	160	-3	758	1380	-575	-477	299	538	-215
f) Mortgages - 3410	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
g) Bonds - 3420	1779	2308	3758	14197	22042	3991	6453	3414	14108	27966
5. Total Funds Raised by										
Domestic Non-Financial										
Sectors	15866	16326	13081	23831	69104	20893	19310	22246	24083	86532
6. Rest of the World - (XIII)	236	1018	1041	1013	3308	1068	2268	132	1886	5354
b) Bank Loans - 3331	36	45	398	-116	363	29	-1	-978	124	-826
c) Other Loans - 3332	338	674	445	488	1945	172	414	82	158	826
f) Mortgages - 3410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
h) Stocks(2) - 3520	-138	299	198	641	1000	867	1855	1028	1604	5354
7. Total Funds Raised Excluding										
Domestic Financial Inst.	16102	17344	14122	24844	72412	21961	21578	22378	25969	91886
8. Domestic Financial Institutions -										
(VI, VII, VIII, IX)	2860	3544	2771	2021	11196	1484	5004	6112	5427	18027
b) Bank Loans - 3331	537	355	129	89	1110	-108	57	2396	-810	1535
c) Other Loans - 3332	292	-206	1081	-427	740	-197	1893	901	2284	4881
e) Short-Term Paper - 3350	573	1171	254	89	2087	329	826	178	-542	799
f) Mortgages - 3410	-47	15	8	-5	-29	48	-13	-5	5	35
g) Bonds - 3420	95	143	228	523	989	220	286	585	1310	2401
h) Stocks - 3520	1410	2066	1071	1752	6299	1192	1955	2057	3180	8384
9. Total Funds Raised = Total Funds										
Supplied	18962	20888	16893	26865	83608	23445	26582	28490	31396	109913
Lending										
10. Persons and Unincorporated										
Business(3) - (I & II)	-129	5525	2368	10413	18177	3443	5268	5767	10778	25256
11. Non-Financial Private										
Enterprises - (III)	1920	2157	233	990	5300	-201	1910	595	333	2637
12. Government General, Non-Financial										
Enterprises	2260	845	1687	1287	6079	594	1150	913	109	2766
13. Public Financial Institutions -										
(IX)	98	642	1105	585	2430	726	1150	780	979	3635
14. Rest of the World - (XIII)	2433	4485	2034	1830	10782	5058	2715	2783	2335	12891
15. Bank of Canada - (V)	-145	408	-542	430	151	-376	1131	267	912	1934
16. Chartered Banks - (VI.1)	2585	-827	2024	4382	8164	5490	2068	8007	5789	21354
17. Other Financial Institutions										
(VI.2, VII, VIII)	9940	7653	7984	6948	32525	8711	11190	9378	10161	39440



The Financial Market Summary Table compresses the abundance of detail presented in the Financial Flows sector tables by aggregating sectors and by deleting non-market instruments such as trade credit and claims on associated enterprises. The table also provides a useful approximation to final borrowing via financial markets (i.e., the organized markets for security issues and negotiated loans) and avoids double counting of the intermediary borrowing and re-lending of financial institutions. Line 5 (Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors) provides the unduplicated total which serves as a simple summary statistic of domestic credit market activity. The addition of the Rest of the World and Financial Institutions (lines 6 and 8) completes the system and consequently line 9 (Total Funds Raised=Total Funds Supplied) reflects the basic identity that the change in liabilities, summed across sectors, for an instrument or instruments equals the change in assets, summed across sectors, for the same instrument or instruments. Further discussion of the table is contained in an article published in Financial Flow Accounts, Second Quarter 1976 and in the Canadian Statistical Review, March 1977.

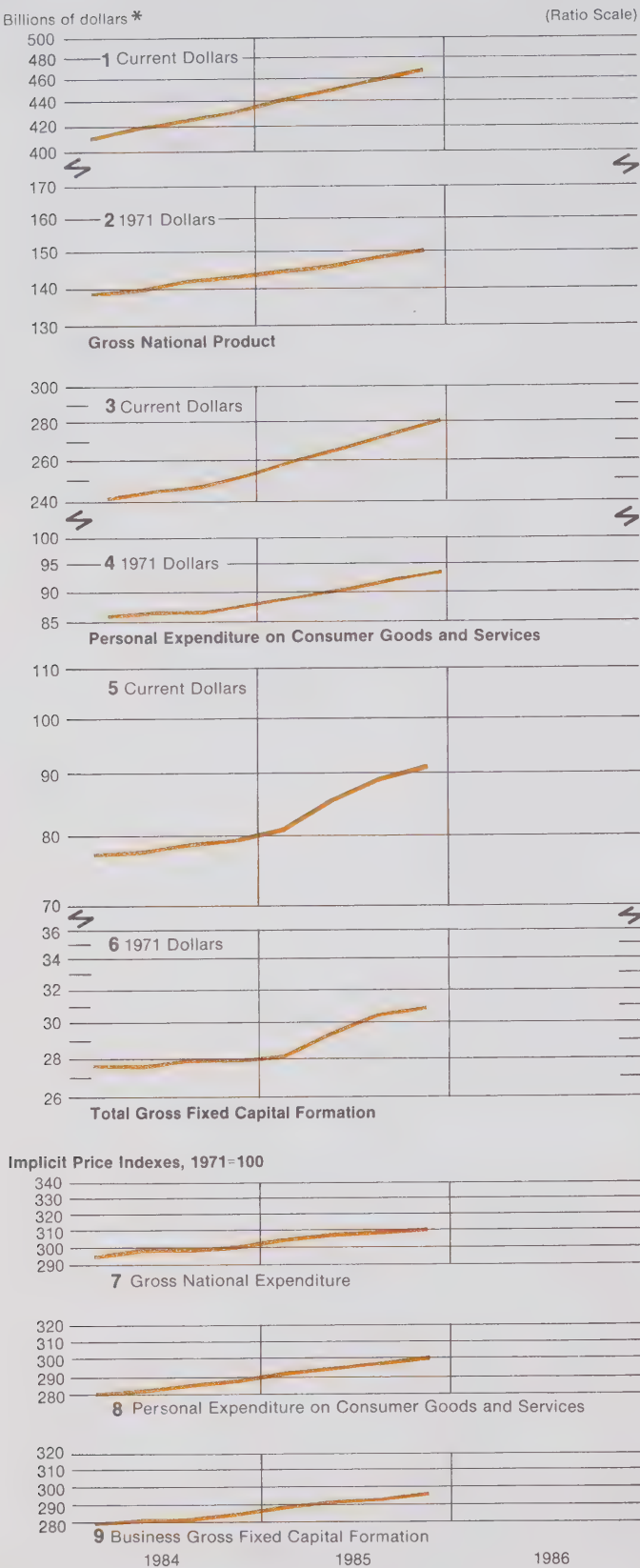
- (1) Since Sector XII, Social Security Funds, has been consolidated with General Government, the holdings by the Funds of Provincial and Federal Government bond debt are netted out: the asset bond figure (category 2420) for Sector XII is subtracted from the sum of the liability bond figure for Sectors X (Federal Government) plus XI (Provincial and Local Governments and Hospitals).
- (2) Separate figures for the share liabilities of the Rest of the World (Sector XIII) are not available but since Foreign Investments (category 3530) consists mostly of shares, it is classified to Stocks.
- (3) The Stock figure included in Sector I and II is the true residual of category 3520, i.e., it is the sum of category 3520 (the stock liability) less the sum of category 2520 (the stock asset) for sectors III through XIII. This procedure is necessary to ensure the balance between total funds supplied and raised in line 9. In the main Financial Flows Matrix the sum across sectors of corporate claims plus stocks on the liability side equals the sum of the two on the asset side; however, stocks alone do not balance because stocks on the liability side include shares issued to associated enterprises (included in corporate claims on the asset side).



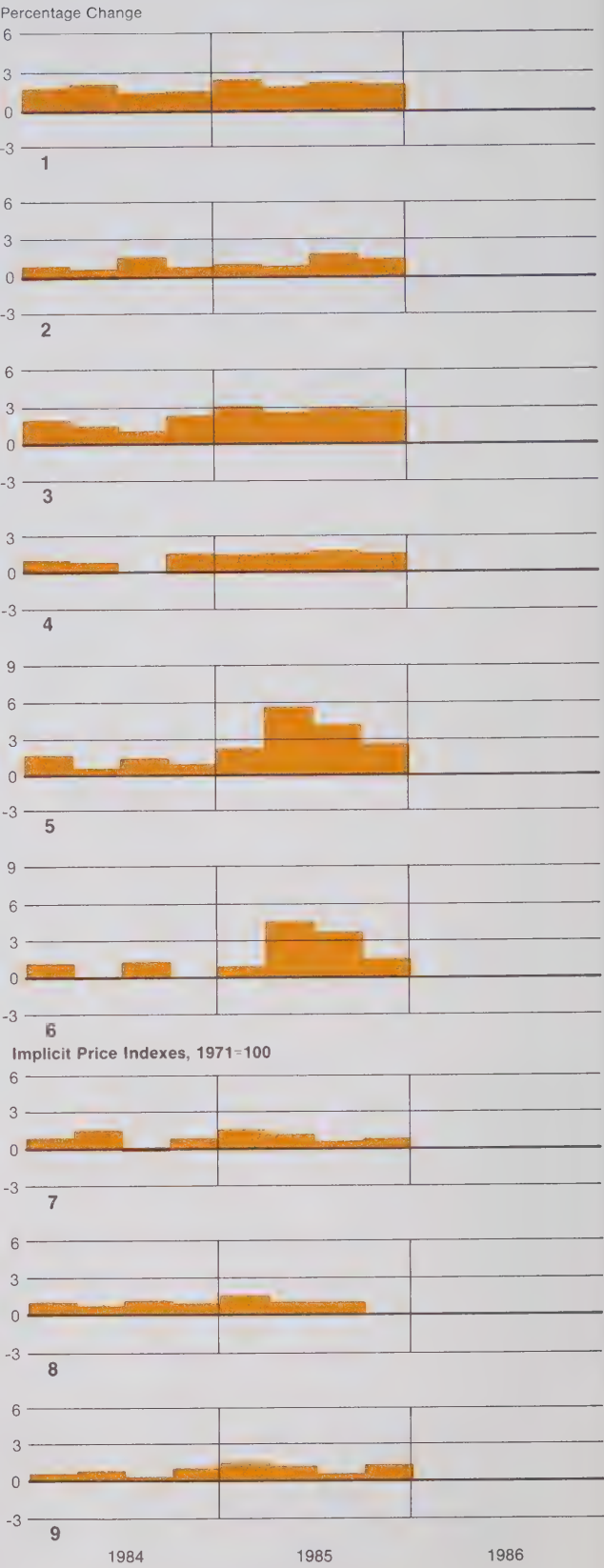
## **Section 1 • Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary**

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary
- 12 Business Leading Indicators for Canada

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



\* At Annual Rates

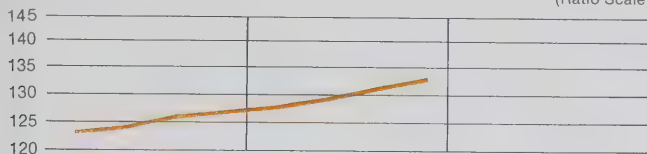




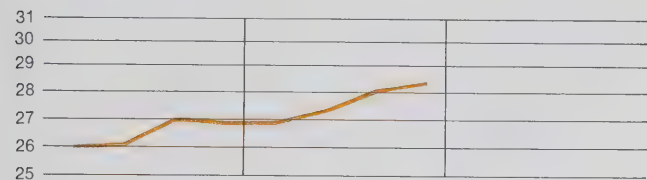
# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

## Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices

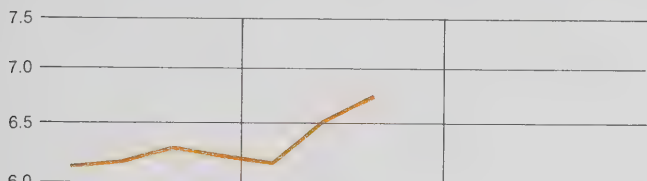
Billions of Dollars (Ratio Scale)



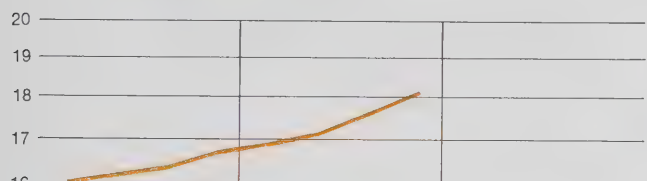
1 Gross Domestic Product



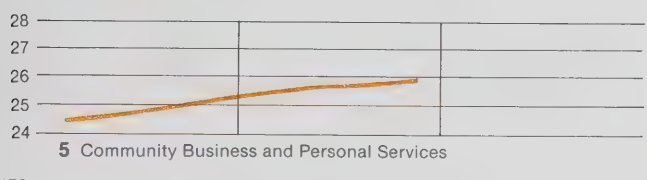
2 Manufacturing



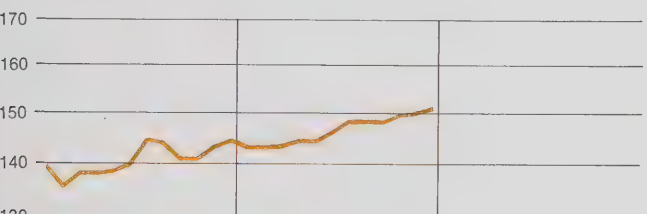
3 Construction



4 Trade

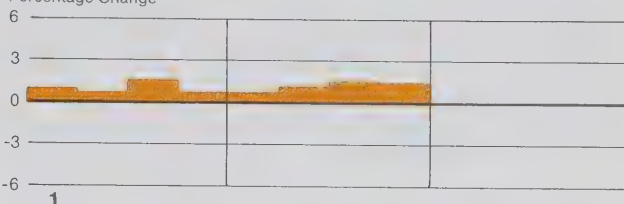


5 Community Business and Personal Services

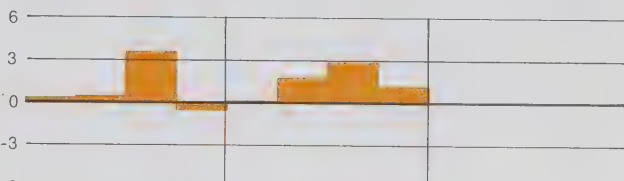


6 Index of Industrial Production 1971=100

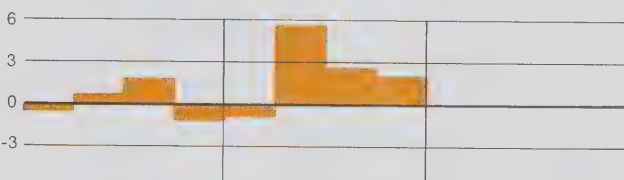
Percentage Change



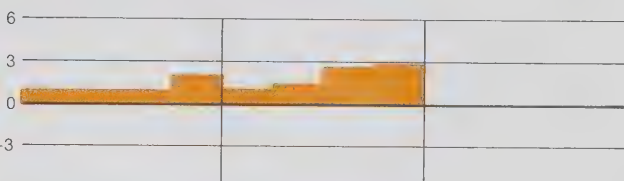
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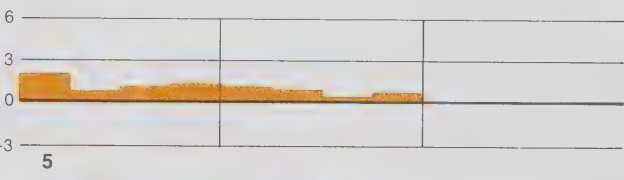
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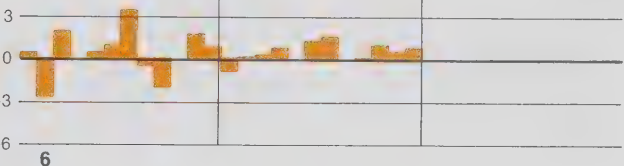
3



4



5

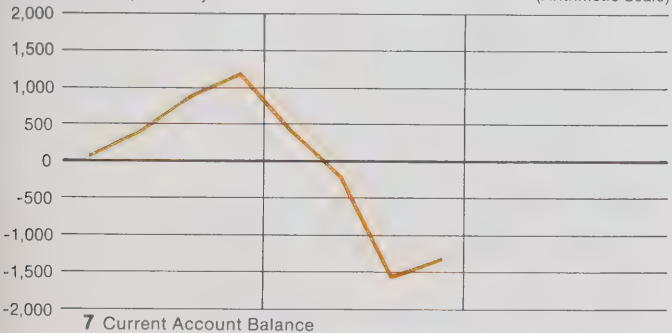


6

## Canadian Balance of International Payments

Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)

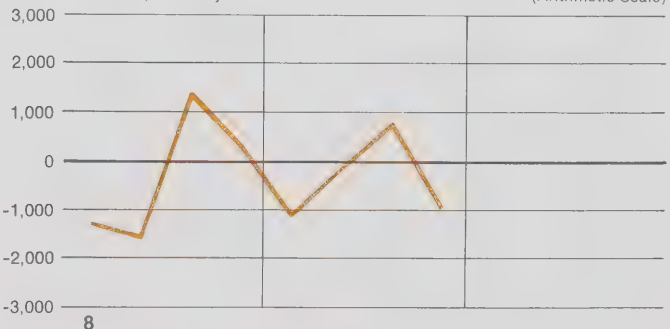


7 Current Account Balance

## Net Official Monetary Movements

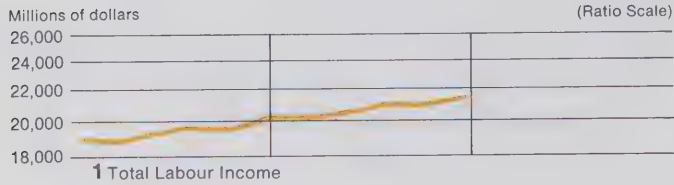
Millions of Dollars, Quarterly

(Arithmetic Scale)

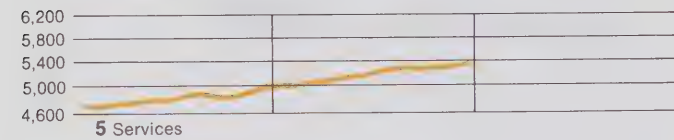
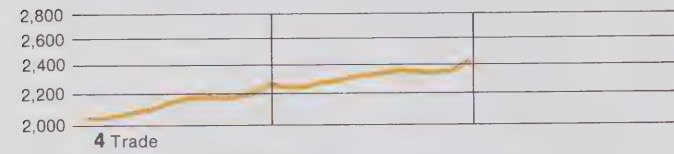
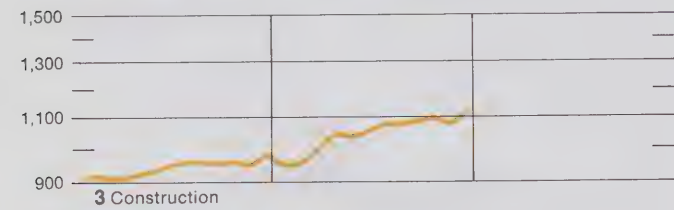
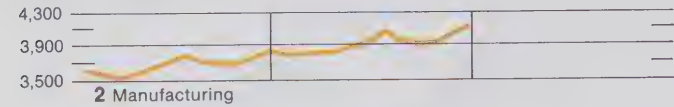


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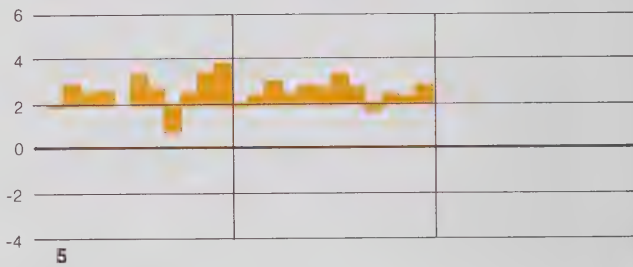
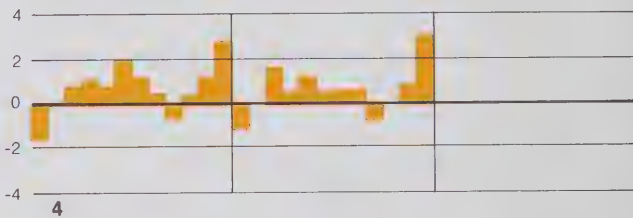
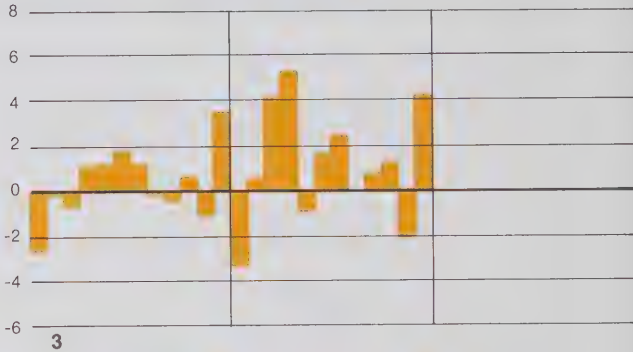
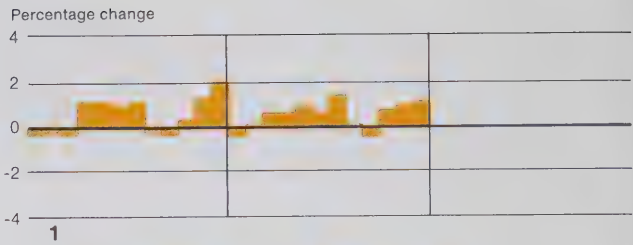
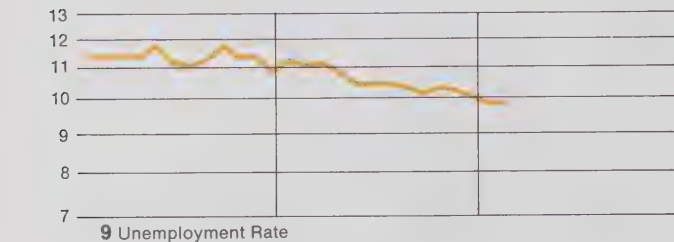
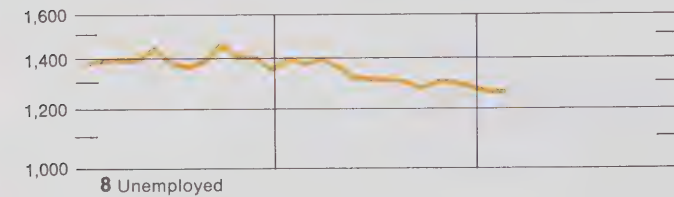
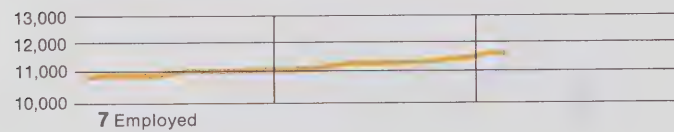
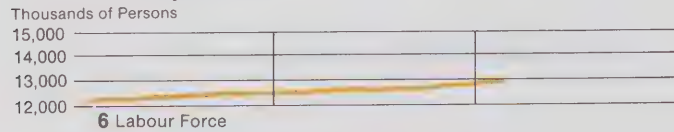
# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



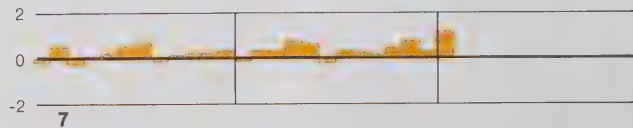
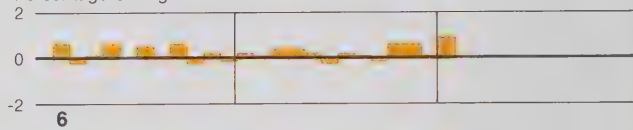
## Wages and Salaries



## Labour Force Survey



## Labour Force Survey Percentage Change



1984

1985

1986

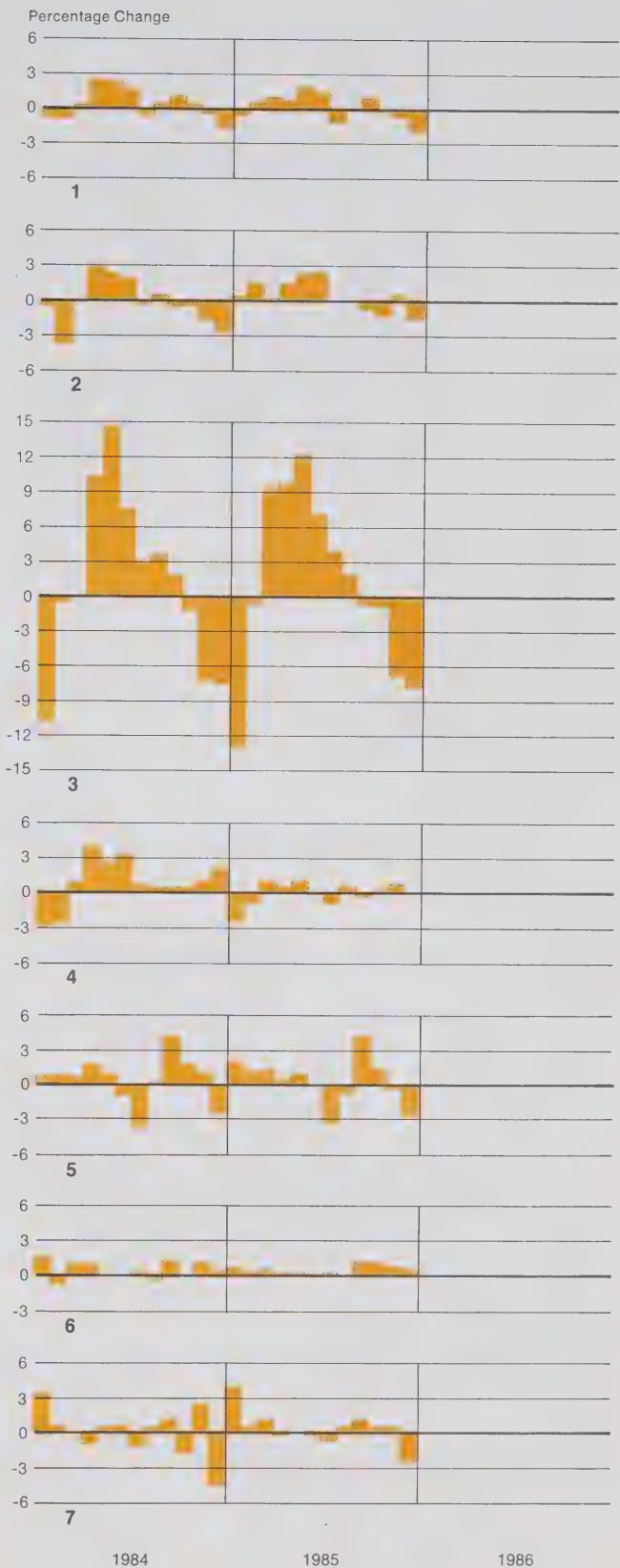
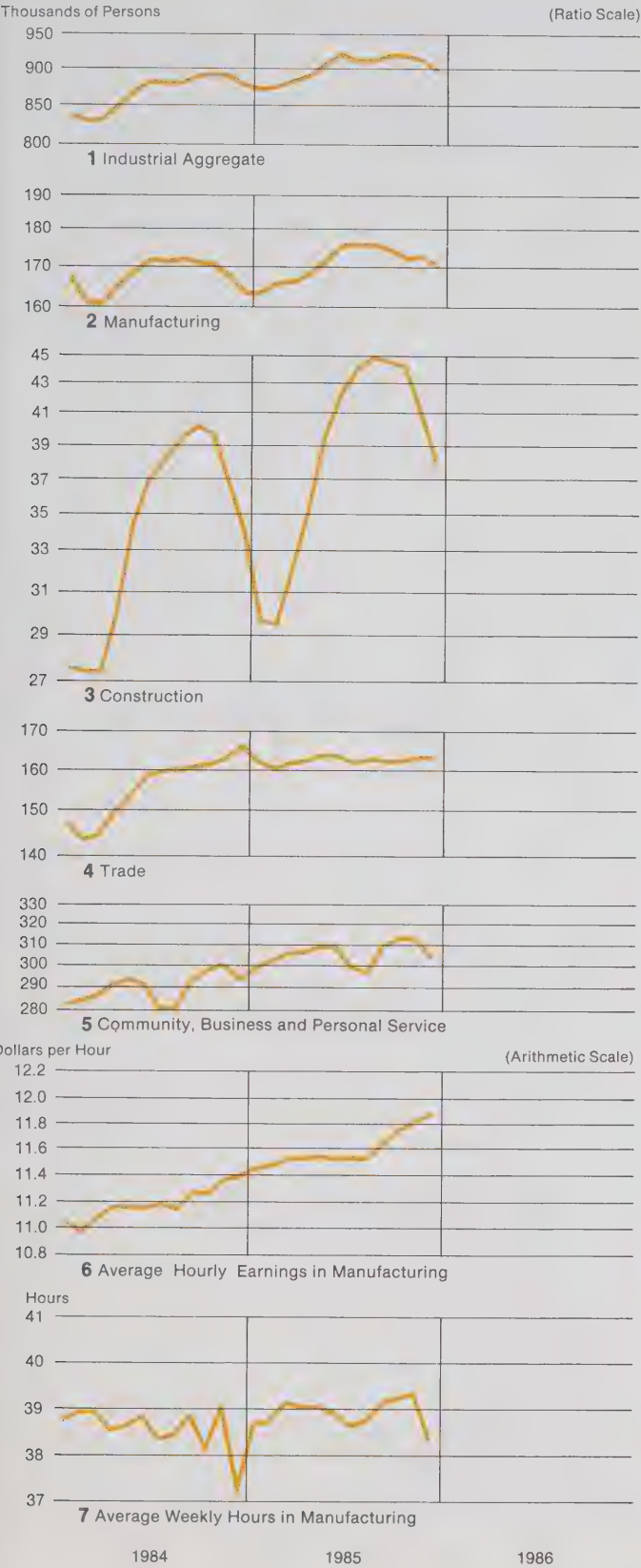
1984

1985

1986

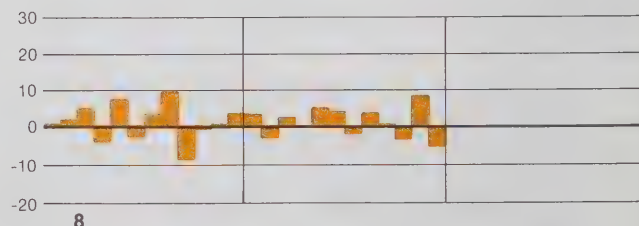
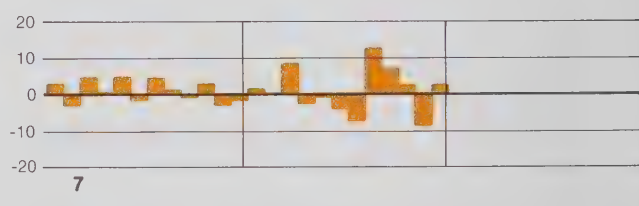
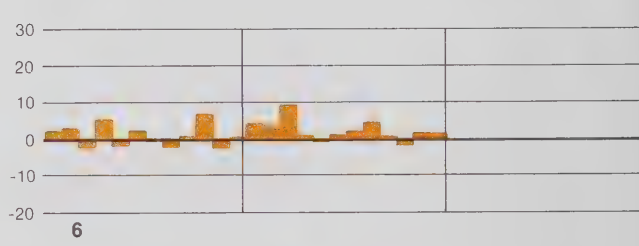
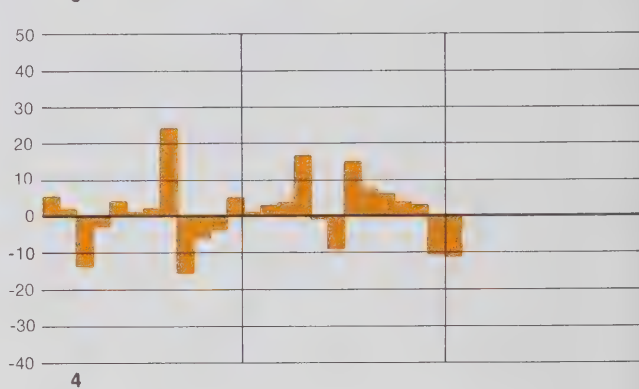
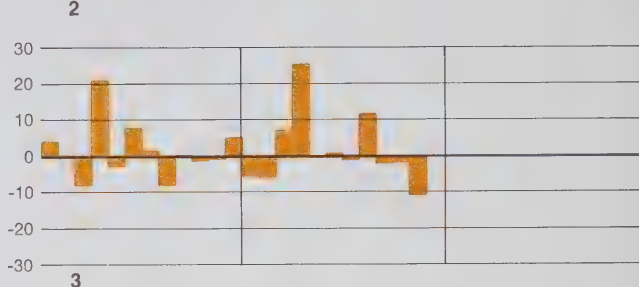
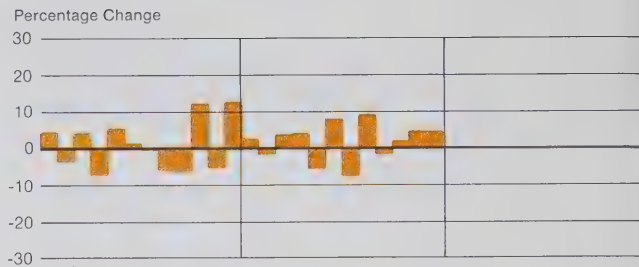
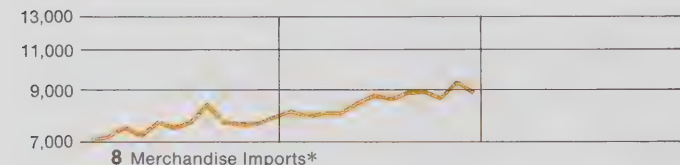
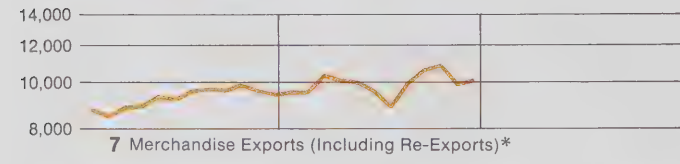
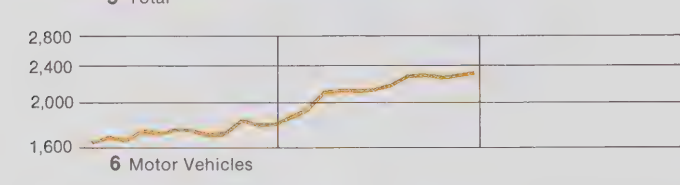
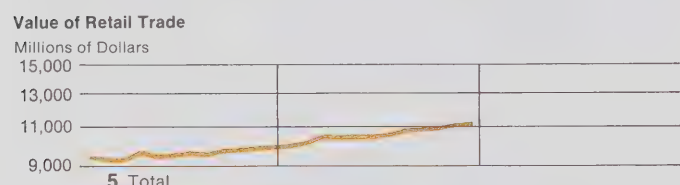
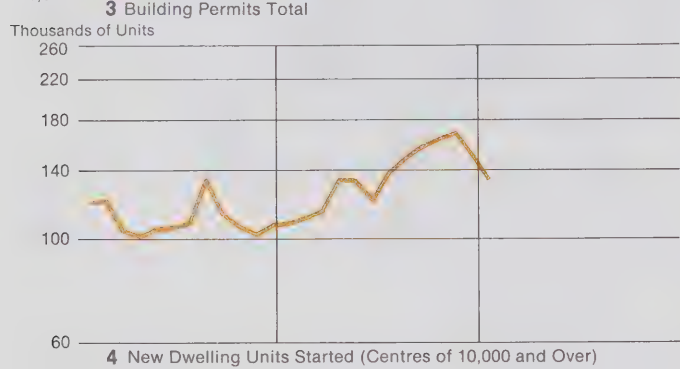
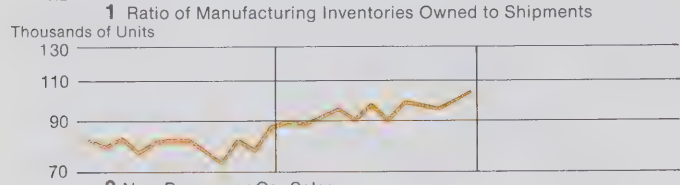
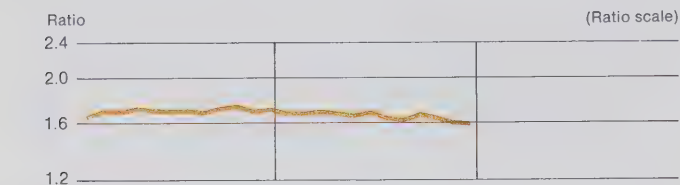
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Employment Survey, Total Number of Employees  
by Industry Group





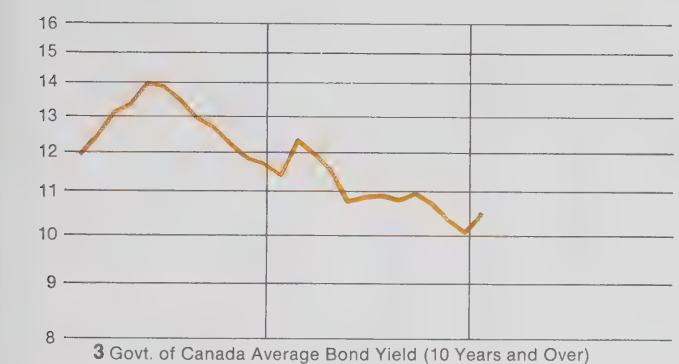
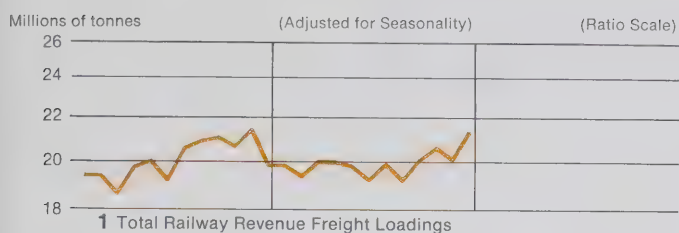
# Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



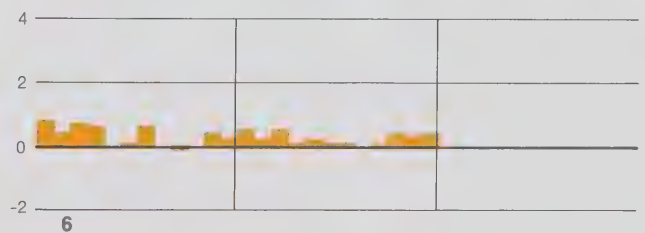
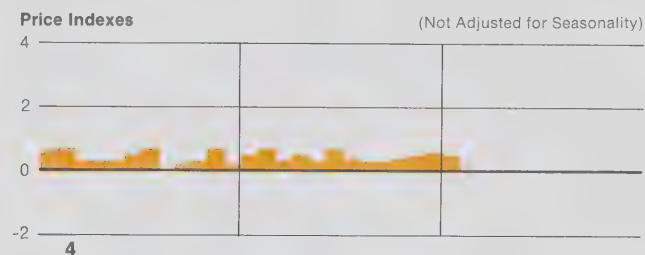
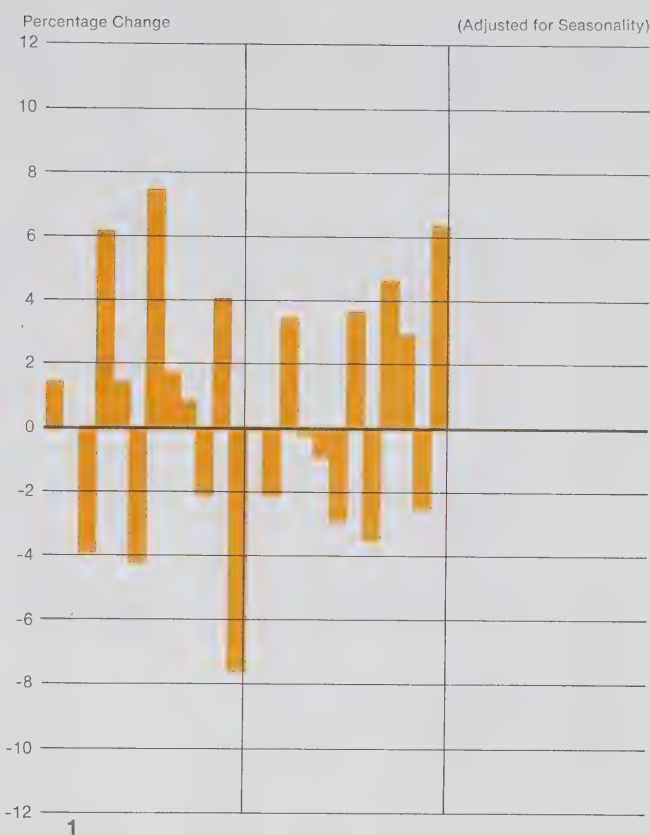
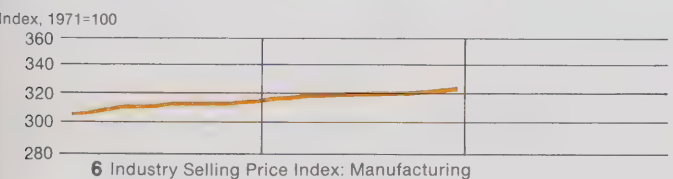
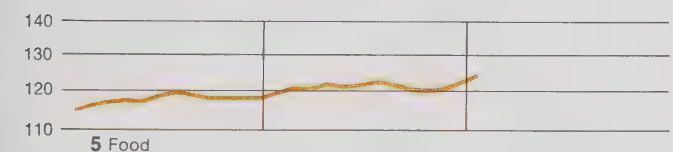
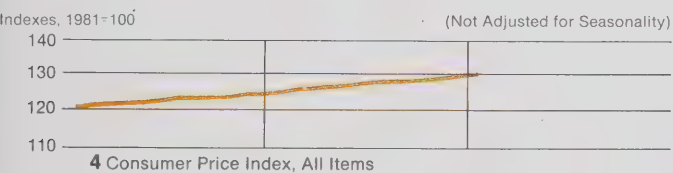
\* Balance of payments basis.



# Selected Economic Indicators



## Price Indexes



## Section 1

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary<sup>1</sup>

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	1971 dollars			Total	Manu- facturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.1	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(		\$000,000		)		(	1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000	)
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..	
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..	
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..	
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..	
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..	
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,857	119,612	111,657	75,180	44,927	27,731	160.4	148.5	162.0	105,415.6	23,519.2	
1977	210,189	121,988	123,565	77,009	48,376	27,606	172.3	160.5	175.2	108,329.6	23,968.8	
1978	232,211	126,347	136,532	79,038	52,482	27,585	183.8	172.7	190.3	111,879.3	25,136.8	
1979	264,279	130,362	152,088	80,607	60,921	29,448	202.7	188.7	206.9	116,295.9	26,587.7	
1980	297,556	131,765	170,179	81,445	69,196	30,461	225.8	208.9	227.2	117,779.7	25,809.1	
1981	339,797	136,108	193,280	82,807	82,058	32,401	249.7	233.4	253.3	121,053.2	26,078.1	
1982	358,302	130,065	209,974	81,144	79,330	29,265	275.5	258.8	271.1	115,888.5	23,103.4	
1983	389,844	134,361	229,184	83,697	76,448	27,609	290.1	273.8	276.9	118,983.8	24,385.6	
1984	420,870	141,097	247,113	86,790	78,489	27,804	298.3	284.7	282.3	124,855.5	26,389.6	
1985										130,224.7	27,609.4	

## Percentage change from previous quarter

1983 3	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	3.2
4	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	5.0
1984 1	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
2	2.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
3	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.2	1.6	3.5
4	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	-0.5
1985 1	2.4r	1.0r	2.9r	1.4r	2.1	0.8r	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.1
2	1.8	0.8r	2.4	1.5	5.5r	4.5r	1.0r	0.8r	1.0	1.1	1.7r
3	2.1	1.7r	2.7r	1.7r	4.0r	3.6r	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.5r	2.8r
4	1.9	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1

<sup>1</sup>Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Gross domestic product constant (1971) prices				Balance of international payments				Wages and salaries					Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Index of industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Statistical discrepancy	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000	)	(1971 = 100)	(				\$000,000				)	
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.8	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.1	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.1	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.7	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.9	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.8	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	-896	51,528.3	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,576.0	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
7,111.1	13,586.3	20,369	122.6	-4,109	8,398	-3,767	522	109,053.4	22,822.1	8,530.8	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
7,035.7	13,855.4	20,709.9	125.7	-4,334	5,174	-2,261	-1,421	120,508.4	24,743.6	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,901.3	14,428.9	21,366.8	129.9	-4,917	4,744	-3,126	-3,299	131,702.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
7,108.6	14,998.2	22,007.6	137.9	-4,840	9,161	-2,630	1,908	148,256.3	31,062.8	9,638.5	17,629.0	34,580.6	1979
7,042.0	15,023.4	22,740.3	135.9	-1,114	941	-1,323	-1,280	167,936.4	34,283.5	10,417.9	19,979.8	39,802.7	1980
7,447.6	15,212.8	23,861.0	136.5	-6,065	15,955	-8,675	1,425	194,074.3	39,013.6	12,372.5	22,574.5	46,191.0	1981
6,718.5	14,181.8	24,133.6	123.0	2,665	-1,750	-1,610	-695	207,594.1	39,096.0	11,610.9	23,308.4	51,818.1	1982
6,368.7	15,377.0	23,868.6	129.2	1,686	3,681	-4,818	548	218,962.6	41,485.5	11,388.3	24,047.3	54,619.4	1983
6,210.9	16,339.1	24,802.0	140.5	2,553	2,754	-6,396	-1,089	232,219.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	25,693.0	58,018.3	1984
6,574.7	17,478.9	25,674.9	146.7	-2,648	4,549	-3,253	-1,352						1985

## Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
-4.0	3.5	0.6	3.5	-288	2,546	-2,616	263	2.0	3.9	1.1	2.5	1.4	3 1983
-1.9	1.3	0.2	4.7	39	-1,065	-168	-469	1.0	0.5	-6.0	1.1	1.5	4
-0.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	80	1,000	-745	-1,260	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	1.2	1 1984
0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	404	-601	-1,339	-1,539	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	2
1.8	1.0	1.0	3.1	881	2,036	-2,511	1,385	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	3
-1.1	2.1	1.2	-0.1	1,186	318	-1,800	326	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	4
-0.8	1.1r	1.0r	0.3r	424r	1,561r	-1,696r	-1,086	1.6	1.1r	0.2r	1.6	2.1r	1 1985
5.6r	1.5r	0.8r	1.2r	-205r	686r	-450r	-130	1.9r	2.1	8.2	2.5	2.0	2
2.6r	2.7	0.3r	2.3r	-1,560r	999r	623r	784	2.1r	2.3	3.4	1.5	2.4	3
2.0	2.9	0.6	1.3	-1,307	1,304	-1,730	-920	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	4

## Percentage change from previous month

0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-2.6	-1.5	0.0	J 1984
-2.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	F
1.9	-0.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.9	M
0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	A
0.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	M
0.9	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.0	J
3.4	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	J
-0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.7	A
-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	S
0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	O
1.7	1.3	2.3	-1.1	1.2	1.4	N
0.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	1.8	D
-0.9r	-0.4	-1.3r	-3.3r	-1.1	-0.1r	J 1985
0.1r	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	F
0.2r	0.6	0.3	4.1	1.6	1.0	M
0.7r	0.6r	0.3	5.3	0.5	0.4	A
0.0r	0.9	1.5	-0.9	1.2	0.8	M
1.2r	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	J
1.5r	1.4r	3.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	J
0.0r	0.1r	-3.0	0.0r	0.6	0.7	A
-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.7r	-0.7	-0.3	S
0.9r	0.7r	0.4	1.2	0.0r	0.4r	O
0.4r	0.9r	2.6r	-2.1r	0.8r	0.3r	N
0.7	1.1	2.3	4.2	3.0	0.8	D

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employees by industry					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments <sup>1</sup>	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total		Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial aggre- gate	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Community business and personal service						
	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9						
Section/ Table	( 000's of persons )				( 000's of persons )					\$	hours		units	\$000,000	units
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,203	9,477	726	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,500	9,651	849	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,895	9,987	908	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,231	10,395	836	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.87	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,573	10,708	865	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.03	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,904	11,006	898	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.05	904,195	18,735.5	142,441
1982	11,958	10,644	1,314	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.22	713,481	12,788.8	104,792
1983	12,183	10,734	1,448	11.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.84	843,318	14,571.3	134,207
1984	12,399	11,000	1,399	11.3	8,654	1,670	343	1,555	2,891	11.16	38.5	1.73	971,210	15,501.6	110,874
1985	12,639	11,311	1,328	10.5	9,001	1,705	386	1,622	3,051	11.59	38.9	1.68	1,137,216		139,408

## Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)			
1983 3	0.4	1.1	-4.1	-4.3r	0.6	2.2	11.8	0.3	-2.9	0.7	0.3	1.76	-2.5	-2.3	-31.0
4	-0.2	0.3	-4.4	-4.2	-0.5	-3.1	-12.6	1.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	1.76	12.7	3.5	0.0
1984 1	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.5	-3.3	-5.7	-20.5	-4.3	-0.7	2.1	1.0	1.72	4.8	-4.8	0.6
2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.3	4.2	3.5	23.6	6.3	2.7	1.1	-0.5	1.72	-1.4	15.5	-9.4r
3	0.9	1.0	0.0	-0.5	1.8	1.7	15.9	3.9	-2.3	0.4	-0.3	1.75	-3.3	0.6	13.7r
4	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-1.4	0.4	-2.6	-6.0	2.0	4.3	1.3	-1.0	1.74	6.2	-2.0	-11.1r
1985 1	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-17.5	-1.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.72	9.2	-3.2	6.0r
2	0.7	1.3	-4.1	-5.1	3.3	4.1	28.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	1.71	4.9	29.7	16.0r
3	0.1	0.5	-2.6	-2.5	0.8	2.0	13.8	-0.5	-1.9	0.3	-0.4	1.69	0.8	7.4	14.8r
4	0.9	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	-2.1	-7.5	0.4	2.7	2.1	0.3	1.61	4.5		8.5r

## Percentage change from previous month

1984 M	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.72	4.3	-7.7	-13.9r
A	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.8	2.4	2.8	10.2	3.8	1.7	0.8	-1.0	1.75	-6.9	21.0	-2.8r
M	0.6	0.2	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.3	14.5	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.73	5.5	-2.5	3.9r
J	0.0	0.5	-4.7	-5.1	1.6	1.8	7.5	3.2	-0.8	0.0	0.5	1.72	1.4	7.9	0.9r
J	0.5	0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	2.9	0.6	-3.5	0.3	-1.2	1.73	-0.2	1.6	1.9
A	0.1	-0.1	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.71	-5.6	-7.6	23.9r
S	0.6	0.1	5.2	4.5	1.1	-0.5	1.8	0.4	4.1	1.2	1.0	1.75	-6.0	0.4	-15.7r
O	-0.2	0.2	-3.9	-3.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	0.4	1.7	0.0	-1.8	1.77	12.3	-0.9	-6.1r
N	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-1.6	-7.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.72	-5.0	-0.4	-3.7r
D	-0.1	0.3	-3.9	-4.4	-1.5	-2.6	-7.5	1.9	-2.4	0.3	-4.6	1.74	12.6	5.3	4.9r
1985 J	0.2	-0.1	3.3	3.7	-0.4	0.3	-12.9	-2.4	1.9	0.5	3.8	1.70	2.5	-5.0	0.9r
F	0.1	0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.70	-1.4	-5.4	2.8r
M	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	9.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.72	3.7	7.3	3.6r
A	0.4	0.7	-2.4	-2.7	0.7	1.3	9.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.70	4.0	25.6	16.4r
M	0.2	0.6	-3.2	-3.7	1.9	2.2	12.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.68	-5.4	0.2	-0.7r
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	1.4	2.3	7.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.71	7.9	1.0	-8.9r
J	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-1.0	0.0	3.9	-0.9	-3.1	0.1	-0.7	1.66	-7.4	-0.7	14.8r
A	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	1.64	9.1	11.9	7.1r
S	-0.1	0.1	-1.7	-1.9	1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.69	-1.4	-1.6	6.0r
O	0.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.66	-1.8	-1.4	3.8r
N	0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5r	0.3	-6.7r	0.6r	-0.3r	0.6r	0.3	1.62	4.5	-10.4	3.0
D	0.1	0.2	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-7.7	0.0	-2.5	0.4	-2.5	1.61	4.4		-10.5r
1986 J	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-2.0											-11.1
F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0											

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

<sup>1</sup>Data from 1966-1969 are based on the 1960 Standard Industrial Classification; 1970-1980 (1970 SIC) and 1981 onwards (1980 S.I.C.).



## Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade		Balance of payments basis			Total railway revenue freight loadings metric tonnes	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
		Merchandise exports (including re-exports)	Merchandise imports	Consumer price index				Industry selling price index: manu-facturing			
				All items					Food		
Total	Motor vehicle dealers										
S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1.1	S11/T1.2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table	
(	\$000,000	)		'000 tonnes	%	%	(	1981 = 100	) (1971 = 100)		
22,686	4,338	..	..	188,672	5.00	5.69	35.2	30.6	88.7	1966	
24,155	4,433	..	..	185,927	4.59	5.94	36.5	31.0	90.4	1967	
25,711	4,714	..	..	192,458	6.24	6.75	38.0	32.0	92.3	1968	
27,401	4,796	..	..	183,270	7.14	7.58	39.7	33.3	95.8	1969	
28,034	4,197	..	..	207,211	6.12	7.91	41.0	34.1	98.1	1970	
30,648	4,925	17,877.0	15,314.0	213,120	3.62	6.95	42.2	34.4	100.0	1971	
33,930	5,663	20,129.0	18,272.0	213,851	3.55	7.23	44.2	37.0	104.4	1972	
38,335	7,422	25,461.0	22,726.0	218,246	5.39	7.56	47.6	42.4	116.1	1973	
44,751	8,303	32,590.9	30,902.0	222,032	7.78	8.90	52.8	49.4	138.1	1974	
51,399	10,184	33,510.5	33,962.0	207,477	8.37	9.04	58.5	55.8	153.7	1975	
57,167	11,058	38,165.7	36,607.0	218,869	8.89	9.18	62.9	57.3	161.6	1976	
61,651	11,750	44,497.8	41,523.2	227,805	7.35	8.70	67.9	62.0	174.3	1977	
68,779	13,480	53,362.1	49,047.1	219,598	8.58	9.27	73.9	71.6	190.4	1978	
77,025	15,421	65,581.6	61,157.0	238,094	11.57	10.21	80.7	81.0	217.9	1979	
84,027	15,698	76,680.9	67,902.4	236,163	12.70	12.48	88.9	89.8	247.2	1980	
94,293	16,547	84,468.4	77,139.9	229,979	17.78	15.22	100.0	100.0	272.4	1981	
97,639	14,413	84,539.6	66,726.3	199,721	13.83	14.26	110.8	107.2	288.8	1982	
106,243	17,198	90,825.0	73,119.9	207,093	9.32	11.79	117.2	111.2	298.8	1983	
116,080	20,847	112,117.5	91,450.2	239,816	11.11	12.75	122.3	117.4	310.9	1984	
128,425	25,945	120,094.8	103,278.1	238,098	9.46	11.04	127.2	120.8	319.2	1985	

## Percentage change from previous quarter

					(*)	(*)					
3.1	4.3	1.9	10.7	6.8	9.26	11.76	1.6	0.9	0.9	3	1983
2.2	8.8	9.4	9.3	6.8	9.69	12.02	0.9	0.1	0.4	4	
2.7	4.8	6.1	6.4	0.8	10.22	13.06	1.2	3.0	1.6	1	1984
2.3	4.2	5.1	3.0	2.7	11.74	13.81	0.9	1.4	1.2	2	
1.0	-0.8	5.3	6.3	6.2	12.08	12.63	0.9	0.9	0.6	3	
2.4	4.9	-0.1	-2.7	-1.0	10.13	11.66	0.7	-0.7	0.2	4	
3.4	9.3	1.9	4.2	-4.4	11.08	11.93	1.2	1.8	1.1	1	1985
2.5	8.0	0.7	4.9	-0.3	9.35	10.88	1.1	1.1	0.6	2	
2.7	5.8	-0.7	4.7	0.3	8.95	10.96	0.9	0.0	0.2	3	
2.9	1.7	4.8	1.6	5.1	9.09	10.06	0.9	-0.3	0.8	4	

## Percentage change from previous month

-0.9	2.9	-2.9	1.6	0.0	9.77	12.40	0.6	1.1	0.4	F	1984
-0.5	-2.1	4.6	4.6	-3.9	10.22	13.06	0.2	0.8	0.7	M	
4.3	5.2	0.4	-4.1	6.1	10.56	13.31	0.2	0.3	0.6	A	
-2.3	-1.7	4.8	7.0	1.4	11.27	13.93	0.2	-0.3	0.0	M	
1.0	2.2	-1.6	-2.8	-4.2	11.74	13.81	0.4	1.3	0.1	J	
1.1	-0.5	4.4	3.1	7.4	12.81	13.41	0.6	0.9	0.6	J	
-1.0	-2.0	1.1	9.1	1.7	12.21	12.89	0.0	-0.7	0.0	A	
2.2	0.6	-0.8	-8.9	0.8	12.08	12.63	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	S	
0.4	6.7	2.8	-0.7	-2.1	11.83	12.18	0.2	0.0	0.0	O	
1.0	-2.3	-3.0	0.4	4.0	10.92	11.81	0.6	0.0	0.4	N	
0.5	0.3	-1.7	3.4	-7.6	10.13	11.66	0.1	0.0	0.2	D	
0.5	4.1	1.3	3.1	-0.1	9.52	11.38	0.4	1.2	0.5	J	1985
1.5	3.7	0.1	-3.0	-2.1	10.57	12.30	0.6	1.1	0.2	F	
3.4	9.2	8.3	2.3	3.4	11.08	11.93	0.2	-0.2	0.5	M	
-0.6	0.9	-2.6	-0.2	-0.2	9.92	11.50	0.4	1.2	0.1	A	
0.5	-0.6	-0.8	4.9	-0.9	9.56	10.76	0.2	-0.7	0.2	M	
0.2	1.0	-4.2	3.9	-2.9	9.35	10.88	0.6	0.6	0.1	J	
0.8	2.1	-7.4	-1.9	3.6	9.16	10.91	0.3	0.6	0.1	J	
2.2	4.5	12.4	3.5	-3.5	9.02	10.79	0.2	-0.5	0.0	A	
0.4	0.5	6.7	0.5	4.6	8.95	10.96	0.2	-1.0	0.1	S	
0.6	-1.6	2.2	-3.3	2.9	8.58	10.72	0.3	-0.2	0.4	O	
1.7r	1.6r	-8.8	8.3	-2.5	8.72	10.34	0.4	0.5	0.3	N	
0.6	1.4	2.3	-5.2	6.3	9.09	10.06	0.5	1.3	0.4	D	
					10.02	10.49	0.4	1.6		J	1986

\* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Business leading indicators for Canada, filtered data<sup>1</sup>

Month	Composite index of 10 leading indicators		Average work week manufactur- ing (hours)	Residential construction index <sup>2</sup>	United States composite leading index	Real money supply (M1) <sup>3</sup>	New orders durable goods	Retail trade furniture and appliance sales	New motor vehicle sales	Ratio shipments/ finished inventories manufac- turing	Index of stock prices <sup>4</sup>	Percentage change in price per unit labour cost manu- facturing
	filtered	not filtered										
D	99475	99540	99476	99477	99478	99479	99480	99481	99482	99483	99484	99485
(	1971 = 100	)		1971 = 100	1967 = 100	(	\$1971 millions	)	(	\$1971 thousands	)	%
1983 D	150.87	153.5	38.70	71.4	161.97	10,482.8	3,237.0	107,820	515,351	1.58	2,245.1	0.66
1984 J	152.75	157.3	38.73	68.8	162.99	10,470.0	3,291.4	107,932	534,658	1.60	2,260.2	0.70
F	154.53	157.8	38.73	67.1	164.05	10,437.3	3,318.0	107,983	550,910	1.61	2,256.5	0.76
M	156.33	160.2	38.72	66.0	165.10	10,407.1	3,323.3	108,074	563,780	1.61	2,235.5	0.85
A	157.94	160.4	38.66	65.0	166.12	10,385.5	3,303.4	108,766	568,260	1.62	2,196.2	0.94
M	159.24	160.6	38.61	65.0	166.99	10,372.7	3,289.4	108,837	571,602	1.61	2,141.4	1.01
J	160.22	160.9	38.59	65.9	167.47	10,356.2	3,275.0	108,489	573,498	1.61	2,087.3	1.06
J	160.73	159.8	38.57	66.9	167.26	10,321.9	3,263.6	108,231	577,375	1.61	2,038.9	1.10
A	161.08	161.1	38.56	67.9	166.76	10,265.6	3,288.1	107,455	577,624	1.62	2,023.6	1.12
S	161.19	160.4	38.55	68.3	166.32	10,219.6	3,287.3	107,645	574,202	1.62	2,026.5	1.10
O	160.79	157.7	38.44	67.6	165.78	10,197.7	3,295.8	108,145	577,005	1.61	2,044.3	1.03
N	160.35	159.3	38.45	66.8	165.37	10,174.1	3,311.8	109,677	580,437	1.61	2,074.1	0.92
D	159.77	158.0	38.45	65.8	164.96	10,148.9	3,345.7	111,534	590,934	1.61	2,115.7	0.79
1985 J	159.31	158.9	38.46	66.9	164.90	10,133.8	3,357.6	111,468	604,469	1.62	2,186.7	0.63
F	158.76	157.2	38.46	68.2	165.23	10,102.7	3,358.8	111,232	615,298	1.62	2,264.6	0.45
M	158.32	157.9	38.51	69.2	165.77	10,086.7	3,365.6	111,966	627,267	1.62	2,328.1	0.26
A	157.83	156.6	38.57	71.1	166.23	10,057.8	3,376.3	112,766	640,666	1.62	2,376.2	0.08
M	157.62	158.4	38.66	73.5	166.66	10,054.1	3,385.6	113,160	652,344	1.62	2,428.9	-0.09
J	157.77	159.6	38.73	75.5	167.03	10,066.9	3,407.8	113,467	667,739	1.62	2,481.4	-0.23
J	158.48	162.5	38.79	78.4	167.44	10,082.5	3,448.2	113,584	678,634	1.63	2,538.3	-0.32
A	159.93	166.1	38.83	83.3	168.02	10,118.7	3,522.1	113,840	691,972	1.65	2,588.0	-0.35
S	161.70	166.8	38.86	89.0	168.71	10,193.0	3,556.5	114,770	709,322	1.65	2,602.1	-0.35
O	163.80	169.6	38.88	93.4	169.50	10,288.6	3,590.9	116,668	720,691	1.66	2,602.7	-0.32
N	166.15	172.1	38.94	95.4	170.30	10,397.1	3,638.4	118,427	732,026	1.67	2,617.7	-0.27

<sup>1</sup>In general the term filtering refers to removing, or filtering out, movements of the data that repeat themselves with roughly the same frequency. <sup>2</sup>Composite Index of Housing Starts (units), Building Permits (dollars), and Mortgage Loan Approvals (number). <sup>3</sup>Deflated by the Consumer Price Index. <sup>4</sup>Toronto Stock Exchange (300 Stock Index excluding oil and gas component).

Source: Quarterly Economic Summary: Statistical Supplement (Cat. 13-007E), Statistics Canada. For more information on filtering consult Quarterly Economic Summary, STC (Cat. 13-006).

## Section 2 • Population Statistics

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## Section 2—Tables 1 and 2

Table 1: Population<sup>1</sup> for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1984 June	25,123.6	579.0	125.6	872.1	714.2	6,541.5	8,946.9	1,058.1	1,008.8	2,340.6	2,865.1	22.1	49.5
1985 June	25,358.5	580.4	127.1	880.7	719.2	6,580.7	9,066.2	1,069.6	1,019.5	2,348.8	2,892.5	22.8	50.9
1983 Jan.	24,782.6	573.5	123.6	858.2	704.1	6,492.9	8,782.8	1,042.8	987.8	2,337.9	2,808.1	22.7	48.2
Apr.	24,839.4	574.8	124.0	859.8	705.7	6,502.1	8,807.0	1,045.5	991.0	2,343.7	2,814.9	22.5	48.4
July	24,904.9	576.4	124.4	862.4	708.4	6,513.9	8,833.0	1,049.2	994.8	2,347.4	2,823.9	22.4	48.5
Oct.	24,965.8	578.4	124.7	865.7	710.2	6,519.3	8,866.4	1,051.1	998.7	2,343.9	2,836.3	22.3	48.8
1984 Jan.	25,022.6	578.5	124.9	868.7	711.6	6,524.9	8,898.5	1,053.6	1,002.2	2,340.0	2,849.0	21.8	48.9
Apr.	25,077.7	578.4	125.3	870.3	713.2	6,532.5	8,926.3	1,056.0	1,005.9	2,340.9	2,857.6	21.9	49.4
July	25,146.2	579.2	125.7	872.7	714.7	6,545.7	8,957.2	1,059.1	1,010.4	2,341.5	2,867.9	22.2	49.7
Oct.	25,208.9	579.2	126.3	876.3	715.7	6,554.8	8,994.4	1,062.1	1,013.6	2,336.6	2,877.2	22.7	50.1
1985 Jan.	25,262.5	578.9	126.8	878.3	717.2	6,562.2	9,023.9	1,065.0	1,016.4	2,337.5	2,883.0	22.8	50.5
Apr.	25,318.0	579.7	127.0	879.6	718.4	6,572.3	9,047.9	1,067.9	1,018.2	2,344.6	2,888.7	22.8	50.9
July	25,378.8	580.8	127.3	881.3	719.4	6,584.2	9,077.1	1,070.3	1,020.0	2,350.4	2,894.2	22.9	51.0
Oct.	25,444.9	581.1	127.7	883.4	719.4	6,597.7	9,111.1	1,072.4	1,020.1	2,357.6	2,900.4	22.8	51.2

<sup>1</sup>As of the first of each month, quarterly and annual data from 1951 to April 1, 1981 are intercensal estimates; the June 3, 1981 Census Count has been adjusted to correspond to June 1; final postcensal estimates from July 1, 1981 to June 1, 1982; updated postcensal estimates from July 1, 1982 to October 1, 1983 and preliminary postcensal estimates from January 1, to October 1, 1984. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources, see Catalogues 91-210 (first issue) and 91-001, Vol. 10, No. 2. Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories (91-001), Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, Provinces and Territories at June 1st (91-201).

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence

Year and quarter	Asia									Austra- lasia	United States	West Indies <sup>2</sup>	Africa	Other North and Central America <sup>2</sup>	South America	All Other countries <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Total Europe <sup>1</sup>	Total	India	Hong Kong	Vietnam	Philip- pines	Other Asia								
D	27	41	36	125590	125591	125592	125593	125594	37	38	39	125596	125597	125598	40	
1983	89,157	24,312	36,906	7,041	6,710	6,451	4,454	12,250	478	7,381	7,216	3,659	3,654	4,816	735	
1984	88,199	20,831	41,877	5,470	7,707	10,975	3,740	13,985	535	6,869	5,585	3,547	4,033	4,073	849	
1982 3	29,658	11,940	10,100	1,491	1,745	1,408	1,296	4,160	222	2,253	1,851	1,298	333	1,322	339	
	4	26,759	9,627	9,084	2,217	1,538	1,145	1,123	3,061	176	2,329	2,015	873	629	1,702	324
1983 1	21,958	6,576	8,058	1,770	1,255	1,003	1,085	2,945	121	1,973	1,925	788	867	1,421	229	
	2	22,859	6,388	9,441	1,607	1,514	1,761	1,273	3,286	101	1,860	2,014	875	888	1,142	150
	3	22,923	5,490	9,971	1,769	2,199	1,642	1,123	3,238	112	1,895	1,782	1,128	1,276	1,094	175
	4	21,417	5,858	9,436	1,895	1,742	2,045	973	2,781	144	1,653	1,495	868	623	1,159	181
1984 1	18,306	4,221	8,616	1,689	1,382	1,935	801	2,809	120	1,330	1,146	671	1,109	929	164	
	2	25,419	5,806	11,605	1,757	1,997	2,538	1,127	4,186	166	2,146	1,703	1,174	1,120	1,366	333
	3	24,984	5,790	12,321	1,215	2,719	3,363	1,044	3,980	152	2,021	1,732	1,046	797	974	151
	4	19,490	5,014	9,335	809	1,609	3,139	768	3,010	97	1,372	1,004	656	1,007	804	201
1985 1	17,689	4,104	8,121	793	1,428	2,340	736	2,824	132	1,348	1,175	767	982	896	164	
	2	17,303	3,947	7,770	827	1,462	2,077	612	2,792	141	1,463	1,157	808	1,007	827	183

<sup>1</sup>Includes the CANSIM series for Great Britain(D28), France(D29), Germany(D30), Netherlands(D31), Greece(D32), Italy(D33), Portugal(D34), Poland(D125589), Other Europe(D35). Data for these countries may be obtained by contacting CANSIM Division 613-990-8200, or any of the Statistics Canada Regional Offices. <sup>2</sup>A list of countries included in this grouping may be obtained from Population Estimates Section, Demography Div., Statistics Canada 613-990-9581.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.



Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1983	89,157	275	105	833	554	16,374	40,036	3,978	1,735	10,688	14,447	132
1984	88,199	297	108	1,035	604	14,620	41,518	3,906	2,150	10,665	13,180	116
1982 4	26,759	129	41	279	169	4,650	12,003	1,203	419	3,642	4,198	26
1983 1	21,958	64	19	167	113	4,512	9,824	891	408	2,566	3,373	21
2	22,859	65	35	212	184	4,309	10,026	1,113	481	2,910	3,481	43
3	22,923	63	28	233	152	4,125	10,292	1,074	449	2,743	3,737	27
4	21,417	83	23	221	105	3,428	9,894	900	397	2,469	3,856	41
1984 1	18,306	52	16	171	115	3,159	8,107	872	434	2,358	2,997	25
2	25,419	116	37	321	188	4,353	11,751	1,128	584	3,052	3,863	26
3	24,984	83	31	309	182	4,086	12,129	1,000	594	3,034	3,498	38
4	19,490	46	24	234	119	3,022	9,531	906	538	2,221	2,822	27
1985 1	17,689	87	24	206	106	2,869	8,559	742	389	2,007	2,678	22
2	17,303	56	25	231	148	2,966	8,141	638	437	1,994	2,639	28
3	27,453	70	27	290	187	5,047	13,157	1,172	600	2,812	4,061	30

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force				
	Total immigration	Managerial <sup>2</sup>	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying <sup>3</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>4</sup>	Labourers	Sub-total <sup>5</sup>	Spouses <sup>6</sup>	Children	Students (18 years and over) <sup>7</sup>	Sub-total <sup>8</sup>
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1983	89,157	2,503	7,131	3,540	1,499	3,902	618	1,419	118	6,833	435	37,109	15,493	7,372	18,291	52,048
1984	88,199	2,554	6,056	3,143	1,534	5,307	567	1,167	137	7,587	510	38,523	14,530	7,064	17,609	49,676
1982 3	29,658	1,126	3,889	1,480	567	948	175	452	30	2,492	147	13,000	4,350	3,227	6,303	16,658
4	26,759	756	2,780	1,279	458	1,026	204	455	37	2,389	159	11,914	4,045	2,501	5,169	14,845
1983 1	21,958	613	1,813	933	369	1,133	134	362	29	1,586	125	9,456	3,632	1,861	4,394	12,502
2	22,859	578	1,895	932	380	947	186	407	27	1,884	102	9,783	3,787	1,871	4,559	13,076
3	22,923	723	1,874	903	397	780	129	346	28	1,617	93	8,913	4,174	1,944	5,224	14,010
4	21,417	589	1,549	772	353	1,042	169	304	34	1,746	115	8,957	3,900	1,696	4,114	12,460
1984 1	18,306	427	1,299	635	329	1,103	104	292	24	1,543	76	8,203	3,014	1,409	3,438	10,103
2	25,419	612	1,672	927	414	1,851	149	328	29	1,953	141	11,466	4,166	1,871	4,703	13,953
3	24,984	902	1,736	883	445	1,461	142	301	43	2,207	142	10,151	4,175	2,050	5,691	14,833
4	19,490	613	1,349	698	346	892	172	246	41	1,884	151	8,703	3,175	1,734	3,777	10,787
1985 1	17,689	614	1,346	689	307	1,341	125	231	36	1,698	105	8,536	2,702	1,361	3,414	9,153
2	17,303	587	1,328	668	301	1,134	125	236	38	1,575	131	8,227	2,625	1,266	3,301	9,076

<sup>1</sup>The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1971 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1971, Catalogue Number 12-536E, Vol. I. <sup>2</sup>Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. <sup>3</sup>Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting. <sup>4</sup>Includes mechanical and construction. <sup>5</sup>Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. <sup>6</sup>Beginning with 1978 includes fiancées and fiancés. <sup>7</sup>Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. <sup>8</sup>Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, and other unspecified persons.

Source: Employment and Immigration Canada.

## Section 2—Tables 5-7

Table 5: Births,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1983	373,689	8,929	1,907	12,401	10,518	88,154	126,826	16,602	17,847	45,555	42,919	540	1,491
1984	377,031	8,560	1,954	12,378	10,360	87,839	131,296	16,651	18,014	44,105	43,911	519	1,444
1982 4	89,857	2,119	481	3,048	2,599	21,215	30,711	3,952	4,302	10,802	10,172	114	342
1983 1	90,272	2,351	466	2,893	2,502	21,276	30,351	4,002	4,324	11,228	10,381	132	366
2	97,346	2,298	491	3,242	2,793	23,016	33,283	4,329	4,680	11,708	10,963	145	398
3	95,476	2,301	491	3,215	2,640	22,343	32,261	4,294	4,522	11,855	11,047	135	372
4	90,595	1,979	459	3,051	2,583	21,519	30,931	3,977	4,321	10,764	10,528	128	355
1984 1	91,429	2,157	470	3,001	2,496	21,423	31,227	4,107	4,532	10,911	10,655	120	330
2	97,033	2,287	475	3,130	2,705	22,887	33,561	4,180	4,537	11,315	11,427	143	386
3	98,012	2,244	511	3,212	2,641	22,657	34,504	4,389	4,694	11,393	11,299	132	336
4	90,557	1,872	498	3,035	2,518	20,872	32,004	3,975	4,251	10,486	10,530	124	392
1985 1	93,890	2,240	460	2,920	2,550	21,610	32,420	4,130	4,260	11,790	10,930	170	410
2	99,820	2,050	500	3,370	2,780	23,460	34,800	4,240	4,710	11,850	11,660	100	300
3	97,430	2,190	540	3,220	2,590	23,060	32,260	4,610	4,730	12,200	11,600	110	320

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 200 Quebec births.

Table 6: Deaths, by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1983	174,484	3,498	1,050	7,047	5,206	44,275	64,507	8,521	7,611	12,588	19,827	113	241
1984	175,727	3,520	1,109	6,913	5,272	44,449	64,703	8,290	7,710	12,730	20,686	108	237
1982 4	45,632	911	224	1,755	1,404	11,240	16,490	2,166	2,302	3,450	5,621	29	40
1983 1	45,676	944	257	1,926	1,430	12,060	16,675	2,220	1,915	3,273	4,907	24	45
2	43,169	838	282	1,731	1,256	10,998	16,194	2,021	1,871	2,954	4,924	32	68
3	41,397	822	267	1,655	1,195	10,120	15,261	2,118	1,957	3,121	4,781	23	77
4	44,242	894	244	1,735	1,325	11,097	16,377	2,162	1,868	3,240	5,215	34	51
1984 1	44,855	887	317	1,919	1,330	11,366	16,368	2,104	1,892	3,222	5,377	25	48
2	43,665	945	278	1,746	1,319	11,047	16,052	2,058	1,958	3,155	5,019	23	65
3	42,473	874	238	1,567	1,297	10,802	15,531	2,048	1,944	3,110	4,969	29	64
4	44,734	814	276	1,681	1,326	11,234	16,752	2,080	1,916	3,243	5,321	31	60
1985 1	46,700	900	260	1,850	1,330	12,830	17,050	2,140	1,940	3,240	5,100	20	40
2	44,770	820	300	1,730	1,370	11,770	16,580	2,040	2,090	3,110	4,880	30	50
3	42,720	740	260	1,710	1,280	10,660	15,310	2,080	2,120	3,410	5,080	30	40

Table 7: Marriages,<sup>1</sup> by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1983	184,675	3,778	937	6,505	5,260	36,144	70,893	8,261	7,504	21,172	23,692	243	286
1984	185,597	3,567	1,057	6,798	5,294	37,433	71,922	8,393	7,213	20,052	23,397	212	259
1982 4	41,885	896	181	1,445	1,038	6,957	16,627	1,862	1,732	5,102	5,924	54	67
1983 1	17,952	393	62	614	383	2,303	7,207	791	616	2,557	2,957	28	41
2	50,802	936	225	1,581	1,383	9,993	19,973	2,278	2,014	5,929	6,379	45	66
3	72,295	1,502	459	2,774	2,356	16,177	26,420	3,227	3,055	7,816	8,323	100	86
4	43,626	947	191	1,536	1,138	7,671	17,293	1,965	1,819	4,870	6,033	70	93
1984 1	18,423	398	92	666	409	2,400	7,485	875	626	2,422	2,991	25	34
2	52,629	933	247	1,730	1,435	10,889	20,526	2,395	2,124	5,732	6,496	48	74
3	71,006	1,438	484	2,768	2,280	16,389	26,490	3,111	2,815	7,225	7,840	82	84
4	43,539	798	234	1,634	1,170	7,755	17,421	2,012	1,648	4,673	6,070	57	67
1985 1	17,600	360	50	600	380	2,060	7,440	720	560	2,440	2,910	30	50
2	49,700	930	200	1,510	1,400	9,640	20,160	2,110	2,050	5,700	5,920	30	50
3	70,470	1,520	440	2,860	2,170	15,020	25,580	3,320	3,060	8,090	8,250	90	70

<sup>1</sup>Monthly figures do not add to total shown because month was not reported for 204 marriages in Québec.  
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

## Section 3 • System of National Accounts

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## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes <sup>1</sup>	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents <sup>2</sup>	Interest & misc. investment income <sup>3</sup>	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. <sup>4</sup>	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. <sup>5</sup>	Inventory valuation adjust. <sup>6</sup>	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40012	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40252	40253
1983	218,963	2,375	32,684	-2,646	30,245	3,572	18,333	-2,400	301,126	41,417	47,519	-218	389,844	386,272
1984	232,220	2,602	39,606	-3,939	33,636	4,274	20,496	-2,692	326,203	44,150	51,744	-1,227	420,870	416,596
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1984 3	59,395	658	9,554	-709	8,455	6,971	5,698	-303	89,719	11,304	13,072	-921	113,174	106,203
4	59,559	655	10,453	-1,505	7,983	-325	5,348	-561	81,607	11,577	13,558	842	107,584	107,909
1985 1	58,892	662	10,248	-1,637	9,201	-1,125	4,885	-977	80,149	12,441	13,301	-1,245	104,646	105,771
2	62,091	685	10,486	-871	8,339	-716	5,933	-748	85,199	10,840	13,658	450	110,147	110,863
3	63,746	691	9,670	-584	8,469	7,012	6,527	-259	95,272	12,833	13,976	-289	121,792	114,780
4	63,815	692	11,358	-1,391	8,804	-218	6,186	-642	88,604	13,188	14,318	1,029	117,139	117,357
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	234,372	2,620	39,280	-3,548	33,224	4,260	20,872	-1,420	329,660	43,884	52,348	-1,552	424,340	420,080
4	237,952	2,656	41,048	-4,460	33,384	4,152	21,524	-3,572	332,684	45,960	53,236	-1,056	430,824	426,672
1985 1	241,760	2,676	42,004	-6,604	35,576	4,700	22,164	-2,984	339,292	48,456	53,996	-656	441,088	436,388
2	246,236	2,692	40,244	-3,912	34,704	6,500	23,060	-2,312	347,212	47,096	54,908	-356	448,860	442,360
3	251,352	2,748	40,272	-3,192	34,452	3,796	23,940	-1,436	351,932	50,072	55,900	232	458,136	454,340
4	254,828	2,804	44,528	-4,224	34,520	4,816	24,960	-3,772	358,460	51,584	56,208	560	466,812	461,996

<sup>1</sup>Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. <sup>2</sup>Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. <sup>3</sup>Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. <sup>4</sup>Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. <sup>5</sup>Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. <sup>6</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services <sup>1</sup>	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business <sup>3</sup>							Business								
			Total	Government total <sup>2</sup>	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm <sup>4</sup>	Farm & grain in commercial channels <sup>5</sup>	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services				
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1983	229,184	84,311	76,448	10,629	65,819	16,318	24,231	25,270	-1,224	-45	-677	-502	108,169	-107,262	218	389,844		
1984	247,113	90,861	78,489	11,706	66,783	15,809	23,920	27,054	1,564	20	2,592	-1,048	131,311	-129,694	1,226	420,870		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1984 3	60,547	22,908	20,734	3,452	17,282	4,614	6,538	6,130	6,684	78	1,088	5,518	33,636	-32,256	921	113,174		
4	66,898	23,481	19,529	3,174	16,355	3,880	6,055	6,420	-3,080	-72	-300	-2,708	34,041	-32,442	-843	107,584		
1985 1	62,322	24,609	18,314	2,495	15,819	3,251	5,439	7,129	-672	-39	1,716	-2,349	33,507	-34,679	1,245	104,646		
2	67,450	23,097	22,420	2,912	19,508	4,873	6,513	8,122	-1,762	50	-796	-1,016	37,070	-37,678	-450	110,147		
3	66,956	24,188	23,441	3,574	19,867	5,856	7,117	6,894	8,081	20	1,551	6,510	34,647	-35,810	289	121,792		
4	73,794	25,026	22,734	3,214	19,520	5,276	6,642	7,602	-2,643	-95	-63	-2,485	36,230	-36,973	-1,029	117,139		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1984 3	247,752	91,480	78,952	11,940	67,012	15,900	23,904	27,208	2,444	68	4,252	-1,876	136,020	-133,860	1,552	424,340		
4	253,292	93,000	79,600	12,224	67,376	15,884	24,000	27,492	-132	28	76	-236	140,548	-142,412	356	448,860		
1985 1	260,540	95,200	81,276	12,168	69,108	16,360	24,368	28,380	2,804	-48	2,096	756	140,400	-139,784	652	441,088		
2	266,760	96,328	85,744	12,184	73,560	18,136	26,552	28,872	1,536	—	216	1,320	140,548	-142,412	356	448,860		
3	273,912	96,828	89,216	12,192	77,024	20,372	26,352	30,300	5,688	-132	5,624	196	140,048	-147,328	-228	458,136		
4	280,876	99,324	91,400	12,236	79,164	22,156	25,572	31,436	1,988	-76	1,696	368	144,820	-151,036	-560	466,812		

Unadjusted for seasonality

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

<sup>1</sup>Includes defence expenditures. <sup>2</sup>Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. <sup>3</sup>Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. <sup>4</sup>The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). <sup>5</sup>See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)<sup>1</sup>

Year and quarter	D D	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories								
				Total	Government total	Business			Total	Government total	Business				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels					
40569 40601	40570 40602	40575 40607	40576 40608	40577 40609	40578 40610	40581 40613	40582 40614	40583 40615	40584 40616	40586 40618	40588 40620	40590 40622	40561 40593					
1983		83,697	23,739	27,609	3,810	23,799	5,677	8,654	9,468	-222	-13	-47	-162	35,293	-35,833	78	134,361	
1984		86,790	24,364	27,804	4,135	23,669	5,441	8,427	9,801	536	5	862	-331	42,190	-40,997	410	141,097	
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1984	3	21,086	6,127	7,309	1,200	6,109	1,601	2,302	2,206	1,985	22	330	1,633	10,714	-10,045	307	37,483	
	4	23,487	6,213	6,862	1,104	5,758	1,341	2,130	2,287	-1,033	-21	-165	-847	10,948	-10,141	-283	36,053	
1985	1	21,028	6,471	6,374	883	5,491	1,093	1,908	2,490	82	-11	840	-747	10,493	-10,592	404	34,260	
	2	22,976	5,903	7,687	1,001	6,686	1,626	2,254	2,806	-576	15	-326	-265	11,653	-11,382	-147	36,114	
	3	22,409	6,190	7,986	1,199	6,787	1,960	2,445	2,382	2,456	6	474	1,976	10,748	-10,753	93	39,129	
	4	24,897	6,312	7,695	1,071	6,624	1,753	2,285	2,586	-813	-27	54	-840	11,187	-11,009	-333	37,936	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1984	3	86,612	24,436	27,960	4,224	23,736	5,492	8,448	9,796	880	20	1,420	-560	43,676	-41,892	516	142,188	
	4	87,900	24,660	27,940	4,264	23,676	5,456	8,420	9,800	-212	8	-208	-12	43,992	-41,236	352	143,396	
1985	1	89,148	24,784	28,160	4,192	23,968	5,548	8,504	9,916	1,460	-8	1,360	108	44,080	-43,008	212	144,836	
	2	90,508	24,816	29,420	4,176	25,244	6,084	9,184	9,976	132	—	-104	236	43,412	-42,404	112	145,996	
	3	92,088	24,748	30,484	4,156	26,328	6,776	9,080	10,472	1,936	-40	1,896	80	43,904	-44,604	-76	148,480	
	4	93,496	25,156	30,904	4,092	26,812	7,320	8,800	10,692	1,068	-20	1,016	72	44,928	-44,928	-180	150,444	

<sup>1</sup>The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production <sup>1</sup>	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income <sup>2</sup>	Current transfers				Personal income	
							From government			From corporations <sup>3</sup>		From non-residents
							To persons	Capital assistance				
D		40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40042	
D		40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1983		218,963	2,375	3,183	18,333	41,913	49,799	1,271	531	616	336,984	
1984		232,220	2,602	3,544	20,496	47,556	53,859	616	551	642	362,086	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984	3	59,395	658	6,551	5,698	12,304	13,033	121	138	158	98,056	
	4	59,559	655	-559	5,348	12,954	13,790	185	140	164	92,236	
1985	1	58,892	662	-588	4,885	12,739	14,764	163	146	165	91,828	
	2	62,091	685	-1,037	5,933	13,136	14,821	150	146	165	96,090	
	3	63,746	691	6,777	6,527	13,327	14,116	118	146	165	105,613	
	4	63,815	692	-560	6,186	13,549	14,820	61	147	165	98,875	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984	3	234,372	2,620	3,152	20,872	48,832	54,600	484	552	632	366,116	
	4	237,952	2,656	3,668	21,524	50,916	56,036	740	560	656	374,708	
1985	1	241,760	2,676	4,412	22,164	51,928	57,540	652	584	660	382,376	
	2	246,236	2,692	6,140	23,060	53,164	58,296	600	584	660	391,432	
	3	251,352	2,748	3,592	23,940	52,980	58,412	472	584	660	394,740	
	4	254,828	2,804	4,224	24,960	52,932	59,836	244	588	660	401,076	

<sup>1</sup>This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. <sup>2</sup>Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. <sup>3</sup>Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers											Personal savings				
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government					Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income <sup>4</sup>		
							Income taxes	Succ- ession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds <sup>2</sup>	Other	To corpor- ations <sup>3</sup>					To non- resi- dents	
		Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Serv- ices <sup>1</sup>											
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057	
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295	
1983	336,984	229,184	29,577	25,129	71,231	103,247	46,451	61	17,008	3,408	4,449	428	35,995	36,401	-406	270,056	
1984	362,086	247,113	33,886	26,606	76,203	110,418	49,498	45	18,914	3,592	4,191	462	38,271	39,215	-944	290,037	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1984 3	98,056	60,547	8,176	6,383	18,177	27,811	12,944	9	4,774	889	1,101	112	17,680	12,355	5,325	79,440	
4	92,236	66,898	9,079	8,596	20,806	28,417	14,205	14	4,094	935	1,151	126	4,813	7,211	-2,398	72,988	
1985 1	91,828	62,322	7,980	5,389	19,839	29,114	13,872	11	4,869	1,049	1,111	130	8,464	11,394	-2,930	72,027	
2	96,090	67,450	10,695	7,069	19,893	29,793	10,697	13	5,529	943	1,081	130	10,247	10,869	-622	78,908	
3	105,613	66,956	9,563	7,054	19,750	30,589	14,620	9	5,284	943	1,106	130	16,565	9,898	6,667	84,757	
4	98,875	73,794	10,522	9,497	22,655	31,120	15,378	13	4,934	978	982	130	2,666	5,259	-2,593	77,572	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1984 3	366,116	247,752	33,600	26,572	76,344	111,236	51,844	36	19,376	3,736	4,328	452	38,592			291,124	
4	374,708	253,292	34,792	27,136	77,752	113,612	53,332	56	17,996	3,744	4,416	500	41,372			299,580	
1985 1	382,376	260,540	36,364	27,920	80,176	116,080	50,508	44	19,384	3,784	4,520	520	43,076			308,656	
2	391,432	266,760	38,108	28,604	80,932	119,116	53,704	52	19,760	4,072	4,520	520	42,044			313,844	
3	394,740	273,912	39,568	29,428	82,816	122,100	56,996	36	20,988	3,880	4,296	520	34,112			312,840	
4	401,076	280,876	41,000	30,084	84,624	125,168	57,060	52	22,332	3,916	3,784	520	32,536			317,716	

<sup>1</sup>Includes net expenditure abroad. <sup>2</sup>Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. <sup>3</sup>This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. <sup>4</sup>This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".  
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Year and quarter	Saving										Disposition of gross saving			
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business		Corporate and government business enterprises					Capital consumption allowances and MVA <sup>2</sup>	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation <sup>3</sup>	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate	
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions <sup>1</sup>	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government						Non-residents
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1983	75,442	35,995	389	12,277	127	3,014	-2,400	-20,310	-951	47,519	-218	76,448	-1,224	218
1984	81,279	38,271	730	14,609	632	3,078	-2,692	-22,534	-1,332	51,744	-1,227	78,489	1,564	1,226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	28,339	17,680	420	3,951	35	761	-303	-5,008	-1,348	13,072	-921	20,734	6,684	921
4	15,606	4,813	234	2,815	-238	856	-561	-5,137	-1,576	13,558	842	19,529	-3,080	-843
1985 1	18,887	8,464	-537	3,453	430	744	-977	-5,999	1,253	13,301	-1,245	18,314	-672	1,245
2	20,208	10,247	321	3,971	-67	806	-748	-9,147	717	13,658	450	22,420	-1,762	-450
3	31,811	16,565	235	3,873	-140	599	-259	-4,122	1,373	13,976	-289	23,441	8,081	289
4	19,062	2,666	342	3,859	178	782	-642	-4,263	793	14,318	1,029	22,734	-2,643	-1,029
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	82,948	38,592	1,108	15,388	372	3,000	-1,420	-22,836	-2,052	52,348	-1,552	78,952	2,444	1,552
4	80,528	41,372	484	13,720	708	3,428	-3,572	-24,204	-3,588	53,236	-1,056	79,600	-132	1,060
1985 1	84,732	43,076	288	13,880	916	3,128	-2,984	-26,464	-448	53,996	-656	81,276	2,804	652
2	87,636	42,044	360	13,476	68	3,084	-2,312	-25,736	2,100	54,908	-356	85,744	1,536	356
3	94,676	34,112	204	15,292	-60	2,364	-1,436	-20,044	8,112	55,900	232	89,216	5,688	-228
4	92,828	32,536	592	17,976	680	3,148	-3,772	-21,880	6,780	56,208	560	91,400	1,988	-560

<sup>1</sup>This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board<sup>2</sup>. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. <sup>2</sup>For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.  
For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Revenue															
Direct taxes															
Year and quarter	Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises						Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial <sup>2</sup>	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal <sup>3</sup>	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local <sup>4</sup>
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1983	63,520	35,447	23,487	3,474	1,112	13,263	10,274	9,152	2,989	2,831	1,043	50,044	16,048	19,177	14,819
1984	68,457	37,772	25,542	3,902	1,241	15,533	11,974	10,608	3,559	2,958	1,100	55,102	17,887	21,233	15,982
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 3	17,727	9,735	6,616	1,052	324	3,506	2,705	2,504	801	558	253	14,075	4,562	5,522	3,991
4	18,313	10,816	6,987	286	224	4,203	3,241	2,231	962	649	317	14,661	5,013	5,625	4,023
1985 1	18,752	9,730	7,569	1,126	327	3,808	2,950	4,705	858	1,477	328	15,299	4,629	6,380	4,290
2	16,239	9,578	4,839	1,444	378	4,027	3,097	2,583	930	541	256	14,057	4,846	4,908	4,303
3	19,913	11,467	6,993	1,075	378	3,504	2,685	2,482	819	667	195	14,825	4,391	6,132	4,302
4	20,325	11,669	7,688	701	267	4,280	3,295	2,379	985	771	290	15,418	4,774	6,307	4,337
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1984 3	71,256	38,876	26,480	4,640	1,260	14,664	11,408	11,544	3,256	2,768	1,200	55,084	17,620	21,504	15,960
4	71,384	40,588	27,316	2,192	1,288	15,936	12,352	10,708	3,584	3,344	1,116	57,424	19,200	22,256	15,968
1985 1	69,936	38,088	26,440	4,128	1,280	15,404	11,848	13,060	3,556	3,952	1,288	59,936	19,956	22,744	17,236
2	73,516	43,100	25,128	4,088	1,200	16,016	12,324	11,624	3,692	2,644	1,024	60,124	19,704	23,196	17,224
3	78,020	45,104	27,100	4,400	1,416	15,020	11,564	11,848	3,456	3,380	952	58,396	17,060	24,116	17,220
4	79,444	43,484	29,688	4,768	1,504	16,036	12,372	12,064	3,664	3,848	1,012	59,940	17,840	24,852	17,248

Revenue													
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons					Investment income					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559	
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560	
1983	3,408	22	3,118	222	46	24,737	6,427	14,123	624	117	2,498	948	
1984	3,592	24	3,285	234	49	27,787	7,635	15,501	677	124	2,829	1,021	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 3	889	6	813	58	12	6,721	1,812	3,869	169	31	578	262	
4	935	6	856	60	13	7,465	1,848	4,220	208	31	896	262	
1985 1	1,049	6	967	63	13	7,229	2,048	4,134	144	34	606	263	
2	943	6	860	64	13	7,526	2,306	3,820	183	34	916	267	
3	943	6	861	63	13	7,387	2,163	4,117	186	34	617	270	
4	978	6	894	64	14	7,901	1,995	4,402	227	34	974	269	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1984 3	3,736	24	3,432	232	48	27,696	7,232	15,788	720	124	2,784	1,048	
4	3,744	24	3,428	240	52	28,328	7,264	16,036	784	128	3,068	1,048	
1985 1	3,784	24	3,456	252	52	28,796	8,232	15,856	608	132	2,916	1,052	
2	4,072	24	3,740	256	52	30,552	8,972	16,456	704	136	3,216	1,068	
3	3,880	24	3,552	252	52	30,468	8,700	16,704	792	140	3,052	1,080	
4	3,916	24	3,580	256	56	30,356	8,144	16,876	856	136	3,268	1,076	

Revenue														
Investment income														
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons													
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40085	40086	40087
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40323	40324	40325
1983	3,408	22	3,118	222	46	24,737	6,427	14,123	624	117	2,498	948		
1984	3,592	24	3,285	234	49	27,787	7,635	15,501	677	124	2,829	1,021		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	889	6	813	58	12	6,721	1,812	3,869	169	31	578	262		
4	935	6	856	60	13	7,465	1,848	4,220	208	31	896	262		
1985 1	1,049	6	967	63	13	7,229	2,048	4,134	144	34	606	263		
2	943	6	860	64	13	7,526	2,306	3,820	183	34	916	267		
3	943	6	861	63	13	7,387	2,163	4,117	186	34	617	270		
4	978	6	894	64	14	7,901	1,995	4,402	227	34	974	269		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	3,736	24	3,432	232	48	27,696	7,232	15,788	720	124	2,784	1,048		
4	3,744	24	3,428	240	52	28,328	7,264	16,036	784	128	3,068	1,048		
1985 1	3,784	24	3,456	252	52	28,796	8,232	15,856	608	132	2,916	1,052		
2	4,072	24	3,740	256	52	30,552	8,972	16,456	704	136	3,216	1,068		
3	3,880	24	3,552	252	52	30,468	8,700	16,704	792	140	3,052	1,080		
4	3,916	24	3,580	256	56	30,356	8,144	16,876	856	136	3,268	1,076		

<sup>1</sup>Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. <sup>2</sup>Tax liabilities. <sup>3</sup>Withholding taxes. <sup>4</sup>The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.



## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue					
	Provinces		Local governments		Hospitals								Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1983	44,808	17,047	76	314	15,503	11,848	20	200,823	69,261	80,017	31,482	12,031	5,972	2,060
1984	49,002	19,303	100	326	16,032	13,221	20	220,573	76,392	88,523	33,251	13,414	6,731	2,262
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	11,832	4,538	15	103	3,633	3,538	5	55,003	19,073	22,174	7,954	3,586	1,630	586
4	12,109	4,758	26	41	3,919	3,360	5	58,003	21,241	23,434	8,251	3,409	1,182	486
1985 1	12,577	6,013	40	101	3,303	3,115	5	59,042	19,691	25,961	7,901	3,167	1,732	590
2	14,756	5,055	21	88	5,910	3,677	5	57,804	20,089	20,433	10,548	3,729	2,360	645
3	12,953	5,187	15	84	4,198	3,464	5	59,720	20,907	24,124	8,833	3,516	1,692	648
4	12,667	4,914	27	35	4,199	3,487	5	61,859	22,029	25,217	8,862	3,540	1,675	536
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	48,768	18,880	80	388	15,800	13,600	20	222,404	76,360	89,420	33,100	13,792	7,424	2,308
4	49,040	19,064	104	272	16,132	13,448	20	226,972	80,544	91,788	33,396	13,648	5,260	2,336
1985 1	53,672	22,464	116	372	16,876	13,824	20	232,816	79,436	94,632	35,344	14,028	7,044	2,332
2	52,084	20,224	100	328	17,468	13,944	20	237,388	85,148	92,536	35,980	14,152	7,304	2,268
3	53,340	21,472	88	292	17,864	13,604	20	240,076	83,404	96,488	36,420	13,816	7,452	2,496
4	52,716	20,516	108	240	18,232	13,600	20	243,420	82,876	99,284	36,832	13,812	8,036	2,580
Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Purchases of goods and services <sup>a</sup>								Transfer payments to persons					
	Total	Federal	Defence <sup>a</sup>	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	D	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1983	84,311	19,652	7,224	26,648	26,556	11,325	85	45	49,799	28,178	16,242	672	3,485	1,222
1984	90,861	21,782	8,199	28,471	28,334	12,125	91	58	53,859	29,744	17,773	743	4,045	1,554
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	22,908	5,057	1,945	7,920	6,824	3,070	21	16	13,033	7,149	4,303	164	1,021	396
4	23,481	5,443	1,938	7,123	7,791	3,080	30	14	13,790	7,360	4,828	165	1,041	396
1985 1	24,609	6,847	2,879	7,608	7,013	3,094	27	20	14,764	8,530	4,466	201	1,121	446
2	23,097	5,699	2,170	6,642	7,503	3,229	11	13	14,821	8,154	4,806	244	1,159	458
3	24,188	5,412	2,214	8,152	7,305	3,264	40	15	14,116	7,471	4,815	177	1,190	463
4	25,026	5,967	2,348	7,471	8,263	3,285	27	13	14,820	7,721	5,241	178	1,206	474
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	91,480	21,936	8,096	28,628	28,572	12,196	84	64	54,600	30,232	17,980	720	4,084	1,584
4	93,000	21,976	7,804	29,440	28,992	12,416	120	56	56,036	30,940	18,628	720	4,164	1,584
1985 1	95,200	23,812	9,864	29,392	29,328	12,480	108	80	57,540	31,488	18,964	820	4,484	1,784
2	96,328	23,984	9,556	29,644	29,784	12,820	44	52	58,296	32,024	18,916	888	4,636	1,832
3	96,828	23,568	9,416	29,696	30,364	12,980	160	60	58,412	31,504	19,540	756	4,760	1,852
4	99,324	24,336	9,608	30,760	30,860	13,208	108	52	59,836	32,488	19,892	736	4,824	1,896

<sup>a</sup>See page 23. <sup>a</sup>Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.



March 1986

Section 3—Table 1.7/Continued

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Current transfers to non-residents			Interest on the public debt				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1983	8,627	5,683	2,944	4,285	3,365	920	1,187	1,163	24	28,116	17,412	7,729	2,818	157
1984	10,952	7,492	3,460	3,694	3,064	630	1,565	1,537	28	33,174	21,320	8,722	2,967	165
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	2,771	1,862	909	882	732	150	331	324	7	8,254	5,453	2,112	653	36
4	3,084	1,958	1,126	1,041	869	172	378	371	7	9,257	5,951	2,292	961	53
1985 1	2,858	1,951	907	907	758	149	444	436	8	8,882	5,921	2,322	605	34
2	3,217	2,438	779	956	726	230	400	392	8	9,704	6,300	2,504	853	47
3	1,992	986	1,006	717	538	179	440	432	8	9,436	6,285	2,408	704	39
4	2,230	1,014	1,216	843	691	152	375	367	8	10,161	6,469	2,599	1,036	57
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	11,200	7,612	3,588	3,484	2,884	600	1,488	1,460	28	34,220	22,156	8,896	3,004	164
4	11,464	7,804	3,660	4,168	3,480	688	1,688	1,660	28	35,780	23,296	9,204	3,104	176
1985 1	11,480	7,836	3,644	3,780	3,184	596	1,596	1,564	32	36,012	23,860	8,904	3,080	168
2	13,028	9,324	3,704	3,684	2,764	920	1,400	1,368	32	38,304	25,260	9,704	3,164	176
3	8,324	4,240	4,084	2,836	2,120	716	1,924	1,892	32	38,456	24,992	10,040	3,244	180
4	8,356	4,156	4,200	3,392	2,784	608	1,716	1,684	32	39,960	25,788	10,684	3,304	184
Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure <sup>a</sup>						
	Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals							
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1983	44,808	17,047	314	15,503	11,848	76	20	221,133	92,814	81,834	30,142	11,482	3,594	1,267
1984	49,002	19,303	326	16,032	13,221	100	20	243,107	104,568	88,309	32,164	12,290	4,164	1,612
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	11,832	4,538	103	3,633	3,538	15	5	60,011	25,218	22,565	7,661	3,106	1,049	412
4	12,109	4,758	41	3,919	3,360	26	5	63,140	26,751	22,820	8,948	3,133	1,078	410
1985 1	12,577	6,013	101	3,303	3,115	40	5	65,041	30,557	21,870	7,864	3,128	1,156	466
2	14,756	5,055	88	5,910	3,677	21	5	66,951	28,852	24,548	8,626	3,276	1,178	471
3	12,953	5,187	84	4,198	3,464	15	5	63,842	26,395	24,222	8,206	3,303	1,238	478
4	12,667	4,914	35	4,199	3,487	27	5	66,122	27,178	24,365	9,509	3,342	1,241	487
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	48,768	18,880	388	15,800	13,600	80	20	245,240	105,548	89,092	32,396	12,360	4,196	1,648
4	49,040	19,064	272	16,132	13,448	104	20	251,176	108,492	91,200	32,940	12,592	4,312	1,640
1985 1	53,672	22,464	372	16,876	13,824	116	20	259,280	114,580	92,200	33,364	12,648	4,624	1,864
2	52,084	20,224	328	17,468	13,944	100	20	263,124	115,276	94,300	33,956	12,996	4,712	1,884
3	53,340	21,472	292	17,864	13,604	88	20	260,120	110,080	95,544	34,472	13,160	4,952	1,912
4	52,716	20,516	240	18,232	13,600	108	20	265,300	111,992	97,976	35,028	13,392	4,964	1,948

<sup>a</sup>Includes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1983	-20,310	-23,553	-1,817	1,340	549	2,378	793	6,773	1,146	2,544	2,586	497
1984	-22,534	-28,176	214	1,087	1,124	2,567	650	7,564	1,272	2,889	2,853	550
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 3	-5,008	-6,145	-391	293	480	581	174	1,922	323	735	724	140
4	-5,137	-5,510	614	-697	276	104	76	1,985	332	762	747	144
1985 1	-5,999	-10,866	4,091	37	39	576	124	1,944	331	749	724	140
2	-9,147	-8,763	-4,115	1,922	453	1,182	174	2,011	341	778	747	145
3	-4,122	-5,488	-98	627	213	454	170	2,076	352	805	769	150
4	-4,263	-5,149	852	-647	198	434	49	2,139	361	832	791	155
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 3	-22,836	-29,188	328	704	1,432	3,228	660	7,688	1,292	2,940	2,896	560
4	-24,204	-27,948	588	456	1,056	948	696	7,940	1,328	3,048	2,988	576
1985 1	-26,464	-35,144	2,432	1,980	1,380	2,420	468	7,776	1,324	2,996	2,896	560
2	-25,736	-30,128	-1,764	2,024	1,156	2,592	384	8,044	1,364	3,112	2,988	580
3	-20,044	-26,676	944	1,948	656	2,500	584	8,304	1,408	3,220	3,076	600
4	-21,880	-29,116	1,308	1,804	420	3,072	632	8,556	1,444	3,328	3,164	620

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1983	10,584	1,693	3,660	4,344	887	-24,121	-24,100	-2,933	-418	159	2,378	793
1984	11,726	2,755	3,619	4,460	892	-26,696	-29,659	-516	-520	782	2,567	650
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 3	3,530	829	1,142	1,328	231	-6,616	-6,651	-798	-311	389	581	174
4	3,102	665	993	1,207	237	-6,254	-5,843	383	-1,157	183	104	76
1985 1	2,456	618	818	848	172	-6,511	-11,153	4,022	-87	7	576	124
2	2,962	673	981	1,108	200	-10,098	-9,095	-4,318	1,561	398	1,182	174
3	3,594	745	1,246	1,374	229	-5,640	-5,881	-539	22	134	454	170
4	3,119	548	1,124	1,233	214	-5,243	-5,336	560	-1,089	139	434	49
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1984 3	12,008	2,916	3,680	4,504	908	-27,156	-30,812	-412	-904	1,084	3,228	660
4	12,252	3,028	3,728	4,580	916	-28,516	-29,648	-92	-1,136	716	948	696
1985 1	12,120	2,720	4,128	4,468	804	-30,808	-36,540	1,300	408	1,136	2,420	468
2	12,184	2,688	4,148	4,536	812	-29,876	-31,452	-2,800	476	924	2,592	384
3	12,060	2,468	4,180	4,592	820	-23,800	-27,736	-16	432	436	2,500	584
4	12,160	2,460	4,220	4,656	824	-25,484	-30,132	416	312	216	3,072	632

For source see Table 1.9.

## 1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,<sup>1</sup> gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1983	273.8	202.0	223.3	313.2	294.5	355.2	276.9	279.0	290.1	235.4
1984	284.7	206.6	229.7	331.3	308.4	372.9	282.3	283.1	293.6	247.2
1984 3	286.0	206.7	230.1	331.8	310.7	374.4	282.4	282.7	293.3	246.9
4	288.2	208.3	232.2	335.8	312.5	377.1	284.9	286.7	297.3	251.2
1985 1	292.3	211.8	234.4	340.5	317.9	384.1	288.6	290.3	299.1	257.3
2	294.7	211.8	236.3	343.5	323.3	388.2	291.4	291.8	300.1	257.8
3	297.4	213.1	238.0	346.9	327.6	391.3	292.7	293.4	301.2	258.7
4	300.4	214.1	239.2	351.4	332.2	394.8	295.8	299.0	306.4	263.6

Year and quarter	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure
	Business				Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise	
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment					
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1983	276.6	287.4	280.0	266.9	306.5	306.1	299.3	292.1	290.1
1984	282.2	290.6	283.8	276.0	311.2	309.2	316.4	308.4	298.3
1984 3	282.3	289.5	283.0	277.7	311.4	309.1	319.5	311.7	298.4
4	284.6	291.1	285.0	280.5	309.8	306.8	320.8	312.1	300.4
1985 1	288.3	294.9	286.5	286.2	318.5	315.8	325.0	313.3	304.5
2	291.4	298.1	289.1	289.4	323.8	321.2	335.8	327.0	307.4
3	292.6	300.6	290.2	289.3	319.0	315.2	330.3	320.8	308.6
4	295.3	302.7	290.6	294.0	322.3	318.8	336.2	326.7	310.3

<sup>1</sup>These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1983	389,844	218	-41,417	-5,087	17,330	360,888						
1984	420,870	1,227	-44,150	-5,097	20,103	392,953						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1984 3	113,174	921	-11,304	-1,312	4,890	106,369	424,340	1,552	-43,884	-5,368	20,140	396,780
4	107,584	-842	-11,577	-1,505	5,577	99,237	430,824	1,056	-45,960	-5,396	21,108	401,632
1985 1	104,646	1,245	-12,441	-1,683	5,967	97,734	441,088	656	-48,456	-6,968	23,856	410,176
2	110,147	-450	-10,840	-1,489	5,297	102,665	448,860	356	-47,096	-6,328	21,532	417,324
3	121,792	289	-12,833	-1,685	5,151	112,714	458,136	-232	-50,072	-6,764	21,332	422,400
4	117,139	-1,029	-13,188	-1,459	5,974	107,437	466,812	-560	-51,584	-5,204	22,836	432,300

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin<sup>1</sup>, quarterly in constant (1971) prices based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

								Transportation, Communication and other utilities						
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Trade						
								Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1984	124,855.5	3,102.6	841.0	160.6	3,473.6	26,389.6	6,210.9	18,011.8	8,114.9	5,252.2	4,395.4	16,339.1	7,171.2	9,167.9
1985	130,224.7	3,162.1	835.5	171.2	3,528.7	27,609.4	6,574.7	18,703.4	8,381.3	5,458.6	4,635.5	17,478.9	7,661.2	9,817.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	32,468.2	2,046.3	225.0	58.5	828.4	6,428.5	1,839.6	4,456.8	2,122.1	1,315.9	949.4	4,053.7	1,805.7	2,248.0
4	31,322.1	181.7	224.6	32.2	913.9	6,619.3	1,563.9	4,596.5	2,027.7	1,325.9	1,179.9	4,440.5	1,824.5	2,616.1
1985 1	30,818.0	285.1	251.2	18.7	919.6	6,708.8	1,273.2	4,726.4	1,985.1	1,334.8	1,357.9	3,826.3	1,772.5	2,053.7
2	32,697.0	602.0	149.9	56.1	865.8	7,147.6	1,627.4	4,606.6	2,146.4	1,362.3	1,037.9	4,486.9	1,979.5	2,507.4
3	33,848.0	2,081.3	201.1	66.9	824.6	6,731.8	1,966.4	4,581.5	2,155.9	1,374.1	995.9	4,346.4	1,922.2	2,424.1
4	32,874.2	193.6	233.3	29.5	918.8	7,021.6	1,707.7	4,789.0	2,093.9	1,387.4	1,243.8	4,819.3	1,986.8	2,832.5
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	125,851.9	3,147.7	898.2	144.0	3,510.8	26,942.4	6,286.7	18,161.5	8,187.7	5,260.4	4,458.4	16,366.6	7,232.1	9,134.5
4	126,779.4	3,111.7	830.6	155.4	3,556.9	26,797.6	6,215.1	18,358.5	8,300.0	5,310.2	4,508.2	16,708.2	7,364.0	9,344.2
1985 1	127,686.6	3,196.2	877.2	178.9	3,556.3	26,832.3	6,165.0	18,483.2	8,301.3	5,380.6	4,567.8	16,892.0	7,391.4	9,500.5
2	129,104.2	3,109.1	798.7	159.0	3,519.6	27,298.4	6,513.3	18,557.4	8,352.4	5,405.6	4,569.3	17,140.2	7,460.1	9,680.1
3	131,104.4	3,172.0	795.8	152.8	3,457.7	28,062.6	6,685.6	18,715.1	8,347.6	5,491.2	4,669.4	17,608.4	7,728.4	9,880.0
4	132,907.1	3,157.6	865.6	171.7	3,575.1	28,375.9	6,820.5	19,097.7	8,567.2	5,562.9	4,723.8	18,125.7	8,016.7	10,108.9
Special industry groupings														
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1984	16,871.0	24,802.0	8,653.3	34,258.6	44,573.7	80,281.8	105,254.4	19,601.1	12,883.3	13,506.3				
1985	17,759.9	25,674.9	8,726.0	35,773.6	46,517.1	83,707.6	110,345.6	19,879.1	13,290.8	14,318.6				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 3	4,209.9	6,081.8	2,239.7	8,206.2	12,375.6	20,092.7	27,728.3	4,739.9	3,182.3	3,246.1				
4	4,272.1	6,348.6	2,128.7	8,713.0	10,715.4	20,606.6	26,339.8	4,982.2	3,237.1	3,382.2				
1985 1	4,336.2	6,352.3	2,120.2	8,986.3	10,814.4	20,003.6	25,830.2	4,987.8	3,219.9	3,488.9				
2	4,447.8	6,512.5	2,194.2	9,051.4	11,486.8	21,210.2	27,649.7	5,047.3	3,389.8	3,757.8				
3	4,494.0	6,296.8	2,257.1	8,552.4	12,868.2	20,979.8	29,047.7	4,800.4	3,288.5	3,443.4				
4	4,481.9	6,525.2	2,154.4	9,184.1	11,348.1	21,526.1	27,830.7	5,043.6	3,392.7	3,628.8				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1984 3	16,828.2	24,893.4	8,672.4	34,911.6	45,388.2	80,463.7	106,207.5	19,644.4	12,988.7	13,953.7				
4	17,153.3	25,197.4	8,694.7	34,862.7	45,175.6	81,603.9	107,016.7	19,762.7	13,023.4	13,774.2				
1985 1	17,385.3	25,439.0	8,681.1	34,956.4	45,373.8	82,312.8	107,883.7	19,802.9	12,976.7	13,855.6				
2	17,676.7	25,651.0	8,680.9	35,387.3	45,967.4	83,136.9	109,291.0	19,813.2	13,150.2	14,148.2				
3	17,974.3	25,738.4	8,741.8	36,189.6	46,995.7	84,108.7	111,202.5	19,901.8	13,399.8	14,662.8				
4	18,008.5	25,904.4	8,804.4	36,674.8	47,690.2	85,216.9	112,899.3	20,007.8	13,693.6	14,682.2				

<sup>1</sup>The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.  
For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.



## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1984	150.0	115.1	125.6	109.0	110.4	80.7	128.2	115.9
1985	156.4	117.3	124.8	116.1	112.2	78.8	132.8	105.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1984 J	137.8	38.4	128.7	39.4	105.8	73.3	128.3	114.3
F	143.8	40.5	155.1	59.6	114.5	85.0	130.8	120.9
M	145.9	29.4	158.7	55.2	116.0	86.1	130.7	120.3
A	148.6	140.8	87.1	55.8	109.5	87.6	125.8	126.3
M	151.2	128.4	72.7	174.0	106.1	82.2	123.8	120.9
J	152.9	11.3	98.4	186.4	109.3	80.5	126.2	117.4
J	144.1	65.2	118.9	123.7	101.4	66.9	126.5	82.5
A	148.3	98.4	130.8	201.6	104.5	74.8	122.6	95.7
S	175.6	747.3	153.5	151.1	110.0	84.8	121.3	124.7
O	150.8	23.5	140.1	68.6	117.3	83.5	132.7	124.1
N	153.3	20.5	139.6	105.5	119.8	87.9	135.7	132.6
D	147.3	36.9	122.9	88.3	111.4	76.2	135.6	110.7
1985 J	142.0	45.9	130.7	38.2	111.8	74.3	136.8	105.2
F	149.5	45.3	166.2	45.6	119.2	82.3	141.4	115.9
M	152.6	35.7	153.4	68.2	119.7	81.7	139.1	124.8
A	154.7	139.2	109.7	63.5	109.0	84.0	130.5	116.5
M	156.8	119.5	69.2	133.8	109.2	83.8	130.8	106.6
J	159.8	9.3	89.8	259.6	112.0	78.8	130.3	104.3
J	149.8	64.4	101.2	137.8	99.3	63.1	123.4	69.7
A	154.9	98.4	129.1	278.7	101.0	67.6	123.2	74.2
S	183.1	763.7	130.2	128.4	114.2	86.3	127.5	103.0
O	158.7	21.0	152.5	83.0	117.2	82.8	132.9	125.4
N	160.7	26.2	150.4	69.1	118.7	81.0	139.7	118.7
D	154.4	39.0	115.2	87.7	114.4	79.8	138.3	98.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1984 J	148.1	111.6	130.9	125.9	107.8	79.9	124.8	119.2
F	147.4	113.8	128.1	137.5	108.1	80.0	125.1	114.7
M	147.8	113.6	130.0	109.9	110.3	81.0	128.8	110.7
A	148.0	113.1	101.2	105.7	111.2	78.6	131.9	116.1
M	148.8	115.3	120.0	117.3	107.5	71.5	131.9	118.3
J	149.8	116.3	119.7	106.4	109.0	77.9	127.6	114.9
J	151.5	116.9	144.9	81.2	113.1	84.4	130.9	116.6
A	151.1	118.1	128.9	98.2	111.6	83.8	128.1	117.0
S	150.9	115.3	128.7	113.8	110.1	84.9	123.4	121.8
O	151.0	115.5	121.3	94.3	113.5	81.2	130.6	111.5
N	152.7	115.2	123.5	116.6	113.4	86.0	128.6	116.7
D	153.0	115.6	127.4	105.5	112.3	82.7	130.0	114.5
1985 J	152.6	118.9	130.7	110.2	114.0	82.0	133.5	109.9
F	153.1	118.2	136.0	116.4	112.2	77.4	134.6	110.5
M	154.3	118.6	126.4	137.6	112.9	76.9	135.8	114.2
A	154.3	114.7	128.6	119.7	110.6	76.0	133.9	106.7
M	154.9	114.4	115.1	89.8	112.2	77.5	135.9	105.3
J	156.0	116.9	114.2	114.1	112.8	77.0	132.9	104.0
J	157.1	116.9	120.4	91.9	109.0	77.2	127.9	98.0
A	157.4	119.3	123.5	112.3	108.1	75.8	129.4	92.3
S	157.9	116.8	112.7	106.7	112.6	82.6	130.2	100.1
O	158.9	114.9	131.0	119.9	113.8	82.2	130.4	113.0
N	159.7	117.3	135.4	114.0	112.8	78.8	132.7	105.8
D	160.3	119.2	121.5	115.4	114.4	84.4	132.9	101.7

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month		Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting and clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
	D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144572	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
	D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144571	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1984		138.6	122.1	101.8	187.9	102.5	134.8	123.0	156.1	122.5	127.8	185.0	122.5
1985		145.0	125.3	104.7	194.1	101.1	135.4	124.6	166.4	134.4	133.5	191.7	124.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984	J	127.2	105.6	113.5	166.6	93.5	128.3	109.6	145.0	113.8	127.0	162.1	122.3
	F	138.9	114.8	116.7	196.0	107.5	144.9	133.9	152.7	133.3	120.3	186.1	127.0
	M	143.4	119.9	115.3	199.9	113.4	150.5	124.9	148.4	130.6	115.5	192.1	131.6
	A	139.3	116.4	105.1	199.3	87.1	141.8	116.7	166.4	126.9	124.1	191.0	128.3
	M	141.4	123.7	103.7	190.2	102.4	140.7	104.0	159.6	118.3	132.6	190.2	130.5
	J	150.6	137.5	105.8	201.5	104.8	153.1	125.9	174.0	130.8	137.9	189.8	130.0
	J	124.4	121.2	39.3	158.0	88.7	99.3	117.0	143.2	91.5	127.9	156.8	109.8
	A	133.5	125.7	88.6	180.2	116.7	121.3	135.5	149.3	115.2	129.7	176.1	113.8
	S	147.2	134.6	102.8	186.6	119.7	136.7	138.7	168.4	131.1	134.6	196.3	122.2
	O	142.5	125.1	110.3	194.1	117.4	137.1	137.8	164.0	131.7	130.6	199.6	124.8
	N	147.2	126.7	133.6	202.8	100.6	143.9	128.8	161.4	138.0	131.5	204.7	124.7
	D	127.5	113.7	87.0	180.2	78.1	120.2	103.7	140.4	108.4	122.2	175.2	105.6
1985	J	128.8	107.7	106.6	180.6	81.7	116.6	112.1	141.5	105.2	124.4	165.2	119.5
	F	145.0	117.1	115.6	199.0	99.8	142.1	133.5	164.9	137.9	135.9	190.7	126.9
	M	149.0	120.9	118.2	198.2	103.0	143.2	125.2	175.8	133.4	140.1	191.1	131.0
	A	145.7	123.0	112.8	203.6	90.5	135.1	113.1	166.6	137.0	130.2	197.8	130.5
	M	146.7	124.6	118.9	196.7	95.7	137.0	101.8	166.1	136.7	133.3	194.7	129.7
	J	158.1	142.3	126.0	210.8	92.7	146.6	124.9	187.5	144.1	140.2	194.5	133.4
	J	128.6	122.7	40.4	166.8	99.5	104.1	118.4	147.5	108.1	122.0	164.8	112.6
	A	140.0	130.4	96.9	182.0	117.5	125.6	137.6	169.9	131.3	132.2	182.0	113.3
	S	155.7	136.1	113.4	207.3	127.0	145.7	145.1	180.4	147.6	138.3	203.3	128.8
	O	152.9	127.7	115.5	204.7	119.0	153.0	145.1	178.5	153.2	137.2	210.1	129.1
	N	155.4	131.5	115.1	204.0	106.7	148.1	135.2	167.9	155.0	140.9	217.9	126.6
	D	134.3	119.2	77.2	175.6	79.9	127.4	103.7	150.2	123.4	127.5	188.5	110.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984	J	138.1	121.1	105.0	183.2	106.9	138.8	117.4	158.3	131.4	133.1	184.3	124.9
	F	134.6	120.8	102.6	179.5	103.0	136.6	119.0	147.5	126.0	115.5	182.5	121.4
	M	135.9	122.7	101.0	185.0	108.6	137.6	120.1	145.0	124.0	110.8	184.4	121.7
	A	135.8	119.8	98.7	187.7	95.8	135.9	125.2	154.7	122.5	126.4	184.2	121.3
	M	136.6	122.4	99.7	184.7	110.2	136.7	119.3	153.7	117.0	129.1	186.5	121.6
	J	137.9	123.2	100.1	185.2	97.1	140.1	120.4	157.8	120.7	128.7	185.2	120.9
	J	143.3	125.3	98.4	190.2	104.5	139.5	127.5	157.4	123.4	136.8	184.4	128.5
	A	141.9	119.4	101.2	195.8	102.3	133.8	128.7	155.0	120.0	130.5	188.4	124.1
	S	139.3	120.9	98.8	183.5	94.8	127.8	119.6	161.7	117.6	131.9	184.8	119.7
	O	138.3	121.9	101.3	190.3	108.1	129.1	124.8	159.3	123.5	128.5	185.6	121.7
	N	141.2	122.6	106.3	195.6	98.3	132.6	124.8	162.2	124.2	129.8	186.9	121.7
	D	142.8	125.5	105.2	201.4	106.0	132.6	132.6	161.1	122.0	134.3	183.0	125.0
1985	J	140.5	124.5	99.3	194.0	94.1	126.2	120.1	155.8	121.1	130.9	187.3	122.0
	F	141.1	124.7	101.5	183.5	96.0	134.0	118.8	159.8	130.3	131.5	187.0	122.2
	M	141.1	123.2	103.3	185.3	98.8	129.9	120.4	163.6	126.6	134.5	183.7	121.5
	A	142.9	126.6	107.5	192.5	98.9	129.7	122.1	161.0	132.1	132.5	190.5	123.5
	M	142.7	123.7	110.8	187.6	102.5	134.5	116.4	160.3	135.7	129.8	191.1	121.9
	J	144.5	126.1	113.8	192.8	92.2	134.4	119.4	168.3	132.8	129.5	190.4	124.4
	J	147.6	127.0	109.0	200.8	107.7	141.2	130.1	166.4	142.2	131.1	193.7	126.8
	A	147.8	126.3	108.2	195.1	103.1	138.0	126.9	175.6	136.6	132.4	194.3	125.8
	S	146.7	124.1	107.3	195.4	99.9	136.4	124.1	172.0	135.6	133.3	191.7	126.3
	O	148.4	124.8	105.2	203.4	110.0	142.5	133.7	173.9	143.8	135.1	195.2	126.0
	N	148.9	126.8	99.2	198.1	104.7	138.0	131.6	168.0	139.5	139.3	199.1	126.3
	D	149.8	130.6	98.5	204.1	104.4	140.9	135.4	172.0	138.7	140.2	197.3	128.6

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.)	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery)	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Total	Transp.		Storage	Commun.		
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441		
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269		
1984	105.2	182.6	176.2	127.3	112.0	86.2	165.5	116.9	106.2	178.6	156.0	130.7	210.0		
1985	113.8	192.2	186.4	138.3	119.7	84.7	173.6	123.0	112.5	185.4	161.2	119.5	218.2		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 J	92.3	148.1	170.1	118.2	82.1	92.2	155.6	106.6	86.4	177.5	139.2	107.5	202.8		
F	100.4	179.4	185.3	125.7	95.9	92.1	167.7	126.4	86.7	177.7	146.2	100.7	208.2		
M	115.2	187.6	195.8	128.1	100.6	85.3	176.5	129.2	87.4	180.0	151.4	105.8	207.9		
A	100.6	181.3	188.6	120.1	108.7	77.1	167.2	113.3	94.5	175.4	153.2	125.9	207.7		
M	101.3	176.4	189.5	125.4	119.5	81.5	175.9	117.2	103.3	176.7	158.9	144.6	210.9		
J	112.9	187.5	203.2	132.5	126.1	87.1	179.3	125.4	117.7	178.9	166.1	150.5	214.9		
J	100.1	172.7	142.3	109.7	116.0	93.7	146.1	101.3	124.2	173.5	161.0	158.7	206.3		
A	102.4	159.8	155.5	131.3	116.0	93.1	156.5	107.6	127.3	178.8	164.6	134.7	213.2		
S	114.4	204.9	179.1	138.9	132.5	77.7	175.6	119.5	126.1	177.9	164.1	143.1	211.8		
O	109.3	204.0	165.6	128.9	125.8	79.1	166.4	122.6	119.4	180.9	162.1	144.4	213.9		
N	111.8	196.3	189.6	141.2	121.7	88.6	170.1	127.5	107.1	185.0	158.6	137.6	215.0		
D	102.2	194.3	149.1	127.9	98.6	88.6	148.6	105.7	94.5	181.0	147.1	114.7	207.2		
1985 J	94.2	175.5	175.8	120.4	81.8	82.6	160.4	96.7	86.2	184.6	144.9	107.0	208.9		
F	109.3	202.2	187.6	143.3	91.1	81.3	184.0	119.6	86.9	189.0	153.2	96.8	215.5		
M	116.9	212.0	195.7	145.3	104.3	82.3	182.5	122.5	88.2	188.8	160.0	102.3	216.0		
A	114.1	184.2	194.8	138.8	112.3	71.7	180.2	122.2	97.3	182.8	160.5	109.6	214.7		
M	115.9	190.4	199.3	137.2	130.9	79.0	172.9	124.1	109.8	180.4	163.6	129.4	217.0		
J	122.5	215.4	207.7	145.3	147.0	85.7	190.4	132.9	127.0	184.8	171.2	137.9	221.9		
J	100.0	169.5	151.3	121.2	127.0	90.5	153.2	109.1	132.2	178.6	162.7	125.2	216.8		
A	113.0	175.2	163.5	131.4	130.9	93.6	159.3	124.8	134.4	182.1	166.3	100.2	220.0		
S	129.2	194.5	195.9	150.1	139.6	81.1	183.9	136.9	137.0	184.5	168.5	123.9	222.4		
O	121.9	187.8	193.6	144.6	139.2	86.2	173.7	138.7	128.6	187.1	167.4	145.4	222.3		
N	121.4	203.1	211.9	144.6	132.9	93.1	177.1	132.4	118.4	192.2	161.6	132.8	225.2		
D	107.3	196.2	159.4	137.9	99.7	89.8	165.4	115.5	103.5	190.4	154.2	123.7	218.2		
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 J	103.5	163.1	177.0	128.1	108.4	90.2	162.3	120.5	104.9	175.3	152.3	129.7	207.5		
F	101.4	167.3	175.3	122.6	110.2	90.1	155.8	121.1	105.0	173.2	152.9	130.6	207.9		
M	106.4	170.4	174.2	124.7	112.3	87.1	164.9	120.9	104.9	175.3	151.4	125.5	207.7		
A	102.0	180.2	166.8	120.8	113.3	90.7	162.3	112.7	105.2	176.3	153.1	135.9	209.0		
M	104.0	173.2	162.5	125.5	110.8	91.9	171.1	119.2	105.8	179.1	156.1	133.3	210.1		
J	106.9	181.7	171.0	125.6	108.2	85.2	167.1	115.4	105.9	178.4	155.1	132.6	210.0		
J	112.1	204.4	179.6	130.7	113.9	87.2	168.8	118.7	105.9	180.2	157.9	136.4	210.3		
A	106.1	184.3	198.5	129.6	108.5	85.8	167.4	114.9	108.1	181.0	157.5	134.1	210.5		
S	105.0	196.5	182.7	127.3	113.4	80.8	168.5	107.5	108.6	178.9	156.9	130.5	210.2		
O	103.8	190.4	173.3	126.3	108.2	82.3	167.1	112.0	106.1	181.7	158.9	130.4	213.4		
N	104.9	189.0	185.4	132.7	112.3	82.6	167.5	116.2	106.1	182.5	160.0	129.6	213.0		
D	105.4	194.8	182.6	132.2	122.9	83.2	164.6	120.5	106.7	181.8	159.9	117.6	210.6		
1985 J	106.5	195.3	179.6	135.7	111.6	81.0	167.9	114.2	105.0	182.7	158.9	126.1	214.2		
F	110.8	192.1	176.1	139.3	109.7	80.0	170.9	116.7	105.3	183.2	160.1	120.9	215.2		
M	108.4	190.5	174.9	141.2	118.3	83.4	171.5	114.9	106.1	183.8	159.9	119.9	216.0		
A	115.4	184.5	175.6	139.5	116.6	84.3	173.5	123.5	108.1	184.0	160.7	117.4	216.0		
M	118.8	188.2	178.9	139.9	120.6	89.0	167.8	122.0	112.5	183.7	160.9	120.6	215.9		
J	116.5	197.9	180.8	138.1	125.9	84.4	173.3	122.7	113.6	184.4	160.3	123.6	216.6		
J	115.1	198.4	191.2	139.6	121.8	84.1	176.4	127.6	112.0	185.9	160.4	111.3	221.0		
A	116.9	195.5	194.6	140.5	121.5	86.2	172.8	129.3	113.8	184.2	159.5	99.6	216.8		
S	113.5	186.3	198.7	139.9	120.5	84.6	175.6	122.3	117.2	186.6	161.6	114.5	220.9		
O	115.8	180.7	200.1	135.3	121.6	89.6	177.3	126.6	114.8	188.1	163.7	130.9	221.7		
N	114.0	194.8	202.0	135.3	123.3	86.9	174.6	123.3	118.0	189.3	163.7	124.7	223.2		
D	112.5	193.7	193.1	140.2	122.7	84.0	182.0	130.0	117.2	190.7	166.8	128.0	222.3		

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.

## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1984	200.4	166.6	174.8	160.8	175.9	154.2	115.7	152.6	205.9	260.9	124.8	140.8
1985	211.3	178.2	186.7	172.1	185.2	159.7	117.6	157.4	214.4	271.8	126.4	149.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 J	245.4	138.7	150.9	129.8	170.9	148.9	120.4	149.7	187.3	248.2	124.4	114.0
F	224.3	149.2	168.2	135.4	175.1	153.1	123.4	149.6	190.6	255.0	124.2	130.3
M	222.4	155.5	171.8	143.8	175.5	154.2	124.8	150.2	187.7	258.9	124.1	132.8
A	195.2	163.0	168.8	158.9	175.0	154.5	124.3	150.9	190.8	258.2	124.5	133.4
M	182.6	171.9	181.3	165.2	176.1	155.6	121.4	151.8	209.1	258.9	125.2	140.9
J	170.8	181.5	194.5	172.3	177.4	156.7	115.4	152.9	218.9	263.9	125.8	152.8
J	167.2	159.9	165.6	155.7	175.5	148.8	88.8	154.2	228.6	264.4	125.0	154.7
A	177.3	161.1	167.1	156.7	176.2	147.7	84.1	154.4	227.1	264.2	125.4	157.1
S	174.8	175.1	195.4	160.5	175.2	157.4	115.4	154.0	216.9	266.2	124.9	154.0
O	190.8	170.5	181.0	163.0	177.5	158.7	123.8	154.4	209.7	264.6	125.3	143.7
N	217.5	182.8	189.5	178.0	179.6	159.2	125.8	154.5	206.3	266.4	124.3	141.7
D	237.0	190.0	163.1	209.4	177.6	155.8	120.9	154.8	196.8	262.3	124.6	134.5
1985 J	257.7	143.2	153.9	135.5	177.6	154.4	122.6	154.7	199.2	262.3	125.0	119.9
F	251.6	154.6	172.6	141.8	182.1	158.7	125.7	155.1	201.0	267.5	124.6	137.5
M	233.5	170.4	191.9	154.9	182.9	160.9	127.5	155.7	200.2	272.4	124.7	142.5
A	205.6	172.3	177.4	168.7	184.3	160.6	126.3	156.2	204.7	268.7	125.6	144.4
M	183.2	184.2	193.5	177.4	185.0	162.2	123.6	157.1	225.9	268.9	126.9	154.5
J	178.9	192.6	208.1	181.5	187.4	163.1	117.3	158.5	230.0	278.4	127.8	162.6
J	177.2	170.3	174.9	167.1	188.0	154.6	90.1	159.2	236.0	275.5	127.0	166.3
A	183.2	176.2	183.3	171.1	187.3	153.6	85.3	158.9	236.9	277.4	126.7	168.0
S	184.3	185.4	204.1	171.9	187.1	161.7	117.1	158.1	216.0	273.1	127.1	160.6
O	197.3	186.1	201.8	174.9	187.7	163.6	125.6	158.3	214.9	276.0	128.1	151.6
N	232.5	196.4	199.1	194.5	189.1	163.7	127.5	158.1	208.5	277.6	126.7	147.9
D	250.6	207.2	180.2	226.6	184.1	159.6	122.0	158.7	200.0	271.0	127.0	139.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 J	197.0	164.0	172.6	157.8	173.7	151.6	115.1	150.3	203.0	254.0	124.2	134.8
F	185.1	164.4	172.9	158.3	174.5	152.2	115.2	150.4	204.0	256.4	124.6	136.4
M	199.3	162.3	168.8	157.6	174.2	152.6	115.2	150.9	202.6	259.2	124.6	138.0
A	197.3	163.7	168.8	160.0	174.9	152.8	115.5	151.1	202.8	259.1	124.6	137.2
M	202.2	163.9	169.5	159.8	175.5	153.1	115.3	151.5	203.9	258.5	124.7	139.4
J	201.6	168.3	179.0	160.6	175.6	153.8	115.4	152.0	204.2	261.7	124.8	140.1
J	202.8	166.0	175.1	159.5	176.1	154.2	115.7	152.7	204.0	261.7	124.9	141.1
A	207.3	164.0	169.6	159.9	175.9	154.7	115.8	153.4	201.2	262.5	125.4	142.0
S	199.6	170.7	184.1	161.1	174.4	155.5	116.0	153.9	209.9	263.8	125.1	143.4
O	204.2	167.2	172.3	163.5	178.2	155.9	116.2	154.6	210.6	262.7	125.0	144.3
N	205.8	172.9	184.2	164.7	178.7	156.9	116.5	155.3	212.4	266.1	124.8	145.3
D	206.6	171.1	181.9	163.3	179.8	157.2	117.0	155.2	212.7	265.7	125.0	145.8
1985 J	208.2	169.3	175.4	164.8	180.7	157.4	117.1	155.3	215.3	268.0	125.0	143.0
F	207.0	170.5	176.9	165.9	181.2	158.0	117.5	155.8	215.4	269.0	125.0	144.5
M	209.5	177.1	188.2	169.1	182.0	159.2	117.7	156.3	216.1	272.6	125.1	147.6
A	208.3	172.8	177.2	169.6	183.8	158.9	117.4	156.5	217.3	269.7	125.7	148.5
M	206.5	175.1	182.0	170.1	184.2	159.6	117.3	156.9	220.3	268.6	126.4	152.9
J	210.1	176.5	186.2	169.5	185.0	160.0	117.3	157.6	214.7	275.1	126.6	149.0
J	212.8	177.4	185.8	171.3	187.6	160.0	117.3	157.8	211.2	273.1	126.8	151.7
A	212.8	179.9	187.9	174.1	187.0	160.4	117.5	158.0	210.3	274.4	126.6	151.8
S	212.9	181.4	191.4	174.3	187.7	159.7	117.7	158.2	208.8	270.5	127.2	149.3
O	212.6	182.2	192.2	175.0	188.6	160.8	117.9	158.5	215.6	274.1	127.7	152.3
N	216.8	184.5	192.9	178.4	188.1	161.3	118.1	158.8	214.4	276.9	127.4	151.5
D	216.6	187.9	201.1	178.4	186.7	161.1	117.9	159.2	215.8	275.4	127.5	150.7

For source see Table 2.2/Concluded.



## 2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1984	140.7	140.5	151.1	132.1	162.1	154.8	128.5	137.1	140.0
1985	141.8	146.7	157.7	137.9	169.0	162.3	130.3	141.5	148.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	135.9	135.0	141.1	118.3	151.1	140.1	127.4	125.8	128.6
F	136.5	143.5	147.2	125.3	156.4	147.2	128.6	137.3	140.5
M	137.7	147.0	149.8	127.1	158.8	149.6	129.7	139.6	147.1
A	137.5	140.4	148.8	131.1	160.5	152.8	129.6	135.6	142.8
M	142.2	140.6	151.9	131.9	164.3	155.7	130.9	139.0	143.8
J	146.8	147.1	157.7	130.4	168.3	157.8	131.2	148.2	153.0
J	148.6	125.3	146.7	120.2	160.3	148.8	123.0	124.9	123.9
A	146.3	133.7	149.9	130.0	160.7	154.5	120.5	135.8	131.3
S	142.0	144.9	156.5	190.0	165.8	186.0	129.4	145.7	148.7
O	139.5	143.6	155.1	129.4	165.4	155.2	131.3	142.3	142.8
N	138.3	150.0	157.7	131.8	167.9	158.2	131.4	144.7	149.5
D	137.4	135.3	151.0	119.9	166.1	151.4	129.3	126.4	128.5
1985 J	137.3	138.2	145.2	121.2	156.1	144.8	129.6	125.8	131.8
F	137.6	151.2	153.0	131.5	161.9	153.7	130.9	142.1	147.7
M	138.6	152.8	156.5	131.9	166.7	157.3	131.9	143.4	154.6
A	138.1	146.3	155.2	136.2	167.3	159.9	131.4	140.8	150.4
M	142.5	145.2	158.0	135.4	171.3	162.2	132.6	139.9	153.4
J	147.4	154.0	164.9	136.9	175.4	165.8	133.0	152.3	163.7
J	149.1	129.2	152.7	124.0	167.4	155.5	124.5	127.5	129.6
A	147.5	138.8	156.8	135.3	168.3	162.3	122.1	140.2	139.7
S	143.6	152.9	163.7	198.4	172.7	194.8	131.1	152.2	159.1
O	141.3	152.3	163.3	137.4	173.3	164.5	133.0	149.6	156.1
N	139.9	157.6	165.2	139.8	174.9	166.9	133.0	150.8	159.8
D	139.1	142.2	158.3	126.5	173.5	159.7	130.8	132.9	135.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 J	139.9	139.5	149.3	131.1	159.7	152.7	127.6	137.3	139.0
F	140.0	135.7	148.5	128.5	160.2	151.8	127.6	133.0	136.2
M	140.1	138.3	148.9	130.3	159.7	152.3	127.7	134.5	137.4
A	140.2	138.2	149.1	129.6	160.5	152.4	127.9	135.7	135.9
M	140.5	138.7	149.9	130.7	161.1	153.4	128.1	138.3	134.9
J	141.2	139.9	150.9	131.6	162.2	154.6	128.4	137.5	138.3
J	141.1	144.7	152.6	135.5	162.3	156.6	128.7	140.8	145.7
A	140.7	143.9	152.2	135.1	161.9	156.1	128.7	138.1	145.7
S	141.0	141.0	152.1	132.9	163.2	155.9	129.0	135.9	142.6
O	141.2	141.0	152.2	132.3	163.7	155.9	129.3	137.0	139.5
N	141.3	143.4	154.0	134.2	165.4	157.9	129.6	138.3	143.9
D	141.6	144.6	154.3	135.2	165.2	158.3	129.8	140.5	145.0
1985 J	141.2	143.2	153.8	134.2	165.1	157.8	129.7	137.8	143.1
F	141.1	143.3	154.3	134.4	165.8	158.3	129.9	138.3	143.8
M	141.0	143.6	155.5	134.8	167.7	159.8	129.9	138.2	144.0
A	140.8	144.6	155.6	135.4	167.1	159.8	129.7	140.9	144.8
M	140.8	144.5	156.2	135.7	167.9	160.5	129.7	138.7	146.6
J	141.7	146.3	157.3	137.5	168.6	161.8	130.2	140.3	148.7
J	141.8	148.5	158.4	138.9	169.5	163.1	130.3	143.8	151.4
A	141.9	148.5	158.7	139.5	169.7	163.5	130.4	142.6	152.8
S	142.6	148.3	159.2	139.5	170.4	164.0	130.6	141.4	151.9
O	143.0	149.7	160.3	140.4	171.5	165.1	130.9	144.7	152.0
N	143.0	150.3	161.1	141.6	172.0	166.1	131.2	144.7	152.9
D	143.3	151.3	161.7	142.0	172.7	166.8	131.3	147.8	151.8

Source: System of National Accounts, Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-005, Monthly; 61-213, Annual), Statistics Canada.

## Section 3—Table 3.1

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services <sup>1</sup>			Merchandise trade <sup>2</sup>			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1984	134,626	132,073	2,553	131,310	129,697	1,612	112,118	91,450	20,668	19,191	38,247	-19,056	
1985	145,036	147,684	-2,648	141,454	145,141	-3,686	120,095	103,278	16,817	21,359	41,862	-20,503	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 3	34,668	32,809	1,860	33,636	32,256	1,380	27,663	22,696	4,968	5,972	9,560	-3,588	
4	34,836	33,028	1,808	34,040	32,443	1,597	29,338	22,775	6,563	4,702	9,668	-4,966	
1985 1	34,378	35,329	-951	33,507	34,680	-1,173	28,912	23,800	5,112	4,594	10,880	-6,285	
2	37,931	38,296	-365	37,070	37,678	-608	31,689	27,390	4,300	5,381	10,288	-4,908	
3	35,656	36,494	-838	34,647	35,809	-1,162	28,077	25,602	2,475	6,570	10,207	-3,637	
4	37,070	37,564	-494	36,230	36,974	-743	31,416	26,486	4,930	4,814	10,487	-5,673	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 3	34,920	34,039	881	34,004	33,468	536	29,108	23,898	5,210	4,896	9,569	-4,673	
4	34,894	33,708	1,186	34,073	33,072	1,001	29,070	23,241	5,829	5,003	9,831	-4,828	
1985 1	35,988	35,564	424	35,100	34,946	153	29,623	24,211	5,413	5,476	10,735	-5,259	
2	35,969	36,174	-205	35,137	35,604	-467	29,820	25,408	4,412	5,317	10,196	-4,879	
3	35,974	37,535	-1,560	35,012	36,830	-1,819	29,609	26,610	2,999	5,403	10,220	-4,817	
4	37,103	38,411	-1,307	36,205	37,759	-1,554	31,042	27,049	3,993	5,163	10,711	-5,548	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax <sup>3</sup>
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1984	4,416	6,542	-2,126	1,839	13,093	-11,254	4,647	3,979	667	8,290	13,533	-5,243	-1,100
1985	4,962	7,106	-2,144	2,420	15,232	-12,812	4,499	4,308	191	9,478	14,147	-4,669	-1,069
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 3	2,123	1,763	360	413	3,073	-2,660	1,256	1,003	253	2,181	3,468	-1,287	-253
4	688	1,252	-564	612	3,836	-3,224	1,195	1,001	194	2,208	3,262	-1,054	-317
1985 1	518	1,958	-1,440	685	4,078	-3,393	992	919	73	2,399	3,596	-1,197	-328
2	1,256	1,805	-549	499	3,544	-3,045	1,212	1,189	22	2,414	3,493	-1,079	-256
3	2,371	1,980	391	706	3,413	-2,707	1,168	1,075	93	2,325	3,544	-1,219	-195
4	817	1,363	-546	531	4,196	-3,665	1,127	1,125	2	2,340	3,514	-1,174	-290
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 3	1,087	1,593	-506	459	3,224	-2,764	1,188	979	209	2,162	3,473	-1,311	-301
4	1,133	1,700	-567	495	3,504	-3,009	1,169	988	181	2,206	3,361	-1,155	-279
1985 1	1,198	1,736	-538	672	4,087	-3,416	1,152	1,062	90	2,455	3,528	-1,073	-321
2	1,209	1,754	-545	593	3,639	-3,046	1,132	1,073	59	2,383	3,474	-1,090	-256
3	1,234	1,785	-551	736	3,596	-2,860	1,109	1,064	45	2,324	3,538	-1,213	-238
4	1,322	1,831	-509	419	3,909	-3,490	1,107	1,110	-3	2,315	3,608	-1,293	-253

See Footnotes Table 3.1/concluded.

For source see Table 3.3.

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Section 3—Tables 3.1/Concluded to Table 3.2

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax <sup>a</sup>	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1984	3,316	2,376	940	1,575	350	1,225	641	681	-40	1,100	-1,345
1985	3,582	2,543	1,038	1,854	361	1,493	659	759	-100	1,069	-1,423
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 3	1,033	553	480	622	111	512	157	167	-10	253	-275
4	795	585	210	314	82	232	164	181	-17	317	-322
1985 1	871	649	222	379	75	304	165	187	-23	326	-387
2	861	619	243	441	88	353	165	189	-25	256	-341
3	1,009	685	324	650	114	535	165	190	-26	195	-380
4	839	590	249	385	84	300	165	192	-27	290	-314
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 3	916	572	344	458	89	369	157	167	-10	301	-316
4	821	636	185	378	88	290	164	181	-17	279	-367
1985 1	889	618	271	402	89	314	165	187	-23	321	-342
2	832	570	262	412	90	321	165	189	-25	256	-291
3	963	704	259	560	91	468	165	190	-26	238	-422
4	898	651	247	480	91	389	165	192	-27	253	-369

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>a</sup>As used in national income and expenditure accounts. <sup>b</sup>Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. <sup>c</sup>Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance <sup>2</sup>
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1984	96,118	89,439	6,679	19,727	-13,048	4,305	4,751	-447	191	-637	33,103	36,783	-3,680	750	-4,430
1985	106,396	99,263	7,133	20,537	-13,404	4,009	6,099	-2,090	-823	-1,267	33,561	41,252	-7,691	-2,897	-4,794
1984 3	24,059	21,618	2,441	4,601	-2,159	1,109	1,271	-162	26	-188	9,248	9,668	-420	341	-761
4	24,931	22,259	2,672	6,224	-3,552	1,093	1,190	-97	30	-127	8,495	9,261	-766	310	-1,076
1985 1	25,288	24,439	849	5,352	-4,503	934	1,002	-68	126	-195	7,829	9,560	-1,732	-366	-1,366
2	28,114	26,352	1,763	4,975	-3,213	1,055	1,584	-529	-208	-321	8,506	10,105	-1,599	-468	-1,131
3	25,757	23,647	2,109	4,170	-2,061	1,000	1,753	-753	-376	-376	8,704	10,899	-2,194	-1,319	-876
4	27,238	24,826	2,412	6,040	-3,628	1,021	1,760	-740	-366	-374	8,521	10,688	-2,166	-745	-1,421

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes withholding tax. <sup>2</sup>Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

For source see Table 3.3.

## 3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,<sup>1</sup> all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada <sup>2</sup>	Pro- vincial <sup>3</sup>	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration <sup>4</sup>	Total	Govern- ment of Canada <sup>2</sup>	Pro- vincial <sup>3</sup>	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration <sup>4</sup>	Total
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1984	2,150	-3,800	-239	423	-10	173	2,677	511	13	310	3,510	2,271	4,177	766	1,930	9,144
1985	-2,450	-4,900	1,117	339	-50	1,407	2,222	564	-22	-25	2,739	5,439	5,142	479	4,038	15,098
1984 3	375	-1,197	14	81	-2	93	770	31	-14	65	851	470	1,075	194	332	2,072
4	521	-1,290	-81	39	-2	-44	1,178	163	-1	75	1,415	562	635	172	696	2,066
1985 1	-550	-1,610	183	115	-2	296	847	110	-1	16	973	1,217	1,250	195	252	2,914
2	225	-1,175	309	92	-2	399	867	13	-1	-34	844	904	1,835	109	1,241	4,089
3	-2,050	-1,215	115	89	-33	171	520	181	-6	43	738	1,907	617	75	1,599	4,198
4	-75	-900	511	43	-13	541	-11	260	-15	-51	184	1,411	1,440	99	946	3,897

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long- term	Total long- term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada <sup>2</sup>	Pro vincial <sup>3</sup>	Munici- pal	Corpo- ration <sup>4</sup>	Total		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances	Repay- ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1984	-1,997	-1,679	-256	-1,060	-4,991	7,663	-1,535	-374	18	-663	42	-1,334	507	2,848	
1985	-2,011	-2,925	-262	-1,145	-6,342	11,495	-291	-432	4	-715	74	-211	-109	3,873	
1984 3	-394	-675	-34	-168	-1,271	1,652	-226	-3	3	-38	6	-401	719	981	
4	-285	-242	-89	-392	-1,008	2,473	-701	-230	7	-276	27	-251	-438	-202	
1985 1	-681	-707	-76	-227	-1,690	2,196	-86	-104	1	-87	21	-112	457	423	
2	-474	-612	-61	-495	-1,642	3,291	87	-3	1	-369	—	-52	-703	1,701	
3	-212	-747	-36	-212	-1,207	3,730	299	-126	1	-27	10	-76	-190	526	
4	-645	-859	-88	-211	-1,803	2,278	-591	-198	1	-232	43	29	328	1,223	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign cur- rencies abroad	Can- adian \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans- actions <sup>5</sup>	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Sta- tis- tical dis- crep- ancy	Allo- cation of special drawing rights	Official inter- national reserves		Official monetary liabilities
															Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1984	1,297	-2,035	750	138	1,514	-124	-66	154	-44	-1,677	-93	2,754	-6,396	—	-1,092	3	
1985	-1,129	1,198	930	236	-691	219	13	-185	76	9	676	4,549	-3,253	—	-112	-1,240	
1984 3	1,633	512	-656	-86	589	-71	-15	87	-126	-812	1,055	2,036	-2,511	—	753	632	
4	-938	1,094	640	144	-771	-24	5	93	-39	316	520	318	-1,800	—	-201	527	
1985 1	2,173	-1,900	-270	-153	874	66	-13	-245	-41	646	1,138	1,561	-1,696	—	808	-1,894	
2	-2,440	1,219	-25	296	162	118	-17	-62	-22	-244	-1,015	686	-450	—	-1,018	889	
3	110	312	441	-41	-816	—	56	162	119	129	473	999	623	—	112	672	
4	-972	1,565	785	135	-912	35	-13	-40	21	-523	81	1,304	-1,730	—	-13	-907	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. <sup>2</sup>Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. <sup>3</sup>Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. <sup>4</sup>Excludes issues of government enterprises. <sup>5</sup>Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Source: System of National Accounts, Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), Statistics Canada.



Section 4 • Labour

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Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada <sup>1</sup>
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1983	2,740	585	5,151	3,870	45,762	80,750	7,632	6,377	20,675	23,293	197,632
1984	2,888	614	5,611	4,170	48,923	86,896	8,219	6,758	20,945	23,571	209,514
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	223.4	46.0	434.8	317.9	3,862.8	6,879.7	650.8	526.3	1,694.4	1,885.1	16,589.6
F	226.3	46.0	434.9	316.3	3,875.7	6,893.6	649.0	526.7	1,683.6	1,845.3	16,566.5
M	225.5	46.8	437.4	318.1	3,900.8	6,902.6	652.9	531.6	1,673.3	1,845.4	16,605.7
A	230.5	47.8	444.0	326.8	3,962.4	7,039.2	663.1	548.3	1,672.0	1,928.4	16,933.1
M	239.7	51.6	464.1	349.4	4,078.4	7,216.8	687.7	572.9	1,728.7	2,011.7	17,475.7
J	258.2	55.6	481.7	366.6	4,215.2	7,452.0	708.3	593.2	1,757.8	2,052.9	18,021.8
J	261.3	55.2	486.3	364.8	4,163.6	7,415.5	702.7	569.2	1,779.8	1,941.0	17,820.9
A	256.5	56.2	488.3	372.1	4,150.9	7,344.5	700.3	570.6	1,793.7	1,942.3	17,759.0
S	249.9	54.8	489.5	369.7	4,163.2	7,461.2	708.5	589.0	1,792.4	2,045.1	18,008.3
O	246.7	52.6	480.6	360.5	4,184.1	7,409.4	706.3	588.0	1,800.0	2,049.3	17,959.9
N	237.9	51.6	488.0	358.7	4,177.1	7,452.1	692.4	574.1	1,798.1	2,028.5	17,937.9
D	231.8	49.4	481.1	349.2	4,188.8	7,429.2	697.0	568.2	1,771.4	1,996.0	17,835.3
1985 J	228.4	47.9	467.5	346.6	4,097.4	7,333.4	682.2	555.7	1,776.2	1,987.8	17,594.7
F	233.6	47.2	468.0	345.5	4,114.9	7,362.2	681.9	549.1	1,789.0	1,970.7	17,633.7
M	240.4	48.3	472.7	346.2	4,177.7	7,449.3	687.2	558.0	1,802.1	2,012.4	17,867.4
A	238.4	50.3	483.5	352.5	4,219.6	7,618.9	694.9	563.4	1,807.2	2,020.4	18,119.9
M	245.5	53.9	500.7	371.0	4,359.6	7,788.2	716.6	590.8	1,867.2	2,095.1	18,663.9
J	259.7	58.4	515.3	386.2	4,480.7	8,004.8	733.2	606.0	1,921.4	2,152.8	19,198.3
J	271.3	56.8	521.7	389.6	4,452.3	8,071.1	726.5	585.9	1,955.3	2,054.3	19,166.2
A	267.1	58.3	521.8	392.6	4,404.1	7,944.0	713.6	587.8	1,959.7	2,085.3	19,016.7
S	266.4	58.7	519.1	387.8	4,430.9	8,057.2	733.5	610.4	1,966.0	2,182.7	19,295.2
O	257.8	55.7	517.1	389.3	4,444.6	8,094.4	736.1	614.7	1,953.1	2,154.5	19,299.1
N	252.1	53.8	512.4	377.5	4,450.5	8,100.9	727.8	606.5	1,916.1	2,115.4	19,188.5
D	245.5	52.0	508.9	368.0	4,430.4	8,056.0	724.8	595.2	1,905.3	2,092.8	19,051.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 J	239.4	50.9	452.3	332.3	3,962.0	7,035.8	678.1	553.8	1,733.9	1,943.5	17,058.3
F	239.4	51.2	453.4	333.3	3,969.0	7,044.5	666.3	553.1	1,719.5	1,897.5	17,020.6
M	239.2	51.1	454.5	333.9	3,987.2	7,052.0	662.3	552.0	1,711.4	1,853.2	16,963.5
A	239.9	51.4	454.9	338.5	4,023.7	7,094.8	668.7	560.5	1,722.1	1,932.6	17,151.3
M	237.8	51.1	458.9	343.3	4,046.7	7,156.4	675.8	561.7	1,736.5	1,973.3	17,331.9
J	241.5	51.2	466.1	352.0	4,097.7	7,232.9	680.0	563.8	1,729.5	1,986.1	17,484.9
J	241.5	49.9	468.7	350.2	4,143.9	7,336.9	692.0	565.8	1,746.2	1,985.6	17,664.7
A	242.3	50.4	473.6	356.9	4,127.0	7,307.2	687.9	564.3	1,746.3	1,978.5	17,619.3
S	240.3	50.7	475.8	357.2	4,071.4	7,323.8	693.5	563.5	1,739.7	1,970.5	17,564.4
O	242.5	51.2	475.6	354.1	4,085.1	7,309.1	697.1	569.0	1,761.7	1,997.9	17,616.6
N	241.0	52.2	488.1	358.3	4,145.7	7,425.3	699.5	569.5	1,787.5	2,008.2	17,844.3
D	243.0	52.3	488.9	360.1	4,263.7	7,576.7	717.8	581.1	1,811.0	2,044.1	18,194.0
1985 J	244.9	53.0	486.6	362.2	4,202.6	7,504.7	711.0	584.8	1,817.5	2,048.3	18,113.0
F	247.2	52.6	487.9	364.1	4,213.9	7,528.5	699.9	576.6	1,827.4	2,024.9	18,135.6
M	254.9	52.8	491.0	363.4	4,270.0	7,616.7	696.5	579.4	1,843.8	2,020.9	18,246.0
A	248.1	54.0	495.2	364.9	4,284.6	7,682.7	700.3	575.9	1,861.5	2,024.6	18,355.1
M	243.5	53.4	495.1	364.3	4,324.7	7,727.3	703.9	579.2	1,876.4	2,054.4	18,515.3
J	242.7	53.8	498.7	370.4	4,355.1	7,775.8	703.6	575.9	1,891.3	2,082.7	18,633.2
J	250.7	51.4	502.8	374.0	4,413.4	7,901.2	715.6	582.3	1,919.2	2,101.4	18,900.6
A	252.6	52.3	506.0	376.3	4,390.7	7,908.2	701.0	581.1	1,907.1	2,124.0	18,923.7
S	256.2	54.2	504.3	374.6	4,346.8	7,946.2	718.1	583.7	1,908.4	2,103.4	18,832.5
O	253.3	54.3	511.9	382.4	4,338.7	7,992.0	726.6	594.6	1,912.4	2,101.6	18,964.3
N	255.1	54.4	512.3	377.1	4,415.0	8,076.4	735.2	601.5	1,905.1	2,094.8	19,135.0
D	257.0	55.1	516.9	379.2	4,507.3	8,220.7	746.6	608.5	1,948.4	2,143.1	19,340.8

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.  
Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public <sup>1</sup> admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1983	1,960.6	1,792.6	5,647.8	41,485.5	11,388.3	22,353.4	24,047.3	14,613.5	54,619.4	19,723.6	197,631.8	21,330.8	218,962.6
1984	2,055.2	1,914.2	6,070.2	43,942.0	11,263.1	23,890.7	25,693.0	15,858.3	58,018.3	20,809.0	209,513.8	22,705.4	232,219.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 J	94.7	150.4	495.9	3,528.4	773.1	1,902.0	2,024.1	1,265.4	4,703.2	1,652.4	16,589.6	1,807.1	18,396.7
F	96.5	143.5	491.4	3,507.0	768.9	1,893.5	2,001.8	1,266.1	4,719.9	1,677.9	16,566.5	1,805.0	18,371.5
M	111.5	123.7	479.1	3,475.7	775.6	1,896.7	2,024.8	1,256.1	4,778.0	1,684.6	16,605.7	1,809.7	18,415.4
A	130.9	129.7	479.3	3,557.6	829.4	1,935.2	2,075.4	1,278.1	4,821.6	1,695.9	16,933.1	1,825.2	18,758.2
M	171.6	149.9	491.2	3,683.5	929.4	1,977.7	2,120.5	1,325.4	4,892.5	1,734.0	17,475.7	1,883.2	19,358.9
J	202.8	183.7	528.1	3,800.6	1,018.1	2,024.8	2,186.4	1,362.6	4,934.1	1,780.7	18,021.8	1,942.2	19,964.0
J	238.6	180.5	515.8	3,797.5	1,054.8	2,040.4	2,174.5	1,358.8	4,668.6	1,791.5	17,820.9	1,931.4	19,752.3
A	271.0	179.4	516.1	3,722.2	1,079.2	2,039.4	2,174.6	1,362.2	4,616.7	1,798.2	17,759.0	1,924.6	19,683.6
S	246.3	187.5	514.1	3,747.9	1,098.4	2,057.7	2,170.1	1,331.4	4,901.4	1,753.4	18,008.3	1,950.7	19,959.1
O	192.1	176.1	516.8	3,706.3	1,072.2	2,047.4	2,197.9	1,343.0	4,973.3	1,734.7	17,959.9	1,946.9	19,906.8
N	161.4	163.8	520.4	3,733.1	983.8	2,044.0	2,233.0	1,345.4	5,013.7	1,739.3	17,937.9	1,944.7	19,882.7
D	137.6	146.0	522.0	3,682.2	880.1	2,032.0	2,309.8	1,363.8	4,995.2	1,766.5	17,835.3	1,934.8	19,770.1
1985 J	99.8	146.9	522.7	3,681.1	797.9	2,042.6	2,216.5	1,354.8	4,998.1	1,734.4	17,594.7	1,920.3	19,515.0
F	99.4	144.0	525.8	3,714.8	798.5	2,025.7	2,187.8	1,358.5	5,037.4	1,741.9	17,633.7	1,924.8	19,558.5
M	117.5	130.0	523.5	3,739.4	844.5	2,044.9	2,229.0	1,375.7	5,105.6	1,757.3	17,867.4	1,950.8	19,818.3
A	139.1	116.1	516.7	3,794.4	941.5	2,043.3	2,271.1	1,396.9	5,152.7	1,748.3	18,119.9	1,977.7	20,097.6
M	177.6	143.6	547.2	3,910.0	1,031.7	2,073.8	2,329.3	1,426.8	5,237.7	1,786.0	18,663.9	2,037.4	20,701.3
J	213.7	182.6	568.9	4,026.3	1,127.4	2,117.8	2,367.9	1,444.1	5,324.2	1,825.5	19,198.3	2,093.6	21,291.9
J	251.1	163.2	585.9	4,097.8	1,182.5	2,127.9	2,342.2	1,491.5	5,072.8	1,851.3	19,166.2	2,090.4	21,256.6
A	287.3	173.7	571.7	3,954.2	1,211.7	2,117.2	2,345.9	1,511.4	4,998.0	1,845.7	19,016.7	2,073.9	21,091.7
S	256.4	192.6	571.6	3,965.9	1,246.5	2,127.3	2,337.6	1,486.8	5,306.9	1,803.5	19,295.2	2,103.4	21,398.6
O	206.5	180.7	584.1	3,956.0	1,224.9	2,124.2	2,354.9	1,473.5	5,388.7	1,805.7	19,299.1	2,104.1	21,403.2
N	164.9	164.8	580.4	3,998.7	1,111.6	2,121.5	2,385.1	1,457.4	5,383.4	1,820.7	19,188.5	2,093.3	21,281.8
D	139.7	145.2	565.3	3,949.6	1,000.9	2,114.1	2,473.4	1,488.5	5,328.9	1,846.0	19,051.6	2,078.8	21,130.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1984 J	165.8	173.9	498.7	3,606.2	914.7	1,936.0	2,047.6	1,264.1	4,721.6	1,694.8	17,058.3	1,842.8	18,901.1
F	167.7	160.4	492.3	3,567.8	913.2	1,932.9	2,050.1	1,273.0	4,715.6	1,712.3	17,020.6	1,838.8	18,859.4
M	165.3	143.3	479.8	3,520.9	906.9	1,933.5	2,067.1	1,252.4	4,756.9	1,703.4	16,963.4	1,832.6	18,796.0
A	168.9	161.4	489.1	3,563.5	916.9	1,960.9	2,090.0	1,278.4	4,778.5	1,719.9	17,151.3	1,852.9	19,004.2
M	169.3	157.2	490.7	3,635.7	927.7	1,964.6	2,107.2	1,316.3	4,807.8	1,727.1	17,331.9	1,872.4	19,204.3
J	169.4	164.8	514.7	3,695.5	944.1	1,974.1	2,148.4	1,342.1	4,804.7	1,735.9	17,484.9	1,888.9	19,373.9
J	169.0	163.6	506.4	3,776.7	955.6	1,996.1	2,173.7	1,333.9	4,868.2	1,730.8	17,664.8	1,920.3	19,585.1
A	170.2	156.4	509.5	3,687.4	954.1	1,998.5	2,184.6	1,351.6	4,902.1	1,748.7	17,619.3	1,915.4	19,534.6
S	173.9	155.6	516.9	3,673.4	950.0	2,024.1	2,171.0	1,337.4	4,841.6	1,739.5	17,564.4	1,909.4	19,473.8
O	172.7	155.8	518.1	3,655.8	956.0	2,033.8	2,180.3	1,355.7	4,865.0	1,749.5	17,616.6	1,915.1	19,531.6
N	183.4	159.3	520.5	3,740.0	945.4	2,051.1	2,205.5	1,362.7	4,934.4	1,763.4	17,844.3	1,939.8	19,784.1
D	179.8	162.4	533.5	3,819.3	978.5	2,085.1	2,267.4	1,390.7	5,022.0	1,783.7	18,194.1	1,977.9	20,171.9
1985 J	179.5	170.0	526.1	3,766.4	945.9	2,078.3	2,242.3	1,353.7	5,016.3	1,777.4	18,113.0	1,976.1	20,089.1
F	172.8	160.5	527.0	3,781.3	950.8	2,067.2	2,240.2	1,366.5	5,036.3	1,775.8	18,135.6	1,978.6	20,114.2
M	175.4	149.3	524.7	3,791.3	989.7	2,083.8	2,275.8	1,372.1	5,085.9	1,774.7	18,246.0	1,990.6	20,236.6
A	180.8	144.6	527.6	3,803.8	1,042.1	2,069.8	2,287.3	1,397.4	5,107.7	1,774.9	18,355.1	2,002.5	20,357.6
M	176.6	151.0	543.9	3,861.3	1,032.2	2,059.8	2,314.7	1,416.9	5,146.8	1,779.3	18,515.3	2,020.0	20,535.4
J	178.7	164.5	554.7	3,916.9	1,048.2	2,065.5	2,326.6	1,422.0	5,183.4	1,783.1	18,633.2	2,032.9	20,666.1
J	178.1	148.4	575.6	4,042.9	1,073.4	2,082.8	2,341.0	1,464.0	5,251.1	1,786.9	18,900.6	2,062.0	20,962.7
A	180.0	151.9	564.7	3,919.4	1,073.6	2,074.8	2,356.0	1,498.6	5,287.3	1,796.8	18,923.7	2,064.6	20,988.3
S	181.9	160.1	575.2	3,889.6	1,081.7	2,092.2	2,338.0	1,493.6	5,271.4	1,791.7	18,832.5	2,054.6	20,887.1
O	182.3	160.2	586.0	3,906.0	1,095.0	2,109.8	2,336.1	1,487.6	5,290.9	1,819.2	18,964.3	2,069.0	21,033.3
N	183.9	160.9	580.6	4,008.9	1,070.9	2,127.7	2,355.5	1,475.6	5,307.8	1,844.0	19,135.0	2,087.6	21,222.6
D	183.0	161.8	577.8	4,100.3	1,115.7	2,168.4	2,427.3	1,517.9	5,349.4	1,862.6	19,340.8	2,110.1	21,450.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes military pay and allowances. <sup>2</sup>Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

## Section 4—Table 3

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment rate <sup>2</sup>
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1984	19,148	12,399	11,000	1,399	6,749	64.8	11.3
1985	19,372	12,639	11,311	1,328	6,733	65.2	10.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1984 M	19,080	12,135	10,595	1,541	6,945	63.6	12.7
A	19,101	12,138	10,670	1,468	6,963	63.5	12.1
M	19,118	12,474	11,014	1,460	6,644	65.2	11.7
J	19,136	12,678	11,316	1,362	6,457	66.3	10.7
J	19,159	12,889	11,563	1,326	6,271	67.3	10.3
A	19,177	12,863	11,515	1,347	6,315	67.1	10.5
S	19,196	12,526	11,163	1,363	6,670	65.3	10.9
O	19,218	12,458	11,153	1,305	6,761	64.8	10.5
N	19,236	12,403	11,048	1,355	6,834	64.5	10.9
D	19,254	12,282	10,967	1,316	6,972	63.8	10.7
1985 J	19,274	12,165	10,682	1,483	7,109	63.1	12.2
F	19,290	12,229	10,774	1,455	7,061	63.4	11.9
M	19,308	12,410	10,864	1,546	6,898	64.3	12.5
A	19,329	12,452	11,015	1,437	6,877	64.4	11.5
M	19,346	12,741	11,412	1,329	6,605	65.9	10.4
J	19,362	12,918	11,624	1,293	6,445	66.7	10.0
J	19,382	13,103	11,832	1,272	6,279	67.6	9.7
A	19,397	13,078	11,825	1,253	6,319	67.4	9.6
S	19,417	12,650	11,467	1,183	6,768	65.1	9.3
O	19,434	12,675	11,475	1,200	6,759	65.2	9.5
N	19,452	12,673	11,427	1,246	6,779	65.2	9.8
D	19,470	12,577	11,339	1,238	6,893	64.6	9.8
1986 J	19,492	12,543	11,196	1,347	6,949	64.3	10.7
F	19,510	12,589	11,247	1,341	6,922	64.5	10.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.		2	1	2		3	2
1984 M		12,289	10,894	1,395		64.4	11.4
A		12,303	10,909	1,394		64.4	11.3
M		12,378	10,930	1,448		64.7	11.7
J		12,368	10,989	1,379		64.6	11.1
J		12,426	11,063	1,363		64.9	11.0
A		12,438	11,046	1,392		64.9	11.2
S		12,517	11,052	1,465		65.2	11.7
O		12,486	11,079	1,407		65.0	11.3
N		12,505	11,096	1,409		65.0	11.3
D		12,485	11,132	1,353		64.8	10.8
1985 J		12,509	11,112	1,397		64.9	11.2
F		12,522	11,146	1,376		64.9	11.0
M		12,574	11,177	1,397		65.1	11.1
A		12,620	11,257	1,363		65.3	10.8
M		12,641	11,322	1,319		65.3	10.4
J		12,604	11,291	1,313		65.1	10.4
J		12,633	11,324	1,309		65.2	10.4
A		12,648	11,347	1,301		65.2	10.3
S		12,633	11,355	1,278		65.1	10.1
O		12,704	11,400	1,304		65.4	10.3
N		12,774	11,475	1,299		65.7	10.2
D		12,782	11,503	1,279		65.6	10.0
1986 J		12,894	11,632	1,262		66.2	9.8
F		12,890	11,629	1,261		66.1	9.8

<sup>1</sup>The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. <sup>2</sup>The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).  
 Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.



Table 4: Selected series\* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1984	11,000	6,367	4,633	2,374	1,232	1,142	8,626	5,135	3,492
1985	11,311	6,508	4,804	2,389	1,232	1,157	8,923	5,276	3,647
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 M	10,595	6,062	4,532	2,186	1,094	1,092	8,408	4,968	3,440
A	10,670	6,144	4,526	2,199	1,113	1,086	8,471	5,031	3,440
M	11,014	6,381	4,632	2,402	1,252	1,150	8,611	5,129	3,482
J	11,316	6,609	4,707	2,588	1,378	1,210	8,728	5,231	3,498
J	11,563	6,789	4,774	2,832	1,523	1,309	8,731	5,266	3,464
A	11,515	6,745	4,770	2,766	1,483	1,283	8,750	5,262	3,487
S	11,163	6,501	4,662	2,326	1,238	1,088	8,837	5,263	3,573
O	11,153	6,492	4,662	2,337	1,235	1,102	8,816	5,256	3,560
N	11,048	6,353	4,695	2,280	1,169	1,111	8,768	5,183	3,584
D	10,967	6,269	4,697	2,267	1,149	1,118	8,699	5,120	3,579
1985 J	10,682	6,116	4,566	2,117	1,072	1,044	8,565	5,044	3,521
F	10,774	6,156	4,619	2,154	1,087	1,067	8,620	5,069	3,552
M	10,864	6,193	4,672	2,196	1,102	1,094	8,668	5,091	3,578
A	11,015	6,294	4,721	2,221	1,129	1,091	8,794	5,165	3,629
M	11,412	6,571	4,840	2,450	1,279	1,171	8,962	5,292	3,669
J	11,624	6,734	4,891	2,596	1,376	1,220	9,028	5,358	3,670
J	11,832	6,898	4,934	2,834	1,504	1,331	8,997	5,394	3,603
A	11,825	6,893	4,932	2,805	1,486	1,319	9,020	5,407	3,613
S	11,467	6,630	4,837	2,325	1,206	1,120	9,142	5,425	3,717
O	11,475	6,599	4,876	2,348	1,203	1,145	9,127	5,396	3,731
N	11,427	6,548	4,879	2,315	1,178	1,137	9,112	5,370	3,743
D	11,339	6,459	4,880	2,301	1,159	1,142	9,038	5,300	3,738
1986 J	11,196	6,370	4,827	2,207	1,125	1,082	8,989	5,245	3,744
F	11,247	6,376	4,872	2,206	1,119	1,087	9,042	5,257	3,785
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1
1984 M	10,894	6,303	4,591	2,363	1,220	1,143	8,531	5,083	3,448
A	10,909	6,324	4,585	2,364	1,219	1,145	8,545	5,105	3,440
M	10,930	6,335	4,595	2,375	1,232	1,143	8,555	5,103	3,452
J	10,989	6,380	4,609	2,376	1,238	1,138	8,613	5,142	3,471
J	11,063	6,410	4,653	2,396	1,253	1,143	8,667	5,157	3,510
A	11,046	6,386	4,660	2,375	1,237	1,138	8,671	5,149	3,522
S	11,052	6,389	4,663	2,369	1,236	1,133	8,683	5,153	3,530
O	11,079	6,425	4,654	2,386	1,252	1,134	8,693	5,173	3,520
N	11,096	6,390	4,706	2,365	1,218	1,147	8,731	5,172	3,559
D	11,132	6,414	4,718	2,378	1,233	1,145	8,754	5,181	3,573
1985 J	11,112	6,421	4,691	2,344	1,223	1,121	8,768	5,198	3,570
F	11,146	6,431	4,715	2,355	1,225	1,130	8,791	5,206	3,585
M	11,177	6,443	4,734	2,376	1,231	1,145	8,801	5,212	3,589
A	11,257	6,479	4,778	2,388	1,238	1,150	8,869	5,241	3,628
M	11,322	6,521	4,801	2,419	1,256	1,163	8,903	5,265	3,638
J	11,291	6,500	4,791	2,383	1,234	1,149	8,908	5,266	3,642
J	11,324	6,515	4,809	2,394	1,234	1,160	8,930	5,281	3,649
A	11,347	6,529	4,818	2,407	1,238	1,169	8,940	5,291	3,649
S	11,355	6,516	4,839	2,372	1,205	1,167	8,983	5,311	3,672
O	11,400	6,531	4,869	2,398	1,220	1,178	9,002	5,311	3,691
N	11,475	6,586	4,889	2,403	1,229	1,174	9,072	5,357	3,715
D	11,503	6,606	4,897	2,413	1,244	1,169	9,090	5,362	3,728
1986 J	11,632	6,677	4,955	2,442	1,277	1,165	9,190	5,400	3,790
F	11,629	6,660	4,969	2,419	1,261	1,158	9,210	5,399	3,811

See footnotes, Table 3.

\*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1984	1,399	802	598	518	297	221	882	505	377
1985	1,328	750	578	473	275	198	855	475	380
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 M	1,541	932	609	557	338	219	984	594	390
A	1,468	884	583	540	332	208	928	553	375
M	1,460	846	614	574	331	243	886	515	371
J	1,362	764	599	531	296	235	832	468	364
J	1,326	731	595	539	301	239	787	430	357
A	1,347	726	622	493	271	222	854	455	399
S	1,363	719	644	492	252	240	871	467	404
O	1,305	696	609	467	248	219	837	447	390
N	1,355	765	590	481	270	211	873	495	379
D	1,316	773	543	454	270	184	862	503	358
1985 J	1,483	905	578	507	312	196	975	593	382
F	1,455	869	586	500	298	202	955	571	385
M	1,546	929	617	541	338	203	1,005	591	414
A	1,437	841	596	497	297	200	940	544	396
M	1,329	749	581	488	280	208	841	469	373
J	1,293	705	589	501	273	228	792	432	360
J	1,272	689	582	494	276	218	778	413	365
A	1,253	657	596	443	248	196	810	410	400
S	1,183	603	579	420	224	196	762	379	383
O	1,200	648	552	423	238	186	777	410	367
N	1,246	687	559	436	255	182	809	432	378
D	1,238	717	521	423	260	163	815	457	358
1986 J	1,347	782	564	474	276	198	873	506	366
F	1,341	786	556	487	291	196	855	495	360
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	3
1984 M	1,395	810	585	518	300	218	877	510	367
A	1,394	812	582	529	311	218	865	501	364
M	1,448	836	612	552	319	233	896	517	379
J	1,379	791	588	499	290	209	880	501	379
J	1,363	769	594	506	289	217	857	480	377
A	1,392	795	597	503	287	216	889	508	381
S	1,465	828	637	535	297	238	930	531	399
O	1,407	787	620	508	286	222	899	501	398
N	1,409	805	604	510	289	221	899	516	383
D	1,353	769	584	486	275	211	867	494	373
1985 J	1,397	814	583	496	290	206	901	524	377
F	1,376	788	588	493	283	210	883	505	378
M	1,397	804	593	502	299	203	895	505	390
A	1,363	769	594	486	277	209	877	492	385
M	1,319	741	578	468	270	198	851	471	380
J	1,313	736	577	471	269	202	842	467	375
J	1,309	730	579	460	265	195	849	465	384
A	1,301	728	573	455	264	191	846	464	382
S	1,278	707	571	457	264	193	821	443	378
O	1,304	740	564	464	275	189	840	465	375
N	1,299	726	573	463	272	191	836	454	382
D	1,279	714	565	455	265	190	824	449	375
1986 J	1,262	693	569	460	256	204	802	437	365
F	1,261	703	558	475	274	201	786	429	357

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1984	64.8	76.6	53.5	66.8	69.9	63.6	64.2	78.6	50.6
1985	65.2	76.7	54.3	67.4	70.1	64.6	64.6	78.6	51.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 M	63.6	75.0	52.7	63.0	65.1	60.8	63.8	78.0	50.5
A	63.5	75.2	52.4	63.0	65.8	60.1	63.7	78.1	50.1
M	65.2	77.3	53.7	68.6	72.2	64.8	64.3	78.9	50.6
J	66.3	78.8	54.3	71.9	76.4	67.3	64.6	79.5	50.6
J	67.3	80.3	54.8	77.9	83.4	72.3	64.2	79.3	50.0
A	67.1	79.7	55.0	75.4	80.3	70.4	64.6	79.5	50.7
S	65.3	76.9	54.1	65.3	68.3	62.2	65.2	79.5	51.8
O	64.8	76.5	53.7	65.1	68.2	62.0	64.7	79.0	51.3
N	64.5	75.7	53.7	64.2	66.2	62.2	64.5	78.5	51.4
D	63.8	74.8	53.2	63.4	65.4	61.3	63.9	77.7	51.0
1985 J	63.1	74.5	52.2	61.2	63.9	58.5	63.7	77.7	50.5
F	63.4	74.5	52.8	62.0	64.0	60.0	63.8	77.6	50.8
M	64.3	75.5	53.6	64.1	66.6	61.4	64.3	78.1	51.4
A	64.4	75.5	53.8	63.7	66.1	61.3	64.6	78.3	51.8
M	65.9	77.4	54.8	69.0	72.4	65.6	65.0	78.9	51.9
J	66.7	78.6	55.4	72.9	76.7	69.0	65.0	79.2	51.7
J	67.6	80.1	55.7	78.5	82.9	74.0	64.6	79.3	50.8
A	67.4	79.6	55.7	76.7	80.9	72.5	64.8	79.3	51.3
S	65.1	76.2	54.6	65.0	66.9	63.1	65.2	79.0	52.3
O	65.2	76.3	54.6	65.7	67.5	63.9	65.1	78.9	52.2
N	65.2	76.1	54.7	65.3	67.2	63.4	65.1	78.7	52.4
D	64.6	75.4	54.3	64.8	66.6	62.9	64.5	78.0	52.0
1986 J	64.3	75.1	54.1	63.9	65.9	61.8	64.5	77.7	52.1
F	64.5	75.1	54.4	64.2	66.4	62.1	64.6	77.6	52.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	3	2	4	4	4	3	4	2
1984 M	64.4	76.2	53.1	66.1	69.1	63.1	63.9	78.4	50.3
A	64.4	76.4	52.9	66.5	69.7	63.3	63.8	78.5	50.0
M	64.7	76.7	53.3	67.4	70.7	64.0	64.0	78.5	50.3
J	64.6	76.6	53.1	66.3	69.8	62.8	64.1	78.7	50.4
J	64.9	76.6	53.6	67.1	70.5	63.5	64.2	78.5	50.8
A	64.9	76.6	53.6	66.6	69.8	63.3	64.4	78.6	50.9
S	65.2	76.9	54.0	67.3	70.3	64.2	64.6	78.9	51.2
O	65.0	76.8	53.7	67.2	70.6	63.7	64.3	78.6	50.9
N	65.0	76.5	54.0	66.9	69.3	64.3	64.5	78.7	51.2
D	64.8	76.3	53.9	66.7	69.5	63.9	64.3	78.4	51.1
1985 J	64.9	76.8	53.5	66.3	69.8	62.7	64.5	78.9	51.0
F	64.9	76.6	53.8	66.6	69.7	63.4	64.4	78.6	51.2
M	65.1	76.8	54.0	67.4	70.8	63.9	64.5	78.6	51.3
A	65.3	76.7	54.4	67.4	70.2	64.5	64.7	78.6	51.6
M	65.3	76.8	54.4	67.8	70.8	64.7	64.6	78.6	51.6
J	65.1	76.5	54.2	67.2	69.9	64.4	64.5	78.4	51.5
J	65.2	76.5	54.4	67.3	69.9	64.7	64.6	78.4	51.6
A	65.2	76.6	54.4	67.6	70.1	65.1	64.5	78.4	51.5
S	65.1	76.1	54.5	67.0	68.7	65.2	64.5	78.3	51.6
O	65.4	76.6	54.7	67.9	70.0	65.7	64.7	78.5	51.8
N	65.7	76.9	54.9	68.1	70.4	65.7	65.0	78.8	52.1
D	65.6	76.9	54.9	68.2	70.8	65.5	64.9	78.7	52.1
1986 J	66.2	77.4	55.4	69.1	72.1	66.1	65.3	78.9	52.6
F	66.1	77.2	55.4	69.1	72.3	65.7	65.3	78.6	52.7

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates <sup>2</sup>								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1984	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.9	19.4	16.2	9.3	8.9	9.7
1985	10.5	10.3	10.7	16.5	18.2	14.6	8.7	8.3	9.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1984 M	12.7	13.3	11.8	20.3	23.6	16.7	10.5	10.7	10.2
A	12.1	12.6	11.4	19.7	23.0	16.1	9.9	9.9	9.8
M	11.7	11.7	11.7	19.3	20.9	17.4	9.3	9.1	9.6
J	10.7	10.4	11.3	17.0	17.7	16.2	8.7	8.2	9.4
J	10.3	9.7	11.1	16.0	16.5	15.4	8.3	7.5	9.3
A	10.5	9.7	11.5	15.1	15.5	14.8	8.9	8.0	10.3
S	10.9	10.0	12.1	17.5	16.9	18.1	9.0	8.1	10.2
O	10.5	9.7	11.6	16.7	16.7	16.6	8.7	7.8	9.9
N	10.9	10.7	11.2	17.4	18.8	16.0	9.1	8.7	9.6
D	10.7	11.0	10.4	16.7	19.0	14.1	9.0	8.9	9.1
1985 J	12.2	12.9	11.2	19.3	22.5	15.8	10.2	10.5	9.8
F	11.9	12.4	11.3	18.8	21.5	15.9	10.0	10.1	9.8
M	12.5	13.0	11.7	19.8	23.5	15.7	10.4	10.4	10.4
A	11.5	11.8	11.2	18.3	20.8	15.5	9.7	9.5	9.8
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.6	18.0	15.1	8.6	8.1	9.2
J	10.0	9.5	10.7	16.2	16.5	15.8	8.1	7.5	8.9
J	9.7	9.1	10.6	14.8	15.5	14.1	8.0	7.1	9.2
A	9.6	8.7	10.8	13.6	14.3	12.9	8.2	7.0	10.0
S	9.3	8.3	10.7	15.3	15.7	14.9	7.7	6.5	9.4
O	9.5	8.9	10.2	15.3	16.5	14.0	7.8	7.1	8.9
N	9.8	9.5	10.3	15.9	17.8	13.8	8.2	7.4	9.2
D	9.8	10.0	9.7	15.5	18.3	12.5	8.3	7.9	8.7
1986 J	10.7	10.9	10.5	17.7	19.7	15.5	8.8	8.8	8.9
F	10.7	11.0	10.2	18.1	20.6	15.3	8.6	8.6	8.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	2	4
1984 M	11.4	11.4	11.3	18.0	19.7	16.0	9.3	9.1	9.6
A	11.3	11.4	11.3	18.3	20.3	16.0	9.2	8.9	9.6
M	11.7	11.7	11.8	18.9	20.6	16.9	9.5	9.2	9.9
J	11.1	11.0	11.3	17.4	19.0	15.5	9.3	8.9	9.8
J	11.0	10.7	11.3	17.4	18.7	16.0	9.0	8.5	9.7
A	11.2	11.1	11.4	17.5	18.8	16.0	9.3	9.0	9.8
S	11.7	11.5	12.0	18.4	19.4	17.4	9.7	9.3	10.2
O	11.3	10.9	11.8	17.6	18.6	16.4	9.4	8.8	10.2
N	11.3	11.2	11.4	17.7	19.2	16.2	9.3	9.1	9.7
D	10.8	10.7	11.0	17.0	18.2	15.6	9.0	8.7	9.5
1985 J	11.2	11.3	11.1	17.5	19.2	15.5	9.3	9.2	9.6
F	11.0	10.9	11.1	17.3	18.8	15.7	9.1	8.8	9.5
M	11.1	11.1	11.1	17.4	19.5	15.1	9.2	8.8	9.8
A	10.8	10.6	11.1	16.9	18.3	15.4	9.0	8.6	9.6
M	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.2	17.7	14.5	8.7	8.2	9.5
J	10.4	10.2	10.7	16.5	17.9	15.0	8.6	8.1	9.3
J	10.4	10.1	10.7	16.1	17.7	14.4	8.7	8.1	9.5
A	10.3	10.0	10.6	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.6	8.1	9.5
S	10.1	9.8	10.6	16.2	18.0	14.2	8.4	7.7	9.3
O	10.3	10.2	10.4	16.2	18.4	13.8	8.5	8.1	9.2
N	10.2	9.9	10.5	16.2	18.1	14.0	8.4	7.8	9.3
D	10.0	9.8	10.3	15.9	17.6	14.0	8.3	7.7	9.1
1986 J	9.8	9.4	10.3	15.9	16.7	14.9	8.0	7.5	8.8
F	9.8	9.5	10.1	16.4	17.9	14.8	7.9	7.4	8.6

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1984	12,399	221	56	387	291	3,123	4,666	515	477	1,254	1,410
1985	12,639	224	59	391	304	3,181	4,787	523	491	1,249	1,431
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 M	12,135	214	52	371	275	3,079	4,554	505	463	1,244	1,380
A	12,138	210	53	374	279	3,059	4,566	511	465	1,228	1,393
M	12,474	222	56	387	300	3,154	4,675	520	483	1,264	1,413
J	12,678	236	59	399	307	3,226	4,737	521	489	1,274	1,430
J	12,889	251	61	412	314	3,245	4,840	529	495	1,294	1,447
A	12,863	243	61	416	317	3,197	4,856	530	499	1,291	1,452
S	12,526	235	57	400	305	3,143	4,698	515	484	1,261	1,427
O	12,458	223	57	394	296	3,131	4,690	514	481	1,255	1,417
N	12,403	214	54	387	289	3,114	4,685	513	477	1,249	1,420
D	12,282	209	55	381	281	3,065	4,666	512	472	1,235	1,407
1985 J	12,165	204	55	372	280	3,023	4,635	508	469	1,224	1,396
F	12,229	211	55	371	280	3,054	4,643	510	470	1,224	1,411
M	12,410	215	57	377	294	3,100	4,720	516	479	1,231	1,421
A	12,452	217	57	382	295	3,118	4,740	512	485	1,226	1,422
M	12,741	223	61	396	310	3,211	4,825	522	505	1,250	1,438
J	12,918	236	62	399	317	3,283	4,885	527	506	1,256	1,448
J	13,103	254	64	414	328	3,297	4,948	538	512	1,282	1,466
A	13,078	244	63	416	326	3,284	4,951	538	510	1,287	1,459
S	12,650	231	59	394	314	3,194	4,763	528	492	1,253	1,422
O	12,675	223	57	394	308	3,198	4,779	526	494	1,259	1,436
N	12,673	215	57	391	303	3,220	4,796	524	489	1,249	1,429
D	12,577	210	56	382	300	3,188	4,757	524	485	1,248	1,428
1986 J	12,543	207	55	382	294	3,164	4,765	521	484	1,242	1,428
F	12,589	209	55	384	297	3,144	4,803	523	485	1,258	1,431
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 M	12,289	222	55	381	287	3,120	4,603	510	473	1,250	1,383
A	12,303	219	55	383	289	3,109	4,622	516	472	1,238	1,400
M	12,378	220	55	385	291	3,129	4,653	515	473	1,256	1,408
J	12,368	218	55	389	292	3,118	4,630	514	477	1,262	1,412
J	12,426	221	56	390	291	3,118	4,678	515	474	1,257	1,410
A	12,438	224	57	395	295	3,104	4,694	516	480	1,259	1,416
S	12,517	231	56	395	295	3,137	4,722	513	481	1,264	1,432
O	12,486	223	57	391	295	3,133	4,720	515	480	1,260	1,424
N	12,505	223	56	390	296	3,134	4,728	517	484	1,260	1,437
D	12,485	225	58	391	294	3,120	4,738	518	484	1,254	1,429
1985 J	12,509	223	58	389	300	3,124	4,729	517	485	1,246	1,416
F	12,522	226	59	387	298	3,135	4,739	519	485	1,239	1,429
M	12,574	222	59	387	304	3,142	4,773	521	490	1,239	1,425
A	12,620	224	59	391	305	3,172	4,799	518	491	1,239	1,431
M	12,641	222	60	395	301	3,184	4,798	518	495	1,243	1,432
J	12,604	218	59	389	301	3,175	4,777	519	492	1,241	1,428
J	12,633	225	58	391	304	3,167	4,782	523	492	1,245	1,427
A	12,648	223	59	394	303	3,186	4,782	524	490	1,254	1,422
S	12,633	225	58	389	304	3,188	4,778	526	490	1,253	1,421
O	12,704	224	58	391	307	3,202	4,807	527	493	1,260	1,443
N	12,774	225	59	393	310	3,240	4,832	529	496	1,259	1,445
D	12,782	226	59	392	314	3,244	4,829	530	497	1,264	1,450
1986 J	12,894	227	58	397	314	3,266	4,867	532	501	1,267	1,453
F	12,890	224	58	400	315	3,231	4,897	531	499	1,273	1,452

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1984	11,000	176	49	337	248	2,722	4,243	472	439	1,114	1,202
1985	11,311	176	51	337	258	2,804	4,402	480	452	1,123	1,228
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 M	10,595	164	44	315	227	2,638	4,074	458	419	1,092	1,164
A	10,670	166	43	319	232	2,639	4,123	467	426	1,080	1,174
M	11,014	173	49	339	252	2,733	4,237	480	446	1,111	1,193
J	11,316	195	53	354	264	2,821	4,338	484	455	1,134	1,219
J	11,563	206	55	366	272	2,886	4,430	491	456	1,154	1,245
A	11,515	199	56	369	275	2,823	4,441	486	464	1,149	1,254
S	11,163	186	51	350	261	2,760	4,291	472	446	1,120	1,226
O	11,153	179	50	341	255	2,756	4,310	472	447	1,124	1,219
N	11,048	170	47	335	245	2,721	4,287	471	437	1,118	1,216
D	10,967	164	47	330	240	2,699	4,278	465	432	1,111	1,201
1985 J	10,682	151	46	315	233	2,631	4,178	460	424	1,078	1,168
F	10,774	162	46	315	232	2,667	4,206	462	426	1,074	1,184
M	10,864	162	47	312	235	2,667	4,257	464	433	1,083	1,204
A	11,015	161	48	320	245	2,726	4,321	466	442	1,083	1,203
M	11,412	170	53	343	261	2,826	4,455	481	465	1,118	1,240
J	11,624	185	57	349	271	2,899	4,523	486	471	1,141	1,243
J	11,832	207	57	359	282	2,949	4,571	496	474	1,166	1,270
A	11,825	201	57	363	281	2,938	4,579	493	472	1,169	1,273
S	11,467	192	54	346	276	2,844	4,412	491	459	1,145	1,249
O	11,475	184	51	346	267	2,841	4,439	492	460	1,152	1,245
N	11,427	173	48	338	258	2,849	4,466	487	451	1,134	1,225
D	11,339	166	47	335	256	2,817	4,422	484	443	1,139	1,231
1986 J	11,196	161	46	326	245	2,774	4,374	474	441	1,127	1,228
F	11,247	165	46	328	248	2,742	4,424	476	443	1,142	1,234
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	5	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
1984 M	10,894	177	48	333	245	2,718	4,178	469	434	1,115	1,183
A	10,909	177	47	333	247	2,704	4,202	475	435	1,102	1,190
M	10,930	175	47	337	247	2,719	4,213	474	436	1,106	1,186
J	10,989	178	48	340	248	2,724	4,228	473	438	1,113	1,192
J	11,063	177	49	344	249	2,738	4,262	474	435	1,116	1,204
A	11,046	177	50	343	251	2,711	4,268	473	442	1,114	1,211
S	11,052	176	48	341	248	2,734	4,274	467	440	1,112	1,215
O	11,079	175	49	335	249	2,736	4,301	469	441	1,113	1,211
N	11,096	176	49	337	250	2,732	4,296	473	442	1,123	1,228
D	11,132	177	50	337	250	2,748	4,325	472	445	1,118	1,215
1985 J	11,112	171	50	335	253	2,746	4,317	473	445	1,111	1,209
F	11,146	178	51	334	252	2,764	4,331	475	445	1,101	1,217
M	11,177	174	51	330	253	2,748	4,364	475	449	1,107	1,222
A	11,257	172	52	335	260	2,793	4,402	474	451	1,107	1,221
M	11,322	173	52	341	256	2,809	4,426	475	455	1,114	1,233
J	11,291	169	52	335	255	2,800	4,411	475	453	1,119	1,216
J	11,324	178	51	336	258	2,798	4,400	479	453	1,127	1,229
A	11,347	178	51	337	257	2,822	4,402	480	450	1,133	1,230
S	11,355	181	51	337	262	2,819	4,396	486	453	1,137	1,236
O	11,400	180	50	340	261	2,822	4,432	489	454	1,140	1,237
N	11,475	180	50	340	263	2,860	4,474	489	456	1,139	1,236
D	11,503	179	50	342	267	2,866	4,470	491	456	1,145	1,246
1986 J	11,632	182	50	345	266	2,890	4,513	489	461	1,159	1,266
F	11,629	181	50	347	268	2,846	4,543	489	461	1,166	1,266

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1984	1,399	45	7	51	44	400	423	43	38	140	208
1985	1,328	48	8	54	46	376	385	43	40	126	203
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 M	1,541	50	8	56	48	441	480	47	44	152	215
A	1,468	45	9	55	48	420	443	43	39	148	219
M	1,460	49	8	48	47	421	438	39	37	152	220
J	1,362	41	6	45	43	404	400	38	35	140	211
J	1,326	44	6	46	42	359	410	38	38	140	202
A	1,347	45	5	48	42	374	415	44	36	141	198
S	1,363	50	7	50	44	383	407	43	38	141	201
O	1,305	44	7	53	41	375	380	42	34	131	198
N	1,355	45	7	53	44	393	398	42	40	131	204
D	1,316	45	8	51	41	366	388	47	40	125	206
1985 J	1,483	53	9	57	47	392	457	48	45	146	228
F	1,455	49	9	56	47	387	437	48	44	151	226
M	1,546	53	10	65	58	433	463	52	46	148	217
A	1,437	56	9	61	51	392	419	46	42	143	218
M	1,329	54	8	53	48	385	370	41	40	132	198
J	1,293	50	6	50	45	383	362	41	35	115	205
J	1,272	47	6	55	46	348	377	41	38	117	196
A	1,253	43	7	53	44	346	373	45	38	118	186
S	1,183	40	6	48	38	350	350	37	34	108	173
O	1,200	40	7	48	41	358	340	34	34	107	192
N	1,246	42	9	53	45	372	330	38	38	114	204
D	1,238	44	9	47	44	371	336	40	42	109	197
1986 J	1,347	45	9	55	49	391	392	47	44	115	200
F	1,341	44	9	56	48	402	379	46	42	116	198
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	8	5	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
1984 M	1,395	45	7	48	42	402	425	41	39	135	200
A	1,394	42	8	50	42	405	420	41	37	136	210
M	1,448	45	8	48	44	410	440	41	37	150	222
J	1,379	40	7	49	44	394	402	41	39	149	220
J	1,363	44	7	46	42	380	416	41	39	141	206
A	1,392	47	7	52	44	393	426	43	38	145	205
S	1,465	55	8	54	47	403	448	46	41	152	217
O	1,407	48	8	56	46	397	419	46	39	147	213
N	1,409	47	7	53	46	402	432	44	42	137	209
D	1,353	48	8	54	44	372	413	46	39	136	214
1985 J	1,397	52	8	54	47	378	412	44	40	135	207
F	1,376	48	8	53	46	371	408	44	40	138	212
M	1,397	48	8	57	51	394	409	46	41	132	203
A	1,363	52	7	56	45	379	397	44	40	132	210
M	1,319	49	8	54	45	375	372	43	40	129	199
J	1,313	49	7	54	46	375	366	44	39	122	212
J	1,309	47	7	55	46	369	382	44	39	118	198
A	1,301	45	8	57	46	364	380	44	40	121	192
S	1,278	44	7	52	42	369	382	40	37	116	185
O	1,304	44	8	51	46	380	375	38	39	120	206
N	1,299	45	9	53	47	380	358	40	40	120	209
D	1,279	47	9	50	47	378	359	39	41	119	204
1986 J	1,262	45	8	52	48	376	354	43	40	108	187
F	1,261	43	8	53	47	385	354	42	38	107	186

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates <sup>1</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1984	64.8	52.9	60.2	59.3	55.1	61.5	67.4	65.7	65.1	72.1	64.0
1985	65.2	53.0	61.9	58.8	56.8	62.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	71.9	64.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 M	63.6	51.3	56.6	57.1	52.2	60.8	66.1	64.7	63.5	71.4	62.8
A	63.5	50.4	57.1	57.5	53.0	60.4	66.2	65.3	63.7	70.4	63.4
M	65.2	53.2	61.1	59.5	56.7	62.2	67.7	66.4	66.1	72.5	64.2
J	66.3	56.4	63.6	61.2	58.1	63.6	68.5	66.6	66.9	73.1	64.9
J	67.3	59.9	66.4	63.2	59.3	63.9	69.9	67.5	67.5	74.3	65.6
A	67.1	58.1	66.0	63.7	59.7	62.9	70.0	67.6	68.0	74.2	65.7
S	65.3	56.2	61.8	61.0	57.5	61.8	67.6	65.6	65.9	72.6	64.6
O	64.8	53.2	60.9	59.9	55.8	61.5	67.4	65.4	65.3	72.3	64.0
N	64.5	51.1	58.2	58.8	54.3	61.2	67.2	65.1	64.8	72.0	64.1
D	63.8	49.8	58.7	57.8	52.7	60.2	66.9	64.8	63.9	71.3	63.4
1985 J	63.1	48.6	58.1	56.3	52.4	59.3	66.3	64.3	63.5	70.6	62.9
F	63.4	50.3	58.4	56.1	52.4	59.9	66.3	64.5	63.6	70.7	63.5
M	64.3	51.3	60.3	56.9	55.0	60.8	67.4	65.1	64.8	71.0	63.9
A	64.4	51.5	60.0	57.6	55.2	61.1	67.5	64.5	65.5	70.7	63.9
M	65.9	53.1	64.5	59.7	57.8	62.8	68.6	65.8	68.2	72.1	64.6
J	66.7	55.9	66.0	60.0	59.0	64.2	69.4	66.3	68.4	72.4	65.1
J	67.6	60.1	67.4	62.3	61.1	64.4	70.2	67.6	69.1	73.8	65.9
A	67.4	57.6	66.8	62.5	60.6	64.1	70.2	67.6	68.9	74.0	65.5
S	65.1	54.6	62.2	59.2	58.3	62.3	67.4	66.3	66.5	72.0	63.8
O	65.2	52.7	60.3	59.1	57.2	62.4	67.6	66.0	66.8	72.2	64.4
N	65.2	50.8	59.9	58.5	56.3	62.8	67.7	65.7	66.0	71.6	64.1
D	64.6	49.4	58.6	57.2	55.7	62.1	67.1	65.6	65.6	71.4	64.0
1986 J	64.3	48.7	57.6	57.1	54.5	61.6	67.1	65.1	65.4	71.0	64.0
F	64.5	49.2	57.4	57.4	54.9	61.1	67.6	65.3	65.5	71.8	64.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	3
1984 M	64.4	53.2	59.8	58.6	54.5	61.6	66.8	65.3	64.9	71.7	63.0
A	64.4	52.5	59.8	58.9	54.7	61.4	67.0	66.1	64.7	71.0	63.7
M	64.7	52.8	59.8	59.1	55.1	61.7	67.4	65.9	64.7	72.1	64.0
J	64.6	52.2	59.8	59.7	55.2	61.5	67.0	65.6	65.2	72.4	64.1
J	64.9	52.7	60.9	59.7	55.0	61.4	67.6	65.7	64.7	72.2	63.9
A	64.9	53.5	61.3	60.4	55.7	61.1	67.7	65.8	65.4	72.4	64.1
S	65.2	55.1	60.2	60.3	55.7	61.7	68.0	65.4	65.4	72.7	64.8
O	65.0	53.2	61.3	59.5	55.6	61.6	67.8	65.5	65.2	72.6	64.3
N	65.0	53.1	60.2	59.3	55.6	61.6	67.9	65.6	65.7	72.7	64.9
D	64.8	53.6	61.7	59.3	55.3	61.2	67.9	65.7	65.6	72.4	64.5
1985 J	64.9	53.1	61.7	58.9	56.3	61.3	67.7	65.4	65.7	71.9	63.8
F	64.9	53.8	62.8	58.5	55.8	61.5	67.7	65.6	65.6	71.5	64.3
M	65.1	52.9	62.8	58.5	56.9	61.6	68.1	65.8	66.3	71.5	64.1
A	65.3	53.3	62.8	59.0	57.0	62.1	68.4	65.3	66.4	71.5	64.3
M	65.3	52.7	63.8	59.5	56.2	62.3	68.3	65.2	66.9	71.7	64.4
J	65.1	51.8	62.1	58.6	56.2	62.1	67.9	65.3	66.5	71.5	64.2
J	65.2	53.3	61.1	58.8	56.6	61.9	67.9	65.7	66.5	71.7	64.1
A	65.2	52.7	62.1	59.2	56.4	62.2	67.8	65.8	66.2	72.2	63.9
S	65.1	53.2	61.1	58.4	56.5	62.2	67.6	66.0	66.2	72.0	63.8
O	65.4	52.8	61.1	58.6	57.1	62.4	68.0	66.1	66.6	72.3	64.7
N	65.7	53.1	62.1	58.9	57.6	63.1	68.2	66.3	67.0	72.1	64.8
D	65.6	53.3	62.1	58.7	58.3	63.2	68.1	66.3	67.2	72.4	65.0
1986 J	66.2	53.4	61.1	59.4	58.3	63.5	68.5	66.5	67.7	72.4	65.1
F	66.1	52.7	61.1	59.8	58.3	62.8	68.9	66.3	67.3	72.6	65.0

See footnotes, Table 3.



Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates <sup>2</sup>										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1984	11.3	20.5	12.8	13.1	14.9	12.8	9.1	8.3	8.0	11.2	14.7
1985	10.5	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.2	11.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.1	14.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984 M	12.7	23.3	15.9	15.0	17.6	14.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	12.2	15.6
A	12.1	21.3	17.8	14.7	17.0	13.7	9.7	8.5	8.3	12.1	15.7
M	11.7	22.0	13.7	12.5	15.8	13.3	9.4	7.5	7.7	12.1	15.6
J	10.7	17.4	10.5	11.3	13.9	12.5	8.4	7.2	7.1	11.0	14.8
J	10.3	17.7	9.8	11.3	13.3	11.1	8.5	7.2	7.7	10.8	14.0
A	10.5	18.3	9.0	11.5	13.2	11.7	8.5	8.2	7.2	11.0	13.7
S	10.9	21.2	11.4	12.5	14.4	12.2	8.7	8.3	7.8	11.2	14.1
O	10.5	19.7	11.6	13.4	14.0	12.0	8.1	8.1	7.1	10.5	14.0
N	10.9	20.9	13.1	13.6	15.2	12.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	10.5	14.4
D	10.7	21.5	13.8	13.5	14.5	11.9	8.3	9.1	8.5	10.1	14.7
1985 J	12.2	26.2	16.5	15.3	16.7	13.0	9.9	9.5	9.7	11.9	16.4
F	11.9	23.4	15.7	15.2	17.0	12.7	9.4	9.4	9.3	12.3	16.0
M	12.5	24.6	17.6	17.3	19.9	14.0	9.8	10.1	9.6	12.0	15.3
A	11.5	25.8	15.1	16.1	17.2	12.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	11.7	15.4
M	10.4	24.1	12.7	13.5	15.5	12.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	10.6	13.8
J	10.0	21.4	9.2	12.4	14.3	11.7	7.4	7.8	7.0	9.2	14.2
J	9.7	18.4	10.0	13.4	14.1	10.6	7.6	7.7	7.4	9.1	13.4
A	9.6	17.6	10.5	12.7	13.6	10.6	7.5	8.3	7.5	9.2	12.8
S	9.3	17.1	9.4	12.2	12.1	11.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	12.2
O	9.5	17.7	11.8	12.2	13.4	11.2	7.1	6.5	6.9	8.5	13.3
N	9.8	19.5	16.3	13.6	15.0	11.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	9.2	14.3
D	9.8	21.0	15.4	12.4	14.8	11.6	7.1	7.6	8.7	8.7	13.8
1986 J	10.7	21.9	16.3	14.5	16.8	12.3	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	14.0
F	10.7	21.3	16.0	14.7	16.3	12.8	7.9	8.9	8.7	9.3	13.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	4	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	4	3
1984 M	11.4	20.3	12.2	12.6	14.6	12.9	9.2	8.0	8.2	10.8	14.5
A	11.3	19.2	14.6	13.1	14.5	13.0	9.1	7.9	7.8	11.0	15.0
M	11.7	20.5	13.8	12.5	15.1	13.1	9.5	8.0	7.8	11.9	15.8
J	11.1	18.3	13.2	12.6	15.1	12.6	8.7	8.0	8.2	11.8	15.6
J	11.0	19.9	12.2	11.8	14.4	12.2	8.9	8.0	8.2	11.2	14.6
A	11.2	21.0	11.6	13.2	14.9	12.7	9.1	8.3	7.9	11.5	14.5
S	11.7	23.8	13.6	13.7	15.9	12.8	9.5	9.0	8.5	12.0	15.2
O	11.3	21.5	13.5	14.3	15.6	12.7	8.9	8.9	8.1	11.7	15.0
N	11.3	21.1	12.2	13.6	15.5	12.8	9.1	8.5	8.7	10.9	14.5
D	10.8	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.0	11.9	8.7	8.9	8.1	10.8	15.0
1985 J	11.2	23.3	13.6	13.9	15.7	12.1	8.7	8.5	8.2	10.8	14.6
F	11.0	21.2	13.5	13.7	15.4	11.8	8.6	8.5	8.2	11.1	14.8
M	11.1	21.6	14.0	14.7	16.8	12.5	8.6	8.8	8.4	10.7	14.2
A	10.8	23.2	12.3	14.3	14.8	11.9	8.3	8.5	8.1	10.7	14.7
M	10.4	22.1	12.7	13.7	15.0	11.8	7.8	8.3	8.1	10.4	13.9
J	10.4	22.5	11.7	13.9	15.3	11.8	7.7	8.5	7.9	9.8	14.8
J	10.4	20.9	12.5	14.1	15.1	11.7	8.0	8.4	7.9	9.5	13.9
A	10.3	20.2	13.3	14.5	15.2	11.4	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.6	13.5
S	10.1	19.6	11.5	13.4	13.8	11.6	8.0	7.6	7.6	9.3	13.0
O	10.3	19.6	13.7	13.0	15.0	11.9	7.8	7.2	7.9	9.5	14.3
N	10.2	20.0	15.3	13.5	15.2	11.7	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.5	14.5
D	10.0	20.8	14.7	12.8	15.0	11.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	9.4	14.1
1986 J	9.8	19.8	13.5	13.1	15.3	11.5	7.3	8.1	8.0	8.5	12.9
F	9.8	19.2	13.7	13.3	14.9	11.9	7.2	7.9	7.6	8.4	12.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

## Section 4 — Tables 6 and 7

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

		Benefits data											
Year and Month	Persons covered by unemployment <sup>1,4</sup> insurance	Beneficiaries			Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks paid	Average weekly payment <sup>4</sup>	Type of benefits paid					
		Regular Benefits <sup>2,4</sup>						Total benefits paid <sup>3</sup>	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing
		All <sup>2,4</sup>	Unadj.	S.A.									
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars	Thousand dollars							
D	1248	730563	730603	736531	730185	730367	730465	730269	730283	730297	730311	730325	730339
1984	11,037	1,194	1,066	..	3,492	61,862	161.57	9,985,625	8,825,126	204,559	395,918	19,158	163,372
1985	11,330	1,143	1,021	..	3,312	59,788	170.89	10,226,888	8,975,315	220,700	432,531	22,399	179,767
1984 J	10,621	1,374	1,235	1,057	388	6,357	161.75	1,025,248	914,666	16,592	29,690	1,626	29,481
F	10,717	1,391	1,237	1,057	253	6,078	162.40	982,477	869,551	17,019	28,990	1,548	28,900
M	10,809	1,387	1,235	1,078	248	5,894	162.09	950,226	838,435	18,300	30,497	1,602	24,938
A	10,797	1,326	1,183	1,061	227	5,512	162.04	888,913	788,664	15,713	27,856	1,360	24,813
M	11,130	1,190	1,057	1,058	249	5,781	160.80	925,992	819,812	17,917	34,799	1,720	19,356
J	11,309	1,072	962	1,054	234	4,558	158.56	719,710	641,391	16,389	32,929	1,582	858
J	11,496	1,089	991	1,097	296	4,611	158.30	729,093	651,469	17,019	35,707	1,490	1,244
A	11,456	1,064	963	1,065	241	4,861	159.63	777,722	695,129	18,119	38,842	1,646	1,653
S	11,147	984	878	1,046	271	4,018	160.35	645,961	570,730	15,610	33,033	1,433	1,433
O	11,089	1,038	921	1,069	355	4,829	161.65	783,949	683,891	18,315	39,285	1,833	1,749
N	10,934	1,151	1,014	1,078	404	4,596	163.67	754,963	658,185	17,376	34,173	1,779	6,201
D	10,934	1,266	1,119	1,076	327	4,767	167.68	801,371	693,205	16,191	30,117	1,540	22,747
1985 J	11,000	1,405	1,258	1,077	393	6,859	171.14	1,173,018	1,038,682	19,414	36,107	2,153	36,322
F	11,090	1,404	1,248	1,064	238	5,756	172.14	989,070	870,735	17,807	30,244	1,919	27,191
M	11,157	1,373	1,220	1,056	232	5,731	171.66	981,334	860,396	19,144	31,989	2,012	26,851
A	11,207	1,308	1,160	1,036	245	6,014	171.98	1,031,939	910,323	19,129	34,374	1,954	27,824
M	11,430	1,149	1,015	1,021	220	5,307	169.93	900,767	786,010	19,445	37,301	2,015	20,137
J	11,506	1,031	921	1,014	212	4,255	167.59	714,272	628,661	17,098	34,573	1,844	1,093
J	11,700	1,009	911	1,010	287	4,675	167.13	784,759	691,682	18,530	40,945	1,850	1,932
A	11,686	1,005	908	1,010	216	4,278	167.97	721,673	638,254	17,933	39,328	1,907	1,857
S	11,242	902	805	995	272	4,035	169.26	685,164	603,376	17,555	38,225	1,743	1,809
O	11,313	955	859	1,005	331	4,355	170.66	745,569	646,290	19,187	42,069	1,926	2,106
N	11,361	1,032	919	982	353	4,104	173.27	712,420	620,550	17,863	34,892	1,663	7,422
D	11,265	1,141	1,024	976	312	4,419	177.97	786,904	680,355	17,595	32,484	1,414	25,224

<sup>1</sup>The number of persons covered by unemployment insurance is an estimate comprising armed forces personnel, beneficiaries and paid workers from the Labour Force Survey. <sup>2</sup>Claimants who receive benefits through the Commission's computer pay system during the reference week. <sup>3</sup>Benefits paid for adoption, training, work sharing and job creation claims are included in the total benefits paid. <sup>4</sup>Annual figures are 12-month averages.  
Source: Unemployment Insurance Statistics (73-001), Statistics Canada. For further details, see introduction and technical notes in Cat. 73-2025, Annual Supplement to 73-001 Monthly.

Table 7: Help wanted index,<sup>1</sup> by region (1981 = 100)

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	736315	736316	736317	736318	736319	736320
1984	58	140	64	63	34	30
1985	73	169	76	86	41	31
1984 F	53	102	63	58	31	30
M	56	117	63	57	33	30
A	54	118	57	59	34	32
M	57	130	62	59	35	39
J	62	171	71	66	34	30
J	63	206	70	64	36	28
A	59	136	67	66	35	27
S	62	141	71	67	35	29
O	63	165	62	72	38	29
N	59	80	67	67	37	27
D	60	184	60	67	33	22
1985 J	64	165	67	71	37	28
F	64	184	63	77	38	25
M	69	179	67	78	38	31
A	73	226	76	81	37	27
M	68	94	77	85	41	27
J	67	117	74	84	46	28
J	71	134	76	91	43	32
A	77	156	85	95	43	33
S	79	226	77	93	43	34
O	79	162	84	93	44	35
N	84	213	83	96	39	39
D	85	216	88	95	45	39
1986 J	87	146	93	107	43	38

<sup>1</sup>The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.  
Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,<sup>1</sup> by industry groups<sup>2</sup> (thousand man-days<sup>3</sup>)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total <sup>a</sup>	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1983	4,444.0	13.7	3.0	178.4	1,385.4	277.0	—	126.9	1.2	6.3	3.6	65.8	65.0	66.1	121.2	
1984	3,871.6	9.6	—	37.2	2,356.0	438.1	—	47.3	5.3	38.3	2.5	13.6	166.7	30.5	551.3	
1983 J	283.0	1.8	—	48.5	140.4	28.9	—	19.5	—	0.3	1.3	—	2.4	6.3	0.4	
J	272.0	0.7	—	30.8	160.4	38.9	—	15.4	—	0.5	—	—	14.1	4.9	1.9	
A	335.6	0.7	3.0	33.2	215.0	43.1	—	15.8	—	0.1	—	63.2	13.7	2.3	3.2	
S	201.7	4.2	—	11.7	124.8	24.3	—	21.6	—	—	—	0.3	9.5	5.4	7.5	
O	212.7	3.1	—	5.3	107.7	19.5	—	14.4	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.1	30.6	
N	703.7	—	—	3.2	81.1	20.7	—	16.9	1.2	—	0.6	—	2.6	10.3	7.4	
D	231.1	—	—	5.9	60.7	17.8	—	13.8	—	—	0.6	—	3.8	6.9	3.4	
1984 J	196.2	1.3	—	6.2	58.4	18.0	—	14.2	—	—	0.5	—	4.2	2.5	1.1	
F	265.7	1.7	—	6.4	217.4	9.1	—	2.9	—	—	0.5	—	17.8	2.6	161.9	
M	300.1	2.0	—	5.3	266.1	5.1	—	2.7	—	1.8	0.5	0.2	34.6	0.4	172.8	
A	228.2	1.4	—	—	157.5	9.6	—	2.6	—	1.8	0.5	2.5	28.1	—	48.2	
M	234.5	2.0	—	—	149.2	13.3	—	2.4	—	9.9	0.5	1.2	25.9	5.0	5.2	
J	288.7	0.2	—	5.0	156.9	28.1	—	10.3	0.5	12.7	—	2.2	11.7	2.0	10.3	
J	318.4	—	—	—	168.8	67.1	—	2.4	3.5	10.4	—	0.3	5.6	5.1	14.8	
A	439.4	0.3	—	—	273.8	144.5	—	2.4	1.3	1.4	—	0.6	3.0	6.6	33.1	
S	348.2	0.2	—	—	184.0	57.7	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	5.8	4.6	30.5	
O	756.0	—	—	2.4	495.3	32.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	12.3	1.5	32.0	
N	308.8	0.2	—	7.5	135.2	28.0	—	2.2	—	—	—	1.7	10.9	0.2	30.7	
D	187.4	0.3	—	4.4	93.4	25.6	—	—	—	0.3	—	4.9	6.8	—	10.7	
1985 J	204.9	0.1	—	4.4	116.6	29.4	—	16.6	—	—	—	1.7	0.6	—	9.3	
F	221.7	—	—	3.9	132.6	12.6	—	25.1	0.4	—	0.1	—	7.6	1.5	8.6	
M	317.3	0.2	—	4.3	168.0	42.2	—	19.8	0.9	4.8	0.2	—	5.9	2.6	16.4	
A	250.3	—	—	16.2	132.7	19.8	—	5.5	—	1.4	0.2	—	5.8	5.0	17.4	
M	460.7	—	—	5.8	182.0	42.1	—	1.2	3.6	31.8	0.2	0.6	6.3	1.8	15.1	
Manufacturing																Community, business and personal service industries
Year and month	Printing <sup>a</sup>	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation <sup>a</sup>	Trade			
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	Wholesale	Retail	1630	
1983	31.0	88.0	53.8	56.9	231.3	92.9	30.6	—	48.9	18.9	243.6	275.0	24.9	227.0	2,093.0	
1984	64.1	42.0	63.6	109.9	537.8	78.8	119.4	1.8	24.3	20.7	212.7	550.1	24.4	163.6	518.0	
1983 J	1.4	9.5	3.9	4.1	26.2	25.8	6.5	—	1.6	2.3	38.9	8.6	4.2	13.2	27.4	
J	1.8	9.9	3.3	2.4	44.8	13.2	2.2	—	4.9	2.2	45.7	7.1	0.2	12.4	14.7	
A	2.3	12.6	3.6	2.5	36.6	5.0	3.7	—	5.3	2.0	46.0	6.8	0.1	12.3	18.5	
S	2.3	8.2	3.1	5.7	18.4	5.5	2.7	—	7.3	3.0	27.9	8.2	0.2	7.2	17.5	
O	7.5	4.9	2.2	3.3	5.6	3.4	0.1	—	4.9	—	24.0	7.4	0.1	26.7	38.4	
N	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.2	0.5	—	2.3	—	16.3	42.7	0.2	97.3	462.9	
D	2.1	2.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.6	133.2	—	13.0	17.7	
1984 J	1.4	1.0	2.3	6.9	1.5	4.1	0.4	—	—	0.3	—	107.2	0.5	7.3	15.3	
F	1.3	1.2	1.2	9.4	5.9	2.5	—	—	1.0	0.1	—	19.5	0.7	8.2	11.8	
M	3.3	2.5	3.0	17.3	16.9	2.7	0.2	—	1.4	0.7	—	2.7	1.9	7.5	14.6	
A	24.0	1.2	3.2	12.0	16.4	5.1	0.8	—	1.3	0.2	—	4.5	0.7	5.8	58.3	
M	23.9	5.6	7.9	8.8	20.3	12.7	5.4	—	0.8	0.4	35.1	7.6	1.4	10.6	28.6	
J	1.7	3.9	6.1	7.7	8.2	19.5	28.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	60.9	30.3	2.9	10.6	21.9	
J	1.7	3.9	2.0	9.7	6.9	8.1	23.5	0.8	2.4	0.6	32.3	74.7	3.1	12.8	26.7	
A	3.0	2.8	3.4	12.9	26.7	6.5	23.2	—	2.4	—	32.2	82.0	3.5	15.1	32.5	
S	1.5	12.7	10.8	8.9	19.8	9.3	18.5	—	1.7	—	31.1	87.0	2.9	16.1	26.9	
O	1.2	4.9	16.9	8.3	352.9	5.9	11.8	0.1	4.4	8.1	13.5	66.7	2.3	18.6	157.2	
N	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.8	39.6	1.1	4.9	—	4.5	2.3	7.5	45.2	2.6	12.4	98.2	
D	0.3	0.8	3.8	4.2	22.7	1.3	2.7	—	2.1	7.2	0.1	22.7	1.9	38.6	26.0	
1985 J	—	0.8	6.3	2.1	30.0	0.2	2.9	—	0.6	16.1	—	23.4	2.8	37.3	20.3	
F	0.8	1.7	4.5	2.0	49.8	3.2	3.6	—	5.8	5.3	—	3.9	2.5	42.8	36.0	
M	0.8	7.5	4.8	1.7	37.3	2.3	7.4	—	11.5	1.9	0.3	5.7	2.6	89.3	46.9	
A	1.0	10.0	3.4	3.3	23.4	17.1	6.3	—	12.5	0.6	—	9.1	4.9	35.6	51.8	
M	0.8	22.0	9.1	4.9	22.4	11.5	4.9	—	3.6	0.1	0.8	175.5	16.6	23.7	56.3	

<sup>1</sup>Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

<sup>2</sup>The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>3</sup>The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. <sup>4</sup>The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. <sup>5</sup>Includes publishing and allied industries. <sup>6</sup>Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.



Table 9: Total number of employees, by industry group, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate	Manufacturing					Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries
		Forestry	Mines quarries and oil wells	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering		
L	1	3	6	27	89	28	159	160	163	2	166
1984	8,653,604	56,966	148,561	1,669,716	893,835	775,881	342,530	280,444	62,087	2,217,773	6,435,831
1985	9,001,106	55,338	157,042	1,704,779	900,222	804,557	386,390	322,528	63,862	2,303,548	6,697,557
1984 J	8,348,828	52,283	147,253	1,665,758	888,649	777,109	274,478	230,087	44,391	2,139,772	6,209,056
F	8,276,234	50,066	144,664	1,603,371	859,357	744,014	272,834	228,138	44,697	2,070,935	6,205,299
M	8,292,399	44,712	141,771	1,601,408	849,373	752,035	272,366	226,665	45,702	2,060,257	6,232,142
A	8,487,609	43,875	142,124	1,646,085	878,660	767,424	300,241	249,311	50,930	2,132,324	6,355,284
M	8,671,440	52,758	146,295	1,683,312	900,315	782,997	343,783	280,327	63,457	2,226,149	6,445,291
J	8,807,197	64,202	153,196	1,713,895	921,995	791,901	369,488	300,743	68,745	2,300,781	6,506,416
J	8,761,033	68,245	154,072	1,708,411	919,805	788,605	380,204	306,012	74,192	2,310,931	6,450,102
A	8,784,689	69,010	155,176	1,714,632	925,265	789,367	393,549	316,308	77,241	2,332,366	6,452,322
S	8,885,586	68,359	149,507	1,705,909	917,290	788,619	400,461	321,341	79,120	2,324,236	6,561,351
O	8,910,622	63,068	149,792	1,698,565	912,725	785,839	396,016	318,811	77,205	2,307,441	6,603,181
N	8,879,479	57,383	149,620	1,669,963	888,392	781,570	367,308	303,576	63,732	2,244,274	6,635,206
D	8,738,130	49,627	149,259	1,625,286	864,193	761,094	339,635	284,003	55,631	2,163,807	6,574,323
1985 J	8,697,832	51,227	148,795	1,629,821	864,527	765,294	295,545	248,361	47,183	2,125,387	6,572,444
F	8,740,657	50,768	149,710	1,654,046	878,583	775,463	293,699	246,828	46,871	2,148,224	6,592,433
M	8,824,141	44,182	150,016	1,655,032	874,653	780,379	320,685	271,744	48,940	2,169,915	6,654,225
A	8,889,262	38,533	146,589	1,677,057	888,826	788,231	351,702	299,019	52,683	2,213,881	6,675,382
M	9,062,148	51,423	155,882	1,713,650	909,685	803,965	394,408	328,390	66,019	2,315,364	6,746,784
J	9,189,202	64,681	160,655	1,752,921	929,830	823,091	422,088	348,809	73,280	2,400,345	6,788,856
J	9,089,629	63,938	165,217	1,751,926	932,812	819,114	438,636	360,997	77,638	2,419,716	6,669,913
A	9,094,728	65,911	165,306	1,752,388	937,571	814,817	446,865	368,443	78,422	2,430,469	6,664,258
S	9,183,808	68,259	164,332	1,739,642	918,766	820,876	443,782	365,355	78,427	2,416,015	6,767,793
O	9,168,396	60,779	162,382	1,715,950	896,169	819,781	440,091	365,848	74,243	2,379,202	6,789,194
N	9,116,321	54,878	159,636	1,721,180	896,002	825,178	410,582	345,673	64,908	2,346,277	6,770,044
D	8,957,150	49,473	155,988	1,693,735	875,238	818,497	378,591	320,866	57,725	2,277,787	6,679,363
Transportation, communication and other utilities											
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade		Finance insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration	
						Total	Whole sale				
								Retail			
L	167	168	183	186	191	196	197	216	238	251	307
1984	796,533	447,720	14,089	218,989	115,735	1,554,534	472,894	1,081,640	46,230	2,890,884	657,946
1985	805,084	453,035	13,794	221,044	117,211	1,622,277	491,131	1,131,146	41,934	3,051,190	662,183
1984 J	764,134	425,152	13,275	217,989	107,719	1,469,323	439,941	1,029,382	48,676	2,817,087	636,606
F	768,887	423,386	13,223	218,117	114,161	1,431,319	438,084	993,235	47,200	2,837,515	645,054
M	767,618	423,694	13,287	217,058	113,579	1,443,479	440,168	1,003,311	43,013	2,855,263	646,604
A	781,962	436,027	14,233	217,823	113,879	1,498,313	449,373	1,048,940	43,191	2,903,274	646,405
M	794,044	444,396	14,690	218,524	116,434	1,534,752	463,067	1,071,685	45,603	2,930,587	652,919
J	809,367	455,479	14,926	221,055	117,906	1,584,144	482,002	1,102,142	47,282	2,906,225	661,722
J	809,666	454,894	15,086	220,696	118,990	1,593,629	483,738	1,109,891	48,922	2,804,025	694,343
A	811,367	457,394	14,183	220,948	118,842	1,598,449	491,275	1,107,173	47,304	2,807,678	689,125
S	821,601	471,443	13,821	219,004	117,332	1,605,479	490,114	1,115,365	47,752	2,923,610	667,203
O	819,536	467,766	13,839	220,124	117,807	1,611,328	499,013	1,112,315	46,871	2,974,071	655,686
N	812,607	462,636	14,494	218,543	116,934	1,626,317	499,380	1,126,937	44,105	3,002,512	652,230
D	797,602	450,377	14,008	217,985	115,233	1,657,877	498,576	1,159,301	44,845	2,928,761	647,459
1985 J	791,084	442,511	13,439	220,913	114,221	1,616,768	493,250	1,123,518	38,036	2,984,742	645,566
F	787,344	439,080	13,046	220,819	114,399	1,601,484	489,272	1,112,212	38,643	3,017,970	645,999
M	787,399	436,593	13,491	222,690	114,625	1,615,253	493,767	1,121,486	38,407	3,053,143	651,836
A	790,277	441,218	13,953	219,634	115,473	1,621,465	497,571	1,123,894	39,892	3,057,826	651,094
M	805,389	451,159	14,532	221,791	117,906	1,635,430	506,225	1,129,205	43,170	3,084,398	658,119
J	822,695	465,816	14,676	221,290	120,913	1,632,978	500,993	1,131,985	43,322	3,083,478	683,135
J	813,337	454,967	14,236	221,731	122,403	1,616,655	496,404	1,120,251	43,602	2,987,111	687,525
A	816,065	458,495	13,408	222,263	121,899	1,625,441	497,948	1,127,493	43,763	2,966,762	688,518
S	824,135	470,513	13,838	222,393	117,390	1,619,280	494,643	1,124,637	43,427	3,088,984	672,379
O	817,444	466,815	14,381	219,913	116,335	1,621,639	485,052	1,136,587	43,865	3,130,521	657,774
N	806,484	457,595	13,361	219,586	115,942	1,630,751	470,602	1,160,149	42,815	3,120,218	652,774
D	799,357	451,662	13,164	219,502	115,029	1,630,175	467,844	1,162,330	44,262	3,039,131	651,475

For source see Table 16.



Table 10: Total number of employees, by manufacturing industry, Canada, all survey units, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
L	90	103	106	111	124	131	141	144
1984	220,977	63,622	23,912	61,560	83,025	119,598	22,376	87,591
1985	227,361	64,067	22,752	61,241	85,517	118,022	22,250	91,434
1984 J	202,723	63,139	26,300	61,046	90,755	116,318	22,155	86,393
F	202,682	61,115	26,197	59,192	77,814	107,980	22,124	85,525
M	205,739	62,255	24,637	59,482	77,739	109,456	22,488	86,757
A	217,279	62,556	24,340	60,445	82,156	120,594	22,190	86,556
M	227,970	63,483	24,365	60,386	79,432	123,910	23,081	88,679
J	237,738	64,223	24,888	61,502	82,419	126,506	23,248	89,479
J	236,682	64,893	24,555	60,350	83,651	126,293	23,205	89,400
A	236,867	67,610	23,807	62,148	88,143	123,848	22,871	89,280
S	234,470	65,127	23,290	62,541	86,541	122,409	22,373	87,479
O	224,328	65,387	22,644	65,031	89,288	120,323	21,911	86,977
N	218,397	62,793	21,762	64,031	79,697	119,229	21,647	87,911
D	206,847	60,884	20,165	62,570	78,665	118,305	21,225	86,657
1985 J	207,272	59,132	20,870	61,585	80,166	116,046	20,691	87,723
F	208,884	60,744	24,042	62,697	82,592	116,375	21,741	89,576
M	210,334	62,490	24,061	60,878	79,375	115,473	21,738	90,537
A	220,809	64,100	23,885	61,136	79,311	115,862	21,688	91,399
M	233,112	64,355	24,481	60,745	85,506	116,518	22,856	93,087
J	244,825	65,124	24,466	61,973	88,747	120,575	22,972	94,197
J	246,978	65,060	23,950	60,954	89,960	120,360	23,445	94,269
A	248,859	65,067	24,014	62,382	91,177	120,312	23,294	92,692
S	240,770	65,713	22,885	62,245	89,447	118,480	22,551	91,882
O	226,437	67,706	21,739	60,489	84,983	118,456	22,217	91,411
N	223,569	66,133	19,721	60,443	89,898	118,691	22,068	90,583
D	216,478	63,184	18,911	59,362	85,040	119,111	21,739	89,854

Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
L	29	36	41	49	59	64	72	81
1984	90,279	44,477	107,512	132,921	77,195	170,751	106,995	45,752
1985	94,577	49,213	103,511	139,589	80,775	181,439	109,314	46,139
1984 J	93,231	44,340	105,945	137,035	87,668	166,380	103,585	38,925
F	81,663	43,578	104,745	131,527	74,558	162,689	105,726	39,528
M	86,131	41,256	105,424	131,995	74,347	166,744	104,058	42,079
A	91,013	43,206	108,359	127,739	76,777	170,143	104,336	45,852
M	93,763	44,296	109,535	130,963	76,725	172,626	107,292	47,796
J	95,863	44,137	111,024	133,616	77,728	174,784	105,489	49,259
J	93,363	42,798	110,989	136,735	74,435	174,709	106,199	49,378
A	93,505	44,298	109,655	135,371	74,693	173,137	108,815	49,893
S	92,719	44,237	107,393	132,559	78,254	175,282	109,200	48,975
O	91,140	45,572	107,139	133,135	77,604	172,616	110,097	48,536
N	87,845	48,389	105,144	135,163	76,912	171,204	110,330	46,584
D	83,108	47,615	104,793	129,214	76,639	168,695	108,808	42,223
1985 J	82,457	46,469	104,205	130,449	79,055	171,610	110,573	40,476
F	86,028	47,320	102,478	130,725	82,164	176,815	109,812	40,121
M	87,373	46,034	102,770	131,519	81,371	179,741	110,196	41,377
A	89,470	46,226	102,853	134,607	80,327	181,204	108,568	44,976
M	95,820	46,480	104,644	136,400	81,291	182,116	108,694	48,519
J	101,916	47,822	106,180	138,981	82,434	185,398	109,580	50,780
J	100,460	47,672	105,132	139,328	82,097	185,240	108,844	50,341
A	99,401	46,133	105,090	143,232	79,551	183,371	108,543	49,497
S	99,163	51,618	103,599	145,140	81,768	180,840	109,888	48,859
O	98,661	51,049	101,849	146,253	81,124	184,103	108,459	48,283
N	98,283	57,123	101,675	149,721	79,108	183,797	109,904	45,568
D	95,890	56,613	101,655	148,713	79,005	183,035	108,713	44,873

For source see Table 16.

## Section 4—Table 11

Table 11: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, by industry group, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Industrial aggregate gate	Forestry	Mines, quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing			Construction			Goods producing industries	Service producing industries
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Total	Building	Engineering		
L	1241	1243	1246	1267	1329	1268	1399	1400	1403	1242	1406
1984	405.13	542.18	664.57	465.64	434.74	501.24	490.95	475.23	562.16	484.78	377.70
1985	419.31	547.59	698.23	488.47	457.63	523.00	504.88	485.85	601.38	506.93	389.20
1984 J	401.38	573.94	661.48	460.45	431.24	493.85	494.56	483.12	553.87	481.43	373.79
F	400.02	559.73	665.58	461.19	431.07	495.98	496.50	485.90	550.61	482.50	372.50
M	401.06	552.39	660.21	464.72	431.86	501.83	491.29	474.51	574.46	483.59	373.77
A	400.92	567.63	655.99	463.07	432.40	498.17	477.14	463.98	541.54	480.06	374.36
M	403.56	545.54	660.50	464.26	433.54	499.59	474.50	463.21	524.38	480.67	376.93
J	408.10	539.88	658.76	465.92	432.74	504.54	484.71	467.66	559.28	483.84	381.31
J	404.99	502.30	649.81	463.37	431.93	500.03	485.56	466.62	563.71	480.60	377.90
A	405.49	516.08	655.85	463.45	430.43	502.16	491.28	470.72	575.51	482.50	377.66
S	408.99	540.64	674.36	470.94	437.28	510.10	505.94	485.94	587.18	492.11	379.55
O	408.25	544.14	677.73	466.22	437.36	499.74	502.72	484.54	577.80	488.34	380.26
N	410.80	550.86	683.80	478.13	445.64	515.06	497.29	480.09	579.21	496.84	381.70
D	407.99	513.01	670.75	465.92	441.37	493.80	489.87	476.44	558.40	484.89	382.69
1985 J	411.53	557.92	699.86	481.22	452.51	513.66	495.44	476.85	593.31	500.35	382.80
F	412.67	561.30	702.33	482.93	452.44	517.49	497.53	478.80	596.16	502.07	383.54
M	413.99	563.25	696.33	487.40	456.28	522.28	499.32	481.95	595.79	505.15	384.26
A	416.15	575.80	698.05	486.85	453.55	524.39	510.92	495.70	597.28	506.20	386.28
M	417.21	532.95	692.12	486.19	453.76	522.89	496.06	477.62	587.78	502.78	387.84
J	419.81	523.04	686.66	484.54	454.78	518.15	500.55	480.64	595.35	501.92	390.77
J	420.00	487.39	690.47	483.76	454.49	517.09	504.52	482.15	608.55	501.73	390.35
A	420.08	510.95	681.52	484.63	453.34	520.63	505.46	483.76	607.43	502.56	390.00
S	424.31	553.53	696.89	492.10	458.48	529.72	520.69	500.13	616.47	513.02	392.64
O	425.04	574.00	715.22	497.39	465.36	532.42	516.37	495.04	621.48	517.73	392.55
N	425.33	570.23	716.50	500.16	468.58	534.45	508.89	491.46	601.74	518.05	393.20
D	425.55	560.67	702.83	494.51	467.96	522.89	502.78	486.13	595.28	511.58	396.21
Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities											
Annual average and month	Total	Transportation	Storage	Communication	Electric power, gas and water	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Community, business and personal service	Public administration
						Total	Wholesale	Retail			
L	1407	1408	1423	1426	1431	1436	1437	1456	1478	1491	1547
1984	521.31	484.43	578.49	544.87	622.55	293.49	399.50	247.15	417.69	345.21	512.93
1985	539.76	500.08	592.47	561.98	655.19	304.02	417.21	254.91	432.38	357.09	526.57
1984 J	519.20	481.23	562.12	550.66	610.89	286.88	390.91	242.41	407.23	342.67	510.15
F	517.20	480.02	563.54	538.99	616.99	287.38	394.17	240.28	406.11	339.66	506.08
M	515.67	479.16	556.58	536.16	616.40	290.36	396.62	243.74	407.17	341.30	508.12
A	519.03	479.75	544.95	537.68	638.21	291.74	398.84	245.86	410.36	341.29	510.17
M	520.47	484.07	589.88	542.43	619.62	295.21	400.68	249.64	419.08	343.66	509.40
J	520.03	485.56	588.00	541.96	613.77	295.46	394.71	252.06	425.79	349.98	518.17
J	526.49	493.25	625.10	548.89	612.86	294.28	394.04	250.80	421.97	343.34	501.26
A	523.63	494.00	571.94	538.54	613.50	295.45	397.26	250.27	426.18	341.06	507.18
S	524.03	484.31	582.74	552.88	632.53	294.44	406.03	245.40	417.61	347.32	516.66
O	521.53	480.34	580.08	552.65	629.00	297.05	407.32	247.59	422.31	347.89	520.21
N	524.65	484.37	589.14	550.80	638.55	297.37	410.28	247.33	423.19	350.37	523.67
D	523.85	487.10	587.77	546.82	628.34	296.32	403.14	250.38	425.30	353.98	524.05
1985 J	534.90	492.13	595.44	563.73	648.83	296.75	410.76	246.70	422.13	351.65	523.41
F	535.12	497.04	577.37	554.03	649.03	296.01	410.06	245.85	420.07	351.98	532.71
M	536.76	499.90	565.01	549.63	657.97	299.66	411.91	250.24	422.10	352.04	528.89
A	536.46	494.41	575.72	561.45	653.97	302.23	415.23	252.21	423.26	354.69	530.19
M	536.20	495.20	579.51	559.83	653.38	305.23	412.86	256.97	426.98	355.85	528.02
J	535.69	497.95	583.00	560.56	640.31	306.63	418.39	257.17	429.13	361.34	518.41
J	542.86	509.08	577.34	562.31	637.70	306.16	414.60	258.11	439.38	356.65	513.96
A	542.88	511.38	598.60	558.31	637.13	306.30	415.10	258.25	446.00	353.80	516.27
S	538.38	495.17	594.66	564.40	666.17	306.75	418.18	257.74	439.59	360.75	528.09
O	543.71	501.29	605.25	567.53	672.97	306.68	421.12	257.84	439.72	360.48	528.74
N	546.43	501.88	625.46	571.85	673.81	307.05	428.23	257.90	437.42	360.96	535.26
D	547.78	505.49	632.27	570.09	671.07	308.80	430.06	259.99	442.82	364.94	534.84

For source see Table 16.

Table 12: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, Canada, by manufacturing industry, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Non-Durable Manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products
	L 1330	1343	1346	1351	1364	1371	1381	1384
1984	417.13	415.59	276.52	384.61	264.83	573.97	726.06	532.16
1985	431.16	445.52	292.87	406.41	279.73	606.82	745.14	560.09
1984 J	416.74	419.91	274.48	381.12	278.12	570.05	712.15	526.78
F	417.65	418.06	275.96	386.48	268.85	562.74	709.08	529.60
M	418.61	408.37	276.35	385.43	267.00	563.21	726.33	528.09
A	417.02	414.43	272.87	378.73	261.02	568.09	743.74	527.89
M	414.47	415.69	281.61	387.76	261.32	571.43	728.30	525.54
J	411.89	411.36	277.84	383.68	263.84	573.70	721.76	529.99
J	412.70	407.28	275.05	377.50	263.90	570.24	714.50	528.40
A	409.26	408.69	280.45	389.82	262.47	570.42	718.27	524.47
S	412.24	423.70	272.25	388.87	267.61	582.69	735.87	539.61
O	417.89	420.37	273.36	381.39	269.85	583.57	743.37	540.15
N	429.69	422.62	295.96	391.38	264.31	587.51	736.78	544.45
D	427.41	416.66	262.03	383.11	249.66	584.03	722.63	540.90
1985 J	431.72	429.47	283.97	395.77	273.12	601.01	740.50	552.51
F	431.65	441.46	284.14	400.49	280.24	594.34	738.32	551.89
M	438.81	441.97	286.13	399.22	275.39	595.31	747.31	551.89
A	428.13	439.34	286.22	405.98	273.28	595.65	750.63	554.37
M	423.11	438.12	292.07	403.48	275.78	605.79	747.60	560.10
J	422.54	436.05	290.75	406.21	286.84	611.45	739.32	558.31
J	425.74	431.87	287.59	406.45	285.60	608.46	739.40	558.25
A	422.66	437.89	292.68	407.57	284.11	608.58	743.13	554.57
S	424.56	455.21	297.69	420.20	275.72	614.48	747.47	564.00
O	435.77	458.27	299.35	420.11	275.95	618.00	750.53	567.74
N	441.93	467.17	314.57	416.40	286.14	616.12	747.46	572.69
D	447.33	469.39	299.30	395.03	284.61	612.70	750.00	574.73

Annual average and month	Durable Manufacturing							
	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	L 1269	1276	1281	1289	1299	1304	1312	1321
1984	451.85	360.77	596.81	452.85	497.78	550.57	487.82	504.09
1985	473.81	363.92	628.25	469.41	513.72	581.83	514.91	523.90
1984 J	462.60	359.37	586.44	450.26	490.29	538.81	473.84	492.46
F	441.75	361.78	592.65	444.09	492.10	551.05	479.16	498.06
M	455.11	361.86	593.01	449.22	487.74	563.04	482.03	502.59
A	453.29	354.18	592.31	447.10	488.33	550.58	481.63	502.40
M	447.72	353.57	589.06	447.44	495.87	556.92	486.42	502.94
J	448.01	359.88	596.15	452.85	497.31	561.52	494.56	508.56
J	441.13	356.42	594.15	452.76	494.77	553.38	484.68	507.42
A	441.76	362.54	597.12	461.20	490.46	556.27	489.08	499.95
S	451.88	369.01	603.54	472.13	508.55	557.66	494.60	512.43
O	462.97	369.32	614.36	465.13	515.30	500.15	493.91	520.00
N	469.79	372.74	609.16	456.61	521.32	573.91	502.52	508.47
D	446.18	348.60	593.82	435.37	491.31	543.55	491.41	493.84
1985 J	481.05	361.11	609.85	454.38	499.92	571.89	503.64	505.99
F	476.25	354.61	619.53	459.73	506.51	576.53	508.65	511.99
M	477.23	360.22	618.97	465.99	518.07	580.83	510.38	522.02
A	471.65	365.08	628.39	469.43	520.24	582.36	512.88	521.42
M	465.08	368.64	628.36	464.34	508.59	587.02	515.34	522.16
J	466.59	363.80	630.84	462.82	510.85	567.14	516.07	520.27
J	463.71	363.12	628.17	466.29	510.24	566.06	512.03	519.94
A	472.20	366.52	625.12	466.58	512.90	573.92	514.36	524.77
S	481.03	369.15	632.85	473.87	518.71	596.14	521.58	536.33
O	480.68	370.29	642.01	475.92	518.27	596.50	527.53	539.89
N	476.82	359.44	635.90	493.13	521.56	611.62	520.46	532.36
D	473.38	365.01	638.99	480.39	518.80	571.90	516.03	529.64

For source see Table 16.



## Section 4—Tables 13 and 14

Table 13: Total number of employees, industrial aggregate, all survey units, Canada and Provinces, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1	16621	18741	19461	22121	24821	29741	35341	38041	41041	44221	47501	47921
1984	8,653,604	124,436	29,553	249,235	185,231	2,149,633	3,541,570	347,027	267,692	813,079	920,201	8,333	17,614
1985	9,001,106	126,882	29,776	254,885	192,469	2,238,221	3,678,917	353,836	273,654	876,258	949,984	7,940	18,286
1984 J	8,348,828	115,788	27,177	233,444	170,734	2,053,124	3,459,922	335,799	258,526	780,623	889,701	7,686	16,306
F	8,276,234	117,115	26,827	236,046	169,888	2,048,095	3,407,012	332,718	257,878	777,927	878,366	7,666	16,696
M	8,292,399	117,085	27,013	236,877	170,159	2,052,232	3,410,146	335,475	259,393	777,470	881,913	7,766	16,871
A	8,487,609	119,652	27,973	241,153	174,657	2,112,116	3,477,586	340,254	264,883	791,317	913,598	7,875	16,545
M	8,671,440	124,950	30,256	248,626	188,121	2,154,350	3,543,963	349,424	273,140	806,691	926,376	8,494	17,050
J	8,807,197	136,325	32,054	254,038	194,630	2,193,213	3,596,240	352,380	276,102	808,260	936,596	9,095	18,263
J	8,761,033	137,049	31,849	258,220	195,446	2,172,912	3,582,862	347,601	266,178	826,189	914,866	9,569	18,293
A	8,784,689	132,956	32,264	259,409	200,170	2,196,131	3,585,929	348,792	265,137	820,854	915,015	9,288	18,746
S	8,885,586	130,038	31,026	258,638	194,732	2,201,900	3,622,953	356,709	275,987	834,894	950,965	8,780	18,967
O	8,910,622	126,175	30,039	258,719	191,601	2,222,106	3,625,514	359,677	276,160	844,779	948,993	8,274	18,585
N	8,879,479	120,873	29,767	257,310	189,071	2,214,318	3,620,790	355,159	272,193	848,563	945,748	7,894	17,793
D	8,738,130	115,221	28,390	248,343	183,561	2,175,103	3,565,925	350,331	266,731	839,380	940,280	7,606	17,258
1985 J	8,697,832	113,895	27,887	242,983	182,111	2,167,157	3,557,086	346,982	265,564	835,788	933,731	7,358	17,290
F	8,740,657	120,688	26,544	245,072	183,016	2,178,879	3,570,921	346,460	266,411	847,065	930,909	7,370	17,323
M	8,824,141	120,394	27,163	247,362	182,232	2,198,562	3,591,293	349,636	269,244	859,008	954,129	7,413	17,705
A	8,889,262	119,788	28,141	251,262	187,107	2,204,749	3,647,498	351,084	271,069	858,140	945,774	7,430	17,221
M	9,062,148	125,363	30,407	257,233	194,146	2,243,246	3,710,796	358,496	276,619	881,794	958,762	7,605	17,682
J	9,189,202	135,575	32,545	260,630	201,479	2,291,658	3,736,647	362,188	279,432	896,019	966,319	8,248	18,462
J	9,089,629	138,393	31,785	258,487	201,654	2,271,968	3,710,461	353,298	270,264	887,848	937,982	8,589	18,899
A	9,094,728	136,067	32,506	260,526	204,262	2,269,487	3,701,668	350,751	270,866	892,977	947,245	8,795	19,578
S	9,183,808	136,055	32,391	261,501	200,533	2,272,586	3,734,703	359,043	279,627	903,274	975,565	8,614	19,917
O	9,168,396	130,019	30,153	261,511	197,551	2,273,059	3,745,048	359,880	280,921	896,682	966,016	8,254	19,302
N	9,116,321	125,497	29,360	258,843	190,697	2,266,712	3,748,403	358,692	279,646	881,558	950,748	7,845	18,318
D	8,957,150	120,848	28,430	253,205	184,841	2,220,585	3,692,484	349,519	274,181	874,941	932,628	7,755	17,735

Table 14: Average weekly earnings (including overtime), all employees, all survey units, industrial aggregate, Canada and Provinces

Annual average and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Qué.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
L	1241	16873	18825	19785	22453	25489	30525	35633	38425	41413	44597	47545	47965
1984	405.13	389.24	324.55	360.22	374.12	397.48	404.57	378.79	387.68	439.27	429.41	483.38	564.14
1985	419.31	396.66	339.45	376.55	385.05	409.95	423.18	388.01	394.23	445.48	441.51	491.90	572.27
1984 J	401.38	386.10	322.96	356.69	371.81	393.82	397.92	375.87	382.30	445.33	427.40	471.26	546.52
F	400.02	384.93	325.96	355.85	369.96	392.96	397.63	375.68	381.89	442.95	420.84	466.17	550.77
M	401.06	385.43	327.29	356.67	372.18	395.01	399.17	375.24	383.27	436.16	424.83	473.44	552.21
A	400.92	388.60	322.78	355.66	372.03	392.48	399.80	375.47	385.59	431.71	430.15	472.13	545.40
M	403.56	387.60	320.71	355.72	367.11	396.21	401.83	378.36	386.56	437.44	434.02	472.54	552.57
J	408.10	384.76	318.48	361.50	368.90	400.34	408.37	383.71	390.10	440.94	434.91	477.10	564.19
J	404.99	384.39	315.44	360.96	375.88	396.66	406.17	381.44	386.87	439.59	423.82	484.39	570.68
A	405.49	387.18	318.89	361.49	375.26	398.55	404.78	382.51	389.09	443.04	425.22	488.07	578.23
S	408.99	390.29	328.89	364.65	378.48	399.93	410.55	382.20	390.10	438.51	432.78	496.16	587.72
O	408.25	395.57	331.10	360.79	378.95	399.98	407.81	379.49	391.14	440.20	435.34	495.90	592.97
N	410.80	396.55	333.64	364.89	378.62	402.51	412.53	377.80	391.93	440.08	434.39	510.85	574.64
D	407.99	399.47	328.51	367.75	380.23	401.36	408.32	377.75	393.29	435.33	429.27	492.55	553.82
1985 J	411.53	400.32	335.28	370.95	381.63	401.10	413.21	381.59	393.06	444.05	433.20	493.54	561.43
F	412.67	398.24	343.74	371.44	379.26	402.90	415.90	382.78	388.77	443.43	431.04	483.81	563.63
M	413.99	394.92	343.96	370.12	381.29	405.04	417.69	382.34	391.14	441.56	432.58	495.42	558.42
A	416.15	395.58	344.52	372.26	378.59	406.83	420.74	383.23	392.17	441.84	436.51	499.13	559.30
M	417.21	390.51	338.61	372.76	381.68	410.11	419.94	386.53	396.16	442.22	439.37	494.68	574.38
J	419.81	386.66	332.58	376.38	382.82	411.67	423.75	389.02	393.96	443.31	444.75	488.94	562.83
J	420.00	394.46	329.80	380.82	387.11	408.31	425.71	390.29	390.89	450.65	436.96	488.96	587.07
A	420.08	393.55	328.48	380.05	383.80	410.11	424.54	389.42	390.37	449.87	440.13	489.30	583.66
S	424.31	396.85	336.37	380.92	385.50	414.31	429.04	392.16	396.94	446.69	450.93	492.44	585.60
O	425.04	399.50	345.34	377.89	391.61	415.46	428.90	394.20	402.01	449.25	450.38	491.51	568.84
N	425.33	403.77	345.11	381.87	392.43	416.53	429.87	391.22	395.56	446.34	450.62	491.85	589.99
D	425.55	405.55	349.63	383.14	394.87	417.00	428.91	393.38	399.73	446.57	451.68	493.17	572.05

For source see Table 16.



Table 15: Average hourly earnings (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Annual average and month	Mines quarries and oil wells <sup>1</sup>	Manufacturing										Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
		Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood			
L	5586	5607	5669	5608	5670	5683	5686	5691	5704	5609	5616	5711	
1984	15.07	11.16	10.43	11.87	10.41	9.87	6.84	8.82	6.64	11.31	8.68	13.89	
1985	15.66	11.59	10.89	12.23	10.81	10.20	7.08	9.21	6.89	11.80	8.67	14.62	
1984 J	14.74	11.03	10.38	11.65	10.52	9.75	6.82	8.72	6.95	11.41	8.50	13.79	
F	14.90	10.95	10.23	11.65	10.44	9.82	6.84	8.70	6.62	10.85	8.48	13.43	
M	14.82	11.05	10.27	11.77	10.46	9.74	6.74	8.77	6.57	11.16	8.62	13.40	
A	15.10	11.14	10.41	11.84	10.43	9.82	6.82	8.75	6.64	11.32	8.74	13.80	
M	15.06	11.13	10.39	11.84	10.16	9.87	6.91	8.88	6.61	11.16	8.67	13.83	
J	14.80	11.13	10.34	11.90	10.14	9.93	6.84	8.84	6.52	11.15	8.84	13.83	
J	14.92	11.16	10.42	11.89	10.28	9.84	6.84	8.75	6.61	11.08	8.71	13.95	
A	14.92	11.12	10.34	11.91	10.03	9.73	6.92	8.92	6.59	11.13	8.73	14.00	
S	15.34	11.25	10.48	12.01	10.34	9.90	6.77	8.91	6.73	11.27	8.81	14.12	
O	15.26	11.24	10.51	11.97	10.58	9.90	6.64	8.67	6.78	11.53	8.67	14.10	
N	15.43	11.35	10.63	12.05	10.68	10.03	7.05	8.91	6.53	11.77	8.78	14.14	
D	15.60	11.38	10.78	11.96	10.84	10.08	6.90	8.99	6.48	11.85	8.61	14.28	
1985 J	15.60	11.44	10.79	12.04	10.84	10.05	6.71	9.03	6.64	12.01	8.64	14.36	
F	15.68	11.46	10.77	12.11	10.83	10.09	6.92	9.19	6.71	11.80	8.63	14.27	
M	15.57	11.51	10.84	12.12	10.94	10.02	7.01	9.12	6.74	11.75	8.64	14.34	
A	15.80	11.52	10.78	12.20	10.81	10.03	7.03	9.23	6.72	11.65	8.62	14.26	
M	15.76	11.53	10.79	12.21	10.63	9.94	7.08	9.12	6.90	11.55	8.59	14.52	
J	15.61	11.51	10.81	12.17	10.55	10.03	7.12	9.15	7.12	11.58	8.78	14.61	
J	15.41	11.52	10.82	12.19	10.56	10.04	7.00	9.18	7.15	11.56	8.76	14.73	
A	15.30	11.52	10.80	12.22	10.59	10.19	7.06	9.09	6.96	11.67	8.87	14.78	
S	15.72	11.64	10.89	12.34	10.60	10.46	7.09	9.32	6.89	11.85	8.79	14.90	
O	15.70	11.74	11.04	12.38	10.97	10.41	7.17	9.41	6.76	12.06	8.78	14.91	
N	15.88	11.81	11.13	12.41	11.15	10.56	7.45	9.29	7.02	12.04	8.41	14.88	
D	15.90	11.86	11.28	12.37	11.31	10.56	7.37	9.43	7.12	12.10	8.51	14.90	

Annual average and month	Manufacturing								Construction			
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	5716	5621	5629	5639	5644	5652	5661	5721	5724	5739	5740	5743
1984	11.23	14.15	10.99	11.66	12.79	10.53	12.05	16.18	11.76	13.83	13.80	13.96
1985	11.93	14.80	11.19	11.68	13.35	10.94	12.54	16.85	12.21	13.94	13.80	14.54
1984 J	10.96	13.79	10.87	11.53	12.50	10.16	11.90	15.67	11.69	14.42	14.44	14.34
F	10.94	13.89	10.73	11.63	12.62	10.35	12.01	15.81	11.51	14.62	14.63	14.61
M	11.25	13.96	10.81	11.58	12.79	10.34	11.96	16.21	11.58	14.32	14.20	14.89
A	11.06	13.96	11.02	11.50	12.73	10.37	12.05	16.92	11.63	14.01	13.95	14.29
M	11.22	13.96	11.00	11.70	12.81	10.49	12.07	16.42	11.65	13.53	13.54	13.48
J	11.07	14.18	10.98	11.73	12.87	10.57	11.90	16.16	11.66	13.35	13.38	13.24
J	11.23	14.20	10.96	11.70	12.84	10.63	11.97	15.65	11.82	13.21	13.23	13.12
A	11.43	14.28	11.09	11.56	12.82	10.65	12.04	15.70	11.78	13.36	13.34	13.42
S	11.34	14.35	11.27	11.89	12.89	10.68	12.13	16.17	11.90	13.72	13.71	13.77
O	11.31	14.41	11.29	11.92	12.68	10.65	12.19	16.57	11.96	13.73	13.69	13.87
N	11.48	14.41	10.98	11.94	13.02	10.70	12.12	16.40	11.96	13.82	13.71	14.27
D	11.53	14.41	10.84	11.19	12.94	10.77	12.27	16.53	11.99	13.83	13.74	14.24
1985 J	11.95	14.41	10.85	11.24	13.18	10.72	12.35	16.87	12.04	14.21	14.00	15.22
F	11.81	14.53	11.05	11.52	13.13	10.79	12.51	16.71	12.06	14.33	14.16	15.17
M	12.04	14.54	11.09	11.60	13.12	10.81	12.62	16.95	12.02	14.23	14.08	15.01
A	11.67	14.75	11.22	11.81	13.23	10.86	12.43	16.92	12.04	14.30	14.21	14.77
M	11.90	14.77	11.18	11.66	13.32	10.96	12.38	17.14	12.15	13.68	13.58	14.13
J	11.85	14.89	11.15	11.68	13.10	10.98	12.38	16.71	12.14	13.57	13.45	14.05
J	11.89	14.96	11.19	11.76	13.16	10.96	12.41	16.64	12.13	13.44	13.28	14.03
A	11.97	14.90	11.16	11.64	13.26	10.99	12.45	16.81	12.19	13.63	13.50	14.12
S	12.12	14.91	11.14	11.74	13.74	11.04	12.69	16.68	12.26	13.92	13.82	14.27
O	12.07	15.04	11.18	11.75	13.59	11.13	12.75	16.98	12.33	13.82	13.69	14.38
N	11.94	14.93	11.51	11.80	13.82	11.02	12.76	16.83	12.49	14.02	13.89	14.64
D	11.98	14.95	11.51	11.95	13.50	11.03	12.79	17.00	12.65	14.09	13.96	14.75

<sup>1</sup>Please note that figures for May and June 1985 reflect corrections.  
For source see Table 16.

Table 16: Average weekly hours (including overtime), employees paid by the hour, all survey units, Canada based on the 1970 standard industrial classification.

Manufacturing													Paper and allied industries
Annual average and month	Mines quarries and oil wells <sup>1</sup>	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber and plastic products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
L	4656	4677	4739	4678	4740	4753	4756	4761	4774	4679	4686	4781	
1984	39.3	38.5	37.3	39.8	36.2	38.1	35.5	39.5	35.3	38.1	38.3	39.4	
1985	39.7	38.9	37.5	40.2	36.1	38.8	36.9	39.6	36.2	38.6	39.1	39.6	
1984 J	39.8	38.7	37.6	39.9	36.1	39.4	36.4	39.7	36.2	38.7	38.7	39.5	
F	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.1	36.2	38.7	35.9	40.4	36.4	38.1	39.2	39.8	
M	39.3	38.9	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.0	36.3	39.9	36.0	38.6	39.1	39.9	
A	38.0	38.5	37.3	39.7	36.6	38.5	35.4	39.1	34.3	38.2	37.4	39.4	
M	39.1	38.6	37.5	39.8	37.1	38.0	35.9	40.0	34.7	38.4	37.5	39.6	
J	39.3	38.8	37.5	40.2	36.9	37.2	35.6	39.4	35.9	38.4	37.8	39.8	
J	39.3	38.3	37.1	39.6	36.2	36.9	34.8	38.8	35.8	37.9	37.7	39.1	
A	39.7	38.4	37.2	39.8	36.6	37.6	35.9	40.0	35.6	38.0	38.2	38.7	
S	39.6	38.8	37.3	40.3	35.8	38.6	35.6	39.8	35.0	38.4	38.8	39.5	
O	39.9	38.1	37.3	39.0	35.6	38.8	35.9	39.4	35.2	38.4	39.4	39.5	
N	40.5	39.0	37.6	40.3	36.4	38.5	36.8	39.6	35.2	38.2	38.8	39.5	
D	38.0	37.2	36.2	38.1	35.1	37.1	32.1	37.8	33.1	35.7	37.4	38.8	
1985 J	40.3	38.6	37.4	39.9	35.6	38.7	36.9	39.3	36.0	38.5	38.8	39.9	
F	40.5	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.0	39.0	36.3	39.0	36.8	38.7	38.1	39.5	
M	40.2	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.6	38.9	36.6	39.5	36.2	39.2	39.1	39.4	
A	39.3	39.0	37.5	40.5	35.9	38.8	36.6	39.8	36.1	38.9	39.4	39.7	
M	39.5	39.0	37.6	40.4	36.0	39.1	37.4	39.9	36.5	38.8	39.8	39.9	
J	39.3	38.9	37.7	40.0	36.1	38.4	37.2	39.8	37.0	38.8	38.7	40.2	
J	39.9	38.6	37.5	39.7	36.7	37.7	37.5	39.6	36.0	38.3	38.8	39.6	
A	39.2	38.7	37.4	40.0	36.2	37.8	37.3	40.4	36.5	38.7	39.0	39.3	
S	38.9	39.1	37.6	40.5	36.0	38.8	37.5	41.0	35.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	
O	40.2	39.2	37.8	40.6	36.0	39.3	37.1	40.4	36.5	38.4	39.3	39.6	
N	40.2	39.3	37.8	40.7	36.0	39.9	37.4	40.4	36.3	38.3	39.4	39.7	
D	39.3	38.3	37.0	39.5	35.6	39.6	35.4	36.5	35.4	37.7	39.1	39.3	

Manufacturing										Construction		
Annual average and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering
L	4786	4691	4699	4709	4714	4722	4731	4791	4794	4809	4810	4813
1984	34.3	40.3	39.2	39.8	41.0	40.0	40.1	42.6	39.3	37.2	36.5	40.2
1985	34.4	40.5	39.7	39.9	41.7	40.1	40.2	41.6	39.5	37.7	37.0	41.2
1984 J	34.7	40.5	39.4	39.7	41.1	40.2	38.9	41.9	39.5	36.3	36.1	37.2
F	35.0	40.8	39.2	40.2	41.8	40.1	39.3	41.8	39.8	36.0	35.8	36.9
M	34.1	40.6	39.7	39.4	42.2	40.3	40.0	43.1	39.6	36.1	35.6	38.4
A	34.1	40.6	38.8	39.4	41.3	39.9	40.0	43.9	39.2	35.6	35.2	37.4
M	33.5	40.2	38.8	39.7	41.8	40.0	40.0	42.4	39.2	36.3	35.9	38.1
J	34.1	40.2	39.6	39.8	42.0	40.5	41.3	42.1	39.4	37.6	36.5	42.3
J	34.5	40.0	39.0	39.2	41.4	39.1	41.0	42.2	38.8	38.3	37.1	43.3
A	34.1	39.9	39.3	39.3	41.6	39.8	40.1	42.4	38.6	38.4	37.1	43.5
S	34.8	40.2	40.3	40.4	41.5	40.5	40.9	43.0	39.9	38.8	37.6	43.4
O	34.3	41.0	39.8	40.7	35.7	40.2	41.2	44.3	39.3	38.4	37.5	42.1
N	34.9	40.3	39.4	41.1	42.4	40.5	40.2	43.1	39.7	37.9	37.3	41.1
D	34.0	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.2	38.9	37.8	40.7	38.3	37.0	36.7	38.7
1985 J	34.7	40.1	39.4	40.2	41.1	40.1	38.6	42.0	39.6	36.5	36.0	39.6
F	34.2	40.6	39.2	39.8	41.7	40.1	38.9	41.7	39.4	36.6	36.0	40.0
M	34.9	40.4	39.8	40.4	42.2	40.2	39.6	41.1	39.3	36.7	36.3	39.5
A	35.0	40.7	39.8	40.5	42.3	40.1	40.3	41.2	39.1	37.6	37.2	39.9
M	34.4	40.7	39.3	39.8	42.6	40.0	40.6	41.9	39.7	37.5	36.7	41.2
J	34.2	40.5	39.3	39.8	41.3	40.0	40.7	41.6	39.7	38.2	37.3	42.4
J	34.0	40.1	39.2	39.0	40.9	39.6	40.6	41.3	39.5	39.0	38.0	43.7
A	33.7	40.1	39.5	39.5	41.3	39.9	40.7	41.6	39.0	38.4	37.4	42.9
S	34.2	40.5	40.2	40.6	41.9	40.3	41.2	42.0	39.9	39.0	38.1	43.0
O	34.4	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.2	40.5	41.2	42.2	39.9	39.0	38.2	43.1
N	35.0	40.7	40.9	40.1	42.9	40.4	40.4	41.3	39.8	37.5	36.9	40.4
D	34.3	40.8	39.5	38.9	40.0	39.9	39.7	40.9	39.7	36.7	36.2	39.0

<sup>1</sup>Please note that figures for May and June 1985 reflect corrections.

Source: Employment Earnings and Hours, (72-002) Statistics Canada.

## Section 5 • Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503303	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1984	310.9	321.9	283.6	309.4	352.4	319.2	354.8	349.9	276.4	418.7	368.6	412.0
1985	319.2	328.3	281.4	298.6	367.6	330.6	369.2	364.3	254.3	457.3	385.2	433.4
1984 J	305.4	314.9	272.7	310.4	360.5	311.3	346.2	344.2	280.7	419.7	359.4	403.0
F	306.6	315.7	274.5	309.2	365.8	312.2	347.4	350.1	277.6	417.9	362.1	408.3
M	308.7	318.5	278.2	307.4	368.0	313.1	347.6	351.2	280.7	417.9	364.4	410.0
A	310.5	320.5	282.2	305.5	355.3	314.9	351.7	346.5	282.7	418.9	366.2	412.2
M	310.6	321.7	285.6	305.3	341.5	317.1	353.6	347.1	284.1	419.2	366.2	413.2
J	311.0	322.8	287.6	305.6	330.6	320.1	353.7	350.6	288.1	418.3	366.4	413.5
J	312.8	324.8	292.4	306.7	347.0	321.2	353.8	349.0	281.9	419.5	370.1	414.4
A	312.7	325.8	293.9	312.4	341.0	321.3	357.4	352.0	280.2	418.0	370.0	412.7
S	312.3	324.8	286.9	312.5	351.7	324.3	359.1	351.1	275.6	418.9	370.2	413.5
O	312.3	323.4	280.2	310.6	352.0	324.3	361.2	348.3	265.6	418.9	374.5	414.5
N	313.6	324.6	283.8	315.1	359.0	325.8	363.0	348.1	261.9	418.5	374.5	412.8
D	314.2	324.9	285.7	312.5	356.7	325.0	363.0	360.2	257.2	419.1	378.7	415.7
1985 J	315.9	326.7	284.0	302.9	365.9	324.2	367.2	363.4	262.2	455.2	386.8	419.6
F	316.5	327.4	285.8	300.6	374.1	324.1	365.8	364.3	261.4	456.7	387.7	422.1
M	318.0	328.8	287.6	296.2	379.8	326.0	365.9	364.5	260.8	458.3	387.3	421.6
A	318.3	326.7	280.2	283.1	367.2	329.0	367.0	367.3	261.5	457.8	382.8	421.8
M	318.8	326.4	278.7	294.0	358.0	330.6	367.0	371.3	258.0	457.9	383.7	427.5
J	319.1	326.3	279.4	296.8	353.6	329.2	367.9	369.2	252.3	457.9	383.8	429.5
J	319.3	328.0	280.3	308.2	361.0	332.5	368.0	367.6	253.4	457.3	382.5	443.2
A	319.3	326.3	272.7	300.0	357.4	334.3	368.0	358.3	250.7	457.6	382.7	441.7
S	319.6	326.3	271.3	300.5	359.6	332.0	371.8	356.4	248.9	457.0	382.6	442.6
O	320.8	329.9	279.6	300.2	367.4	334.9	373.8	360.6	244.8	458.3	386.2	443.1
N	321.8	332.2	285.6	300.8	383.1	335.1	373.8	363.1	246.0	456.8	386.5	444.0
D	323.1	334.3	291.1	300.2	383.7	335.4	374.5	365.2	251.0	456.4	389.6	444.0

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1984	250.3	256.5	313.4	372.6	214.4	406.4	294.2	266.7	250.2	224.2	300.7	291.7	247.5
1985	244.6	219.6	327.9	376.7	224.2	435.0	304.5	289.3	256.9	228.5	313.7	304.1	252.8
1984 J	268.6	272.0	296.4	366.8	209.7	384.2	288.8	256.0	246.7	223.0	292.4	286.1	243.5
F	265.5	251.8	295.6	368.0	209.7	384.2	291.1	256.1	247.8	223.2	292.4	289.6	244.2
M	259.0	261.7	300.5	368.0	212.3	404.8	291.1	256.1	249.0	223.3	296.2	290.3	246.3
A	263.8	269.3	305.2	370.3	213.0	404.8	296.6	266.6	249.3	221.9	301.9	291.5	247.4
M	258.3	268.7	309.0	374.8	214.2	403.7	296.6	266.6	250.4	223.5	301.9	291.5	248.5
J	255.5	279.6	313.3	374.8	214.8	406.3	296.6	267.4	250.4	222.8	303.4	292.7	248.6
J	242.1	269.5	319.8	374.7	217.3	406.2	294.3	271.4	251.0	224.2	303.4	291.0	249.6
A	233.4	254.5	323.7	374.9	215.2	415.7	294.3	271.4	251.3	224.5	303.4	292.5	249.2
S	236.8	244.1	322.7	374.7	216.1	416.6	295.0	271.8	251.7	224.7	303.4	294.7	249.1
O	245.7	242.9	324.1	374.7	217.1	416.7	295.5	272.3	251.9	225.6	303.4	292.9	249.5
N	241.5	236.5	325.2	374.7	216.4	416.8	295.5	272.3	251.3	226.8	303.4	292.6	247.3
D	233.5	226.9	325.4	374.7	216.8	416.7	294.9	272.3	251.6	226.6	303.4	294.5	247.1
1985 J	237.8	221.5	322.7	376.7	215.8	416.7	295.1	279.1	251.9	226.9	307.8	297.8	245.7
F	238.3	222.1	322.9	376.9	217.2	416.7	290.6	279.2	252.4	226.9	307.8	298.8	246.4
M	243.6	227.7	323.4	376.1	221.5	427.4	290.6	279.2	254.6	227.1	311.2	302.6	249.3
A	240.4	224.7	323.8	376.1	225.4	430.2	304.6	290.7	254.4	224.6	314.8	302.4	250.8
M	226.3	223.9	323.8	376.2	226.4	436.5	307.6	290.7	255.5	225.7	315.1	303.1	252.3
J	228.8	221.6	326.8	376.2	226.1	435.5	306.5	291.8	255.8	225.5	315.1	304.6	252.2
J	225.5	222.1	331.3	375.6	224.7	434.8	313.4	291.8	256.9	227.1	315.1	304.6	253.7
A	251.9	213.7	333.1	377.5	225.0	436.7	314.6	291.8	257.7	227.7	315.1	305.2	254.8
S	261.5	211.4	330.2	377.2	226.8	436.6	308.9	289.1	258.1	227.7	315.1	305.6	255.6
O	256.7	211.2	334.0	377.2	226.4	448.9	308.9	289.1	261.4	234.1	315.5	307.9	257.0
N	263.8	216.3	330.9	377.2	227.0	450.2	306.3	299.5	261.8	234.1	315.5	308.1	257.9
D	260.7	218.5	331.5	377.2	228.6	450.2	306.3	299.5	262.1	234.1	316.2	308.5	258.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1984	295.1	387.2	273.4	357.7	245.4	249.3	306.6	273.7	223.3	196.5	201.1	316.3
1985	301.0	373.9	282.6	377.0	251.5	253.7	310.6	281.3	222.3	197.9	204.5	321.2
1984 J	287.0	364.0	267.4	347.9	242.8	245.9	303.6	269.4	221.5	193.6	200.3	312.5
F	288.9	369.4	269.1	350.6	242.9	246.6	303.4	271.4	222.1	194.8	200.3	314.0
M	292.1	384.6	270.0	354.0	242.9	246.9	303.5	271.4	222.2	195.9	200.2	314.0
A	293.8	391.7	270.1	354.2	245.8	247.5	305.2	273.5	222.4	195.8	200.2	314.5
M	295.8	400.6	270.9	355.6	245.8	248.0	305.5	273.5	222.5	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	297.1	404.1	272.1	357.6	245.8	248.5	305.5	275.3	222.6	196.6	199.8	316.1
J	298.5	404.5	273.9	360.9	246.3	249.8	307.2	275.3	226.4	196.7	199.8	316.1
A	299.6	402.8	276.2	362.1	246.3	250.5	307.4	275.3	226.0	198.2	200.7	316.1
S	299.2	399.6	276.3	362.1	246.3	250.3	307.4	275.0	223.5	197.5	202.4	317.2
O	298.0	387.0	277.8	362.1	246.2	252.2	310.3	275.0	223.4	197.7	204.2	318.4
N	296.3	374.6	278.4	362.3	246.2	252.3	310.3	274.6	223.2	197.6	202.8	320.2
D	294.8	363.1	278.4	362.6	248.0	252.5	310.3	274.6	224.0	197.4	202.8	320.2
1985 J	296.0	358.1	280.3	372.8	249.6	252.9	310.3	277.9	222.7	198.3	202.7	320.2
F	294.6	345.4	280.9	372.8	249.6	253.1	310.5	278.5	222.9	198.2	202.7	320.2
M	296.5	350.0	281.9	382.6	249.6	253.4	310.5	278.5	223.0	198.2	204.5	320.2
A	300.0	371.4	282.2	382.6	249.6	253.5	310.5	279.5	222.7	198.3	204.5	320.2
M	301.0	378.9	282.2	379.7	249.6	253.7	310.5	282.6	222.3	196.4	204.5	320.2
J	301.0	375.5	282.2	376.5	249.6	253.8	310.4	282.6	221.9	197.2	204.9	321.9
J	302.2	375.7	283.4	376.2	252.9	253.8	310.8	282.7	222.7	197.2	204.9	321.9
A	302.6	378.3	283.4	376.2	253.0	253.9	x	282.7	222.7	197.1	204.9	321.9
S	303.4	381.9	283.6	376.2	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	222.6	198.1	204.9	321.9
O	303.5	382.2	283.8	376.2	253.5	254.0	x	282.6	222.5	198.2	204.9	321.9
N	305.1	391.9	283.9	376.0	253.5	253.8	x	282.6	220.1	198.6	204.9	321.9
D	306.0	397.6	283.9	375.7	253.5	254.1	x	282.6	221.1	198.7	205.7	321.9

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Knitting mills				Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills							
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1984	200.8	184.9	162.4	243.2	272.0	260.8	260.4	355.3	242.0	248.0	313.9
1985	203.6	188.7	163.5	246.8	278.5	280.1	266.6	312.1	248.7	255.6	322.2
1984 J	199.2	183.9	160.2	241.7	270.6	250.7	260.0	374.7	244.0	245.5	305.5
F	199.0	183.9	159.9	241.6	269.8	256.3	267.5	380.0	254.2	252.3	305.6
M	199.3	183.9	159.9	242.2	270.3	256.3	272.9	385.8	261.2	257.9	306.3
A	199.6	183.9	160.3	242.5	271.3	256.4	274.2	383.8	260.8	262.5	312.1
M	199.7	183.9	160.4	242.7	269.6	256.5	264.7	389.8	246.7	254.3	313.1
J	200.9	183.9	162.9	243.5	270.8	256.5	257.5	385.6	237.6	243.1	313.8
J	201.6	185.1	163.8	243.7	273.0	257.1	254.7	373.9	232.0	246.2	314.9
A	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.3	257.0	259.4	355.2	240.3	242.9	318.3
S	201.8	185.8	163.8	243.7	273.4	267.3	254.6	340.2	232.8	242.9	319.2
O	202.2	185.8	164.5	244.1	273.4	267.3	252.2	309.9	230.0	242.2	319.7
N	202.2	185.8	164.3	244.5	273.4	274.3	252.6	295.7	229.9	246.9	319.7
D	202.5	186.8	164.4	244.5	275.1	274.3	254.0	288.5	234.4	239.2	318.9
1985 J	203.1	188.1	164.5	245.2	277.0	274.6	257.4	293.9	239.6	238.2	318.9
F	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.5	258.3	295.6	239.8	242.6	319.2
M	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	277.3	276.8	260.5	306.0	242.5	246.6	317.6
A	203.2	188.1	164.2	245.6	278.1	276.9	259.9	302.5	242.0	242.0	319.8
M	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	278.1	276.9	268.5	305.8	254.1	246.1	324.0
J	203.4	188.1	163.9	246.3	277.9	276.9	275.4	322.8	264.1	244.4	327.8
J	203.7	189.3	162.8	247.4	278.6	276.9	272.4	332.4	258.0	249.9	325.7
A	203.8	189.4	162.8	247.6	279.6	276.9	270.0	327.3	252.6	257.7	322.9
S	203.8	189.4	162.7	247.6	279.5	285.3	271.5	330.1	251.5	272.9	322.4
O	204.0	189.4	162.9	247.9	279.3	287.8	268.5	313.8	246.9	273.5	322.5
N	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.5	287.8	265.8	304.0	242.2	276.3	322.6
D	204.0	189.4	162.9	248.0	279.7	287.8	271.2	310.4	250.6	276.6	323.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1984	408.8	309.0	293.0	273.6	309.4	302.3	285.8	327.8	340.3	358.9	387.7	263.4
1985	416.5	318.3	299.2	290.1	322.7	309.9	305.0	347.0	347.1	363.1	424.8	272.2
1984 J	392.2	308.4	283.9	261.1	303.4	297.2	280.2	320.3	318.4	330.7	369.1	259.8
F	398.3	307.9	285.7	268.9	305.8	299.0	280.2	324.5	319.1	331.1	372.0	259.8
M	405.4	307.9	286.6	268.9	307.1	301.2	280.7	324.6	324.5	338.6	369.7	259.8
A	409.7	306.5	293.2	269.7	307.4	301.2	283.3	324.7	335.2	353.4	365.9	262.2
M	410.1	306.5	295.7	269.7	307.5	301.2	283.5	324.9	338.7	357.7	383.2	263.2
J	410.3	306.5	296.6	272.7	308.2	301.5	284.2	326.2	341.0	360.7	377.6	263.2
J	413.6	309.7	296.4	276.7	310.6	302.6	285.3	330.8	351.9	374.4	393.9	263.9
A	413.0	310.7	296.3	279.0	311.0	302.8	286.6	331.1	349.7	371.1	396.8	264.8
S	413.3	310.7	296.6	279.0	314.4	308.3	289.9	331.6	351.3	373.1	406.9	265.6
O	413.2	311.0	295.3	279.0	312.1	303.6	290.0	331.8	353.1	374.7	408.4	266.3
N	413.2	311.0	294.8	279.0	312.5	304.5	289.8	331.8	350.6	371.2	397.7	266.3
D	413.3	311.0	294.7	279.9	313.3	304.5	295.9	331.8	349.9	369.8	410.6	266.3
1985 J	413.5	314.8	294.5	279.9	318.4	306.4	297.1	342.9	347.2	364.7	419.7	267.2
F	413.9	314.8	294.9	285.0	319.6	307.4	300.7	343.6	345.7	362.3	419.7	268.6
M	410.3	314.8	295.1	285.0	320.5	309.0	301.6	343.6	349.8	368.3	409.2	270.7
A	409.7	319.0	295.2	289.1	321.0	309.4	301.1	344.5	347.2	364.0	409.4	271.8
M	410.0	319.0	296.7	292.7	321.0	309.4	301.3	344.5	347.7	364.4	419.6	271.9
J	412.8	319.0	298.1	292.7	322.6	309.6	303.2	347.9	347.2	363.0	423.8	271.9
J	412.5	319.5	299.4	292.7	323.1	310.7	302.8	347.7	345.1	359.7	428.1	273.6
A	422.3	319.3	303.3	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.1	349.4	345.3	359.9	430.8	273.9
S	423.1	319.3	303.2	292.7	324.6	311.4	307.7	349.4	347.4	363.0	433.4	273.9
O	422.9	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.4	311.5	311.2	350.2	346.3	361.1	434.4	274.3
N	423.1	320.0	303.6	292.7	325.5	311.5	311.8	350.2	347.5	362.8	433.5	274.3
D	423.6	320.0	303.4	292.7	325.7	311.5	314.1	350.2	348.9	364.5	435.8	274.3

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1984	318.4	281.7	294.2	324.2	326.1	363.7	273.6	342.4	335.1	192.8	345.6
1985	333.5	290.5	305.5	318.0	330.7	368.7	284.3	320.5	316.0	195.6	329.4
1984 J	309.5	273.6	287.7	324.4	322.7	360.1	271.4	348.3	331.9	194.2	343.3
F	309.6	275.2	290.3	326.8	322.9	360.1	272.5	355.4	331.9	189.4	348.4
M	309.6	278.1	290.9	332.1	322.9	360.1	272.8	369.4	332.2	194.1	350.8
A	309.6	280.0	292.4	332.1	324.1	360.1	273.0	365.2	339.7	201.6	353.9
M	310.1	281.6	293.8	330.5	324.9	360.1	272.7	360.7	339.6	198.9	350.5
J	310.1	285.1	294.7	329.2	325.3	360.1	273.9	356.7	340.4	197.6	347.6
J	323.2	284.8	295.6	326.5	328.4	366.0	273.8	344.6	340.3	194.1	349.0
A	323.7	284.5	295.8	321.4	328.3	367.5	274.0	329.7	340.2	191.6	348.9
S	323.7	284.2	296.0	318.2	328.4	367.5	274.5	321.6	340.1	189.8	339.4
O	330.7	284.3	296.9	316.0	328.6	367.5	274.7	317.0	333.4	186.0	337.0
N	330.7	284.3	297.8	317.1	328.7	367.5	274.8	320.1	330.4	186.3	339.9
D	330.7	285.0	298.5	316.5	328.5	367.5	275.1	319.7	321.3	189.4	338.2
1985 J	333.3	284.8	302.7	314.9	328.7	367.7	276.1	315.4	321.3	187.3	333.9
F	333.3	285.1	303.0	315.3	328.8	368.4	283.8	314.6	318.5	192.9	332.9
M	333.7	285.0	303.4	317.5	328.4	368.4	284.6	321.2	318.5	194.2	333.0
A	333.7	285.3	305.9	322.4	329.2	368.4	284.4	334.1	318.5	197.8	332.6
M	333.7	286.1	306.0	324.0	329.5	368.8	283.9	338.8	314.4	200.1	332.6
J	333.7	293.3	306.1	320.9	330.0	368.8	286.0	329.5	314.4	198.6	327.3
J	333.4	293.9	306.2	317.2	330.7	368.8	286.4	318.3	316.1	194.9	327.3
A	333.4	292.9	306.2	318.3	332.2	369.2	285.6	319.5	316.0	195.9	328.2
S	333.4	293.0	306.0	319.5	332.8	369.2	286.0	322.4	316.1	195.9	329.5
O	333.4	294.3	306.4	316.6	332.8	369.0	285.1	314.8	313.6	195.3	328.5
N	333.4	295.2	306.7	313.7	333.1	369.0	285.2	305.8	313.6	197.4	323.9
D	333.4	297.3	306.8	315.1	331.7	369.0	285.0	311.8	311.3	197.2	324.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1984	295.8	348.1	296.6	265.9	326.3	291.0	270.5	320.7	291.4	220.8	227.0	268.5
1985	306.0	355.6	304.8	272.8	344.8	307.7	280.6	329.2	303.4	229.2	237.6	282.3
1984 J	290.1	342.6	290.9	262.8	317.6	286.0	266.7	317.2	287.5	218.1	225.6	261.6
F	291.1	342.6	291.4	262.7	318.1	285.2	267.0	317.4	287.8	218.1	225.4	262.4
M	291.3	342.6	292.0	261.8	318.8	285.9	267.7	318.1	288.6	218.6	225.4	265.2
A	294.1	342.6	296.5	262.2	326.0	288.0	268.1	318.4	289.0	220.0	225.7	266.1
M	294.5	342.6	297.1	262.3	325.4	291.6	268.7	319.4	289.6	220.4	225.7	267.9
J	295.6	344.7	297.4	264.9	325.3	291.6	269.1	319.6	290.1	220.9	225.8	269.2
J	297.2	351.0	298.7	266.2	325.3	292.6	271.7	320.6	292.8	221.7	225.8	271.5
A	297.9	351.0	298.9	266.5	330.3	293.3	272.4	321.1	293.2	221.0	226.0	270.0
S	298.2	354.3	298.9	267.5	330.4	293.3	272.6	321.4	293.7	221.4	225.9	271.1
O	299.5	354.5	299.2	271.0	331.2	293.6	273.5	323.1	294.6	221.1	231.2	272.0
N	299.9	354.5	298.8	271.6	332.1	294.6	274.1	325.7	294.8	223.9	231.4	271.8
D	300.5	354.5	299.0	271.6	334.8	296.7	274.4	325.8	295.3	224.2	230.6	273.1
1985 J	301.5	355.3	299.5	272.3	335.1	304.4	277.5	326.2	299.5	225.7	234.0	275.6
F	301.7	355.3	299.6	272.5	334.8	305.1	278.3	326.7	300.5	227.2	234.8	277.6
M	302.3	355.3	300.0	272.7	335.9	305.7	279.9	329.1	302.0	228.8	235.3	281.5
A	305.2	355.3	304.9	272.5	345.4	305.7	281.0	329.1	303.7	228.3	235.2	281.1
M	305.6	355.3	305.1	272.5	346.6	308.7	281.5	329.4	304.2	228.8	234.1	282.9
J	305.9	355.4	305.8	272.8	346.1	310.3	280.9	329.3	303.9	229.6	234.2	283.2
J	306.3	355.6	306.5	272.8	346.4	310.8	281.1	329.0	304.3	229.8	236.0	282.2
A	307.8	355.6	306.8	272.8	349.8	307.1	280.8	328.9	304.4	229.4	236.4	282.6
S	308.2	355.9	307.0	272.8	349.4	307.1	281.8	330.5	305.3	229.7	236.4	284.7
O	309.1	355.9	307.5	272.8	349.6	309.2	280.8	330.4	303.9	229.5	245.3	284.3
N	309.2	356.1	307.5	273.2	349.4	309.2	281.4	330.8	304.5	231.4	244.9	284.9
D	309.3	356.4	307.7	273.6	349.2	309.2	281.8	331.3	304.8	232.0	244.9	286.6

Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1984	231.6	192.6	248.9	336.2	119.2	274.3	266.2	289.1	278.7	327.6	318.1	300.7
1985	238.7	196.6	255.9	351.0	108.4	286.7	264.8	295.8	300.4	340.8	344.6	310.8
1984 J	229.6	192.0	246.2	333.5	122.6	271.6	264.2	286.0	273.6	322.9	308.0	294.9
F	229.9	191.6	246.3	333.5	124.4	272.9	266.6	286.0	269.0	324.1	308.0	296.5
M	230.4	192.2	246.4	333.5	124.5	272.3	267.6	286.0	269.8	324.7	311.2	297.6
A	230.8	193.4	246.6	336.3	121.7	273.0	270.7	287.5	269.2	325.5	313.6	302.7
M	231.0	192.1	246.6	336.3	121.8	272.4	266.5	287.5	276.8	326.9	314.1	303.3
J	231.5	192.2	247.0	336.8	121.8	272.8	268.2	288.6	279.8	330.8	314.2	303.4
J	232.3	192.4	251.1	336.8	121.9	272.6	265.7	288.6	281.8	330.5	320.0	302.9
A	231.9	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	274.1	265.1	289.8	282.1	327.0	320.0	300.9
S	232.3	192.5	251.2	336.8	116.8	275.2	265.7	289.8	282.2	329.0	320.0	301.0
O	233.0	193.3	251.5	337.3	116.3	276.9	264.8	293.1	283.2	329.0	328.6	301.1
N	233.8	193.1	251.6	337.3	110.9	280.6	266.6	293.1	288.7	330.9	328.7	302.1
D	232.9	193.7	251.6	339.2	110.9	277.6	263.0	293.1	288.7	329.5	331.0	302.2
1985 J	234.0	195.7	254.9	339.2	104.9	281.1	262.4	293.6	293.5	332.5	333.5	302.3
F	235.1	195.8	255.0	339.2	104.9	283.3	265.7	295.7	294.9	335.9	343.7	308.0
M	236.2	196.3	255.0	339.2	110.2	283.8	265.2	295.7	295.7	336.6	345.3	311.9
A	237.3	196.3	255.0	339.3	110.2	283.9	264.0	296.4	297.6	337.4	345.8	311.4
M	238.6	196.7	255.0	353.2	110.2	284.9	262.3	296.4	298.0	337.6	345.6	311.6
J	239.5	196.8	254.9	354.5	110.2	285.2	265.5	296.2	301.9	339.5	345.6	310.5
J	240.1	197.2	257.5	354.5	110.2	287.0	265.5	295.9	303.6	342.3	345.6	310.2
A	240.5	197.3	257.5	354.5	110.2	288.4	266.2	295.9	303.6	342.5	345.6	311.6
S	240.4	196.5	256.3	359.6	107.9	290.0	263.5	295.9	303.9	342.5	346.1	312.0
O	240.6	197.1	256.3	359.6	107.1	290.1	265.2	295.9	304.1	345.6	346.0	311.9
N	241.0	197.0	256.6	359.6	107.1	291.2	266.0	296.2	304.0	348.2	346.0	312.0
D	241.2	196.9	256.6	359.6	107.2	291.7	265.9	296.2	304.0	348.9	346.0	315.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)  
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries						
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries						
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1984		385.1	360.6	320.7	325.1	268.1	372.7	557.0	416.3	704.4	714.7					
1985		403.6	387.0	335.4	334.5	274.2	382.5	556.2	425.2	748.6	759.6					
1984 J		374.0	354.4	310.9	325.9	270.8	367.0	543.1	405.9	701.2	711.5					
F		375.9	358.3	316.9	328.4	269.8	368.8	545.4	405.9	700.5	710.7					
M		375.8	359.4	317.5	329.1	270.3	371.9	546.1	405.9	696.1	706.3					
A		384.8	354.6	322.2	328.0	269.3	372.7	546.1	405.9	694.2	704.3					
M		384.8	359.0	323.7	329.4	267.3	374.6	548.9	419.1	689.8	699.9					
J		389.5	363.3	323.9	329.0	267.3	375.2	563.0	420.0	692.4	702.5					
J		389.4	363.3	323.0	326.6	266.5	376.4	563.0	422.1	702.2	712.5					
A		389.4	363.3	321.8	320.4	266.1	371.5	563.0	422.1	704.7	715.0					
S		389.4	362.9	322.1	319.7	267.1	373.2	574.1	422.1	705.8	716.1					
O		389.4	362.9	321.8	319.3	267.8	374.2	568.3	422.1	701.7	712.0					
N		389.3	362.7	322.5	322.8	267.6	373.5	568.3	422.1	724.5	735.2					
D		389.3	362.6	321.6	323.0	267.7	373.9	554.9	422.1	739.3	750.2					
1985 J		399.9	382.0	322.0	326.9	269.5	376.1	554.9	425.2	749.7	760.7					
F		399.9	388.3	331.2	329.5	271.7	377.7	554.9	425.2	753.0	764.1					
M		399.8	387.9	333.4	329.7	272.5	380.6	554.9	425.2	752.4	763.4					
A		401.1	387.9	334.6	329.0	271.2	378.1	554.9	425.2	749.4	760.4					
M		401.1	387.9	340.7	326.2	272.2	379.2	556.9	425.2	745.4	756.4					
J		406.0	387.6	337.0	330.1	274.2	382.5	556.9	425.2	744.7	755.7					
J		405.9	387.6	336.7	337.6	274.4	378.0	556.9	425.2	745.9	756.8					
A		406.1	387.6	337.7	337.8	274.6	379.9	556.9	425.2	745.0	755.9					
S		406.0	386.8	338.1	336.8	274.9	378.3	556.9	425.2	739.2	750.0					
O		406.0	386.8	335.8	336.1	277.0	392.3	556.9	425.2	744.2	755.1					
N		405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	278.6	393.0	556.9	425.2	753.6	764.7					
D		405.5	386.7	338.8	347.4	279.2	394.7	556.9	425.2	761.1	772.3					
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month												Jewel- ery and silver- ware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufac- turers	Pen & pencil manufac- turers	Type- writer supplies	
	Total	Manufac- turers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufac- turers of phar- maeu- ticals and medi- cines	Paint and varnish manufac- turers	Manufac- turers of soaps and cleaning com- pounds	Manufac- turers of toilet prepara- tions	Manufac- turers of pigments and dry colours	Manufac- turers of indus- trial chemi- cals (inorganic)	Manufac- turers of indus- trial chemi- cals (organic)	Manufac- turers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufac- turers	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1984		327.8	328.8	250.3	302.5	241.4	279.0	355.5	360.7	443.7	202.3	251.2	645.7	230.7	277.8	251.9
1985		334.9	320.2	271.8	314.2	249.9	294.8	379.0	358.9	443.5	201.9	248.3	623.4	233.2	287.9	259.1
1984 J		322.7	324.4	247.3	311.0	237.5	258.0	342.9	353.8	434.6	206.1	261.4	625.8	228.7	274.5	243.1
F		325.1	327.5	246.7	306.1	238.2	259.4	346.8	356.6	445.6	206.3	261.4	647.1	228.7	277.8	243.1
M		328.1	331.4	247.1	303.8	238.9	285.3	347.7	360.7	447.4	206.3	260.4	667.4	229.0	277.8	248.3
A		328.4	333.8	248.2	291.4	237.3	291.6	349.6	364.2	447.6	206.3	254.2	669.4	229.5	277.8	248.3
M		330.4	336.0	247.6	307.9	238.3	295.3	350.4	364.3	449.2	206.3	254.2	678.4	230.1	277.8	248.3
J		329.1	336.6	247.5	301.9	237.6	282.8	350.6	365.5	449.3	199.7	254.2	663.5	232.8	277.8	248.3
J		329.3	333.7	253.3	302.2	244.2	278.1	352.9	364.3	444.8	199.7	244.9	643.2	232.9	277.8	257.3
A		328.4	329.8	252.9	292.2	243.9	276.0	353.1	364.5	446.8	199.1	244.9	643.3	231.9	277.8	257.3
S		328.4	329.1	253.2	292.2	240.9	278.1	365.9	364.5	445.3	199.4	244.9	628.5	230.9	277.8	257.3
O		327.9	326.5	252.5	303.9	246.3	283.4	369.2	355.6	441.6	199.4	244.5	631.1	230.9	278.9	257.3
N		327.2	318.1	253.3	301.8	247.4	281.8	368.6	355.4	436.8	199.4	244.5	638.3	231.2	278.9	257.3
D		328.2	318.7	253.8	315.9	246.6	277.9	368.8	358.7	435.1	199.4	244.5	612.3	231.3	278.9	257.3
1985 J		331.0	316.9	266.7	320.8	245.3	286.5	369.0	359.0	432.7	199.4	249.5	602.5	233.5	287.0	257.3
F		330.0	316.5	267.4	306.3	248.5	289.0	375.8	356.4	431.6	201.9	250.6	610.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
M		331.5	318.0	267.8	310.7	246.3	289.6	377.8	359.9	434.4	201.9	250.6	608.8	235.7	287.0	257.3
A		332.4	319.9	268.3	304.3	250.1	290.6	377.0	360.4	438.1	202.5	247.3	637.3	229.4	287.0	257.3
M		333.0	320.9	269.1	305.4	246.3	291.6	377.6	363.4	438.5	202.3	247.3	633.7	229.4	287.0	257.3
J		334.1	319.8	269.1	302.9	247.6	292.1	377.6	364.4	444.5	202.3	247.7	629.6	235.0	287.0	257.3
J		335.8	321.4	274.9	312.2	252.0	292.9	382.3	360.0	444.6	202.0	247.9	622.7	235.2	287.0	257.3
A		337.1	324.0	275.8	315.5	252.3	292.1	382.2	359.4	448.3	202.6	248.5	633.5	235.6	287.0	257.3
S		337.4	321.0	275.5	315.7	252.8	304.7	382.5	357.0	448.7	202.6	248.1	627.9	235.6	287.0	257.3
O		337.6	320.7	275.4	317.4	252.7	300.4	384.1	354.0	452.9	201.9	247.9	625.1	231.1	291.9	263.9
N		339.6	321.0	275.6	327.0	252.7	307.3	380.7	356.7	453.9	201.9	247.2	624.8	231.3	289.9	264.9
D		339.5	321.7	276.2	332.1	252.7	300.8	380.8	356.5	453.2	201.9	247.1	624.4	231.3	289.9	264.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1981 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
											Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Housing	Household operation <sup>2</sup>	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights <sup>1</sup> :	100	20.02	38.14	27.58	5.78	8.37	15.75	4.02	8.25	5.45	54.70	11.78	9.79	33.13	45.30
D	484000	484001	484164	484165	484186	484275	484357	484387	484416	484474	484487	484488	484489	484490	484491
1984	122.3	117.4	124.7	126.7	124.0	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6	120.7	113.4	114.0	125.6	124.8
1985	127.2	120.8	129.0	131.4	127.2	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0	125.4	116.8	117.0	131.3	129.7
1984 F	120.9	115.9	123.2	125.1	122.6	111.5	124.1	121.0	117.5	137.2	119.6	112.2	113.1	124.4	123.0
M	121.2	116.8	123.8	125.4	123.4	112.5	122.8	121.3	117.8	138.1	119.9	112.7	114.1	124.5	123.2
A	121.5	117.2	124.1	125.7	124.0	112.4	123.0	122.7	118.1	138.7	120.2	113.1	113.7	124.8	123.6
M	121.7	116.8	124.2	125.8	124.0	112.5	123.4	122.9	119.0	139.6	120.1	113.6	113.7	124.5	124.2
J	122.2	118.3	124.1	125.9	123.8	112.5	124.8	122.9	118.8	140.1	120.7	112.9	114.0	125.7	124.6
J	122.9	119.4	124.4	126.7	124.3	112.1	126.1	123.0	120.4	140.6	121.4	113.2	113.5	127.0	125.3
A	122.9	118.5	124.7	127.1	124.1	112.6	125.5	123.5	120.9	141.3	121.0	113.1	114.0	126.1	125.8
S	123.0	117.7	125.1	127.5	124.3	113.4	125.5	123.8	121.6	141.8	121.0	113.5	114.6	125.8	126.2
O	123.2	117.7	126.0	128.2	124.8	113.8	124.1	124.0	121.9	143.9	121.4	113.9	115.3	126.0	126.2
N	124.0	117.7	126.5	128.9	124.8	114.3	126.7	124.4	122.2	144.7	122.4	115.4	115.8	127.0	126.5
D	124.1	117.7	126.7	128.9	125.2	113.6	127.4	124.4	121.5	144.6	122.4	115.3	115.2	127.4	126.6
1985 J	124.6	119.1	127.2	129.6	125.7	112.6	128.4	124.7	121.4	144.7	123.2	115.6	114.2	128.9	126.9
F	125.4	120.4	127.5	129.9	126.0	114.6	128.6	125.7	122.7	144.9	124.0	115.9	116.1	129.7	127.4
M	125.7	120.1	127.9	130.1	126.4	115.1	129.2	125.5	123.3	145.1	124.2	116.5	116.6	129.5	127.9
A	126.2	121.6	128.1	130.5	126.5	115.3	129.4	126.2	123.1	146.1	124.7	116.3	116.5	130.5	128.4
M	126.5	120.7	128.6	130.9	126.8	115.3	129.6	126.8	124.1	150.1	124.8	116.6	116.6	130.6	129.0
J	127.2	121.4	128.7	131.2	127.0	116.0	130.0	127.0	123.9	157.8	125.8	116.2	117.3	132.1	129.4
J	127.6	122.1	129.1	131.5	127.6	115.2	130.2	126.7	124.4	158.5	125.8	116.8	116.5	132.2	130.1
A	127.8	121.4	129.6	132.0	127.9	115.8	130.6	127.9	124.9	159.0	125.9	117.2	117.0	132.0	130.6
S	128.0	120.1	129.8	132.3	128.1	116.6	132.2	128.2	125.9	159.3	125.9	117.0	117.8	131.9	131.0
O	128.4	119.8	130.4	132.9	127.8	116.9	132.6	128.8	126.7	159.9	126.1	117.4	118.4	131.9	131.6
N	128.9	120.4	130.5	133.1	127.8	117.3	134.0	129.4	126.8	160.7	126.7	118.2	118.5	132.6	132.0
D	129.5	122.0	130.7	133.2	128.4	116.9	135.0	129.3	127.0	161.4	127.6	118.5	118.3	133.9	132.3
1986 J	130.1	124.0	130.9	133.6	128.6	115.9	135.8	129.7	126.6	163.0	128.5	118.9	117.2	135.7	132.4

## All items indexes for certain regional cities

(1981 = 100)

Year and month	Charlotte-town Summer-side														
	St. John's Nfld.	Halifax	Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	
D	484576	484872	485168	485464	485760	486056	486352	486648	486944	487240	487536	487832	488128	488424	488720
1984	122.7	120.0	121.9	122.8	122.7	122.7	123.2	123.7	122.8	120.3	121.1	120.0	120.4	120.0	121.3
1985	127.8	124.5	127.3	128.0	128.2	128.1	128.3	128.5	128.2	125.3	125.6	124.2	124.2	123.5	125.2
1984 F	121.5	118.3	120.2	121.3	121.4	121.4	121.0	122.3	120.8	118.1	119.4	118.9	119.4	119.1	119.7
M	121.5	118.8	120.3	121.8	122.1	121.9	122.0	122.4	121.5	118.9	119.5	119.0	119.7	119.1	120.1
A	121.9	119.4	120.8	122.0	122.1	122.4	122.1	122.6	122.4	119.1	119.9	119.4	119.9	119.5	120.5
M	122.3	119.8	121.2	122.3	122.7	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.3	119.3	120.3	119.8	119.8	119.4	120.9
J	122.7	120.1	121.4	122.6	122.5	123.0	122.8	123.7	122.1	120.2	120.6	120.4	119.8	119.7	120.8
J	123.7	120.4	122.5	123.3	122.9	123.5	123.8	124.3	122.9	121.1	121.5	119.9	121.2	120.5	122.0
A	123.5	120.6	122.6	123.4	122.2	122.8	123.7	124.4	123.9	121.2	121.7	120.0	121.1	120.6	122.3
S	123.3	120.6	122.7	123.1	123.0	123.0	123.9	124.6	123.7	121.1	122.2	120.7	121.3	121.0	122.5
O	123.1	121.1	123.1	123.6	123.6	123.3	124.5	124.7	123.9	122.1	122.4	120.6	121.2	120.4	122.5
N	123.6	121.6	124.0	124.5	124.2	124.1	125.4	125.5	124.7	121.9	123.1	121.4	121.3	120.9	122.9
D	124.3	121.8	124.1	124.8	124.6	124.6	125.7	125.3	124.8	121.6	123.2	121.6	121.4	121.1	122.8
1985 J	125.5	122.3	124.6	125.2	124.7	124.8	126.2	126.2	126.0	122.4	123.5	121.9	122.2	121.3	123.2
F	126.4	123.3	125.5	126.2	125.8	126.1	126.7	126.9	126.4	122.6	124.0	122.4	122.7	121.7	123.5
M	126.7	123.2	126.2	126.3	126.4	126.1	126.9	127.4	126.9	123.4	124.6	122.8	123.1	122.2	123.3
A	127.1	123.8	126.6	126.7	126.8	126.7	127.2	127.7	127.4	124.4	125.0	123.4	123.8	122.8	124.4
M	126.9	123.9	127.1	126.9	127.3	127.2	127.4	127.7	127.4	125.1	125.0	123.5	124.1	123.2	124.9
J	128.2	124.6	127.5	128.0	128.4	128.3	128.4	128.4	128.2	125.7	125.8	124.0	124.7	123.9	125.1
J	128.5	125.4	128.0	128.6	128.9	128.7	128.9	128.7	128.4	126.0	126.2	124.6	124.8	124.2	125.6
A	128.5	125.5	128.1	129.1	129.3	129.1	129.0	129.1	128.8	125.7	125.3	124.5	124.5	124.0	125.8
S	128.9	126.1	128.1	129.9	129.8	129.5	128.8	129.1	129.0	126.3	125.9	125.0	124.6	124.4	126.2
O	128.6	125.2	128.5	129.9	129.8	129.6	129.2	129.6	129.4	126.9	126.9	125.7	124.6	124.5	126.5
N	129.2	125.4	128.5	129.7	130.2	130.0	130.1	130.3	129.7	127.1	127.0	126.2	125.2	124.9	126.6
D	129.1	125.2	129.2	130.0	131.1	130.9	130.7	131.0	130.4	127.7	127.4	126.9	125.5	125.1	126.7
1986 J	129.9	126.0	129.6	131.6	131.8	131.3	131.3	131.6	131.1	128.4	127.7	127.2	126.2	125.6	127.3

<sup>1</sup>These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1982. <sup>2</sup>Includes water, fuel and electricity, and traveller accommodation. <sup>3</sup>Excludes water, fuel and electricity.

\*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, updating based on 1982 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Material price indexes: Total		Construction union wage rate index		Machinery and equipment price index
	(1981 = 100)		(1981 = 100)		(1971 = 100)
	Residential	Non-residential	Basic wage rate	Basic including pay supplements	Total
D	649830	649835	477450	477478	639700
1984	114.9	115.1	126.6	127.6	283.0
1985	119.9	119.6	129.2	130.7	297.3
1984 J	113.5	113.6	126.7	127.2	—
F	114.3	114.1	126.7	127.2	276.5
M	114.9	114.5	126.7	127.2	—
A	115.6	115.2	126.7	127.2	—
M	114.7	114.9	126.7	127.9	281.7
J	114.4	115.0	126.7	127.9	—
J	114.7	115.1	126.7	127.9	—
A	114.9	115.2	126.5	127.7	285.3
S	114.8	115.1	126.5	127.7	—
O	115.8	116.2	126.5	127.7	—
N	115.6	116.0	126.5	127.8	288.4
D	115.8	116.3	126.5	127.8	—
1985 J	116.2	117.2	126.5	127.8	—
F	117.4	117.8	126.5	127.8	293.6
M	117.8	118.0	126.5	127.8	—
A	118.2	118.4	126.5	127.8	—
M	118.8	118.8	130.5	132.1	296.8
J	120.0	119.3	130.5	132.1	—
J	120.7	120.0	130.6	132.1	—
A	120.9	120.0	130.5	132.1	296.8
S	121.9	120.6	130.5	132.1	—
O	122.2	120.9	130.5	132.1	—
N	122.3	121.8	130.5	132.1	301.8
D	122.5	121.8	130.5	132.1	—

Non-residential output price indexes  
(1981 = 100)

Year and quarter	Seven city composite	Halifax	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	477101	477105	477113	477117	477121	477129	477133	477137
1984	104.3	112.2	113.3	116.6	116.2	93.2	93.3	104.0
1985	106.7	115.0	117.8	120.8	122.0	91.2	91.7	104.4
1983 Feb.	106.6	109.3	108.9	110.6	110.4	101.6	104.8	108.1
May	106.7	110.2	110.2	112.1	112.5	99.5	103.3	109.6
Aug.	106.1	110.1	111.2	113.5	113.7	97.3	101.7	108.4
Nov.	105.5	110.1	111.6	114.7	114.2	95.7	100.2	107.5
1984 Feb.	104.9	111.1	112.1	115.8	114.7	94.2	96.5	107.2
May	103.8	112.1	112.5	116.2	115.2	93.5	92.8	103.2
Aug.	104.0	112.6	113.5	116.6	116.6	92.7	92.3	102.7
Nov.	104.5	113.1	115.1	117.7	118.1	92.1	91.7	102.7
1985 Feb.	104.8	113.1	115.7	118.6	119.0	91.2	91.5	102.7
May	106.3	114.4	117.7	120.3	121.4	91.1	91.3	104.0
Aug.	107.3	115.6	118.5	121.6	123.0	91.0	91.8	105.0
Nov.	108.2	116.7	119.2	122.9	124.5	91.6	92.4	105.9

Table 3: Construction price statistics/concluded

Year and month	New housing price indexes (1981 = 100)												
	Canada Total	St. John's (Nfld.)	Moncton Saint John (N.B.)	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	London	Winnipeg	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Vancouver
D	636200	636203	636209	636212	636215	636218	636221	636230	636245	636251	636254	636257	636260
1984	95.1	103.0	112.8	118.5	118.9	126.9	97.7	107.8	113.3	99.0	81.7	85.0	76.1
1985	96.2	105.2	122.3	124.9	123.1	126.5	100.4	111.9	119.2	101.2	83.7	79.8	73.2
1984 J	94.9	100.5	106.1	116.0	117.0	123.6	97.1	103.8	111.4	98.7	83.0	88.8	76.5
F	95.1	100.8	110.8	116.9	118.3	125.9	96.9	106.6	112.0	97.9	82.6	88.3	76.5
M	95.3	101.4	112.9	116.9	118.5	126.2	97.2	107.2	113.2	97.9	82.2	87.9	76.8
A	95.5	101.4	112.9	117.2	118.6	128.6	97.4	108.0	113.1	98.1	82.5	87.9	76.9
M	95.5	102.3	112.9	117.6	118.7	129.3	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	82.7	86.1	76.9
J	95.3	103.4	112.9	118.1	118.7	128.8	97.7	108.0	113.4	98.9	81.4	85.2	76.9
J	95.2	103.7	112.9	118.4	118.7	127.5	97.9	108.7	113.4	99.3	81.2	83.9	76.9
A	95.1	104.0	112.9	119.8	119.2	127.8	97.8	108.6	113.7	99.3	81.0	83.7	76.5
S	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.5	126.1	97.8	108.6	114.0	99.3	80.8	83.7	75.5
O	94.8	104.2	112.9	120.3	119.6	125.8	98.1	108.6	114.0	99.7	80.8	83.7	74.8
N	94.5	104.5	116.7	120.3	119.8	126.2	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
D	94.7	105.0	116.7	120.7	120.5	126.6	98.1	108.8	114.0	99.8	81.2	80.4	74.3
1985 J	95.0	104.2	116.7	121.9	120.6	127.2	98.4	108.8	116.7	99.9	81.2	80.6	74.3
F	95.0	104.8	118.2	122.4	121.0	126.6	98.8	109.1	117.1	99.9	82.0	78.8	74.3
M	95.2	104.8	121.6	123.1	121.5	126.9	98.9	109.4	117.8	99.9	82.1	78.6	73.8
A	95.3	104.8	122.3	123.4	121.5	127.0	99.0	109.4	117.8	99.6	82.1	78.6	73.8
M	95.2	104.8	123.6	123.6	121.9	126.1	99.1	110.2	118.2	99.9	82.5	78.7	72.6
J	95.6	105.0	123.6	124.7	123.1	126.0	99.7	111.2	118.7	100.0	83.0	78.8	72.6
J	95.9	105.0	123.6	124.9	123.0	125.4	100.2	112.0	118.8	102.0	83.5	79.0	72.8
A	96.4	105.6	123.6	125.9	123.9	125.4	101.0	112.8	119.3	101.3	84.0	80.1	72.7
S	96.9	105.7	123.6	126.3	123.9	126.2	101.4	113.4	121.4	102.4	85.1	80.6	72.8
O	97.3	105.7	123.6	126.9	125.3	126.9	101.8	115.1	121.4	102.7	86.1	81.1	72.8
N	97.8	105.7	123.7	127.7	125.2	126.9	102.7	115.8	121.4	103.1	86.5	81.3	73.0
D	98.2	105.7	123.7	127.7	126.2	127.0	103.4	115.8	121.8	103.1	86.7	81.3	73.1

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	636000	636141	636001	636031	636061	636071	636081	636091	636111	636131
1984	216.9	160.0	139.7	168.6	152.3	150.9	150.3	172.0	191.2	304.7
1985	219.6	156.3	124.2	167.3	144.7	156.7	150.1	153.7	205.8	317.2
1984 J	214.2	157.6	141.7	163.1	149.6	148.8	146.5	174.6	186.7	301.4
F	215.8	160.4	145.3	165.5	150.6	151.5	147.9	179.7	187.2	301.2
M	218.0	164.4	153.7	167.9	154.6	153.1	150.5	188.0	189.0	300.5
A	218.5	164.9	151.3	170.0	155.5	153.2	151.3	186.3	192.2	301.1
M	218.0	163.9	147.1	170.4	154.0	153.7	152.1	183.0	192.4	301.2
J	217.5	162.7	146.4	167.1	153.9	155.8	152.4	180.3	192.1	302.1
J	217.3	162.8	145.5	172.3	153.4	151.6	151.1	171.6	192.8	301.2
A	214.3	158.7	137.4	169.3	152.9	148.0	149.9	166.0	192.2	300.0
S	213.4	156.5	132.1	168.0	153.8	147.8	150.3	159.8	192.3	301.2
O	212.7	155.2	125.9	167.9	150.9	149.1	150.8	157.1	192.1	301.5
N	221.6	156.4	124.6	170.9	149.6	149.3	150.6	160.2	192.6	322.2
D	221.7	156.2	125.8	171.0	148.2	149.1	150.1	156.9	192.5	322.5
1985 J	221.8	156.9	126.6	171.5	144.3	151.3	149.3	151.8	200.7	322.0
F	222.4	157.6	130.0	170.9	144.7	152.8	149.5	151.2	201.9	322.4
M	223.0	158.1	131.7	169.9	146.2	154.3	151.7	152.6	201.9	323.0
A	222.7	158.4	132.8	166.2	145.7	155.6	153.4	162.0	205.1	321.7
M	222.7	157.8	130.0	166.7	142.8	155.4	151.7	161.9	205.1	322.7
J	220.1	157.2	127.2	166.5	145.7	157.5	149.0	156.8	208.4	317.2
J	217.2	154.0	125.5	160.8	143.8	158.0	147.0	151.2	207.6	314.7
A	215.6	152.7	118.6	160.3	144.3	158.4	147.6	153.0	207.0	312.6
S	214.3	152.5	116.7	160.6	143.7	158.4	150.4	152.4	207.8	309.5
O	217.3	155.2	113.8	168.8	144.1	159.7	150.2	151.5	208.2	313.0
N	218.3	156.6	115.7	171.7	144.2	160.2	150.2	149.4	208.2	313.4
D	219.3	158.2	121.2	173.3	146.5	158.2	150.7	151.1	208.2	313.6

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.





Section 6 • Manufacturing

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## Section 6—Table 1

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)<sup>1</sup>

Year and month		Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
		Shipments <sup>2</sup>	New orders received during month <sup>3</sup>	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned <sup>4</sup>	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
							Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished goods	
D		315351	315706	316061	317836	318191	316416	316771	317126	317481	318234
D		315674	316029	316384	318159	318226	316739	317094	317449	317804	318284
1984		225,970.5	227,653.9	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.73
1985		242,862.7	243,273.3	22,207.9	33,786.6	1,433.7	35,220.3	13,828.8	9,149.2	12,242.4	1.68
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1984	J	17,111.4	17,681.2	20,683.5	31,529.9	1,066.4	32,596.3	12,882.2	8,154.1	11,560.0	1.84
	F	17,620.2	18,130.9	21,194.2	31,839.4	1,008.5	32,847.9	12,766.6	8,252.4	11,829.0	1.81
	M	19,571.8	19,829.8	21,452.3	32,285.3	1,030.1	33,315.4	12,903.8	8,363.5	12,048.1	1.65
	A	18,284.0	18,449.9	21,618.2	32,505.8	1,043.9	33,549.7	13,159.7	8,307.2	12,082.8	1.78
	M	19,881.5	20,336.3	22,073.0	32,586.3	1,016.5	33,602.8	13,343.9	8,281.5	11,977.4	1.64
	J	20,171.0	20,419.5	22,321.4	32,452.1	1,018.9	33,471.0	13,372.9	8,157.0	11,941.2	1.61
	J	17,475.6	17,158.0	22,003.9	32,457.2	1,038.6	33,495.8	13,563.2	8,023.9	11,908.6	1.86
	A	18,949.3	19,228.1	22,282.7	32,874.5	1,078.3	33,952.8	13,716.9	8,315.4	11,920.5	1.73
	S	19,115.5	18,710.3	21,877.5	32,852.7	1,119.1	33,971.8	13,631.4	8,465.7	11,874.7	1.72
	O	20,098.3	20,366.2	22,145.3	33,125.1	1,176.5	34,301.6	13,942.4	8,585.2	11,774.1	1.65
	N	19,952.7	19,810.4	22,003.0	33,031.2	1,223.8	34,255.0	13,768.7	8,669.3	11,817.1	1.65
	D	17,739.1	17,533.3	21,797.2	33,094.7	1,182.5	34,277.1	13,813.3	8,638.7	11,825.1	1.86
1985	J	18,245.6	18,638.7	22,190.3	33,625.4	1,219.8	34,845.1	13,763.1	8,823.8	12,258.2	1.84
	F	18,329.6	18,443.9	22,304.7	33,713.3	1,232.4	34,945.7	13,457.2	8,986.6	12,501.9	1.84
	M	20,304.1	20,458.3	22,458.9	34,181.2	1,237.1	35,418.3	13,632.7	9,002.4	12,783.1	1.68
	A	20,026.8	19,971.0	22,403.1	34,032.0	1,265.9	35,297.9	13,622.4	8,882.2	12,793.3	1.70
	M	21,300.5	21,504.8	22,607.5	33,787.6	1,283.9	35,071.4	13,542.3	8,865.0	12,664.2	1.59
	J	21,166.8	21,136.2	22,576.8	33,923.6	1,310.4	35,234.0	13,824.2	8,951.3	12,458.5	1.60
	J	19,222.8	19,250.9	22,605.0	33,951.5	1,364.9	35,316.4	13,952.2	8,999.0	12,365.2	1.77
	A	20,065.4	20,236.0	22,775.5	34,110.5	1,392.8	35,503.3	13,849.5	9,180.4	12,473.5	1.70
	S	21,190.9	20,990.9	22,575.5	34,109.8	1,415.9	35,525.7	13,938.1	9,135.9	12,451.6	1.61
	O	21,979.8	21,794.4	22,390.1	34,067.6	1,375.4	35,443.0	13,882.0	9,124.8	12,436.2	1.55
	N	21,232.1	21,180.9	22,339.0	33,983.2	1,414.3	35,397.5	13,800.1	9,150.2	12,447.2	1.60
	D	19,798.4	19,667.3	22,207.9	33,786.6	1,433.7	35,220.3	13,828.8	9,149.2	12,242.4	1.71
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1984	J	18,717.3	18,821.3	20,772.5	31,374.1	1,088.1	32,462.2	12,725.2	8,185.1	11,551.8	1.68
	F	18,123.8	18,358.0	21,006.7	31,452.1	1,020.9	32,473.0	12,694.9	8,192.7	11,585.4	1.73
	M	18,384.5	18,643.3	21,265.5	31,619.9	1,044.6	32,664.5	12,841.9	8,255.3	11,567.3	1.72
	A	18,229.0	18,237.9	21,274.4	31,991.3	1,059.9	33,051.1	13,187.9	8,226.2	11,637.1	1.75
	M	18,661.8	19,084.1	21,696.7	32,371.2	1,022.5	33,393.7	13,422.4	8,279.8	11,691.5	1.73
	J	18,825.9	19,245.5	22,116.3	32,457.9	1,025.0	33,482.9	13,518.7	8,196.5	11,767.6	1.72
	J	18,931.9	18,795.3	21,979.7	32,776.3	1,026.8	33,803.1	13,608.5	8,174.0	12,020.6	1.73
	A	19,375.1	19,681.9	22,286.5	33,105.3	1,064.9	34,170.3	13,736.5	8,305.0	12,128.7	1.71
	S	18,901.9	18,551.0	21,935.7	33,136.6	1,106.4	34,243.0	13,674.9	8,423.0	12,145.1	1.75
	O	18,920.2	19,391.6	22,407.1	33,433.6	1,147.2	34,580.8	13,929.1	8,481.7	12,170.0	1.77
	N	19,363.3	19,235.6	22,279.3	33,380.4	1,201.3	34,581.7	13,777.4	8,611.4	12,192.9	1.72
	D	19,383.9	19,548.7	22,444.1	33,648.0	1,203.7	34,851.7	13,733.0	8,909.3	12,209.4	1.74
1985	J	19,712.1	19,611.3	22,343.3	33,480.0	1,240.4	34,720.4	13,602.6	8,859.9	12,257.9	1.70
	F	19,596.9	19,423.0	22,169.5	33,339.8	1,245.8	34,585.6	13,386.2	8,939.7	12,259.7	1.70
	M	19,444.8	19,569.2	22,293.8	33,497.1	1,249.1	34,746.2	13,572.6	8,894.3	12,279.3	1.72
	A	19,736.6	19,484.4	22,041.6	33,496.5	1,281.3	34,777.7	13,654.9	8,796.8	12,326.0	1.70
	M	20,007.4	20,158.9	22,193.0	33,560.5	1,290.2	34,850.7	13,617.8	8,865.6	12,367.4	1.68
	J	19,888.2	20,065.3	22,370.1	33,924.7	1,318.1	35,242.9	13,969.1	8,997.1	12,276.7	1.71
	J	20,649.9	20,864.1	22,584.3	34,287.9	1,352.9	35,640.8	13,997.3	9,168.3	12,475.1	1.66
	A	20,932.1	21,093.9	22,746.1	34,353.6	1,378.1	35,731.7	13,877.0	9,156.8	12,697.9	1.64
	S	20,412.6	20,288.6	22,622.1	34,418.9	1,400.8	35,819.7	13,999.8	9,078.9	12,741.0	1.69
	O	20,698.6	20,733.5	22,657.0	34,401.2	1,349.4	35,750.6	13,882.9	9,017.3	12,850.4	1.66
	N	21,182.7	21,158.3	22,632.7	34,355.3	1,396.5	35,751.7	13,822.6	9,091.4	12,837.7	1.62
	D	21,335.1	21,627.2	22,924.8	34,386.6	1,457.5	35,844.1	13,763.6	9,442.9	12,637.5	1.61

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. <sup>2</sup>Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. <sup>3</sup>Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. <sup>4</sup>Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable goods industries												
	Total shipments	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied
D	315351	315352	315353	315382	315387	315390	315394	315401	315407	315413	315424	315446	315463
D	315674	315675	315676	315677	315678	315679	315680	315681	315682	315683	315684	315685	315686
1984	225,970.5	119,491.9	31,681.2	4,691.8	1,553.9	2,459.7	3,362.9	1,347.7	2,656.6	2,384.8	5,195.2	17,696.8	7,904.9
1985	242,862.7	125,025.9	32,608.4	4,960.7	1,641.7	2,465.7	3,597.7	1,363.3	2,683.0	2,538.6	5,401.1	18,556.4	8,570.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1984 J	17,111.4	8,978.7	2,318.3	254.2	68.9	181.7	246.4	89.3	211.7	179.0	372.0	1,340.3	560.7
F	17,620.2	9,321.9	2,498.3	305.6	123.5	192.5	263.9	109.1	223.6	193.6	440.3	1,284.4	615.1
M	19,571.8	10,091.9	2,665.0	343.3	178.8	195.5	295.0	108.7	253.7	213.6	449.9	1,332.2	666.3
A	18,284.0	9,532.1	2,552.4	363.1	98.8	203.7	279.3	91.4	238.0	203.3	375.1	1,311.1	645.5
M	19,881.5	10,523.4	2,766.0	423.8	115.3	224.0	296.2	96.6	231.9	216.6	361.6	1,597.0	693.0
J	20,171.0	10,525.3	2,821.1	462.8	194.1	203.1	308.0	105.6	266.0	216.4	416.7	1,572.6	659.2
J	17,475.6	9,584.6	2,549.2	459.1	98.4	181.9	260.0	109.4	154.8	172.1	437.5	1,506.5	571.0
A	18,949.3	10,236.1	2,623.1	484.8	159.1	183.7	288.2	144.3	196.8	188.2	520.9	1,604.3	653.8
S	19,115.5	10,148.6	2,737.1	384.3	128.4	201.6	292.8	143.6	213.8	199.8	496.8	1,494.1	695.8
O	20,098.3	10,528.6	2,769.1	399.9	121.0	234.5	297.8	149.4	228.8	225.2	514.6	1,622.5	755.8
N	19,952.7	10,423.6	2,792.7	413.9	131.9	240.3	288.1	116.7	225.6	210.4	459.0	1,559.6	738.4
D	17,739.1	9,597.2	2,588.9	396.9	135.7	217.2	247.1	83.8	211.8	166.8	350.8	1,472.3	650.2
1985 J	18,245.6	9,532.3	2,513.4	277.0	92.9	199.2	254.9	95.2	198.5	174.8	382.7	1,507.8	626.1
F	18,329.6	9,584.4	2,542.4	307.3	116.1	193.6	271.5	101.6	239.5	186.7	452.3	1,452.3	649.8
M	20,304.1	10,338.3	2,729.6	348.1	181.9	202.5	294.2	107.3	235.8	209.7	452.8	1,581.9	705.1
A	20,026.8	10,175.2	2,615.1	391.8	86.4	210.2	305.8	92.0	235.1	214.5	386.6	1,553.0	716.9
M	21,300.5	10,734.5	2,764.0	446.3	132.0	214.7	320.1	94.7	234.3	228.7	373.4	1,564.3	752.9
J	21,166.8	10,676.3	2,840.1	462.2	160.2	210.4	324.9	101.2	234.3	219.7	419.6	1,550.8	696.2
J	19,222.8	10,138.9	2,688.1	493.3	146.7	202.1	294.1	109.8	171.6	197.2	463.6	1,470.6	637.2
A	20,065.4	10,603.0	2,709.9	499.3	142.1	186.2	296.1	145.6	212.0	211.0	531.6	1,604.6	695.7
S	21,190.9	10,754.5	2,793.4	411.1	154.8	225.2	317.0	150.6	229.9	221.2	532.2	1,524.7	740.6
O	21,979.8	11,110.0	2,843.9	440.2	120.4	228.4	340.8	158.8	249.5	245.2	549.4	1,657.3	818.9
N	21,232.1	10,835.2	2,766.5	433.5	131.7	202.4	307.1	114.1	232.2	233.3	486.3	1,587.0	801.1
D	19,798.4	10,543.3	2,801.9	450.7	176.5	190.8	271.4	92.5	210.3	196.6	370.5	1,502.2	729.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	2	3	3	12	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	1
1984 J	18,717.3	9,809.1	2,577.2	369.4	102.1	202.6	286.6	106.9	227.5	200.5	410.0	1,434.9	626.7
F	18,123.8	9,655.5	2,590.2	377.8	124.6	183.9	272.0	107.1	225.8	196.2	405.4	1,339.3	630.0
M	18,384.5	9,756.0	2,606.1	371.0	137.1	177.5	279.7	109.0	225.0	195.6	423.8	1,242.3	622.0
A	18,229.0	9,866.6	2,650.7	382.6	132.0	194.5	277.5	111.6	226.1	195.3	437.2	1,314.6	640.8
M	18,661.8	10,128.3	2,633.7	388.2	127.4	210.3	276.1	109.6	228.6	203.1	438.1	1,548.4	649.4
J	18,825.9	10,047.1	2,669.7	399.7	143.9	199.5	277.0	110.5	231.6	201.0	431.2	1,472.1	656.5
J	18,931.9	10,030.6	2,623.5	399.7	132.0	201.9	276.1	111.6	225.1	199.2	433.2	1,586.5	664.0
A	19,375.1	10,012.9	2,574.8	406.6	125.3	209.1	281.6	110.0	220.3	198.0	435.5	1,592.3	673.4
S	18,901.9	10,005.0	2,638.5	399.4	158.1	198.1	275.5	111.2	206.5	197.5	415.8	1,528.0	681.6
O	18,920.2	9,979.0	2,659.1	389.5	126.5	214.8	279.1	123.9	212.1	198.6	443.6	1,548.9	682.6
N	19,363.3	10,101.7	2,699.7	391.2	118.9	228.9	285.5	115.8	212.2	198.6	447.7	1,539.4	684.4
D	19,383.9	10,053.1	2,697.0	396.8	118.3	242.7	294.1	115.8	210.2	197.9	489.2	1,526.0	681.9
1985 J	19,712.1	10,279.7	2,744.9	384.4	120.0	217.8	289.7	109.6	216.2	191.6	410.8	1,604.0	681.8
F	19,596.9	10,277.9	2,744.1	396.4	127.5	189.2	296.3	105.2	247.9	197.4	428.3	1,536.8	693.6
M	19,444.8	10,204.9	2,722.4	392.8	156.2	189.1	280.6	109.7	208.9	199.4	437.5	1,545.6	671.5
A	19,736.6	10,360.1	2,691.8	406.8	99.1	192.9	302.5	111.8	225.0	198.2	435.0	1,514.9	695.5
M	20,007.4	10,328.9	2,613.2	412.7	138.3	213.4	297.5	106.9	225.9	213.4	469.8	1,525.9	709.1
J	19,888.2	10,326.9	2,729.2	401.8	144.7	202.5	294.1	107.2	207.2	213.4	432.3	1,486.5	705.9
J	20,649.9	10,469.2	2,720.9	417.8	161.4	225.3	304.1	109.2	252.0	219.6	458.5	1,538.0	726.7
A	20,932.1	10,443.4	2,685.7	422.9	110.4	207.1	299.0	115.0	238.1	226.2	444.6	1,570.9	726.6
S	20,412.6	10,429.6	2,661.6	424.1	197.6	224.5	292.9	114.8	218.4	210.8	446.1	1,516.7	719.3
O	20,698.6	10,499.3	2,729.8	420.9	134.2	204.5	321.0	129.6	232.2	220.2	461.9	1,581.6	735.0
N	21,182.7	10,681.2	2,707.4	421.7	108.4	194.7	308.6	116.9	221.4	223.9	486.3	1,612.3	753.7
D	21,335.1	10,905.3	2,915.7	450.3	165.3	209.2	319.4	125.5	207.4	229.1	500.0	1,541.1	751.4

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.



Table 2: Manufacturing shipments<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)			Durable goods industries								
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfrg.
D	315474	315479	315496	315497	315516	315528	315541	315572	315581	315602	315627	315648
D	315687	315688	315689	315690	315691	315692	315693	315694	315695	315696	315697	315698
1984	23,036.9	15,519.6	106,478.5	10,090.5	2,830.5	15,948.4	12,208.3	6,600.0	38,358.6	10,974.4	5,140.2	4,327.6
1985	24,360.7	16,278.5	117,836.8	11,115.8	3,209.5	16,329.4	13,700.6	7,141.1	44,035.7	12,114.6	5,616.8	4,573.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 J	1,989.1	1,167.2	8,132.7	739.5	214.0	1,287.7	853.6	436.8	3,210.1	776.9	294.9	319.2
F	1,865.5	1,206.5	8,298.3	778.9	237.3	1,266.2	903.9	495.2	3,143.4	809.6	317.4	346.5
M	2,049.1	1,340.7	9,479.9	826.0	249.9	1,408.8	1,132.4	592.7	3,601.2	925.9	357.6	385.4
A	1,872.9	1,297.6	8,751.9	859.4	230.6	1,340.9	928.5	569.8	3,264.7	816.7	392.5	348.9
M	1,985.4	1,516.0	9,358.1	916.9	246.3	1,482.8	1,005.9	566.0	3,426.4	863.9	482.6	367.4
J	1,860.7	1,439.0	9,645.7	939.0	249.2	1,411.5	1,071.7	598.6	3,480.0	1,001.2	509.4	385.1
J	1,852.6	1,232.2	7,891.0	847.0	196.6	1,227.1	1,015.4	486.2	2,450.0	850.8	480.1	337.8
A	1,932.8	1,256.0	8,713.2	896.4	219.4	1,290.9	1,069.0	530.0	2,994.8	867.2	492.6	352.9
S	1,859.9	1,300.5	8,966.9	840.9	240.5	1,271.0	1,068.2	547.6	3,145.0	1,007.6	475.7	370.5
O	1,892.5	1,317.6	9,569.7	897.9	263.9	1,376.4	1,117.3	599.2	3,386.2	1,006.1	528.4	394.2
N	1,991.2	1,255.9	9,529.1	838.5	265.4	1,348.4	1,060.1	603.7	3,514.9	1,038.8	468.1	391.1
D	1,885.2	1,190.3	8,141.9	710.1	217.5	1,236.5	982.3	574.1	2,742.1	1,009.8	340.9	328.5
1985 J	1,958.2	1,251.8	8,713.3	751.9	215.6	1,307.5	964.0	497.3	3,516.7	838.7	310.8	310.7
F	1,837.4	1,234.0	8,745.1	806.3	242.2	1,275.9	958.9	557.5	3,329.7	942.1	309.5	323.0
M	1,899.6	1,389.8	9,965.8	859.4	262.2	1,441.2	1,161.6	632.3	3,736.4	1,122.9	368.9	381.0
A	1,967.1	1,400.5	9,851.6	883.1	264.0	1,369.6	1,104.9	609.3	3,813.9	1,008.9	432.7	365.4
M	2,045.3	1,563.7	10,565.9	1,025.6	281.0	1,502.4	1,192.4	650.7	3,993.8	1,000.7	538.0	381.2
J	1,953.6	1,503.2	10,490.5	1,041.1	274.9	1,467.5	1,153.6	622.3	3,872.4	1,086.9	570.7	401.1
J	2,011.5	1,253.1	9,083.8	982.0	245.2	1,288.3	1,082.5	548.7	3,141.9	893.5	540.1	361.6
A	2,078.9	1,290.0	9,462.4	999.7	258.5	1,267.1	1,220.1	548.8	3,321.3	911.5	541.9	392.6
S	2,063.6	1,390.3	10,436.3	987.8	290.4	1,373.5	1,260.6	600.4	3,826.7	1,115.5	550.1	431.2
O	2,094.7	1,362.6	10,869.8	1,022.4	319.6	1,445.1	1,311.8	612.7	4,072.8	1,060.8	580.8	443.9
N	2,191.1	1,348.8	10,396.9	914.2	295.2	1,341.9	1,194.0	624.9	4,069.7	1,053.2	489.8	414.1
D	2,259.7	1,290.7	9,255.1	842.3	260.6	1,249.5	1,096.0	635.1	3,340.4	1,080.1	383.6	367.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	4	4
1984 J	2,009.6	1,244.9	8,918.5	841.1	243.2	1,284.4	979.5	512.6	3,370.9	900.7	414.3	371.8
F	1,951.6	1,244.3	8,475.4	813.1	237.0	1,266.0	961.9	462.4	3,117.2	831.1	420.9	365.7
M	2,071.4	1,285.2	8,638.6	795.7	229.3	1,302.2	1,002.9	505.0	3,162.4	849.6	424.7	366.8
A	2,042.5	1,257.8	8,365.8	823.4	232.1	1,263.5	998.1	549.3	2,881.3	843.7	413.6	360.8
M	2,004.2	1,298.5	8,546.4	802.9	232.9	1,328.2	989.0	533.3	2,989.7	877.9	421.6	371.0
J	1,904.6	1,330.5	8,797.9	823.3	235.9	1,320.7	1,045.5	550.9	3,103.0	919.9	429.1	369.5
J	1,832.4	1,332.7	8,914.0	853.0	233.5	1,360.9	1,099.7	552.6	3,059.1	957.7	432.0	365.6
A	1,859.9	1,317.1	9,371.3	878.2	221.7	1,363.0	1,054.5	610.9	3,527.1	948.1	415.4	352.4
S	1,885.4	1,298.2	8,908.0	859.1	227.8	1,307.8	1,032.8	570.3	3,227.7	936.2	422.3	324.0
O	1,808.4	1,279.9	8,953.3	883.8	235.1	1,333.2	1,021.0	591.2	3,158.1	950.4	435.6	344.8
N	1,866.6	1,303.1	9,271.3	871.6	249.9	1,365.0	1,027.3	582.4	3,382.3	975.4	446.3	371.1
D	1,774.9	1,300.8	9,338.3	839.4	253.6	1,447.4	998.9	584.0	3,426.8	963.0	454.2	371.0
1985 J	1,978.7	1,318.3	9,444.4	837.5	236.9	1,314.0	1,051.8	551.9	3,699.9	962.9	432.5	357.1
F	1,986.8	1,328.3	9,319.0	875.4	252.8	1,320.8	1,070.6	562.0	3,453.2	1,006.2	424.5	353.6
M	1,936.0	1,355.1	9,240.0	843.3	248.0	1,345.6	1,056.5	555.1	3,347.3	1,030.4	448.9	364.9
A	2,158.8	1,327.7	9,376.5	834.7	255.1	1,259.1	1,146.8	595.1	3,427.2	1,041.1	450.4	367.0
M	2,048.6	1,354.2	9,678.6	921.6	271.1	1,353.1	1,199.9	592.8	3,455.1	1,015.8	475.2	394.1
J	1,998.8	1,403.4	9,561.3	898.3	265.6	1,399.0	1,137.4	586.0	3,407.7	999.9	481.0	386.3
J	2,008.1	1,327.7	10,180.7	983.8	282.8	1,410.6	1,146.7	587.8	3,890.4	1,006.8	484.2	387.6
A	2,025.9	1,371.0	10,488.7	993.3	267.0	1,353.0	1,238.5	667.6	4,096.2	1,012.3	469.0	392.0
S	2,038.5	1,364.3	9,983.0	999.9	270.2	1,370.9	1,210.9	609.8	3,644.1	1,029.9	467.0	380.3
O	1,993.8	1,334.6	10,199.3	992.1	283.3	1,430.5	1,168.1	606.2	3,862.8	993.0	476.3	386.9
N	2,113.7	1,412.3	10,501.5	977.2	284.6	1,369.0	1,197.7	615.9	4,169.3	1,004.0	492.1	391.8
D	2,101.5	1,389.4	10,429.7	972.2	293.9	1,429.0	1,069.3	657.5	4,095.4	1,012.3	493.2	406.8

<sup>1</sup>Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Non-durable goods industries														
End of period and month	Total inventories owned	Total	Food	Beverage	Tobacco products	Rubber products	Plastics products	Leather and allied products	Primary textile	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied	
D	317836	317837	317838	317867	317872	317875	317879	317886	317892	317898	317909	317931	317948	
D	318159	318160	318161	318162	318163	318164	318165	318166	318167	318168	318169	318170	318171	
1984	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4	
1985	33,786.6	16,162.4	3,101.7	1,040.4	581.5	429.5	482.7	272.8	439.0	464.0	1,065.7	2,123.4	646.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 J	31,529.9	15,326.1	2,831.7	1,001.5	741.0	396.0	443.1	251.4	457.6	476.9	989.1	1,953.0	534.8	
F	31,839.4	15,445.9	2,771.3	1,017.3	785.9	398.2	469.4	257.5	458.5	477.3	987.2	1,909.2	547.2	
M	32,285.3	15,784.7	2,785.7	1,058.0	807.6	413.4	485.8	282.3	466.9	476.8	984.9	1,902.0	559.5	
A	32,505.8	15,817.1	2,809.4	1,056.2	773.1	424.9	498.4	294.9	460.0	471.5	1,043.4	1,902.8	576.8	
M	32,586.3	15,651.8	2,820.7	1,084.8	748.1	427.5	501.9	317.3	460.0	459.2	1,087.5	1,857.6	600.6	
J	32,452.1	15,568.8	2,768.6	1,085.6	697.9	433.6	493.8	330.8	460.8	444.5	1,119.2	1,888.5	613.2	
J	32,457.2	15,715.1	2,758.5	1,066.6	687.4	434.5	480.2	321.1	470.2	435.0	1,097.6	1,939.3	640.0	
A	32,874.5	15,956.0	2,822.7	1,056.5	644.0	462.6	468.5	306.6	463.8	443.3	1,075.6	1,990.1	645.4	
S	32,852.7	15,776.6	2,934.5	1,058.7	580.5	451.7	459.9	289.6	460.7	446.3	1,064.9	2,022.7	629.5	
O	33,125.1	15,964.2	3,054.0	1,073.9	613.9	441.4	458.4	277.5	459.4	444.8	1,057.5	2,093.5	608.2	
N	33,031.2	15,937.8	3,097.7	1,070.7	645.9	425.2	459.2	274.1	465.4	441.5	1,040.0	2,142.8	602.6	
D	33,094.7	16,130.1	2,992.9	1,018.9	643.5	435.7	457.5	272.0	474.2	433.6	1,058.5	2,103.0	605.4	
1985 J	33,625.4	16,498.7	3,007.0	1,049.4	694.5	458.8	478.3	279.1	473.4	444.6	1,102.0	2,148.6	627.4	
F	33,713.3	16,344.1	2,902.7	1,053.4	707.4	452.4	490.7	272.6	479.4	448.0	1,108.8	2,196.4	637.3	
M	34,181.2	16,764.2	2,928.7	1,068.6	735.9	452.1	496.0	273.2	484.2	456.5	1,153.7	2,223.4	650.3	
A	34,032.0	16,624.3	2,949.0	1,093.0	746.4	463.0	492.5	286.3	491.8	467.0	1,189.2	2,144.4	684.2	
M	33,787.6	16,409.6	2,914.5	1,106.0	735.6	453.8	479.5	308.0	487.8	464.6	1,207.8	2,102.1	685.8	
J	33,923.6	16,448.4	2,808.3	1,111.9	736.4	461.1	482.1	311.8	481.1	461.3	1,219.0	2,084.7	703.2	
J	33,951.5	16,550.0	2,890.3	1,104.8	719.0	439.1	467.4	316.3	471.5	441.7	1,174.3	2,103.6	719.2	
A	34,110.5	16,623.3	2,963.2	1,081.1	697.7	438.7	468.1	310.0	469.8	446.2	1,154.6	2,140.8	713.8	
S	34,109.8	16,547.4	3,079.3	1,087.3	636.8	426.6	469.7	289.1	464.2	453.7	1,106.7	2,152.1	711.0	
O	34,067.6	16,509.5	3,110.7	1,093.9	651.4	430.3	474.8	270.7	441.5	446.2	1,084.6	2,184.2	684.2	
N	33,983.2	16,451.5	3,199.2	1,081.9	617.3	424.2	473.5	266.5	441.8	451.8	1,069.7	2,174.1	675.9	
D	33,786.6	16,162.4	3,101.7	1,040.4	581.5	429.5	482.7	272.8	439.0	464.0	1,065.7	2,123.4	646.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	
1984 J	31,374.1	15,136.2	2,757.5	1,014.6	673.8	399.8	448.6	257.6	463.4	471.7	1,010.3	1,916.2	544.9	
F	31,452.1	15,138.1	2,785.8	1,024.7	684.5	400.3	459.0	260.8	458.4	462.3	1,004.2	1,858.6	552.7	
M	31,619.9	15,269.8	2,804.0	1,045.1	700.0	407.7	467.7	276.2	462.2	458.2	1,001.2	1,858.0	556.3	
A	31,991.3	15,527.9	2,846.9	1,040.1	702.4	416.3	476.2	274.3	455.7	458.3	1,017.7	1,919.5	566.8	
M	32,371.2	15,583.3	2,880.9	1,061.4	705.2	412.5	487.5	286.9	459.4	448.9	1,009.1	1,901.0	582.8	
J	32,457.9	15,658.6	2,869.1	1,071.3	700.7	420.6	486.0	294.8	463.4	434.7	1,026.6	1,937.5	598.6	
J	32,776.3	15,886.8	2,876.9	1,067.0	741.2	432.7	481.9	301.5	467.2	451.6	1,039.2	1,975.9	616.1	
A	33,105.3	16,123.9	2,841.1	1,073.2	762.5	461.5	478.1	305.8	461.8	453.3	1,069.4	2,001.6	626.7	
S	33,136.6	16,002.1	2,898.3	1,066.8	709.2	457.6	473.5	310.3	454.8	454.3	1,100.6	2,040.2	625.6	
O	33,433.6	16,227.7	2,938.6	1,063.1	696.4	447.4	475.4	310.4	459.6	458.9	1,116.4	2,069.0	629.2	
N	33,380.4	16,172.2	2,980.8	1,064.3	678.0	442.0	477.2	303.2	467.4	453.8	1,110.7	2,112.5	631.3	
D	33,648.0	16,443.9	2,963.3	1,057.2	638.0	449.9	465.7	296.6	485.9	445.1	1,125.3	2,136.4	635.4	
1985 J	33,480.0	16,310.8	2,928.6	1,063.9	632.2	463.3	484.3	286.1	479.3	439.8	1,125.6	2,107.3	638.4	
F	33,339.8	16,036.7	2,918.2	1,062.2	618.1	454.7	479.8	276.1	478.6	434.0	1,127.4	2,139.3	643.5	
M	33,497.1	16,228.3	2,946.3	1,055.7	639.4	444.9	476.8	267.2	478.6	438.3	1,173.5	2,165.3	647.4	
A	33,496.5	16,318.1	2,988.2	1,076.7	677.8	452.9	469.8	266.3	487.2	454.0	1,159.0	2,161.3	672.7	
M	33,560.5	16,337.6	2,978.1	1,081.4	693.0	438.0	465.7	279.5	487.4	454.4	1,120.6	2,143.6	665.5	
J	33,924.7	16,538.8	2,911.5	1,097.5	738.3	447.0	474.3	279.4	484.0	451.4	1,115.0	2,134.7	686.8	
J	34,287.9	16,735.6	3,017.8	1,104.6	771.3	437.2	469.3	297.3	468.1	458.4	1,110.0	2,140.7	692.5	
A	34,353.6	16,814.0	2,983.3	1,098.1	822.3	437.5	478.3	308.9	467.6	456.2	1,147.7	2,154.2	692.5	
S	34,418.9	16,795.8	3,039.8	1,094.9	777.7	432.3	484.8	309.8	458.1	461.6	1,143.6	2,173.7	706.6	
O	34,401.2	16,796.8	2,992.4	1,081.0	743.7	436.0	492.9	303.1	441.8	460.1	1,145.3	2,160.9	707.9	
N	34,355.3	16,703.3	3,079.8	1,074.6	651.4	441.0	492.8	295.7	443.7	464.5	1,143.5	2,144.3	708.3	
D	34,386.6	16,485.8	3,074.4	1,082.2	576.9	443.5	491.1	297.8	450.0	476.5	1,131.4	2,160.3	679.6	

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories<sup>1</sup> by industry based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

End of period and month	Non-durable goods (concl.)		Durable goods industries									
	Refined petroleum and coal products	Chemical and chemical products	Total	Wood	Furniture and fixture	Primary metal	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical & electronic products	Non-metallic mineral products	Other mfrg.
D	317959	317964	317981	317982	318001	318013	318026	318057	318066	318087	318112	318133
D	318172	318173	318174	318175	318176	318177	318178	318179	318180	318181	318182	318183
1984	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
1985	2,927.9	2,587.1	17,624.2	1,677.4	542.5	3,094.5	2,133.2	1,828.8	3,845.7	2,832.2	704.8	965.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 J	2,937.5	2,312.6	16,203.7	1,673.5	496.3	2,818.9	2,029.6	1,650.4	3,401.3	2,528.8	691.1	913.9
F	3,028.7	2,338.2	16,393.6	1,748.3	506.4	2,740.9	2,081.8	1,685.4	3,359.9	2,619.7	700.0	951.2
M	3,214.3	2,347.3	16,500.5	1,725.3	514.5	2,671.5	2,109.5	1,695.9	3,437.7	2,660.6	711.5	974.1
A	3,143.2	2,362.4	16,688.7	1,679.8	534.4	2,691.2	2,110.1	1,721.8	3,467.7	2,780.9	726.8	975.9
M	2,989.0	2,297.5	16,934.6	1,619.3	535.7	2,807.9	2,161.9	1,775.9	3,449.2	2,858.1	731.0	995.4
J	2,986.3	2,246.1	16,883.3	1,595.6	532.9	2,850.5	2,152.2	1,736.4	3,436.2	2,886.0	704.5	988.9
J	3,151.4	2,233.3	16,742.1	1,578.2	518.0	2,928.4	2,114.6	1,725.4	3,381.2	2,830.8	695.5	970.0
A	3,295.6	2,281.1	16,918.5	1,561.3	527.0	3,017.5	2,101.5	1,740.4	3,434.2	2,887.8	682.6	966.2
S	3,121.7	2,255.8	17,076.1	1,595.1	519.0	3,092.3	2,068.8	1,758.6	3,499.2	2,901.2	690.9	950.9
O	3,113.8	2,267.7	17,160.9	1,576.6	520.5	3,102.8	2,087.1	1,793.8	3,534.1	2,925.9	681.0	939.2
N	2,961.7	2,311.0	17,093.4	1,600.1	515.2	3,075.0	2,116.5	1,798.1	3,499.0	2,869.5	692.3	927.9
D	3,232.6	2,402.3	16,964.6	1,617.7	507.8	3,091.5	2,007.5	1,782.6	3,493.1	2,824.1	700.2	940.2
1985 J	3,349.2	2,386.4	17,126.6	1,704.6	505.2	2,940.1	2,033.1	1,835.7	3,600.6	2,858.4	697.2	951.8
F	3,130.6	2,464.6	17,369.2	1,741.8	508.7	2,872.7	2,127.6	1,877.3	3,648.3	2,911.7	712.3	968.9
M	3,330.8	2,510.6	17,417.0	1,768.4	493.5	2,806.7	2,138.2	1,900.4	3,663.4	2,923.3	726.5	996.5
A	3,068.4	2,549.1	17,407.7	1,672.7	498.4	2,816.0	2,170.8	1,896.7	3,675.2	2,950.3	727.3	1,000.3
M	2,978.3	2,485.8	17,378.0	1,593.3	504.9	2,807.2	2,156.8	1,871.7	3,741.6	2,973.5	717.3	1,011.5
J	3,141.2	2,446.0	17,475.2	1,538.7	505.3	2,865.8	2,170.3	1,890.3	3,792.8	2,980.6	706.7	1,024.6
J	3,225.6	2,477.1	17,401.5	1,492.4	504.0	2,858.6	2,196.3	1,879.7	3,795.2	2,961.9	706.0	1,007.4
A	3,245.0	2,494.3	17,487.2	1,510.7	516.8	2,919.0	2,168.4	1,856.0	3,862.8	2,946.2	694.4	1,013.0
S	3,206.9	2,464.0	17,562.4	1,552.0	519.2	2,998.5	2,158.0	1,901.6	3,809.6	2,936.7	693.1	993.6
O	3,147.8	2,489.3	17,558.1	1,606.5	531.4	3,017.7	2,116.1	1,857.8	3,813.5	2,939.0	683.0	993.1
N	3,035.5	2,540.1	17,531.7	1,628.0	537.8	3,083.2	2,108.8	1,836.0	3,796.5	2,890.1	685.2	966.1
D	2,927.9	2,587.1	17,624.2	1,677.4	542.5	3,094.5	2,133.2	1,828.8	3,845.7	2,832.2	704.8	965.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1984 J	2,911.5	2,266.2	16,237.8	1,609.9	500.5	2,751.3	2,088.3	1,633.0	3,451.8	2,581.2	698.3	923.7
F	2,944.0	2,242.9	16,314.0	1,613.4	506.0	2,756.3	2,085.2	1,653.5	3,447.5	2,617.9	691.3	943.0
M	3,013.4	2,219.8	16,350.1	1,606.7	508.5	2,742.4	2,064.8	1,660.8	3,481.5	2,648.1	686.7	950.6
A	3,087.5	2,266.3	16,463.3	1,640.2	522.1	2,764.4	2,043.9	1,690.5	3,451.7	2,706.0	695.0	949.6
M	3,083.3	2,264.4	16,787.9	1,646.7	519.5	2,911.9	2,093.9	1,753.9	3,451.8	2,753.7	699.8	956.7
J	3,058.7	2,296.5	16,799.3	1,657.8	521.1	2,914.5	2,095.5	1,748.9	3,430.2	2,797.8	681.3	952.1
J	3,160.5	2,275.0	16,889.5	1,657.2	524.2	2,955.3	2,091.1	1,792.1	3,402.3	2,822.6	685.3	959.4
A	3,268.4	2,320.7	16,981.4	1,634.7	530.9	3,021.2	2,088.3	1,781.5	3,371.9	2,888.9	694.7	969.2
S	3,079.2	2,331.7	17,134.5	1,642.9	528.2	3,028.5	2,088.6	1,792.8	3,425.5	2,940.5	713.6	974.0
O	3,206.2	2,357.1	17,206.0	1,609.0	529.4	3,048.9	2,129.4	1,794.0	3,450.2	2,953.6	712.8	978.7
N	3,048.1	2,403.0	17,208.2	1,625.6	523.8	3,003.7	2,164.6	1,790.0	3,463.9	2,937.5	725.8	973.3
D	3,310.2	2,435.0	17,204.1	1,623.4	514.7	2,964.3	2,111.2	1,781.1	3,577.4	2,938.3	725.7	968.2
1985 J	3,321.3	2,340.5	17,169.3	1,641.3	509.1	2,868.6	2,093.0	1,815.5	3,658.1	2,916.1	704.2	963.2
F	3,040.9	2,364.0	17,303.2	1,608.2	507.6	2,888.3	2,130.1	1,842.0	3,755.5	2,907.2	703.6	960.6
M	3,123.4	2,371.3	17,268.8	1,647.2	488.0	2,883.7	2,090.2	1,861.4	3,712.5	2,912.4	701.3	972.1
A	3,011.2	2,441.0	17,178.4	1,634.6	486.7	2,892.4	2,101.4	1,865.2	3,658.4	2,869.9	696.1	973.7
M	3,082.8	2,447.4	17,222.9	1,623.5	489.7	2,905.5	2,089.1	1,848.3	3,744.9	2,863.4	686.7	971.7
J	3,217.1	2,501.7	17,386.0	1,599.6	494.4	2,926.6	2,112.3	1,904.4	3,789.7	2,889.3	683.7	986.0
J	3,243.0	2,525.3	17,552.3	1,568.2	510.5	2,883.3	2,171.9	1,952.2	3,818.7	2,955.4	695.8	996.4
A	3,226.9	2,540.5	17,539.6	1,583.7	520.4	2,922.1	2,154.7	1,900.9	3,785.1	2,948.8	707.3	1,016.6
S	3,166.7	2,546.3	17,623.1	1,598.1	528.0	2,937.7	2,181.0	1,939.6	3,724.9	2,980.6	715.9	1,017.3
O	3,244.2	2,587.6	17,604.4	1,638.9	540.0	2,973.4	2,156.6	1,858.5	3,718.8	2,967.9	715.2	1,035.0
N	3,121.7	2,642.2	17,651.9	1,652.1	546.8	3,022.2	2,156.7	1,827.2	3,755.5	2,958.2	719.8	1,013.4
D	2,998.9	2,623.2	17,900.9	1,680.1	549.7	2,983.4	2,243.3	1,827.3	3,945.1	2,947.1	730.8	994.1

<sup>1</sup>Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Shipments <sup>1</sup>							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods			Con- struction materials and compo- nents	Other inter- mediate goods & supplies	Export- oriented industries	Supple- mentary classifi- cation: auto- motive products	Consumer Goods						Supple- mentary classifi- cation: auto- motive products
	Non- durable and semi- durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non- durable and semi- durable	Durable	Capital goods	Con- struction materials and compo- nents	Other inter- mediate goods and supplies	Export- oriented indus- tries	
D	315667	315668	315669	315670	315671	315672	315673	316377	316378	316379	316380	316381	316382	316383
D	315699	315700	315701	315702	315703	315704	315705	316409	316410	316411	316412	316413	316414	316415
1984	69,025.7	7,455.8	18,462.3	16,198.7	64,688.3	50,139.6	58,310.0	586.2	333.1	14,208.3	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3
1985	72,869.4	7,932.8	21,346.4	18,013.6	67,759.8	54,940.6	64,312.0	600.2	438.3	14,303.4	2,515.8	3,534.8	815.4	922.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 J	5,222.6	550.2	1,313.4	1,029.6	4,969.7	4,026.1	4,956.1	596.8	385.3	13,419.9	2,285.7	3,026.6	969.3	1,052.3
F	5,449.5	586.5	1,387.3	1,132.0	5,125.8	3,939.1	4,759.8	581.3	391.5	13,664.1	2,373.6	3,178.7	1,005.0	1,105.8
M	5,911.9	623.6	1,635.2	1,270.5	5,759.2	4,371.4	5,324.6	597.9	381.6	13,739.1	2,415.3	3,317.4	1,001.0	1,113.6
A	5,476.3	604.0	1,462.2	1,265.6	5,302.3	4,173.7	4,855.8	621.6	372.2	13,880.4	2,440.1	3,279.2	1,024.6	1,135.1
M	5,843.5	634.0	1,491.1	1,450.5	5,914.9	4,547.6	5,163.0	708.7	367.8	14,367.6	2,474.0	3,120.8	1,034.1	1,095.9
J	5,968.6	684.7	1,628.1	1,538.6	5,771.9	4,579.0	5,056.2	726.5	365.0	14,448.7	2,465.5	3,275.3	1,040.4	1,061.9
J	5,599.7	587.2	1,341.6	1,383.9	4,959.9	3,603.4	4,113.4	739.1	350.7	14,409.9	2,448.5	3,074.4	981.3	1,007.8
A	6,003.6	607.4	1,467.1	1,497.1	5,265.5	4,108.6	4,680.3	693.8	360.1	14,508.4	2,489.7	3,328.1	902.5	968.8
S	5,911.2	669.4	1,609.4	1,458.4	5,366.2	4,101.0	4,745.7	626.5	339.6	14,404.0	2,383.1	3,251.2	873.1	920.1
O	6,021.9	693.0	1,637.3	1,550.7	5,679.8	4,515.6	5,054.3	590.6	323.8	14,394.3	2,666.8	3,256.3	913.5	916.5
N	6,034.8	663.1	1,752.9	1,447.7	5,636.3	4,417.8	5,238.5	612.4	326.0	14,357.8	2,638.4	3,160.6	907.9	895.9
D	5,582.1	552.9	1,736.9	1,174.0	4,936.9	3,756.3	4,362.4	586.2	333.1	14,208.3	2,531.6	3,167.6	970.4	966.3
1985 J	5,480.9	519.0	1,454.5	1,121.7	5,336.7	4,332.9	5,244.7	638.3	359.0	14,388.0	2,554.4	3,314.5	936.2	985.2
F	5,532.5	564.1	1,617.7	1,202.2	5,200.0	4,213.1	4,915.6	633.6	371.4	14,340.3	2,570.7	3,441.4	947.3	982.3
M	5,872.6	655.4	1,933.2	1,381.7	5,832.2	4,629.0	5,260.3	608.4	370.7	14,516.8	2,567.9	3,483.1	912.0	966.9
A	5,764.8	652.9	1,773.0	1,416.7	5,818.1	4,601.3	5,397.7	662.8	376.2	14,383.5	2,583.0	3,524.8	872.8	972.0
M	6,071.5	676.9	1,798.7	1,632.2	6,197.0	4,924.1	5,709.3	732.0	402.5	14,381.1	2,605.5	3,620.1	866.2	937.9
J	6,173.0	708.7	1,906.3	1,718.2	5,844.1	4,816.5	5,425.2	729.6	417.2	14,485.1	2,648.6	3,453.3	843.0	910.1
J	6,023.1	636.1	1,648.5	1,552.5	5,272.2	4,090.4	4,811.8	736.4	435.0	14,394.0	2,640.1	3,558.6	841.0	939.1
A	6,304.6	660.9	1,667.9	1,603.9	5,482.8	4,345.5	5,042.6	690.7	467.0	14,574.1	2,689.6	3,542.6	811.6	922.0
S	6,366.0	737.8	1,851.3	1,712.7	5,795.8	4,727.3	5,572.8	699.2	418.2	14,553.6	2,588.8	3,488.4	827.3	918.4
O	6,479.3	785.0	1,807.0	1,760.7	6,084.9	5,062.8	5,845.7	634.6	442.4	14,455.5	2,537.8	3,494.8	825.1	908.1
N	6,415.7	705.4	1,897.6	1,563.5	5,723.1	4,926.7	5,894.3	635.1	444.0	14,381.7	2,492.1	3,537.4	848.8	917.6
D	6,385.4	630.7	1,990.8	1,347.8	5,172.8	4,270.9	5,192.0	600.2	438.3	14,303.4	2,515.8	3,534.8	815.4	922.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	4	2	2	2	1	2	1
1984 J	5,698.9	662.9	1,503.7	1,291.3	5,242.7	4,413.9	5,113.2	607.3	387.1	13,424.0	2,335.9	3,146.1	969.3	1,052.3
F	5,588.9	617.7	1,388.0	1,276.2	5,157.5	3,988.0	4,754.8	615.0	378.9	13,673.7	2,363.9	3,143.8	1,005.0	1,105.8
M	5,855.7	602.7	1,431.1	1,283.5	5,287.8	4,015.2	5,009.7	626.3	381.7	13,695.3	2,378.7	3,183.1	1,001.0	1,113.6
A	5,866.0	609.9	1,478.0	1,313.4	5,225.6	3,869.6	4,785.8	607.0	367.2	13,800.4	2,387.8	3,132.0	1,024.6	1,135.1
M	5,804.2	611.2	1,442.6	1,327.6	5,358.8	4,003.9	4,783.2	641.7	367.0	14,198.6	2,373.6	3,064.7	1,034.1	1,095.9
J	5,797.8	624.2	1,541.7	1,360.9	5,456.3	4,058.2	4,735.8	662.7	356.8	14,404.0	2,411.0	3,253.2	1,040.4	1,061.9
J	5,652.7	632.8	1,553.3	1,375.0	5,529.2	4,080.9	4,624.1	685.7	340.2	14,444.6	2,429.0	3,097.3	981.3	1,007.8
A	5,689.2	610.1	1,595.9	1,393.6	5,508.6	4,597.0	5,021.7	657.5	339.8	14,427.6	2,479.5	3,262.9	902.5	968.8
S	5,728.2	591.9	1,597.0	1,333.7	5,374.5	4,229.2	4,767.5	629.0	339.5	14,463.3	2,441.7	3,219.6	873.1	920.1
O	5,675.4	611.0	1,606.0	1,401.0	5,363.5	4,183.8	4,654.5	643.5	330.9	14,478.3	2,662.8	3,285.2	913.5	916.5
N	5,805.5	643.1	1,641.5	1,412.1	5,568.7	4,349.6	5,063.4	657.0	346.1	14,357.8	2,736.0	3,274.9	907.9	895.9
D	5,744.1	645.8	1,661.5	1,377.1	5,581.1	4,408.3	4,867.7	641.5	360.9	14,440.8	2,632.9	3,393.3	970.4	966.3
1985 J	5,895.5	614.6	1,623.4	1,368.8	5,530.4	4,733.2	5,315.8	648.5	360.9	14,388.0	2,610.3	3,444.0	936.2	985.2
F	5,897.7	618.5	1,709.8	1,426.0	5,428.6	4,397.8	5,165.9	670.5	359.6	14,348.9	2,560.9	3,407.0	947.3	982.3
M	5,913.6	640.0	1,707.9	1,424.4	5,452.1	4,275.2	5,014.6	638.1	370.7	14,482.1	2,528.9	3,339.8	912.0	966.9
A	6,116.1	647.5	1,793.2	1,464.3	5,575.8	4,293.9	5,397.1	648.5	371.0	14,309.1	2,525.7	3,363.0	872.8	972.0
M	6,007.5	659.8	1,695.7	1,507.9	5,720.6	4,341.8	5,269.2	662.0	401.7	14,202.2	2,501.2	3,557.2	866.2	937.9
J	6,073.1	650.2	1,854.8	1,510.4	5,571.5	4,227.7	5,011.1	664.9	407.6	14,433.1	2,590.4	3,430.6	843.0	910.1
J	6,009.6	677.8	1,855.4	1,510.4	5,807.2	4,701.8	5,341.1	682.6	422.5	14,431.5	2,618.3	3,585.5	841.0	939.1
A	6,051.5	672.2	1,874.1	1,529.6	5,822.4	5,060.7	5,583.4	654.3	440.3	14,494.3	2,678.8	3,468.7	811.6	922.0
S	6,069.9	647.7	1,803.0	1,537.3	5,704.7	4,668.0	5,422.1	702.5	418.1	14,622.3	2,653.0	3,457.9	827.3	918.4
O	6,102.1	689.5	1,781.7	1,583.3	5,719.7	4,604.1	5,387.2	692.2	452.4	14,541.2	2,534.2	3,524.7	825.1	908.1
N	6,276.3	691.8	1,801.5	1,562.3	5,783.4	5,183.3	5,891.7	681.1	471.1	14,373.1	2,584.1	3,668.4	848.8	917.6
D	6,506.7	723.7	1,893.5	1,569.4	5,672.9	4,760.7	5,773.5	656.6	474.2	14,538.9	2,616.5	3,786.3	815.4	922.5

<sup>1</sup>Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



## Section 6—Table 5

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories owned				Inventories held: Total			Inventories held: raw materials							
	Consumer goods	Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Consumer goods		Capital goods	Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	
								Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable						
D	318152	318154	318155	318158	316733	316736	316737	317087	317088	317089	317090	317091	317092	317093	
D	318184	318186	318187	318190	316765	316768	316769	317119	317120	317121	317122	317123	317124	317125	
1984	D	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
1985	D	8,633.4	5,719.3	2,825.7	5,189.4	1,528.8	9,934.9	5,146.2	3,624.9	709.0	2,131.6	1,286.8	4,386.6	1,689.8	1,913.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984	J	8,110.8	4,920.5	2,661.6	4,979.2	1,501.1	9,306.1	5,031.7	3,256.3	685.5	1,982.0	1,199.9	4,111.5	1,646.9	1,704.9
	F	8,229.7	5,008.7	2,733.0	5,047.1	1,555.4	9,319.3	4,995.1	3,228.4	690.5	1,930.3	1,228.2	4,010.2	1,679.1	1,696.3
	M	8,530.8	5,037.8	2,801.5	5,310.3	1,579.6	9,312.3	5,025.2	3,382.8	703.4	1,959.3	1,258.1	3,921.8	1,678.4	1,799.1
	A	8,590.2	5,209.4	2,841.3	5,269.8	1,585.1	9,375.9	4,905.8	3,568.0	698.5	2,055.0	1,261.0	3,961.1	1,616.1	1,912.0
	M	8,579.7	5,280.8	2,888.2	5,145.9	1,626.5	9,400.0	4,813.0	3,630.0	706.1	2,089.8	1,272.2	4,068.3	1,577.4	1,903.0
	J	8,574.1	5,248.0	2,864.3	5,176.4	1,627.7	9,342.0	4,797.8	3,574.1	704.6	2,106.5	1,266.1	4,110.0	1,611.6	1,920.9
	J	8,670.4	5,191.2	2,827.3	5,324.7	1,564.0	9,404.9	4,801.5	3,613.0	695.4	2,098.8	1,286.3	4,253.1	1,616.5	1,950.0
	A	8,780.1	5,299.4	2,825.3	5,519.9	1,559.0	9,517.0	4,895.6	3,590.6	708.5	2,155.2	1,287.4	4,348.8	1,626.3	1,941.3
	S	8,623.9	5,362.1	2,776.0	5,356.0	1,541.9	9,547.7	5,003.0	3,449.4	702.1	2,125.6	1,281.6	4,398.2	1,674.6	1,869.4
	O	8,690.4	5,423.4	2,756.0	5,347.5	1,518.1	9,647.1	5,092.0	3,676.2	685.6	2,112.6	1,276.9	4,464.1	1,727.0	2,065.9
	N	8,517.5	5,443.6	2,765.1	5,088.6	1,511.4	9,753.3	5,042.1	3,518.0	669.4	2,072.3	1,270.0	4,487.8	1,751.2	1,903.2
	D	8,689.9	5,364.6	2,717.3	5,389.8	1,491.4	9,820.4	5,012.9	3,597.5	671.5	2,075.3	1,272.2	4,432.9	1,764.0	2,017.1
1985	J	8,975.5	5,479.6	2,763.5	5,564.7	1,521.0	9,726.8	5,160.8	3,674.4	685.2	2,069.2	1,265.8	4,303.2	1,765.3	2,020.5
	F	8,786.5	5,544.9	2,884.3	5,352.0	1,550.6	9,724.7	5,224.2	3,473.6	686.6	2,072.2	1,294.6	4,174.2	1,756.0	1,810.5
	M	9,102.4	5,568.6	2,910.0	5,574.7	1,560.1	9,798.5	5,243.6	3,641.5	680.2	2,109.1	1,298.6	4,167.7	1,735.6	1,917.2
	A	8,955.8	5,611.7	2,975.3	5,320.6	1,578.5	9,804.3	5,108.4	3,661.9	688.2	2,148.3	1,305.3	4,107.7	1,711.0	1,866.1
	M	8,936.2	5,717.3	2,939.7	5,196.9	1,603.3	9,659.9	4,933.0	3,686.9	700.3	2,164.5	1,294.9	4,055.0	1,640.7	1,865.5
	J	9,091.4	5,765.7	2,937.2	5,380.4	1,621.9	9,670.6	4,838.6	3,852.6	710.4	2,157.6	1,306.7	4,145.2	1,651.8	2,010.7
	J	9,163.6	5,769.5	2,919.2	5,442.7	1,579.4	9,641.2	4,880.4	3,867.4	719.3	2,155.3	1,320.6	4,211.2	1,678.4	1,996.7
	A	9,138.5	5,773.3	2,907.7	5,518.7	1,573.4	9,687.5	5,032.0	3,795.7	718.0	2,108.0	1,315.4	4,256.6	1,655.7	1,949.0
	S	9,080.0	5,814.7	2,884.4	5,429.0	1,546.2	9,648.1	5,138.3	3,776.1	714.5	2,145.5	1,305.9	4,272.4	1,723.6	1,964.2
	O	9,009.8	5,888.1	2,847.2	5,342.1	1,520.9	9,664.8	5,138.6	3,760.2	707.4	2,143.0	1,303.5	4,272.3	1,695.6	1,959.8
	N	8,858.2	5,764.0	2,827.6	5,250.5	1,523.6	9,789.7	5,221.8	3,686.0	710.2	2,092.6	1,288.8	4,329.5	1,693.0	1,917.1
	D	8,633.4	5,719.3	2,825.7	5,189.4	1,528.8	9,934.9	5,146.2	3,624.9	709.0	2,131.6	1,286.8	4,386.6	1,689.8	1,913.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	3
1984	J	8,030.3	5,043.5	2,718.2	4,940.7	1,514.4	9,070.6	4,875.4	3,226.0	683.6	1,990.2	1,219.6	3,958.7	1,595.1	1,704.9
	F	8,200.9	5,101.6	2,730.9	4,947.3	1,535.5	9,088.8	4,833.4	3,262.0	683.7	1,950.7	1,233.6	3,975.2	1,619.3	1,696.3
	M	8,322.8	5,087.6	2,737.5	5,078.2	1,533.9	9,154.5	4,886.8	3,382.5	689.0	1,948.8	1,239.8	4,011.2	1,645.4	1,799.1
	A	8,309.9	5,193.9	2,739.6	5,183.6	1,528.7	9,268.3	4,912.3	3,403.6	686.6	2,039.1	1,243.4	4,088.6	1,653.9	1,912.0
	M	8,483.0	5,231.3	2,780.0	5,209.9	1,544.7	9,385.0	4,938.5	3,529.4	688.2	2,074.9	1,249.8	4,198.9	1,653.9	1,903.0
	J	8,456.3	5,177.5	2,791.9	5,284.4	1,551.5	9,450.5	5,005.3	3,512.7	693.7	2,108.0	1,247.6	4,239.7	1,686.3	1,920.9
	J	8,664.4	5,158.4	2,800.2	5,408.6	1,565.6	9,542.2	5,018.7	3,549.8	696.8	2,111.9	1,258.9	4,296.5	1,681.8	1,950.0
	A	8,787.9	5,238.8	2,811.7	5,494.8	1,586.6	9,663.6	4,975.5	3,584.9	705.3	2,142.2	1,266.3	4,350.1	1,681.5	1,941.3
	S	8,710.6	5,276.6	2,818.2	5,335.6	1,597.7	9,730.5	5,029.5	3,546.6	712.8	2,118.8	1,285.2	4,375.9	1,673.9	1,869.4
	O	8,903.2	5,368.9	2,834.5	5,442.5	1,585.5	9,805.0	4,989.2	3,748.9	703.4	2,112.8	1,299.2	4,404.2	1,686.9	2,065.9
	N	8,807.9	5,395.5	2,855.7	5,185.4	1,572.9	9,839.2	4,977.0	3,680.2	692.6	2,091.8	1,306.7	4,384.8	1,696.5	1,903.2
	D	8,957.0	5,525.8	2,845.9	5,456.1	1,551.3	9,783.0	4,983.2	3,675.4	686.2	2,073.4	1,313.3	4,277.6	1,698.4	2,017.1
1985	J	8,887.4	5,624.0	2,822.9	5,523.5	1,534.8	9,484.0	5,001.7	3,640.5	683.1	2,077.1	1,286.8	4,144.5	1,709.6	2,020.5
	F	8,756.1	5,655.3	2,879.6	5,244.7	1,530.7	9,484.2	5,056.7	3,510.1	679.8	2,094.7	1,300.5	4,137.4	1,693.5	1,810.5
	M	8,879.0	5,630.1	2,839.0	5,330.5	1,514.5	9,634.6	5,099.1	3,639.3	666.3	2,097.8	1,279.3	4,262.8	1,700.7	1,917.2
	A	8,664.2	5,600.3	2,865.2	5,231.7	1,522.4	9,688.4	5,116.5	3,493.6	676.9	2,131.6	1,287.2	4,240.9	1,751.6	1,866.1
	M	8,842.7	5,662.1	2,827.8	5,267.4	1,523.2	9,636.7	5,062.4	3,585.4	682.5	2,149.2	1,271.9	4,184.8	1,720.7	1,865.5
	J	8,969.3	5,682.2	2,862.3	5,500.4	1,546.8	9,779.5	5,049.4	3,788.2	699.1	2,158.4	1,288.1	4,275.6	1,727.4	2,010.7
	J	9,158.7	5,725.5	2,892.4	5,538.7	1,581.2	9,784.4	5,104.6	3,799.0	720.9	2,168.8	1,292.6	4,254.6	1,746.0	1,996.7
	A	9,152.6	5,698.4	2,895.1	5,505.7	1,600.3	9,845.5	5,119.3	3,791.5	714.8	2,095.2	1,293.7	4,258.3	1,713.2	1,949.0
	S	9,175.5	5,711.3	2,931.1	5,407.3	1,601.4	9,842.0	5,164.1	3,884.1	725.3	2,139.6	1,309.4	4,250.8	1,722.1	1,964.2
	O	9,228.9	5,826.3	2,927.1	5,441.0	1,587.0	9,834.3	5,032.6	3,835.0	725.7	2,142.4	1,326.3	4,215.0	1,655.2	1,959.8
	N	9,156.1	5,710.1	2,920.4	5,346.5	1,585.1	9,885.6	5,159.8	3,852.0	734.9	2,112.4	1,326.0	4,229.6	1,640.6	1,917.1
	D	8,900.1	5,893.8	2,959.7	5,251.3	1,589.3	9,902.0	5,128.3	3,702.7	724.7	2,129.9	1,328.1	4,232.5	1,627.8	1,913.6

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.  
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1980 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

End of period and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished goods						
	Consumer goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods & supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer Goods			Construction materials and components	Intermediate goods and supplies	Export-oriented industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods					Non-durable and semi-durable	Durable	Capital goods				
D	317442	317443	317444	317445	317446	317447	317448	317797	317798	317799	317800	317801	317802	317803
D	317474	317475	317476	317477	317478	317479	317480	317829	317830	317831	317832	317833	317834	317835
1984	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
1985	1,032.5	225.0	3,569.7	771.9	1,731.8	1,818.4	1,369.9	3,976.0	594.8	1,241.0	976.1	3,816.5	1,638.0	1,906.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1984 J	1,053.4	213.2	2,704.4	824.4	1,573.5	1,785.3	1,290.5	3,801.1	602.4	1,038.4	897.5	3,621.1	1,599.5	1,983.8
F	1,063.8	216.1	2,802.5	797.6	1,620.0	1,752.4	1,256.7	3,937.5	648.9	1,058.3	931.5	3,689.2	1,563.7	2,094.1
M	1,104.7	220.3	2,833.2	792.7	1,631.9	1,780.8	1,349.0	4,043.3	655.8	1,052.3	971.9	3,758.7	1,566.1	2,162.3
A	1,064.5	223.5	2,879.3	805.8	1,635.1	1,699.1	1,298.5	3,957.7	663.1	1,082.0	1,009.6	3,779.7	1,590.7	2,059.4
M	1,103.5	222.7	2,870.2	831.1	1,643.4	1,610.6	1,308.0	3,846.2	697.7	1,092.8	1,027.5	3,688.3	1,624.9	1,934.9
J	1,070.8	218.6	2,813.2	831.1	1,635.0	1,588.2	1,264.8	3,929.1	704.5	1,103.8	1,008.8	3,597.0	1,597.9	1,990.7
J	1,028.4	213.1	2,779.6	820.0	1,612.9	1,569.8	1,224.8	4,029.0	655.5	1,099.1	971.1	3,538.8	1,615.2	2,149.8
A	1,076.9	216.8	2,887.9	846.5	1,649.8	1,637.4	1,338.8	4,112.6	633.7	1,080.8	943.1	3,518.5	1,631.9	2,239.8
S	1,046.0	218.1	3,017.6	809.9	1,647.1	1,727.0	1,361.7	4,128.5	621.7	1,083.6	937.0	3,502.3	1,601.5	2,124.9
O	1,034.3	216.5	3,107.9	835.7	1,634.4	1,756.3	1,330.6	3,979.9	616.0	1,107.4	913.6	3,548.6	1,608.6	1,951.0
N	1,044.0	218.6	3,220.6	835.4	1,646.4	1,704.2	1,276.0	3,955.5	623.4	1,119.4	913.0	3,619.1	1,586.7	1,909.3
D	1,075.9	204.9	3,146.1	755.5	1,686.6	1,769.7	1,372.6	4,016.6	615.0	1,081.9	931.4	3,700.9	1,479.3	2,000.2
1985 J	1,121.3	209.3	3,254.6	785.6	1,686.8	1,766.2	1,389.3	4,179.8	626.6	1,135.7	950.0	3,736.8	1,629.3	2,154.9
F	1,134.9	214.4	3,314.2	803.3	1,691.0	1,828.8	1,408.7	4,178.0	649.6	1,147.1	1,028.3	3,859.5	1,639.4	2,132.8
M	1,139.1	219.8	3,301.5	800.9	1,707.6	1,833.6	1,408.9	4,321.9	660.1	1,150.9	1,052.7	3,923.2	1,674.4	2,248.6
A	1,049.3	220.6	3,302.1	830.3	1,728.2	1,751.8	1,332.2	4,244.5	669.7	1,167.8	1,097.2	3,968.4	1,645.6	2,122.4
M	1,120.8	222.3	3,368.0	830.2	1,697.7	1,626.1	1,321.6	4,128.5	680.8	1,208.4	1,073.0	3,907.2	1,666.2	2,009.8
J	1,146.6	228.0	3,416.2	842.8	1,691.3	1,626.5	1,382.3	4,092.2	683.4	1,227.0	1,061.3	3,834.2	1,560.3	1,987.3
J	1,159.0	221.2	3,468.0	855.4	1,648.5	1,646.9	1,400.9	4,137.2	638.9	1,232.9	1,019.6	3,781.5	1,555.1	2,045.1
A	1,127.7	230.7	3,533.4	877.3	1,673.6	1,737.7	1,460.4	4,215.0	624.7	1,240.0	997.8	3,757.3	1,638.7	2,109.3
S	1,111.0	224.9	3,548.1	869.0	1,663.3	1,719.6	1,387.9	4,192.9	606.8	1,245.6	999.0	3,712.3	1,695.0	2,076.9
O	1,100.1	221.0	3,610.8	800.1	1,683.6	1,709.2	1,354.6	4,149.5	592.5	1,278.5	973.0	3,708.9	1,733.8	2,027.8
N	1,076.3	225.7	3,586.5	800.7	1,696.9	1,764.2	1,395.8	4,095.9	587.7	1,272.4	963.1	3,763.4	1,764.6	1,937.6
D	1,032.5	225.0	3,569.7	771.9	1,731.8	1,818.4	1,369.9	3,976.0	594.8	1,241.0	976.1	3,816.5	1,638.0	1,906.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3
1984 J	1,026.3	215.2	2,810.9	865.9	1,565.6	1,670.8	1,236.5	3,778.1	615.6	1,047.8	917.6	3,546.3	1,609.5	1,999.2
F	1,031.1	213.0	2,890.1	826.5	1,582.0	1,653.2	1,210.1	3,907.8	638.8	1,042.4	911.1	3,531.6	1,560.9	2,040.8
M	1,036.0	217.4	2,867.6	817.4	1,592.7	1,714.3	1,258.8	3,904.3	627.5	1,047.2	927.0	3,550.6	1,527.1	2,020.3
A	1,045.9	215.5	2,878.7	808.9	1,592.6	1,690.3	1,288.9	3,860.4	626.6	1,055.7	938.1	3,587.1	1,568.1	1,982.7
M	1,089.2	217.5	2,857.9	814.4	1,621.8	1,678.1	1,311.6	3,864.4	639.1	1,072.8	961.0	3,564.2	1,606.6	1,995.4
J	1,067.6	212.4	2,777.9	826.2	1,633.0	1,709.4	1,347.6	3,876.0	645.4	1,076.2	961.0	3,577.7	1,609.5	2,015.9
J	1,084.1	214.0	2,743.2	801.8	1,627.6	1,702.9	1,339.5	4,030.6	654.8	1,094.9	974.5	3,618.0	1,634.0	2,119.1
A	1,119.4	215.3	2,824.6	809.9	1,651.1	1,697.0	1,375.8	4,083.6	666.0	1,107.6	970.6	3,662.4	1,597.1	2,177.7
S	1,058.9	221.0	2,928.0	791.9	1,659.8	1,760.9	1,372.4	4,105.1	664.0	1,110.8	979.8	3,694.8	1,594.6	2,093.7
O	1,053.4	223.6	3,033.0	806.4	1,665.0	1,718.2	1,317.0	4,100.9	658.5	1,122.5	972.0	3,735.8	1,584.1	2,059.5
N	1,064.0	224.2	3,129.5	812.6	1,691.6	1,685.2	1,266.7	4,063.6	656.1	1,131.2	971.4	3,762.8	1,595.3	2,015.5
D	1,097.3	214.1	3,335.9	807.6	1,742.0	1,704.6	1,363.2	4,184.4	651.0	1,095.0	978.9	3,763.4	1,580.2	2,075.9
1985 J	1,092.8	211.2	3,382.5	825.2	1,679.6	1,652.8	1,332.3	4,154.1	640.5	1,145.9	971.2	3,659.9	1,639.3	2,170.7
F	1,099.9	211.4	3,419.5	832.5	1,651.0	1,726.1	1,356.2	4,146.1	639.6	1,129.7	1,005.6	3,695.7	1,637.1	2,077.9
M	1,066.8	217.0	3,342.3	825.8	1,666.6	1,765.1	1,313.4	4,172.9	631.3	1,145.2	1,004.1	3,705.3	1,633.2	2,100.0
A	1,031.2	212.6	3,300.7	833.5	1,682.8	1,742.6	1,323.2	4,139.4	632.9	1,139.4	1,019.6	3,764.7	1,622.3	2,042.5
M	1,106.4	217.0	3,351.9	813.6	1,675.8	1,694.7	1,326.1	4,150.9	623.8	1,186.3	1,003.5	3,776.2	1,646.9	2,075.8
J	1,144.2	221.5	3,375.3	837.9	1,689.6	1,749.8	1,474.5	4,036.9	626.2	1,196.7	1,011.4	3,814.3	1,572.1	2,015.2
J	1,222.0	222.0	3,423.2	836.7	1,663.7	1,785.5	1,528.5	4,137.6	638.3	1,228.0	1,022.9	3,866.2	1,573.2	2,013.5
A	1,173.6	229.1	3,456.3	838.7	1,674.9	1,802.4	1,503.7	4,187.4	656.4	1,270.4	1,026.9	3,912.2	1,603.7	2,053.0
S	1,123.1	228.0	3,440.1	849.9	1,675.7	1,753.7	1,398.1	4,168.3	648.2	1,277.0	1,044.8	3,915.5	1,688.4	2,045.0
O	1,119.7	228.0	3,524.5	772.1	1,715.6	1,670.8	1,341.1	4,274.3	633.2	1,296.2	1,035.0	3,903.7	1,706.7	2,140.1
N	1,097.6	231.6	3,484.4	778.6	1,743.1	1,745.7	1,384.5	4,206.6	618.6	1,285.7	1,024.8	3,912.9	1,773.5	2,044.9
D	1,052.7	235.0	3,785.0	825.3	1,788.1	1,750.6	1,359.9	4,144.7	629.6	1,256.3	1,025.9	3,881.3	1,749.8	1,977.8

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Alcoholic Beverages			
	Sales <sup>4</sup> of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer		Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits
	Production of tobacco products				Domestic		Ex-warehoused <sup>5</sup>							
	Ciga- rettes		Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars			
				Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>			Fine cut <sup>2</sup>	Other <sup>3</sup>					
Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions		Thousand kilograms		Millions		Million litres	Million Litres Al. Vol.			
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1984	61,634	379	6,319	249	61,734	312.1	6,166	250	1,120.6	11.1	2,355.8	189.40	83.12	967.11
1985	63,486	302	6,406	139	58,954	305.4	6,866	192	1,233.5	7.8	2,323.7	183.04	79.81	925.84
1984 F	5,639	38	602	18	4,406	20.6	542	20	72.1	0.7	148.9	23.89	6.79	1,024.07
M	5,835	35	640	34	6,341	29.7	701	21	103.9	0.8	186.9	23.40	7.41	1,028.71
A	5,092	28	577	20	3,373	16.9	368	18	98.5	0.9	176.3	22.38	6.36	1,027.12
M	5,530	28	604	16	5,179	29.7	520	24	106.2	0.9	235.9	15.57	8.12	1,022.54
J	5,130	29	571	24	7,134	31.3	611	22	139.9	1.2	251.9	14.36	8.12	1,020.85
J	2,126	50	68	7	4,126	27.2	337	21	112.5	0.6	255.1	10.10	4.14	1,010.39
A	4,700	28	497	23	8,060	34.6	613	25	90.3	0.4	243.7	8.27	6.79	945.27
S	4,754	27	504	23	3,511	20.7	478	16	92.2	0.8	186.6	11.64	7.30	994.13
O	5,912	31	569	23	4,595	26.7	420	22	81.2	0.8	177.5	10.60	7.62	1,010.69
N	6,845	34	678	25	5,096	26.1	539	20	80.5	2.5	185.5	14.26	8.88	971.70
D	4,295	16	425	13	6,891	31.4	636	22	80.2	1.1	173.3	13.69	5.51	967.11
1985 J	5,706	28	589	13	3,210	16.0	394	17	83.0	0.3	159.4	18.71	7.17	966.41
F	5,438	24	491	16	3,976	17.9	455	15	81.5	0.3	141.4	19.59	6.10	964.13
M	5,833	27	519	12	6,399	23.3	625	20	85.3	1.4	135.6	20.92	7.98	970.33
A	5,824	28	490	40	3,435	20.7	357	15	77.7	0.5	210.9	15.52	6.56	963.52
M	6,500	22	513	31	5,943	30.0	588	20	121.7	0.5	219.0	16.86	7.33	962.66
J	6,008	24	421	16	5,083	31.7	668	19	129.3	1.1	218.5	14.58	7.53	847.45
J	2,291	5	71	1	4,384	28.8	485	19	78.4	0.9	254.8	10.31	3.76	956.76
A	4,902	30	565	3	5,592	23.2	620	18	115.0	0.5	231.6	8.84	3.61	944.33
S	5,441	31	736	1	5,194	29.3	678	16	124.9	0.7	177.1	11.01	8.01	934.69
O	6,103	32	780	1	4,895	29.3	606	14	92.6	0.5	178.5	15.03	8.93	928.55
N	5,504	33	759	1	4,765	27.5	677	11	103.2	0.7	183.4	17.35	7.22	886.50
D	3,936	17	472	4	6,078	27.7	713	8	140.9	0.4	213.6	14.32	5.61	925.84
1986 J	5,625	29	666	3	2,953	14.8	453	5	89.9	0.2				

<sup>2</sup>Intended for cigarettes. <sup>3</sup>Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. <sup>4</sup>Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. <sup>5</sup>Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. <sup>6</sup>End of period.

Sources: Production and Disposition of Tobacco Products (32-022), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes-work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1984	45,431	27,108	6,470	832	16,367	1,251	2,188	x	7,098	2,375	x	872
1985	44,394	25,837	5,677	543	16,547	745	2,325	6,188	7,099	2,031	1,197	1,306
1984 F	4,018	2,620	599	71	1,600	108	242	628	469	148	x	34
M	3,890	2,534	629	83	1,505	100	217	535	490	159	x	59
A	3,689	2,231	553	93	1,306	99	180	x	579	184	97	90
M	4,207	2,476	578	107	1,461	130	200	684	609	196	92	86
J	4,239	2,536	615	71	1,544	113	193	558	657	205	95	98
J	2,701	1,525	343	36	891	100	155	368	507	142	74	55
A	4,399	2,590	588	63	1,586	150	203	533	754	271	121	86
S	3,952	2,225	539	74	1,345	107	160	571	705	244	118	91
O	4,502	2,473	618	99	1,487	91	178	603	933	225	x	113
N	4,015	2,137	551	51	1,289	87	159	554	702	435	294	70
D	2,574	1,575	340	30	962	78	165	427	380	97	17	56
1985 J	3,454	2,157	448	35	1,417	62	195	535	458	142	21	69
F	3,478	2,223	428	32	1,363	127	273	549	388	155	52	59
M	3,745	2,315	467	27	1,513	89	219	568	445	210	114	76
A	3,660	2,206	454	26	1,469	51	206	534	458	206	120	89
M	4,111	2,395	538	33	1,573	49	202	571	641	211	140	90
J	4,092	2,456	494	70	1,551	64	277	494	647	214	139	93
J	2,749	1,426	286	49	919	31	141	365	522	162	118	103
A	4,261	2,441	573	65	1,533	67	203	495	720	202	128	205
S	4,136	2,202	531	63	1,396	64	148	546	771	216	129	196
O	4,433	2,365	604	56	1,501	53	151	589	916	193	166	150
N	3,598	2,037	515	60	1,271	34	157	505	768	83	50	71
D	2,677	1,614	339	27	1,041	54	153	437	365	37	20	105
1986 J	3,442	2,126	453	41	1,418	41	173	509	488	34	24	147

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber<sup>1</sup> (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1984	21,039	195	497	3,746	2,129	220	1,076	13,088
1985	22,438	194	600	4,177	2,262	219	903	14,003
1984 J	1,767.2	13.7	24.0	286.6	173.4	15.9	116.9	1,129.8
F	1,744.9	15.1	33.1	333.5	165.9	19.2	125.1	1,043.8
M	1,785.2	14.6	38.3	348.9	140.1	18.4	193.9	1,020.3
A	1,879.7	14.6	41.7	334.6	137.9	21.3	135.4	1,178.6
M	1,846.6	18.2	42.4	351.8	194.7	21.0	40.0	1,168.5
J	1,847.5	19.6	44.2	331.9	196.1	20.4	33.2	1,192.5
J	1,524.6	17.1	43.6	227.9	157.9	16.9	43.0	1,012.2
A	1,651.8	17.7	43.1	304.2	198.2	18.6	38.0	1,025.5
S	1,694.5	16.4	42.8	292.0	181.9	17.8	63.2	1,075.9
O	1,911.2	18.4	45.8	336.9	213.9	21.6	98.2	1,172.5
N	1,792.8	17.7	45.5	319.1	212.7	16.8	49.5	1,128.6
D	1,593.5	12.4	53.0	278.9	156.1	12.4	139.9	939.7
1985 J	1,767.8	11.0	23.5	280.8	196.8	16.9	87.3	1,150.3
F	1,802.0	11.4	44.0	337.9	186.4	17.5	77.7	1,124.8
M	2,026.7	9.9	49.8	361.4	200.1	17.7	162.4	1,222.5
A	1,869.3	15.2	48.7	367.4	198.2	20.2	33.2	1,181.1
M	1,878.8	17.6	54.1	339.2	209.3	18.1	31.2	1,204.8
J	1,905.2	21.0	53.4	329.0	197.5	18.4	68.5	1,211.0
J	1,668.3	20.8	48.7	259.1	157.9	15.1	48.4	1,110.0
A	1,856.0	20.0	51.7	383.7	191.7	18.4	36.8	1,143.7
S	1,913.8	17.8	53.7	386.6	190.5	18.4	42.4	1,193.0
O	2,107.5	19.4	60.6	421.6	201.7	27.0	29.1	1,339.2
N	1,841.9	16.7	53.7	402.3	188.8	16.9	53.8	1,098.9
D	1,800.8	13.5	58.4	307.8	143.0	14.0	232.3	1,023.8

<sup>1</sup>Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴
Thousand tonnes									
D	2289	2290	2291	2292	418746	2294	2295	2296	2297
1984	47,590	19 992.2	8 513.1	11 461.9	7 030	9 013	9 020	1 069	7 950
1985	44,618	20 005.8	8 545.4	11 443.2	7 035	8 998	8 972	1 032	7 941
1984 J	3,839	1 705.3	670.6	1 033.5	640	757	699	79	620
F	3,483	1 273.1	602.7	668.9	479	622	646	78	568
M	3,302	1 338.9	644.3	692.9	419	666	674	92	581
A	2,249	1 576.0	693.1	881.4	441	737	701	90	611
M	2,875	1 861.1	775.5	1 084.2	625	811	850	99	751
J	4,064	1 791.5	734.0	1 056.3	661	786	877	102	775
J	4,399	1 812.6	759.7	1 051.5	640	825	759	83	676
A	5,003	1 832.9	751.2	1 079.9	630	775	752	79	673
S	4,562	1 574.4	674.1	899.0	628	746	743	78	665
O	5,095	1 837.3	746.4	1 089.5	631	792	792	99	693
N	4,659	1 753.5	723.3	1 028.6	619	758	761	93	668
D	4,060	1 635.7	738.3	896.3	617	738	766	97	669
1985 J	3,961	1 721.2	739.6	980.6	575	789	734	82	652
F	4,117	1 673.3	703.9	968.2	513	741	709	82	627
M	3,799	1 763.3	746.4	1 015.7	666	801	806	100	707
A	1,731	1 545.2	693.9	849.9	543	749	753	86	668
M	2,250	1 657.8	735.3	921.0	597	768	742	86	656
J	3,355	1 708.4	681.1	1 023.9	620	725	733	76	657
J	4,054	1 624.6	663.1	960.3	596	718	728	76	652
A	4,577	1 728.9	725.1	1 002.2	604	767	742	82	660
S	4,176	1 449.1	645.5	802.6	553	722	696	90	606
O	4,498	1 833.6	777.1	1 055.2	608	770	788	96	691
N	4,399	1 718.3	725.5	991.4	557	747	760	89	671
D	3,701	1 582.1	709.0	872.1	603	701	781	87	694

<sup>1</sup>Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. <sup>2</sup>Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. <sup>3</sup>Customs exports. <sup>4</sup>Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".



Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production <sup>1,2</sup>				Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries <sup>2,3,4</sup> (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive <sup>2</sup>	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
		Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1984	9,643.1	14,699.0	14,567.7	131.3	11,544.9	1,767.6	2,027.8	294.3	73.4	23.2	853.0	31.1	409.2
1985	9,665.4	14,637.5	14,532.0	105.4	11,662.5	2,040.4	2,105.4	206.5	49.0	4.5	964.8	34.3	441.7
1984 J	793.9	1,236.3	1,226.7	9.6	996.2	145.6	181.3	31.1	2.4	2.9	69.1	2.2	28.4
F	777.5	1,218.7	1,208.1	10.6	927.2	146.0	166.5	29.8	1.9	1.1	63.8	1.6	28.1
M	858.1	1,343.4	1,332.3	11.1	1,071.4	171.2	191.3	31.1	4.4	0.5	65.9	2.4	36.6
A	831.4	1,295.8	1,283.7	12.1	964.4	147.1	176.9	25.1	5.2	0.9	61.5	2.2	34.9
M	849.4	1,301.1	1,287.3	13.8	1,074.9	148.6	198.9	27.4	7.8	0.8	71.6	3.6	43.5
J	821.1	1,254.1	1,240.5	13.6	1,063.8	159.0	189.4	31.0	11.4	5.0	68.8	4.4	49.8
J	776.2	1,120.1	1,114.5	5.6	887.2	134.4	146.7	31.5	10.6	2.6	65.5	3.3	33.6
A	774.7	1,145.9	1,136.0	9.9	918.0	139.5	162.7	18.2	7.7	1.9	71.9	2.8	39.6
S	751.0	1,209.3	1,197.2	12.1	881.8	142.0	149.4	12.5	7.0	1.8	88.8	2.2	36.8
O	833.4	1,260.3	1,246.5	13.8	1,020.3	157.6	172.9	26.2	8.5	3.3	83.5	2.9	33.4
N	800.1	1,203.8	1,192.7	11.1	970.1	159.2	167.4	17.1	5.4	1.4	79.2	2.2	27.7
D	776.3	1,110.2	1,102.2	8.0	769.6	117.4	124.4	13.3	1.1	1.0	63.4	1.3	16.8
1985 J	789.8	1,157.8	1,148.4	9.4	953.7	168.8	182.5	31.7	2.9	1.0	65.3	1.2	29.3
F	768.3	1,154.4	1,145.2	9.2	929.0	164.4	168.2	23.2	4.2	1.0	69.9	1.6	25.9
M	835.6	1,305.3	1,295.9	9.4	1,058.4	178.5	182.6	26.9	8.5	0.2	83.2	1.9	36.0
A	780.6	1,201.6	1,189.7	11.9	998.8	166.6	181.4	25.7	6.3	0.1	58.9	2.9	38.4
M	856.5	1,273.1	1,260.5	12.6	1,064.6	182.7	185.2	22.7	5.6	0.1	79.6	3.7	41.2
J	836.7	1,280.0	1,269.5	10.5	1,061.0	182.1	184.1	24.4	4.6	0.2	86.7	4.0	43.1
J	750.1	1,070.3	1,065.8	4.5	946.9	169.0	171.4	11.0	2.4	0.4	82.1	3.9	49.7
A	806.8	1,194.2	1,186.6	7.6	895.9	154.6	166.0	4.2	4.1	0.4	90.6	2.8	35.9
S	813.8	1,275.0	1,267.6	7.4	964.4	169.8	181.1	3.8	4.7	0.4	94.9	3.4	42.0
O	825.9	1,304.6	1,295.9	8.7	1,050.2	201.0	188.9	10.4	2.9	0.4	96.9	3.3	41.4
N	816.2	1,235.5	1,227.9	7.5	961.8	179.7	182.9	8.7	1.1	0.2	94.0	3.6	33.9
D	785.1	1,185.7	1,179.0	6.7	777.8	123.2	131.1	13.8	1.7	0.1	62.7	2.0	24.9

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries<sup>2,3,4</sup>  
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1984	440.7	164.7	100.9	169.4	119.9	128.8	1,529.8	802.9	387.0	93.8	73.4	1,751.9	302.1
1985	458.4	179.3	64.6	208.8	114.3	147.6	1,474.4	771.4	387.7	107.5	34.8	1,607.6	259.4
1984 J	36.0	13.2	11.5	16.5	11.6	11.5	116.7	76.2	40.1	13.2	6.7	168.9	11.1
F	33.0	13.3	11.4	13.5	11.7	11.9	116.0	71.5	32.7	10.8	7.0	144.1	11.5
M	37.1	16.2	11.7	14.3	11.0	10.8	132.3	87.6	39.0	9.6	8.0	165.2	25.2
A	37.9	13.1	10.1	14.7	9.7	11.8	126.4	67.4	30.8	6.7	6.8	157.5	17.7
M	43.2	15.9	10.4	16.3	11.2	12.9	136.8	89.0	32.5	8.1	6.2	164.0	26.2
J	46.2	14.4	8.5	14.4	13.2	14.9	136.1	68.3	33.9	7.4	6.4	150.8	30.5
J	31.8	12.4	4.7	14.2	6.2	8.3	131.6	50.4	33.3	3.3	5.1	137.7	20.0
A	36.9	14.3	8.6	15.1	9.9	8.7	127.3	50.9	34.3	6.4	6.0	125.0	30.3
S	36.5	12.5	7.2	13.4	10.1	9.9	115.5	57.3	31.2	7.7	5.3	120.7	14.0
O	37.9	16.2	6.4	15.9	10.3	10.7	138.6	70.6	33.6	7.0	6.6	146.4	31.8
N	37.9	12.6	6.0	12.3	9.1	9.5	133.5	66.3	27.9	7.9	2.3	155.9	29.3
D	26.3	10.6	4.4	8.8	5.9	7.9	119.0	47.4	17.7	5.7	7.0	115.7	54.5
1985 J	38.1	17.4	7.0	15.0	10.4	11.3	119.3	56.0	37.7	10.1	5.3	136.3	7.1
F	35.0	13.9	6.6	12.7	9.0	12.0	125.1	60.6	31.0	8.1	6.1	134.6	15.9
M	35.1	14.9	6.0	15.9	10.8	11.8	134.9	77.6	32.8	9.6	3.2	155.2	32.8
A	37.6	15.3	6.1	20.5	10.3	23.7	123.0	58.7	36.4	9.9	2.7	157.1	17.0
M	40.6	15.8	6.3	16.4	9.8	12.3	138.3	68.1	35.7	10.9	3.1	157.6	29.0
J	38.9	15.3	3.8	14.1	9.5	11.8	133.8	64.5	36.2	9.2	2.8	155.7	36.2
J	43.0	13.0	2.9	15.2	10.0	14.8	107.6	55.3	35.6	7.0	1.2	132.3	19.1
A	38.3	12.8	3.9	19.8	10.6	9.5	116.5	52.9	33.3	8.6	1.7	118.8	10.6
S	39.8	16.8	5.3	18.7	8.9	9.8	121.4	70.9	28.8	8.7	2.6	110.2	22.4
O	43.3	15.6	4.8	21.6	10.6	11.8	136.5	75.9	31.4	9.0	2.0	129.4	13.1
N	40.4	14.1	6.9	22.3	8.4	10.5	114.8	67.4	24.5	9.0	2.3	124.4	12.7
D	28.3	14.4	5.0	16.6	6.0	8.3	103.2	63.5	24.3	7.4	1.8	96.0	43.5

<sup>1</sup>Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. <sup>2</sup>Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. <sup>3</sup>Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. <sup>4</sup>Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(	Thousand units		)	(	Million dollars	
D	(446646 minus 418728)	418737	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1984	853	1,104	15,679.8	8,176.6	2,962.3	4,136.5	404.3
1985	1,052	1,166	19,890.1	9,545.2	4,162.5	5,641.5	541.0
1984 J	50	82	923.6	497.7	152.0	246.5	27.3
F	76	99	1,120.6	585.3	221.2	285.6	28.5
M	83	104	1,528.3	823.5	261.3	409.9	33.6
A	88	100	1,471.4	854.0	215.4	369.5	32.5
M	88	102	1,683.2	930.7	311.7	406.7	34.1
J	81	107	1,620.6	873.3	285.6	424.4	37.2
J	67	70	1,260.6	663.4	244.4	314.8	37.9
A	47	69	1,186.6	611.7	237.6	296.5	40.8
S	72	88	1,013.2	492.4	225.3	263.3	32.2
O	71	98	1,532.2	766.5	287.3	442.0	36.4
N	62	100	1,266.9	589.5	293.7	347.8	35.8
D	68	85	1,072.6	488.5	226.8	329.3	28.1
1985 J	65	84	1,140.8	567.8	201.8	344.3	26.9
F	77	88	1,214.7	600.0	244.9	336.4	33.4
M	92	97	1,741.8	900.5	327.8	469.5	44.0
A	101	97	2,030.2	1,136.4	317.6	534.2	42.0
M	101	105	2,007.1	997.0	431.3	528.0	50.9
J	100	118	2,058.6	1,010.3	404.5	597.9	45.9
J	88	71	1,610.1	713.0	390.4	461.2	45.5
A	59	79	1,598.2	739.4	356.1	451.0	51.7
S	92	109	1,454.7	664.8	314.4	425.9	49.7
O	100	109	1,884.2	839.5	457.1	534.8	52.7
N	97	111	1,696.4	762.9	403.7	476.9	52.9
D	80	98	1,453.3	613.6	313.0	481.4	45.3

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1984	1,283,502	..	971,210	..	724,932	..	246,278	..	312,292	..	273,604	38,688
1985	1,530,410	..	1,137,216	..	794,965	..	342,251	..	393,194	..	344,871	48,323
1984 J	76,960	107,870	57,353	82,574	44,276	63,544	13,077	19,030	19,607	25,296	16,815	2,792
F	92,391	104,327	70,090	79,860	51,934	59,753	18,156	20,107	22,301	24,467	19,442	2,859
M	128,129	109,313	96,351	83,291	73,712	63,827	22,639	19,464	31,778	26,022	28,416	3,362
A	121,377	101,462	93,085	77,486	75,751	60,418	17,334	17,068	28,292	23,976	25,177	3,115
M	138,643	106,603	107,927	81,720	82,944	62,823	24,983	18,897	30,716	24,883	27,489	3,227
J	133,057	107,853	102,250	82,869	77,932	60,834	24,318	22,035	30,807	24,984	27,352	3,455
J	104,721	108,405	80,247	82,684	59,019	62,249	21,228	20,435	24,474	25,721	20,914	3,560
A	97,471	102,701	74,579	78,041	54,115	58,149	20,464	19,892	22,892	24,660	18,949	3,943
S	83,367	98,282	62,945	73,283	44,017	53,382	18,928	19,901	20,422	24,999	17,295	3,127
O	124,301	112,429	92,026	82,304	67,739	59,470	24,287	22,834	32,275	30,125	28,798	3,477
N	99,942	106,196	74,260	78,176	51,234	55,366	23,026	22,810	25,682	28,020	22,361	3,321
D	83,143	117,799	60,097	87,998	42,259	63,379	17,838	24,619	23,046	29,801	20,596	2,450
1985 J	90,229	120,062	66,242	90,224	49,077	66,864	17,165	23,360	23,987	29,838	21,529	2,458
F	96,909	117,581	72,657	88,935	51,963	65,373	20,694	23,562	24,252	28,646	21,243	3,009
M	137,726	120,878	103,429	92,264	76,293	67,485	27,136	24,779	34,297	28,614	30,143	4,154
A	157,681	126,507	119,909	95,983	95,193	71,898	24,716	24,085	37,772	30,524	34,060	3,712
M	157,040	121,515	119,527	90,721	84,132	63,670	35,395	27,051	37,513	30,794	32,869	4,644
J	160,505	132,448	118,780	97,903	84,655	67,424	34,125	30,479	41,725	34,545	37,629	4,096
J	123,904	123,263	91,711	90,631	58,674	59,635	33,037	30,996	32,193	32,632	27,994	4,199
A	123,717	133,857	91,875	98,919	61,025	68,118	30,850	30,801	31,842	34,938	27,274	4,568
S	110,420	132,330	80,946	97,449	54,860	67,875	26,086	29,574	29,474	34,881	25,001	4,473
O	141,971	129,995	106,427	95,688	68,044	62,848	38,383	32,840	35,544	34,307	30,912	4,632
N	126,132	135,985	93,176	99,957	61,741	68,144	31,435	31,813	32,956	36,028	28,387	4,569
D	104,176	143,044	72,537	104,321	49,308	74,080	23,229	30,241	31,639	38,723	27,830	3,809

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Cars				
			Ford	General Motors	American Motors	Volvo	
			D	125000	125001	125015	125029
1983	1,525,260	968,867		284,549	538,609	29,448	10,378
1984	1,854,570	1,032,789		442,049	546,009	35,100	10,486
1983 D	129,835	77,979		30,854	43,974	2,431	720
1984 J	151,192	88,447		29,340	55,617	2,556	934
F	157,966	88,565		31,649	53,576	2,429	911
M	177,779	98,733		41,234	54,437	2,072	990
A	168,819	98,419		37,910	58,395	1,214	900
M	181,586	105,932		46,819	56,101	2,067	945
J	179,187	102,841		44,226	55,723	1,947	945
J	124,244	72,232		15,069	44,447	12,716	855
A	137,089	72,577		43,457	26,863	1,807	450
S	143,506	70,465		26,946	40,306	2,317	896
O	147,147	80,047		47,728	29,849	1,463	1,007
N	170,601	94,547		45,525	45,361	2,683	978
D	115,454	59,984		32,146	25,334	1,829	675
1985 J	163,705	84,291		46,272	36,065	964	990
F	151,394	79,342		42,855	34,575	1,057	855
M	159,378	80,344		37,905	40,769	731	939
A	173,064	94,831		41,922	51,136	828	945
M	187,075	106,390		48,645	55,736	1,020	989
J	177,093	99,900		45,546	52,803	893	658
J	119,237	67,453		22,275	44,188	—	990
A	142,054	84,543		46,586	36,409	1,233	315
S	164,116	91,512		39,683	49,484	1,558	787
O	176,432	107,893		43,703	61,847	1,353	990
N	186,110	103,896		44,075	58,060	861	900

Year and month	Trucks and Vans								
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International Harvester	Mack	Western Star	Freightliner	Paccar
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	124983	124984
1983	556,393	139,189	144,147	263,567	5,687	1,457	596	681	1,069
1984	808,232	362,052	155,853	274,008	7,797	2,998	2,319	2,194	1,844
1983 D	51,856	17,806	12,079	21,058	433	138	106	103	133
1984 J	62,623	24,511	10,733	26,364	571	192	138	114	122
F	55,974	29,537	13,427	25,285	586	129	150	127	160
M	79,046	34,936	14,723	28,031	646	199	159	162	190
A	70,400	31,401	13,068	24,603	601	189	177	185	176
M	75,654	33,459	15,178	25,413	725	280	175	222	202
J	76,346	34,650	14,065	26,226	775	73	167	200	190
J	52,012	12,716	4,572	20,878	216	461	139	202	112
A	64,512	33,720	12,846	16,314	956	298	174	204	—
S	73,041	31,886	16,333	23,015	833	390	199	207	178
O	67,100	36,012	14,877	14,329	933	349	250	152	198
N	76,054	33,187	15,200	26,391	410	133	290	245	198
D	55,470	26,037	10,831	17,159	545	305	301	174	118
1985 J	79,414	37,061	15,534	24,919	909	347	243	240	161
F	72,052	31,377	13,795	25,014	962	329	232	195	148
M	79,034	38,286	14,132	24,711	1,025	306	208	217	149
A	78,233	35,678	15,472	25,169	1,079	304	138	247	146
M	80,685	36,866	15,964	25,866	1,175	301	130	185	198
J	77,193	35,892	14,505	24,889	1,078	276	160	220	173
J	51,784	21,179	5,633	23,556	700	287	110	204	115
A	57,511	27,722	13,190	15,239	765	108	154	153	180
S	72,604	36,115	14,099	20,923	650	310	192	169	146
O	68,539	25,312	15,403	26,149	803	199	228	259	186
N	82,214	38,187	14,986	26,143	853	261	245	1,342	197

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type <sup>1</sup>			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type <sup>2</sup>		Domestic washing machines <sup>3</sup>					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales <sup>3</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction <sup>6</sup>	Sales <sup>2,6</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4,6</sup>	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales <sup>2</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>4</sup>
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	446619	418719	2390	2391	2392	446610	418710	2398	2399	2400
1984	439.07	419.27	75.26	253.11	239.86	44.97	105	84	368.04	359.42	58.38	66	21	288.83	290.80	45.04
1985	509.99	454.46	77.98	238.98	229.15	30.15	104	80	406.56	393.71	62.77	80	17	334.63	327.74	51.96
1984 F	44.31	32.57	117.89	17.81	13.91	78.14	5	10	37.12	29.34	78.08	4	2	28.49	24.21	56.57
M	48.65	29.06	134.09	20.42	15.34	83.45	7	7	43.04	27.05	93.77	4	1	34.66	21.06	70.17
A	41.90	31.19	137.85	22.02	14.68	87.80	8	8	27.79	26.47	93.79	6	1	24.15	20.39	73.86
M	35.97	33.55	138.71	30.70	21.84	88.69	18	7	30.84	26.05	98.49	7	2	26.75	19.42	80.96
J	38.86	48.39	128.57	31.49	30.11	83.10	13	8	36.05	38.90	94.48	4	2	32.23	30.26	82.29
J	22.03	45.98	102.64	20.03	26.87	73.30	9	8	13.62	36.91	70.15	6	2	12.18	27.38	66.60
A	21.34	35.74	89.73	19.75	31.54	58.79	9	5	20.26	27.70	62.36	8	2	14.37	21.08	60.96
S	32.39	40.91	80.81	17.29	23.53	49.34	5	7	36.37	36.95	75.88	5	1	19.90	29.00	51.93
O	40.95	38.84	76.12	22.87	23.98	46.17	13	6	34.14	34.23	58.99	7	2	26.87	32.42	45.97
N	34.95	28.97	81.90	16.34	13.70	47.04	6	6	25.18	23.98	59.44	7	3	20.72	21.19	46.15
D	30.03	30.25	75.26	10.58	11.36	44.97	3	4	27.32	27.37	58.38	3	2	22.45	24.41	45.04
1985 J	35.98	23.76	83.26	13.89	11.29	43.43	6	6	26.26	23.99	60.29	5	3	20.91	20.69	46.54
F	41.25	28.50	91.73	14.16	10.37	46.69	3	7	28.73	26.17	61.21	8	1	24.06	22.88	46.36
M	49.42	32.24	99.23	17.87	15.33	47.62	5	8	39.57	32.95	66.60	5	2	30.18	27.11	49.92
A	49.20	37.15	108.43	24.50	16.52	52.37	7	6	37.11	28.67	73.82	8	1	28.18	23.27	56.50
M	45.95	36.12	114.38	28.85	20.04	58.34	10	7	35.68	30.69	79.70	8	2	28.36	22.46	61.95
J	52.09	45.20	116.26	27.48	22.07	58.78	9	9	44.00	42.22	80.52	6	2	36.05	30.45	68.23
J	29.38	48.60	93.92	24.04	28.95	52.78	10	9	17.37	34.70	62.12	4	1	15.61	27.79	55.27
A	29.41	36.37	84.45	16.26	24.77	41.48	13	5	30.59	29.38	63.65	8	1	27.37	23.77	58.19
S	44.04	43.87	79.79	15.84	25.89	28.95	11	6	42.39	41.58	64.58	9	1	35.68	34.89	60.19
O	45.78	46.78	73.61	20.80	24.46	24.04	10	6	32.81	39.98	56.80	7	1	28.20	35.74	52.18
N	43.76	37.38	75.48	21.93	17.06	28.51	10	5	34.87	32.45	57.55	5	1	29.39	29.83	49.93
D	43.73	38.49	77.98	13.36	12.40	30.15	10	6	37.18	30.93	62.77	7	1	30.64	28.86	51.96
1986 J	42.77	26.98	94.79	18.78	12.70	32.56			34.09	27.21	69.76			22.80	22.91	51.53

<sup>1</sup>Gas types are included. <sup>2</sup>Includes producers' shipments for export. <sup>3</sup>In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. <sup>4</sup>End of period. <sup>5</sup>Electric and other. <sup>6</sup>Excludes apartment type machines. <sup>7</sup>Excludes other than electric.  
 Sources: Production, Sales and Stocks of Major Appliances (43-010), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.



## Section 7 • Fuel, Power, Mining

84	1. Electric Power Statistics: Canada
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Table 1: Electric power statistics: Canada, (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Total generation						Utility generation: Total	Industry generation: Total	Deliveries to the U.S.: Total	Total available
	Hydro	Steam conventional	Steam nuclear	Internal combustion	Gas turbine	Total				
D	372131	372132	372133	372134	372135	372136	372125	372130	372145	372149
1984	283,370	89,144	49,255	703	2,381	424,853	387,243	37,609	41,436	385,761
1985	300,736	85,323	57,095	734	2,524	446,412	408,643	37,769	43,016	406,089
1984 J	26,816	10,235	4,381	70	220	41,722	38,391	3,331	3,261	38,649
F	23,656	8,257	4,006	63	199	36,181	33,227	2,953	3,003	33,364
M	25,233	8,708	4,327	65	202	38,534	35,421	3,113	2,975	35,788
A	22,998	6,362	3,753	58	193	33,363	30,284	3,078	3,130	30,493
M	23,214	6,814	3,007	54	197	33,286	30,088	3,198	3,306	30,213
J	21,310	6,245	3,418	48	151	31,172	28,156	3,017	3,206	28,253
J	21,414	5,927	4,059	44	201	31,646	28,433	3,213	3,814	28,085
A	22,141	6,889	4,433	49	233	33,745	30,637	3,107	4,524	29,347
S	20,833	6,468	3,785	52	176	31,316	28,359	2,956	3,671	27,747
O	23,423	7,306	4,312	58	192	35,291	32,026	3,266	4,031	31,402
N	25,032	8,142	4,288	65	202	37,729	34,583	3,146	3,276	34,645
D	27,301	7,790	5,486	75	216	40,868	37,637	3,232	3,238	37,774
1985 J	28,599	9,674	5,394	76	236	43,980	40,661	3,318	3,001	41,187
F	24,915	8,680	4,701	77	223	38,595	35,613	2,982	2,544	36,238
M	27,011	8,093	5,387	70	203	40,765	37,524	3,241	3,756	37,164
A	24,032	6,252	4,747	60	181	35,273	32,264	3,009	3,213	32,456
M	24,485	7,086	2,130	57	169	33,928	30,762	3,165	3,600	30,772
J	22,157	6,050	3,645	48	176	32,077	29,085	2,993	3,813	28,523
J	22,722	5,487	5,065	44	208	33,525	30,455	3,070	4,335	29,330
A	23,255	5,596	5,414	47	225	34,537	31,271	3,267	4,617	30,014
S	22,118	5,770	4,901	52	224	33,065	30,012	3,053	3,854	29,410
O	24,617	6,675	4,585	59	217	36,153	32,869	3,284	3,563	32,808
N	27,235	7,290	5,197	68	233	40,023	36,876	3,148	3,345	36,879
D	29,590	8,668	5,928	75	229	44,491	41,252	3,239	3,374	41,308

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric power available, by province (thousands of megawatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	372149	371789	371819	371849	371879	371909	371939	371969	371999	372029	372059	372089	372119
1984	385,761	9,491	541	7,242	10,338	135,265	118,394	15,202	11,828	31,101	45,612	255	492
1985	406,089	9,551	576	7,662	10,441	144,534	122,386	15,840	12,067	33,290	48,975	257	509
1984 J	38,649	960	48	700	1,036	14,234	11,695	1,619	1,176	2,754	4,352	30	47
F	33,364	866	35	635	942	12,383	10,244	1,356	987	2,439	3,411	23	44
M	35,788	893	47	675	968	13,570	11,099	1,449	1,054	2,631	3,340	20	44
A	30,493	835	43	607	863	10,796	9,325	1,137	867	2,391	3,571	20	39
M	30,213	760	44	584	831	10,349	9,230	1,132	902	2,468	3,856	19	38
J	28,253	693	41	526	752	9,196	9,043	1,029	867	2,392	3,662	17	35
J	28,085	647	46	525	716	9,240	9,011	1,032	894	2,594	3,328	17	35
A	29,347	646	49	549	759	9,516	9,594	1,063	910	2,563	3,645	17	37
S	27,747	658	44	522	736	9,304	8,790	1,052	861	2,402	3,323	18	38
O	31,402	764	46	597	852	10,693	9,409	1,220	990	2,688	4,078	22	43
N	34,645	851	47	635	896	12,245	10,180	1,415	1,105	2,798	4,402	25	45
D	37,774	919	51	688	989	13,738	10,775	1,698	1,215	2,981	4,645	28	48
1985 J	41,187	974	51	757	1,142	15,655	12,040	1,734	1,217	2,974	4,569	25	49
F	36,238	864	46	736	977	13,438	10,634	1,533	1,096	2,754	4,088	25	45
M	37,164	937	49	713	1,025	13,772	10,958	1,405	1,064	2,826	4,344	23	48
A	32,456	814	44	621	869	11,906	9,700	1,172	883	2,580	3,800	24	44
M	30,772	755	46	602	823	10,639	9,337	1,141	893	2,671	3,804	21	42
J	28,523	681	44	553	713	9,549	8,905	1,052	859	2,585	3,527	17	37
J	29,330	632	48	552	662	9,657	9,334	1,026	936	2,746	3,684	16	36
A	30,014	653	50	559	731	10,032	9,536	1,057	865	2,699	3,778	16	39
S	29,410	660	47	547	706	9,732	9,412	1,116	883	2,576	3,674	17	37
O	32,808	779	48	634	750	11,376	9,831	1,294	1,025	2,818	4,192	18	42
N	36,879	863	49	641	931	13,261	10,723	1,571	1,142	2,970	4,657	25	46
D	41,308	940	53	747	1,111	15,514	11,975	1,740	1,204	3,091	4,858	30	44

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 MW.h or more per year. The monthly data accounts for approximately 99% of all generation plus 100% of all imports and exports.

Source: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub- bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports			Exports
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1983	22,583	14,563	7,760	44,906	2,985	566	7,759	21,879	11,717	14,645	17,010	42,541	4,121
1984	32,063	15,422	9,916	57,401	3,095	567	9,916	23,052	20,771	18,351	25,136	50,616	4,900
1983 D	1,911	1,490	893	4,294	233	37	893	2,042	1,089	2,023	1,508	4,809	401
1984 J	2,460	1,334	864	4,658	277	47	864	1,976	1,494	13	1,701	2,970	409
F	2,614	1,139	802	4,555	300	46	802	1,809	1,598	7	1,894	2,668	395
M	2,675	1,229	805	4,709	265	38	805	1,897	1,704	521	2,078	3,152	418
A	2,461	1,118	701	4,280	225	46	701	1,793	1,515	2,875	2,005	5,150	400
M	2,807	1,271	768	4,846	238	50	768	1,943	1,847	2,402	2,522	4,726	421
J	2,763	1,139	734	4,636	215	36	734	1,791	1,860	2,333	2,249	4,720	381
J	2,400	1,245	770	4,415	187	53	770	1,700	1,705	2,516	2,130	4,801	408
A	2,656	1,319	780	4,755	313	52	780	1,954	1,656	2,292	2,107	4,940	415
S	2,851	1,177	837	4,865	246	51	837	1,810	1,921	1,507	2,181	4,191	405
O	3,242	1,383	854	5,479	308	53	854	2,190	2,074	1,897	2,378	4,998	440
N	2,808	1,425	988	5,221	291	55	988	2,052	1,835	1,251	1,803	4,669	407
D	2,326	1,643	1,013	4,982	230	40	1,013	2,137	1,562	737	2,088	3,631	401
1985 J	2,927	1,360	1,046	5,333	270	41	1,047	1,956	2,019	4	2,685	2,652	402
F	2,746	1,335	945	5,026	284	38	945	2,014	1,745	—	2,059	2,967	373
M	3,183	1,422	919	5,524	292	36	919	2,139	2,138	64	2,265	3,323	407
A	2,993	1,346	746	5,085	252	43	746	2,024	2,020	1,191	2,552	3,724	390
M	3,191	1,334	616	5,141	207	43	617	2,230	2,044	2,218	1,998	5,361	395
J	3,130	1,253	751	5,134	183	44	751	2,038	2,118	2,160	2,358	4,936	379
J	2,557	1,418	737	4,712	211	49	737	1,913	1,802	1,599	1,316	4,995	413
A	2,547	1,314	712	4,573	208	52	712	1,719	1,882	1,503	2,381	3,695	393
S	2,809	1,318	653	4,780	181	51	653	2,006	1,889	1,965	1,915	4,830	377
O	3,077	1,502	813	5,392	273	62	813	2,206	2,038	1,619	2,942	4,069	385
N	2,718	1,545	860	5,123	209	46	860	2,181	1,827	1,406	1,702	4,827	371

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent <sup>2</sup>					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Total exports	Domestic net new production <sup>3</sup>	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	344472	344475	344474	344473	344471	344460	
1983	83,934.1	14,352.5	98,286.6	81,526.6	16,954.6	95,497.2	65,120.3	43,832.8	11,395.6	9,495.5	22,941.7	20,169.3	3.8	
1984	89,088.1	14,241.3	103,329.4	82,519.1	20,650.1	101,578.5	71,017.5	47,558.4	12,132.2	10,064.3	25,361.9	21,401.6	3.6	
1983 D	7,581.1	900.8	8,481.9	6,945.6	1,522.8	10,712.4	7,883.4	5,711.6	1,777.5	1,434.2	2,500.0	2,577.0	0.9	
1984 J	7,178.4	1,770.1	8,948.5	7,586.4	1,536.3	10,482.0	7,650.3	6,224.1	2,071.5	1,629.4	2,523.2	2,530.9	0.5	
F	7,068.6	1,323.3	8,391.9	6,790.0	1,409.2	8,621.4	6,070.3	5,051.1	1,603.7	1,266.0	2,181.3	1,750.1	0.4	
M	7,720.2	1,569.7	9,289.9	7,396.9	1,750.5	8,947.4	6,259.0	5,202.3	1,580.5	1,286.5	2,335.3	1,730.5	0.3	
A	7,249.5	853.8	8,103.3	6,168.4	2,081.9	7,996.9	5,488.6	4,004.2	1,080.5	867.3	2,056.4	1,698.6	0.2	
M	7,365.0	988.9	8,353.9	6,564.6	2,118.3	7,648.0	5,298.7	3,372.4	763.0	622.1	1,987.3	1,613.8	--	
J	7,422.8	1,088.4	8,511.2	6,778.6	1,440.1	6,921.5	4,746.6	2,538.1	412.6	344.2	1,781.3	1,429.7	--	
J	7,930.8	1,294.9	9,225.7	7,666.2	1,581.2	7,232.9	4,798.4	2,413.4	323.2	271.8	1,818.4	1,336.9	--	
A	7,511.5	905.9	8,417.4	7,097.2	1,452.3	7,298.7	4,830.8	2,456.6	303.4	285.1	1,868.2	1,375.0	--	
S	6,755.2	997.6	7,752.8	6,156.9	1,524.5	7,399.1	5,014.8	2,721.8	438.6	395.3	1,887.9	1,457.7	--	
O	7,634.4	921.5	8,555.9	6,469.2	1,893.7	8,591.7	5,944.1	3,490.1	715.2	650.5	2,124.4	1,630.4	0.3	
N	7,445.4	1,122.4	8,567.8	6,848.0	1,909.7	9,711.1	7,009.1	4,580.5	1,190.4	1,037.4	2,352.8	2,241.1	0.6	
D	7,806.3	1,404.8	9,211.1	6,996.7	1,952.4	10,727.8	7,906.8	5,503.8	1,649.7	1,408.6	2,445.4	2,606.8	1.1	
1985 J	7,507.5	1,163.2	8,670.7	6,811.3	1,701.2	10,948.7	8,087.3	6,335.5	2,042.2	1,692.3	2,601.0	2,867.5	0.8	
F	7,009.2	687.8	7,697.0	5,498.5	2,268.5	10,111.1	7,522.7	5,863.2	1,924.4	1,578.1	2,360.6	2,668.9	0.8	
M	7,992.8	874.1	8,866.9	6,106.1	2,768.5	10,033.3	7,186.7	5,352.5	1,543.6	1,270.3	2,538.7	2,460.3	0.6	
A	7,215.3	1,002.8	8,218.1	5,607.9	2,674.3	8,786.5	6,134.4	4,227.7	1,136.7	940.8	2,150.3	2,061.1	0.3	
M	7,697.2	1,480.9	9,178.1	6,710.5	2,473.7	8,185.7	5,687.7	3,183.0	651.4	522.0	2,009.6	2,019.6	--	
J	7,396.8	1,662.9	9,059.7	7,010.5	2,008.1	7,410.4	5,093.9	2,633.7	423.5	327.3	1,882.9	1,762.9	0.1	
J	7,689.9	1,373.0	9,062.9	7,110.9	1,891.9	7,338.8	4,968.0	2,505.4	344.3	289.9	1,871.2	1,624.4	0.2	
A	7,588.2	1,438.8	9,027.0	7,208.4	1,944.4	7,409.0	5,043.8	2,605.9	344.7	303.3	1,957.8	1,717.4	--	
S	7,350.1	1,717.0	9,067.1	6,718.3	2,571.7	7,909.6	5,469.2	2,897.5	463.8	426.9	2,006.8	1,711.1	0.1	
O	7,808.2	1,482.4	9,290.6	6,612.2	2,488.1	8,934.2	6,243.0	3,736.0	746.3	657.3	2,332.4	2,078.7	0.3	
N	7,814.4	1,671.6	9,486.0	7,106.5	2,349.3	10,130.6	7,374.9	4,933.1	1,365.7	1,169.5	2,397.9	2,186.6	1.0	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

<sup>1</sup>Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.plus. <sup>3</sup>Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.<sup>2</sup>Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products <sup>2</sup>										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts <sup>1</sup>	Total, all products <sup>3</sup>	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>4</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>5</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>6</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1983	81 612	86 337	32 527	9 353	12 989	11 084	4 371	2 648	3 247	10 114	78 637	33 187	8 024	13 924
1984	82 639	87 616	32 385	8 695	15 035	10 284	4 407	2 560	3 340	10 909	78 323	32 915	7 227	14 783
1984 J	7 674	7 955	2 973	901	1 134	1 367	281	76	274	949	6 707	2 462	787	991
F	6 780	7 409	2 666	816	1 112	1 216	295	116	285	903	6 328	2 405	730	1 025
M	7 353	7 428	2 667	843	1 165	897	422	99	272	1 064	6 630	2 604	584	1 090
A	6 199	6 338	2 326	718	1 164	558	308	190	220	855	5 844	2 541	502	1 133
M	6 502	6 980	2 507	729	1 289	727	388	282	279	779	6 680	2 913	665	1 441
J	6 838	7 242	2 690	700	1 315	750	406	305	292	783	6 331	2 811	563	1 316
J	7 695	8 042	2 974	697	1 496	711	472	336	320	1 035	6 714	3 046	558	1 332
A	7 126	8 014	2 992	658	1 394	809	462	420	315	963	6 871	3 186	445	1 427
S	6 158	6 242	2 508	577	1 065	592	379	320	269	531	6 017	2 641	538	1 224
O	6 469	6 947	2 468	547	1 304	672	362	234	246	1 114	6 950	2 911	581	1 405
N	6 848	7 343	2 745	765	1 328	867	279	116	281	963	6 788	2 758	675	1 306
D	6 997	7 676	2 869	744	1 269	1 118	353	66	287	970	6 463	2 636	599	1 091
1985 J	6 812	7 123	2 624	642	1 041	1 077	329	68	279	1 062	6 864	2 523	679	1 027
F	5 499	6 325	2 414	578	964	850	302	124	246	845	6 114	2 322	572	1 050
M	6 105	6 960	2 723	630	1 116	846	346	96	299	903	5 993	2 439	559	1 078
A	5 608	6 027	2 292	579	1 087	504	360	132	231	844	5 984	2 614	511	1 088
M	6 710	7 050	2 652	579	1 339	493	364	208	248	1 166	6 738	2 938	473	1 534
J	7 011	7 292	2 602	518	1 428	513	448	369	261	1 153	5 896	2 677	319	1 254
J	7 111	7 933	2 923	541	1 380	629	486	491	284	1 199	6 713	3 099	333	1 353
A	7 209	7 857	2 989	523	1 429	617	487	502	393	916	6 862	3 149	343	1 365
S	6 747	7 131	2 636	521	1 199	776	361	376	276	986	6 411	2 757	359	1 393
O	6 612	7 472	2 721	589	1 290	846	428	303	292	1 004	6 968	2 869	490	1 476
N	7 118	7 675	2 828	631	1 469	1 015	356	129	269	979	6 498	2 632	577	1 281
D	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 300	2 787	770	1 257

Year and month	Net sales in Canada						Closing inventories							
	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil <sup>3</sup>	Aviation fuel <sup>4</sup>	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases <sup>5</sup>	Other products <sup>6</sup>
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1983	9 391	4 085	2 518	2 124	5 382	12 746	4 175	1 162	1 816	2 393	616	296	189	2 100
1984	8 791	4 319	2 368	2 216	5 700	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1984 J	1 562	296	47	191	371	13 128	4 646	1 128	1 891	2 148	615	317	182	2 202
F	1 229	315	58	164	401	13 614	4 977	1 148	1 972	2 113	586	374	193	2 250
M	1 302	336	74	170	470	13 322	4 993	1 103	1 992	1 716	651	394	159	2 313
A	680	332	76	141	438	12 839	4 640	1 138	1 978	1 520	626	506	139	2 292
M	458	358	166	174	505	12 123	4 273	1 088	1 750	1 464	636	597	148	2 167
J	242	374	310	199	515	12 169	4 247	1 022	1 845	1 630	661	551	165	2 047
J	156	435	393	206	587	12 802	4 360	1 023	2 121	1 946	674	455	199	2 024
A	171	468	425	222	527	13 298	4 399	1 121	2 221	2 263	626	408	208	2 054
S	404	365	319	193	331	12 643	4 084	1 066	1 951	2 328	674	398	179	1 962
O	618	388	320	201	527	12 362	3 905	936	1 987	2 195	705	278	176	2 181
N	891	320	138	181	519	12 342	3 942	857	2 056	2 327	648	246	169	2 097
D	1 078	332	43	174	509	13 201	4 218	875	2 316	2 435	671	272	171	2 242
1985 J	1 568	325	43	182	517	13 102	4 456	836	2 284	2 259	614	301	162	2 191
F	1 241	292	45	163	429	12 308	4 479	784	1 967	1 855	602	381	132	2 109
M	927	336	65	160	430	12 206	4 620	847	1 959	1 649	617	411	132	1 971
A	671	355	93	144	509	11 235	4 223	803	1 801	1 340	600	459	160	1 848
M	394	392	250	172	585	10 353	3 658	818	1 541	1 194	560	390	190	2 002
J	198	381	373	181	513	11 406	3 829	847	1 998	1 359	629	370	235	2 139
J	178	461	477	211	602	11 832	3 780	886	2 173	1 547	621	364	295	2 166
A	242	464	462	239	600	11 952	3 810	887	2 237	1 720	658	380	343	1 916
S	340	420	402	207	533	11 693	3 820	829	1 960	1 962	613	339	327	1 844
O	571	386	366	193	617	11 287	3 849	859	1 705	1 949	611	277	290	1 746
N	844	300	127	172	565	11 508	4 004	775	1 858	1 928	644	276	252	1 771
D	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. <sup>2</sup>Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. <sup>3</sup>Includes stove oil, kerosene. <sup>4</sup>Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. <sup>5</sup>Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. <sup>6</sup>Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.



Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead						Molybdenum	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead					
	Production	Exports¹	Production	Exports²			Production	Exports⁴	Production	Exports				
	Thousand tonnes													
D	2587	418854	2589	418845	2591	418818	2593	418836	2595	418827	2608	418791		
1984	721.9	714	504.4	345	173.7	159	264.3	239	175.1	124	11.6	11		
1985	722.4	608	499.5	278	151.6	159	277.9	178	172.7	115	7.6	6		
1984 J	58.4	55	44.6	21	12.4	9	15.0	17	15.9	13	0.6	1		
F	54.0	62	46.0	27	17.5	15	15.7	13	13.8	8	0.8	1		
M	55.0	68	48.3	36	15.7	15	17.6	19	15.1	12	0.8	1		
A	63.4	63	45.7	37	16.0	16	20.4	19	14.4	12	0.7	1		
M	59.3	55	47.1	24	16.5	13	23.1	21	16.7	10	0.7	1		
J	61.2	45	43.1	24	12.8	13	18.8	17	14.8	12	1.4	1		
J	52.7	73	32.0	19	7.8	7	13.4	8	10.3	8	1.4	1		
A	55.7	39	36.3	26	7.8	11	36.6	45	15.0	11	1.0	1		
S	63.6	66	37.7	41	13.2	17	31.7	29	13.9	10	1.2	1		
O	67.1	81	44.3	25	18.5	15	22.6	19	13.8	9	1.2	1		
N	62.3	55	42.9	36	19.7	13	22.8	17	15.4	10	0.9	—		
D	69.2	52	36.4	29	15.8	15	26.6	15	16.0	9	0.7	1		
1985 J	51.1	53	41.0	23	11.5	14	19.7	15	16.5	10	0.6	1		
F	57.4	70	39.7	29	12.6	13	19.5	16	15.7	11	0.7	1		
M	60.8	41	44.2	16	15.0	17	25.7	21	17.5	13	0.5	—		
A	60.2	57	44.4	31	16.4	17	19.2	12	15.7	8	0.7	1		
M	60.3	58	47.2	30	16.4	15	23.1	10	15.6	6	0.4	1		
J	58.6	49	40.8	23	11.6	12	22.1	13	10.0	12	0.5	—		
J	48.7	35	32.9	15	8.6	7	23.0	11	7.9	6	0.5	—		
A	57.1	49	33.4	21	6.4	11	30.2	10	11.5	7	0.5	—		
S	63.6	57	42.0	26	13.2	12	36.6	9	15.5	9	0.7	—		
O	67.5	58	42.8	24	14.5	15	26.1	36	17.2	11	0.9	—		
N	65.4	35	45.1	21	11.9	11	17.7	12	16.2	12	0.8	1		
D	71.7	46	46.0	19	13.5	15	15.0	13	13.4	10	0.9	1		

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold Production	Silver		Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production		Exports		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports					Thousand tonnes	Thousand kilograms	
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams	Thousand tonnes	Thousand kilograms		
D	2597	418800	2599	418782	446664	2602	2603	2605	418809	2609	
1984	1 062.6	1 081	683.2	530	3 801	39 930	83 445	1 326 720	1 521	10 272	
1985	1 047.8	964	692.4	555	3 619	39 889	85 444	1 209 598	1 675	10 776	
1984 J	54.2	62	59.9	46	205	1 506	6 374	110 885	110	658	
F	60.5	69	57.2	45	75	1 494	6 403	87 547	156	662	
M	75.2	78	58.6	54	171	2 160	7 012	116 215	124	856	
A	78.7	42	59.0	39	152	2 761	6 654	104 343	86	741	
M	92.0	106	61.3	49	651	4 305	6 391	127 748	156	607	
J	83.5	91	49.9	40	336	4 043	7 128	122 770	83	1 052	
J	82.0	52	55.9	32	314	4 205	7 203	93 393	118	842	
A	117.9	145	51.0	37	474	3 985	7 731	92 883	161	1 037	
S	121.7	120	54.3	39	370	3 952	7 594	110 216	140	959	
O	97.1	108	58.6	47	321	4 202	7 180	124 183	158	825	
N	112.8	87	55.0	45	397	4 344	6 839	109 470	105	1 057	
D	87.0	121	62.5	57	335	2 974	6 936	127 067	124	975	
1985 J	57.2	51	60.2	51	150	2 251	5 783	84 839	180	1 142	
F	73.2	59	55.2	46	98	2 156	6 377	110 102	154	758	
M	84.2	65	60.8	63	171	1 689	7 179	118 894	229	881	
A	78.0	89	59.3	47	451	3 435	6 691	106 997	211	636	
M	96.5	85	60.3	45	344	4 662	7 226	110 016	174	543	
J	89.7	62	52.6	40	328	4 136	7 503	82 616	125	1 026	
J	79.4	61	59.1	40	457	3 497	6 609	104 538	80	579	
A	122.8	108	56.2	44	328	3 554	7 913	91 815	105	698	
S	118.7	119	58.0	44	349	4 270	8 125	98 749	122	954	
O	101.8	92	57.7	40	306	3 448	7 167	120 445	139	1 306	
N	63.2	82	54.6	54	447	3 608	7 560	84 359	66	849	
D	83.1	91	58.4	41	190	3 183	7 311	96 228	90	1 403	

<sup>1</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips.<sup>2</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets.<sup>3</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.<sup>4</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt and brine		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Production
D	2627	418764	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	446655	2607
1984	836.6	795	7 775	7 856	7 766	2 265.8	10 235.4	1 053	7 527.3
1985	741.7	720	8 400	8 692	8 673	2 269.3	9 999.2	1 256	6 604.3
1984 F	68.4	74	520	257	279	170.6	834.9	56	642.3
M	76.5	71	538	397	383	180.3	700.1	5	719.6
A	76.1	75	694	586	506	184.7	589.2	189	651.9
M	73.9	62	838	820	757	209.2	812.9	82	684.0
J	74.7	72	895	758	879	194.6	818.3	191	424.2
J	65.3	67	603	866	877	183.5	727.8	62	485.0
A	65.3	61	722	870	924	201.2	827.3	51	780.2
S	61.7	64	649	884	876	178.7	943.3	83	660.7
O	73.8	66	637	914	892	203.5	972.7	73	579.7
N	65.0	69	721	738	675	195.7	987.4	80	601.3
D	75.0	55	499	570	481	176.4	885.8	125	627.0
1985 J	52.2	64	493	248	265	190.6	1 046.5	64	532.5
F	56.2	53	462	226	290	173.5	1 163.7	46	470.1
M	67.9	56	595	369	435	182.0	683.8	66	708.9
A	59.0	58	645	658	640	177.8	794.4	72	775.0
M	69.0	75	790	924	928	202.1	800.0	329	733.2
J	66.2	66	786	915	933	185.3	660.6	237	356.3
J	48.1	52	739	1 031	963	183.6	475.9	59	344.9
A	69.3	66	666	984	1 001	191.5	492.9	96	453.2
S	67.0	63	840	994	1 007	191.7	588.9	104	633.7
O	70.6	65	890	957	988	206.3	1 076.1	28	548.5
N	55.8	51	846	806	716	195.1	1 115.9	75	436.5
D	60.4	51	648	579	507	189.8	1 100.5	80	611.3
1986 J				276	352		—		—

<sup>1</sup>Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

## Section 8 • Construction

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Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only <sup>2</sup>	Canada total <sup>1</sup>	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only <sup>2</sup>
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
D														
1983	14,571.3	5,712.1	939.6	2,760.8	2,011.7	8,859.2	5,022.0	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1984	15,501.6	6,988.4	1,367.2	3,715.3	1,905.9	8,513.2	5,474.1							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1983 D	1,038.9	532.6	97.6	286.7	148.2	506.3	336.2	1,143.2	487.4	93.7	272.3	121.5	655.7	388.0
1984 J	677.7	353.6	52.5	202.3	98.9	324.0	283.8	1,191.7	548.1	103.8	314.2	130.1	643.7	439.9
F	841.0	374.7	41.1	224.7	109.0	466.2	363.1	1,190.4	493.3	63.4	272.7	157.1	697.1	417.0
M	1,131.5	425.5	80.2	208.9	136.4	706.0	423.4	1,097.5	429.0	93.9	203.7	131.4	668.5	378.1
A	1,467.9	583.1	105.8	314.5	162.7	884.8	482.4	1,328.2	646.9	108.0	353.5	185.4	681.3	442.3
M	1,577.6	553.8	95.3	309.9	148.7	1,023.8	432.2	1,293.7	565.5	87.5	310.0	168.0	728.2	426.0
J	1,537.1	663.1	133.4	387.9	141.8	874.0	506.8	1,396.1	629.8	127.4	347.8	154.5	766.4	481.5
J	1,547.5	643.9	117.2	328.2	198.5	903.6	497.5	1,418.6	600.1	95.4	312.6	192.1	818.5	484.4
A	1,424.2	731.8	154.4	400.6	176.7	692.4	512.7	1,309.6	616.7	125.0	348.2	143.5	692.9	484.1
S	1,214.2	592.1	159.0	297.8	135.3	622.1	417.0	1,314.4	601.2	144.1	311.2	145.9	713.2	461.8
O	1,459.0	767.6	133.3	423.2	211.2	691.4	583.9	1,301.4	657.2	126.8	359.8	170.6	644.1	475.9
N	1,406.3	624.1	142.5	302.0	179.6	782.2	532.7	1,295.7	552.6	136.8	270.3	145.5	743.1	454.5
D	1,217.7	675.1	152.6	315.3	207.2	542.6	438.5	1,364.2	648.2	155.0	311.3	181.8	716.0	528.5
1985 J	774.7	435.6	99.8	202.7	133.1	339.1	361.4	1,295.4	627.7	172.3	288.3	167.1	667.7	519.9
F	829.1	393.6	48.5	210.8	134.3	435.5	351.5	1,224.8	546.8	88.7	282.2	175.9	678.0	436.2
M	1,273.9	504.1	98.5	258.8	146.8	769.7	404.9	1,313.6	572.9	133.8	279.8	159.3	740.7	401.7
A	1,948.1	856.2	310.5	390.5	155.3	1,092.0	637.6	1,649.4	833.6	255.8	400.1	177.6	815.8	545.8
M	2,047.8	785.1	140.8	436.7	207.7	1,262.7	639.4	1,653.4	758.9	137.5	400.8	220.6	894.4	589.9
J	1,778.5	734.2	123.5	464.8	145.9	1,044.3	563.6	1,670.1	721.4	138.3	414.2	168.9	948.6	560.1
J	1,865.7	756.8	162.8	416.4	177.5	1,109.0	538.8	1,657.8	715.6	137.5	389.6	188.6	942.2	535.0
A	1,992.8	930.9	239.7	430.8	260.4	1,061.9	748.7	1,855.7	768.6	175.9	381.4	211.4	1,087.1	689.7
S	1,826.0	722.2	110.2	379.1	232.9	1,103.8	556.8	1,825.5	704.6	95.9	384.0	224.6	1,121.0	569.2
O	2,097.9	981.1	229.9	541.3	209.8	1,116.8	581.1	1,798.7	783.8	192.2	427.4	164.2	1,014.9	479.2
N	1,466.6	683.2	125.4	390.3	167.5	783.4	538.2	1,610.2	714.0	134.7	412.2	167.1	896.2	494.6

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. <sup>2</sup>This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1983	14,571.3	144.9	74.4	469.3	277.3	3,068.9	5,349.9	432.5	613.5	1,871.0	2,237.8	15.2	16.8
1984	15,501.6	153.7	77.8	561.5	293.3	3,610.9	6,274.3	528.5	569.6	1,386.3	2,003.6	23.8	18.5
1983 D	1,038.9	23.1	9.2	41.0	10.5	337.1	408.6	21.3	27.8	75.7	82.2	0.1	2.1
1984 J	677.7	2.6	0.7	15.4	12.1	91.6	272.0	42.9	28.0	95.0	116.6	0.4	0.4
F	841.0	4.4	3.3	37.1	9.8	183.8	319.7	46.3	26.3	97.4	111.3	0.6	0.7
M	1,131.5	8.5	3.9	34.3	12.0	229.0	399.2	40.9	53.3	108.8	240.8	0.6	0.2
A	1,467.9	15.8	10.9	59.5	22.5	314.7	651.5	36.3	53.0	126.8	174.8	1.6	0.5
M	1,577.6	17.5	7.1	57.4	36.5	311.8	663.2	48.2	77.5	141.8	213.6	1.5	1.6
J	1,537.1	13.0	6.6	48.6	43.1	341.7	620.4	39.9	56.4	145.6	215.8	4.2	1.9
J	1,547.5	8.1	5.5	52.5	40.1	297.0	709.0	60.5	43.9	119.1	207.4	1.2	2.9
A	1,424.2	17.3	7.7	41.7	26.5	291.2	659.3	46.3	68.9	113.1	148.9	2.5	0.8
S	1,214.2	11.7	4.4	70.1	31.9	304.8	467.2	32.3	39.6	104.8	144.5	1.3	1.5
O	1,459.0	20.7	10.5	43.3	24.3	375.7	519.7	75.2	68.2	164.1	153.0	2.6	1.7
N	1,406.3	27.7	13.2	57.7	23.9	448.7	515.7	35.4	37.6	99.3	143.9	0.9	2.3
D	1,217.7	6.4	4.0	43.9	10.4	420.9	477.3	24.3	16.9	70.3	132.9	6.4	4.0
1985 J	774.7	3.6	1.3	27.5	7.4	104.6	331.7	18.7	35.0	99.3	145.3	0.1	0.1
F	829.1	2.0	1.9	25.4	13.2	161.0	321.2	42.5	20.8	116.8	124.2	0.2	—
M	1,273.9	4.0	3.4	43.7	31.5	263.6	599.1	58.7	25.9	100.1	143.1	0.6	—
A	1,948.1	9.0	11.8	57.3	41.3	527.5	778.5	52.5	48.5	145.5	264.0	12.1	—
M	2,047.8	16.6	14.8	90.5	45.7	378.4	892.4	78.9	56.9	196.7	272.6	1.6	2.7
J	1,778.5	17.1	6.7	61.2	36.6	312.3	862.4	56.9	60.3	171.6	185.4	2.9	5.3
J	1,865.7	21.0	12.7	62.4	37.6	341.7	848.5	80.2	59.9	182.1	197.4	2.0	20.2
A	1,992.8	25.6	5.7	65.7	44.4	478.7	777.7	60.1	60.5	270.2	189.4	5.1	9.7
S	1,826.0	12.7	7.2	49.2	37.4	434.1	842.3	71.3	62.6	144.2	160.6	1.2	3.2
O	2,097.9	21.4	7.4	84.9	40.0	598.1	798.9	61.2	51.6	163.6	228.8	4.3	37.6
N	1,466.6	31.0	7.5	43.8	24.7	391.9	692.1	55.1	42.2	107.8	69.0	0.7	0.7

<sup>1</sup>In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.  
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1984	134,900	2,720	643	4,598	2,873	41,902	48,171	5,308	5,221	7,295	16,169	...
1985	165,826	2,854	788	6,923	4,142	48,031	64,871	6,557	5,354	8,337	17,969	...
1983 1	27,008	642	40	756	342	4,841	9,593	1,069	1,825	4,101	3,799	154.0
2	63,666	1,287	248	2,178	2,792	16,368	18,950	2,360	3,471	6,987	9,025	206.0
3	36,874	809	133	1,490	877	8,915	13,139	1,742	1,232	3,478	5,059	143.0
4	35,097	543	252	1,273	731	10,194	13,257	814	741	2,568	4,724	138.0
1984 1	25,070	341	43	690	158	8,535	7,578	933	1,481	1,548	3,763	138.0
2	40,571	998	204	1,263	913	12,445	14,662	1,406	1,379	2,186	5,115	131.0
3	37,696	745	264	1,393	985	10,469	14,092	1,992	1,241	1,947	4,568	146.0
4	31,563	636	132	1,252	817	10,453	11,839	977	1,120	1,614	2,723	127.0
1985 1	23,119	248	43	1,034	407	9,306	6,171	710	741	873	3,586	125.0
2	47,103	722	235	1,865	1,187	12,944	19,917	2,019	1,444	1,723	5,047	154.0
3	47,297	1,115	259	2,348	1,498	11,248	19,384	2,019	1,838	3,091	4,497	184.0
4	48,307	769	251	1,676	1,050	14,533	19,399	1,809	1,331	2,650	4,839	195.0

Table 4: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1984	153,012	3,134	581	5,082	3,923	43,410	54,642	5,865	5,722	12,057	18,596	...
1985	139,106	1,852	757	5,748	3,224	41,577	50,590	5,081	5,653	7,517	17,107	...
1983 1	32,455	518	81	1,177	422	5,614	12,742	450	713	6,213	4,525	158.0
2	33,306	448	54	1,045	536	6,719	11,546	812	1,275	5,823	5,048	148.0
3	52,484	935	202	1,568	1,371	14,197	15,670	1,723	3,573	6,254	6,991	179.0
4	44,763	1,275	211	1,279	1,158	9,151	15,329	1,091	2,529	6,403	6,337	161.0
1984 1	32,109	769	114	1,491	769	7,946	11,059	744	1,977	3,066	4,174	159.0
2	34,704	554	102	812	528	9,978	12,467	1,434	1,031	2,783	5,015	156.0
3	42,792	646	195	1,298	1,287	13,485	13,933	2,064	1,204	3,402	5,278	141.0
4	43,407	1,165	170	1,481	1,339	12,001	17,183	1,623	1,510	2,806	4,129	158.0
1985 1	23,316	382	123	999	544	6,203	9,206	624	964	1,234	3,037	116.0
2	28,570	336	216	1,120	508	9,969	9,479	1,182	646	1,460	3,654	130.0
3	45,161	453	206	1,713	955	14,969	15,355	1,959	1,715	2,322	5,514	149.0
4	42,059	681	212	1,916	1,217	10,436	16,550	1,316	2,328	2,501	4,902	153.0

Table 5: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1984	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755
1983 1	82,510	3,502	155	2,031	1,035	13,246	27,827	1,769	5,629	15,212	12,104
2	112,402	4,336	348	3,216	3,290	22,748	35,066	3,316	7,892	16,128	16,062
3	95,508	4,223	276	3,048	2,787	17,346	32,452	3,324	5,533	12,513	14,006
4	84,930	3,494	316	2,984	2,346	18,320	30,243	3,048	3,667	8,336	12,176
1984 1	76,972	3,064	249	2,159	1,710	18,812	26,901	3,237	3,179	6,729	10,932
2	82,341	3,430	350	2,610	2,094	21,240	29,009	3,209	3,581	5,813	11,005
3	76,717	3,529	418	2,691	1,770	18,074	28,997	3,137	3,619	4,347	10,135
4	63,899	3,000	379	2,466	1,242	16,309	23,529	2,474	3,187	2,943	8,370
1985 1	60,426	2,353	302	2,443	1,106	18,158	19,856	2,455	2,965	2,357	8,431
2	78,421	2,605	321	3,114	1,777	21,044	30,172	3,292	3,753	2,609	9,734
3	80,468	3,267	381	3,743	2,315	17,176	34,135	3,326	3,864	3,492	8,769
4	86,366	3,348	420	3,474	2,137	21,270	36,761	3,817	2,866	3,518	8,755

<sup>1</sup>A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1984	110,874	6,448	34,974	42,320	4,654	3,456	5,210	13,812	17,990	18,149	3,953	9,148	...
1985	139,408	9,267	41,404	57,053	5,372	4,111	6,044	16,157	21,731	26,350	5,069	10,579	...
1984 F	6,710	213	2,066	2,774	323	220	311	803	1,355	1,412	317	547	122
M	6,195	259	1,711	1,841	146	346	349	1,543	1,134	804	140	1,113	105
A	9,051	343	2,431	3,867	387	383	432	1,208	1,299	1,868	370	843	102
M	11,508	748	3,569	4,235	330	297	691	1,638	1,997	1,563	275	1,113	106
J	11,977	811	3,793	4,586	500	316	574	1,397	2,027	2,014	360	1,051	107
J	9,922	771	2,564	4,105	447	241	602	1,192	1,478	1,894	424	518	109
A	11,029	709	3,161	4,555	371	328	499	1,406	1,381	1,902	313	919	135
S	9,545	590	2,829	3,314	882	375	361	1,194	1,618	1,560	825	848	114
O	8,863	712	2,774	3,659	393	145	364	816	1,703	1,751	350	559	107
N	8,647	746	3,053	3,349	178	239	270	812	1,658	1,383	173	565	103
D	8,792	323	3,244	3,561	288	189	332	855	718	585	—	303	108
1985 J	7,662	609	3,214	1,942	424	195	282	996	1,834	1,038	418	797	109
F	6,262	356	3,108	1,208	61	101	222	1,206	1,546	913	52	268	112
M	7,077	263	2,403	2,704	140	267	187	1,113	1,359	1,913	135	737	116
A	11,714	473	2,910	5,081	762	349	347	1,792	1,742	2,156	688	1,223	135
M	14,340	1,140	4,009	6,512	431	611	493	1,144	2,199	2,485	372	798	134
J	13,617	1,101	3,786	5,874	606	206	558	1,486	2,013	2,517	568	879	122
J	12,690	1,115	2,418	5,650	794	601	674	1,438	997	2,838	756	1,036	140
A	12,416	981	2,911	5,881	229	377	623	1,414	1,674	3,307	223	848	150
S	13,265	981	4,037	5,459	451	413	727	1,197	2,121	1,308	437	843	159
O	13,697	766	3,466	6,290	286	488	699	1,702	1,767	3,020	249	1,228	165
N	14,326	854	4,337	6,046	562	268	751	1,508	2,216	3,219	549	1,074	170
D	12,342	628	4,805	4,406	626	235	481	1,161	2,263	1,636	622	848	152
1986 J	9,335	683	2,969	2,803	442	193	538	1,707	2,085	1,636	327	508	135

Table 7: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1984	127,303	7,032	36,520	49,467	5,199	4,006	9,383	15,696	19,439	23,148	4,495	10,267	...
1985	117,750	8,121	35,740	44,294	4,275	4,262	5,473	15,585	18,964	19,877	3,820	10,846	...
1984 F	7,860	554	2,072	2,920	204	499	764	847	761	1,658	149	610	126
M	8,867	420	2,210	3,905	187	393	731	1,021	1,406	1,828	181	669	130
A	8,439	227	2,076	3,392	341	254	719	1,430	1,294	1,570	323	933	132
M	9,871	467	3,122	3,750	264	189	684	1,395	1,654	2,126	253	963	130
J	11,525	454	3,632	4,456	694	268	734	1,287	1,788	2,755	652	932	131
J	12,809	776	4,018	4,082	616	369	1,199	1,749	2,559	1,874	540	1,389	117
A	12,161	456	3,978	4,512	853	339	700	1,323	2,113	2,264	818	976	126
S	11,318	792	3,314	4,215	414	234	984	1,365	1,777	1,861	396	896	120
O	13,394	624	3,613	6,006	668	409	908	1,166	2,202	3,080	626	717	138
N	12,769	946	4,134	5,258	467	173	528	1,263	2,335	2,071	319	835	130
D	9,354	687	2,365	3,701	271	337	693	1,300	672	668	67	359	119
1985 J	7,169	662	1,590	3,105	344	507	299	662	833	1,582	327	358	103
F	6,647	402	1,793	2,839	133	183	407	890	1,056	1,613	110	626	107
M	6,557	595	1,905	2,562	76	113	219	1,087	1,034	889	67	561	98
A	7,093	389	2,364	2,392	480	118	355	995	1,512	979	470	711	114
M	7,970	455	3,127	2,520	297	83	325	1,163	1,711	1,384	270	842	106
J	9,292	508	3,319	3,541	243	189	288	1,204	1,722	1,827	234	896	108
J	13,781	710	5,529	4,157	642	287	534	1,922	2,754	2,125	614	1,461	124
A	13,327	802	4,217	4,813	575	479	631	1,810	2,864	2,277	380	1,282	139
S	11,389	835	3,286	4,333	485	453	598	1,399	1,596	1,623	464	1,050	121
O	12,196	1,016	3,007	4,729	405	614	674	1,751	1,507	1,878	387	1,224	125
N	12,245	899	3,188	4,989	378	659	586	1,546	1,271	2,096	282	1,158	126
D	10,084	848	2,415	4,314	217	577	557	1,156	1,104	1,604	215	677	128
1986 J	8,725	748	1,965	3,732	240	402	452	1,186	1,081	2,031	216	733	125

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.  
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units<sup>1</sup> under construction, centres 10,000 and over

* End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1984	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233
1984 F	68,186	3,729	17,100	27,354	2,982	2,256	5,642	9,123	10,922	15,183	2,851	5,755
M	64,825	3,568	16,489	25,292	2,941	2,155	5,252	9,128	10,544	14,165	2,810	6,170
A	65,078	3,608	16,830	25,767	2,987	2,282	4,755	8,849	10,538	14,462	2,857	6,024
M	66,637	3,890	17,263	26,204	3,053	2,392	4,756	9,079	10,869	13,851	2,879	6,164
J	67,019	4,243	17,433	26,313	2,859	2,428	4,553	9,190	11,103	13,109	2,587	6,286
J	63,998	4,226	15,988	26,315	2,690	2,301	4,001	8,477	10,019	13,125	2,471	5,639
A	62,738	4,470	15,108	26,360	2,208	2,290	3,787	8,515	9,232	12,759	1,966	5,571
S	60,828	4,260	14,603	25,318	2,676	2,431	3,139	8,401	9,062	12,458	2,395	5,525
O	56,151	4,346	13,672	22,973	2,400	2,164	2,553	8,043	8,519	11,128	2,119	5,367
N	51,795	4,159	12,474	21,048	2,095	2,193	2,223	7,603	7,746	10,439	1,957	5,105
D	50,995	3,793	13,367	20,893	2,112	2,045	1,840	6,945	4,799	4,120	1,193	3,034
1985 J	51,393	3,736	14,986	19,725	2,192	1,720	1,817	7,217	9,048	9,831	1,996	5,253
F	50,700	3,702	16,000	18,088	2,120	1,639	1,629	7,522	9,284	8,717	1,938	5,628
M	51,159	3,356	16,461	18,299	2,184	1,764	1,597	7,498	9,577	9,730	2,006	5,803
A	55,737	3,439	16,977	20,994	2,466	1,994	1,589	8,278	9,789	10,917	2,224	6,300
M	62,047	4,124	17,827	24,969	2,600	2,523	1,755	8,249	10,271	12,014	2,319	6,250
J	66,262	4,706	18,291	27,210	2,963	2,541	2,024	8,527	10,559	12,702	2,653	6,228
J	65,084	5,109	15,132	28,677	3,089	2,856	2,179	8,042	8,811	13,415	2,769	5,804
A	64,393	5,290	13,842	29,719	2,743	2,738	2,354	7,707	7,645	14,431	2,612	5,353
S	66,101	5,440	14,510	30,841	2,709	2,697	2,407	7,497	8,154	15,456	2,585	5,145
O	67,607	5,176	14,954	32,400	2,590	2,571	2,428	7,488	8,402	16,600	2,447	5,147
N	69,526	5,136	16,107	33,451	2,772	2,180	2,488	7,392	9,352	17,720	2,714	4,992
D	71,667	4,917	18,504	33,352	3,181	1,842	2,406	7,465	10,515	17,565	3,121	5,233
1986 J	72,401	4,845	19,512	32,544	3,383	1,623	2,511	7,983	11,521	16,740	3,232	5,923

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act <sup>2</sup>						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	Conventional lenders			Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies <sup>3</sup>	National Housing Act				Conventional	Existing residential	Other		
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders <sup>3</sup>	Total			National Housing Act								
						C.M.H.C.		Other N.H.A.	Total					
Million dollars						Number					Million dollars			
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1983	4	2,597	2,601	347	2,046	2,393	4,994	85	49,623	49,708	40,704	90,412	12,315	3,692
1984	3	2,219	2,222	242	2,003	2,245	4,467	77	37,276	37,353	36,028	73,381	10,033	3,479
1983 N	1	265	266	20	154	174	440	12	4,763	4,775	2,857	7,632	907	304
D	1	258	259	13	125	138	397	18	4,796	4,814	2,231	7,045	807	321
1984 J	—	95	95	9	123	132	227	—	1,646	1,646	2,309	3,955	782	346
F	—	148	148	14	143	157	305	1	2,404	2,405	2,585	4,990	893	403
M	—	214	214	46	205	251	465	—	3,519	3,519	3,975	7,494	1,200	325
A	—	94	94	21	250	271	365	—	1,455	1,455	4,221	5,676	1,054	357
M	—	185	185	37	267	304	489	—	3,380	3,380	4,477	7,857	1,128	369
J	—	238	238	23	224	247	485	5	4,069	4,074	3,570	7,644	791	267
J	—	126	126	27	162	189	315	4	2,048	2,052	3,085	5,137	734	225
A	—	245	245	11	129	140	385	1	3,975	3,976	2,099	6,075	558	149
S	—	160	160	6	98	104	264	5	2,816	2,821	1,768	4,589	537	166
O	1	168	169	12	120	132	301	18	2,857	2,875	2,221	5,096	759	318
N	1	186	187	24	142	166	353	12	3,399	3,411	2,992	6,403	764	270
D	1	360	361	12	140	152	513	31	5,708	5,739	2,726	8,465	833	284
1985 J	—	370	370	16	172	188	558	—	5,811	5,811	3,140	8,951	916	320
F	—	201	201	26	190	216	417	—	3,835	3,835	3,345	7,180	1,604	448
M	—	126	126	30	270	300	426	1	2,643	2,644	4,609	7,253	1,511	443
A	—	101	101	17	272	289	390	—	1,995	1,995	4,574	6,569	1,267	366
M	—	148	148	26	326	352	500	2	2,528	2,530	5,437	7,967	1,478	448
J	—	103	103	22	296	318	421	1	1,673	1,674	4,900	6,574	1,474	542
J	—	198	198	20	317	337	535	3	3,280	3,283	5,081	8,364	1,727	542
A	—	365	365	34	300	334	699	4	6,093	6,097	5,425	11,522	1,736	456
S	—	207	207	23	321	344	551	8	3,358	3,366	5,237	8,603	1,457	325
O	1	142	143	29	393	422	565	19	2,178	2,197	6,483	8,680	1,567	430

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>1</sup>Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. <sup>2</sup>Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. <sup>3</sup>Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. <sup>4</sup>Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.



Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board								Gypsum products		
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber <sup>1</sup>	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalting sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Hardboards All types	Wall board <sup>1</sup>		
									Thousands cu. metres	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Million sq. metres
Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis									
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340033	340010		
1983	1,852	19,990	58	173	64	52	1 056	506	199		
1984	1,652	20,092	53	166	92	42	1 446	479	238		
1984 F	149.8	1,649.4	5.9	16.8	4.6	5.9	167.3	34.7	18.9		
M	124.0	1,714.1	3.2	14.5	3.7	4.5	171.1	40.6	21.6		
A	113.6	1,751.3	3.8	12.7	5.3	3.2	159.1	46.4	19.6		
M	138.4	1,764.0	5.6	14.8	6.6	3.9	168.1	51.5	19.1		
J	168.7	1,873.5	6.7	20.2	9.8	2.9	178.2	49.0	20.8		
J	128.7	1,706.9	4.1	15.5	11.9	2.5	163.2	42.0	20.1		
A	144.7	1,772.9	4.6	13.8	11.1	2.9	180.5	43.8	21.3		
S	148.5	1,720.6	3.7	10.4	8.6	3.6	168.6	43.6	21.1		
O	164.2	1,211.8	3.5	13.6	11.0	3.6	191.1	49.1	20.1		
N	132.6	1,751.6	4.0	15.7	10.7	4.6	194.7	30.8	19.2		
D	90.5	1,547.9	4.9	11.9	6.1	2.6	269.8	23.3	16.4		
1985 J	135.0	1,651.5	5.4	14.3	4.1	3.1	180.5	31.7	19.1		
F	135.0	1,645.9	5.5	13.6	3.6	3.3	178.4	39.6	16.7		
M	144.7	1,956.3	4.4	13.4	5.1	3.9	197.0	35.5	19.2		
A	136.9	1,922.3	4.3	14.0	6.7	3.9	186.3	40.2	21.8		
M	185.4	2,096.8	6.5	17.8	9.7	3.5	208.8	35.1	20.1		
J	176.4	2,149.7	4.1	19.0	10.9	2.6	199.7	46.1	18.6		
J	169.4	1,995.5	5.1	18.2	10.3	2.9	171.7	31.3	18.3		
A	159.9	1,870.5	4.8	17.4	10.9	3.2	213.5	36.9	19.4		
S	164.0	1,940.1	4.5	15.5	11.1	3.2	211.4	41.3	20.1		
O	168.4	2,086.7	5.0	17.6	14.7	3.6	230.5	41.6	24.6		
N	133.3	1,801.6	4.6	15.9	9.4	2.6	211.6	35.2	23.2		
D	161.2	1,803.5	5.2	11.2	6.8	2.3	170.3	31.3	23.3		
1986 J			5.3	12.6	5.7	2.7			25.7		
Iron and steel products											
Year and month	Construction <sup>2</sup>					Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products			
	Steel wire, nails <sup>1</sup>	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets			Thousands sq. metres	Thousands cu. metres	Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt
										Thousands met. bundle	Thousands met. tonnes
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027		
1983	215	313	100	59	306	83 911	2 287	28 601	103		
1984	176	352	109	54	300	78 979	3 546	29 120	108		
1984 F	24.7	21.6	9.0	5.7	16.4	5 699	119	3 035.8	7.3		
M	26.8	30.9	9.9	5.5	25.5	5 138	141	3 215.0	7.1		
A	12.9	27.4	9.2	4.5	24.5	5 807	196	2 559.5	7.2		
M	14.9	28.7	11.4	5.8	32.7	5 073	290	3 332.2	8.5		
J	15.1	29.5	11.7	6.7	34.8	5 302	315	3 183.2	10.2		
J	11.9	26.2	7.3	3.4	28.7	5 843	373	2 527.3	11.5		
A	12.6	34.0	8.5	3.4	30.6	8 009	330	2 856.0	12.5		
S	9.1	41.9	9.8	4.3	29.0	9 101	370	2 698.7	7.7		
O	11.1	33.7	8.2	3.7	27.2	8 517	403	2 206.5	13.7		
N	10.5	30.5	8.4	3.5	21.5	8 039	442	1 192.1	10.7		
D	6.7	24.1	6.0	2.0	11.6	6 940	420	815.0	7.1		
1985 J	12.0	17.7	9.0	3.8	19.5	5 879	473	832.8	2.8		
F	13.6	26.8	7.7	4.0	18.0	4 442	138	2 393.2	5.1		
M	14.2	41.0	7.7	6.2	25.1	6 348	108	3 131.3	6.5		
A	15.5	19.3	6.3	5.7	29.5	4 204	102	2 372.9	8.7		
M	15.8	31.5	10.0	5.8	30.2	7 091	105	3 387.6	10.5		
J	14.7	36.1	12.0	6.2	31.0	12 305	263	4 427.0	9.2		
J	13.9	38.3	8.1	5.4	41.4	5 626	104	2 991.6	12.1		
A	12.6	40.3	9.5	3.9	28.5	5 919	185	2 928.5	12.2		
S	14.1	40.5	11.5	5.4	30.8	9 142	212	2 648.2	11.2		
O	14.0	40.3	8.4	6.7	32.8	8 266	275	2 391.8	15.5		
N	12.8	46.8	8.8	4.3	26.9	8 938	296	1 313.0	11.3		
D	7.9	24.6	6.6	3.7	18.6	6 387	256	77.2	10.7		
1986 J						7 020	153	1 994.2	6.2		

<sup>1</sup>Includes export shipments. <sup>2</sup>Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particleboard, Waferboard and Hardboard (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).



## Section 9 • Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1983	18,764.65	6.52	18,758.12	9,207.95	3,742.99	510.57	55.71	2.06	833.89	86.08	-8.56	67.26	170.26	736.42
1984	20,315.75	48.07	20,267.67	9,811.36	3,754.87	436.83	63.40	1.93	661.60	29.24	-54.41	55.89	156.01	934.78
1984 J	2,611.39	--	2,611.38	1,846.60	150.32	399.08	4.99	1.93	53.99	8.67	-8.63	3.19	7.63	95.27
F	1,333.92	0.01	1,333.92	539.87	126.39	--	4.98	--	48.36	--	-10.66	2.67	6.29	83.28
M	1,418.58	--	1,418.57	534.47	145.80	33.92	5.32	--	62.68	--	-13.86	4.24	6.34	93.57
A	1,434.28	--	1,434.27	602.44	351.33	0.02	5.52	--	55.92	--	-24.26	5.93	8.73	71.73
M	1,330.45	0.01	1,330.45	475.18	232.39	0.02	3.99	--	35.74	--	-31.44	5.74	8.75	43.67
J	1,496.95	--	1,496.95	606.83	375.82	0.01	5.89	--	63.80	--	-22.36	8.63	7.98	20.49
J	1,662.05	5.19	1,656.86	840.41	694.54	--	5.67	--	60.26	--	-15.55	8.28	6.75	7.64
A	1,634.01	1.62	1,632.39	806.46	342.81	--	3.27	--	38.37	--	-5.19	5.41	4.01	60.59
S	2,028.42	0.53	2,027.89	1,059.75	405.40	3.78	6.72	--	98.52	--	67.40	3.73	41.22	183.47
O	1,820.77	0.08	1,820.69	902.40	246.95	--	6.70	--	61.17	--	63.04	2.94	25.72	104.51
N	1,967.70	22.65	1,945.05	1,039.65	418.81	--	5.78	--	47.35	--	-29.92	2.89	19.45	104.88
D	1,577.22	17.98	1,559.24	557.29	264.30	--	4.56	--	35.43	20.57	-22.88	2.24	13.14	65.68
1985 J	3,007.45	16.82	2,990.63	2,182.48	172.44	542.15	4.83	1.00	42.50	145.33	-16.14	1.64	7.72	61.32
F	1,276.98	9.93	1,267.05	443.32	100.24	18.54	4.32	--	29.13	--	-6.41	1.00	8.65	74.21
M	1,437.99	22.47	1,415.52	480.91	122.78	--	5.17	--	43.28	--	-11.73	1.58	13.33	94.27
A	1,592.16	0.68	1,591.48	777.48	75.69	--	4.55	--	31.82	--	-8.00	1.91	14.24	64.84
M	1,315.09	--	1,315.09	486.30	185.72	--	4.60	--	43.16	--	-11.18	1.64	10.08	71.34
J	1,495.94	6.28	1,489.65	605.07	318.21	--	4.20	--	82.46	--	-15.41	2.75	10.85	63.51
J	1,346.79	0.95	1,345.84	579.86	262.00	--	5.22	--	58.49	--	-6.07	6.37	10.71	80.44
A	1,237.11	13.78	1,223.32	393.69	137.89	--	2.46	--	15.52	--	-0.30	2.89	0.76	14.97
S	1,790.83	12.08	1,778.75	826.48	207.10	8.81	3.04	--	37.26	--	59.38	3.25	12.94	81.72
O	2,122.37	6.56	2,115.81	1,220.01	600.70	--	5.71	--	52.22	--	52.56	2.21	48.09	160.74
N	1,704.06	11.21	1,692.85	774.13	200.63	--	4.02	--	32.78	--	68.67	1.34	32.13	64.64
D	1,713.41	12.97	1,700.45	633.86	143.16	--	3.82	--	63.02	--	22.65	2.61	19.37	51.92

Year and month	Crops											Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts		Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1983	246.93	598.09	45.43	279.10	269.86	465.81	332.50	287.77	255.02	-837.43	706.47	--	9,041.22	3,131.68	284.10
1984	205.17	567.76	31.26	311.13	260.36	523.88	378.43	379.65	386.16	-791.49	837.44	--	9,768.07	3,220.86	336.88
1984 J	34.67	45.63	0.63	36.11	13.40	35.23	18.43	75.08	55.76	-30.71	837.44	--	713.45	236.18	20.18
F	7.70	31.28	--	31.63	7.94	28.32	18.43	92.59	14.30	-5.05	--	--	745.83	244.13	22.01
M	22.87	43.76	1.00	35.65	4.94	24.48	18.43	40.58	16.12	-12.09	--	--	836.15	298.91	25.36
A	16.83	36.97	--	39.01	2.77	25.54	18.43	--	6.37	-19.15	--	--	768.88	249.02	22.63
M	27.66	51.05	1.47	28.51	1.20	20.92	65.59	--	7.17	-27.75	--	--	798.49	253.61	16.96
J	5.93	47.36	0.93	16.12	12.61	31.37	65.59	--	8.94	-43.01	--	--	859.01	312.22	16.84
J	3.55	30.37	--	7.58	55.28	75.81	18.44	--	6.88	-125.93	--	--	779.68	249.64	14.37
A	4.54	13.60	1.42	20.29	40.30	102.70	18.44	--	12.22	-40.24	--	100.00	786.00	233.46	15.30
S	3.18	16.38	1.30	27.66	51.37	81.05	49.88	--	61.60	-74.25	--	--	929.27	329.19	27.32
O	41.28	89.81	1.00	23.82	36.28	43.99	49.88	58.27	85.77	-73.82	--	--	856.52	265.57	67.30
N	25.19	120.96	19.00	21.88	16.42	28.36	18.44	64.77	65.69	-205.09	--	122.95	836.16	274.88	60.66
D	11.75	40.60	4.50	22.86	17.85	26.10	18.44	48.35	45.34	-134.29	--	--	858.62	274.04	27.95
1985 J	17.38	44.87	0.90	26.82	13.49	37.42	19.98	80.47	65.98	-25.58	791.50	--	771.80	253.90	24.63
F	13.55	33.87	--	22.59	8.10	29.86	19.98	52.95	30.24	-1.23	--	--	792.83	263.02	20.87
M	30.19	49.08	1.11	28.85	5.25	25.58	19.98	29.98	4.19	-8.99	--	--	901.82	334.61	25.89
A	22.68	43.81	--	35.57	3.07	26.60	19.98	--	-2.66	-7.29	--	449.80	754.13	258.04	21.61
M	18.45	51.16	0.90	30.84	1.48	21.61	71.57	--	-0.58	-15.56	--	--	769.14	260.82	18.08
J	17.52	44.04	0.70	16.78	13.10	32.59	71.57	--	-6.70	-55.67	--	--	856.18	304.24	18.03
J	11.61	31.32	--	9.57	57.59	78.44	19.98	--	13.04	-67.51	--	--	734.86	226.15	14.24
A	10.98	11.22	0.51	23.30	39.71	105.76	19.98	--	-3.25	-9.33	--	--	748.86	221.51	16.35
S	6.05	18.22	1.00	28.14	51.32	83.61	54.37	--	116.60	-35.94	--	--	870.47	300.52	23.65
O	33.75	91.50	0.26	22.72	36.27	45.65	54.38	--	92.20	-108.08	--	--	836.46	266.63	56.96
N	24.98	76.99	5.12	17.38	16.51	29.66	19.99	--	143.71	-82.67	--	72.20	840.12	269.56	61.37
D	19.70	80.89	1.76	19.93	18.06	27.48	19.99	--	4.95	-81.12	--	--	891.87	280.73	28.53

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts, by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1983	1,713.42	2.97	21.65	2,464.22	766.57	483.21	173.39	97.08	265.59	28.13	118.15
1984	1,888.48	4.01	23.96	2,707.72	889.29	505.98	190.89	96.60	280.79	140.71	170.15
1984 J	139.56	0.20	1.30	209.63	53.99	43.19	9.20	3.42	18.40	14.87	14.64
F	137.92	0.20	1.27	199.73	68.91	40.86	30.81	3.42	19.78	16.52	8.48
M	170.36	0.27	1.55	220.10	64.97	44.74	9.89	6.85	20.50	12.46	8.14
A	157.13	0.30	2.89	227.57	59.75	41.31	8.29	27.75	19.51	7.66	8.03
M	155.31	0.28	1.31	246.25	72.29	41.60	10.88	20.91	21.40	7.70	6.77
J	156.73	0.43	2.15	245.47	76.29	41.26	7.61	—	23.88	4.96	2.26
J	150.79	0.25	1.86	235.43	76.56	43.12	7.64	—	26.19	6.79	3.79
A	151.66	0.23	2.14	240.03	85.99	43.37	13.81	—	26.42	7.44	6.08
S	188.67	0.89	2.80	225.38	86.98	40.99	27.05	3.42	26.66	7.26	1.52
O	149.35	0.34	1.87	225.33	88.89	42.26	15.60	10.27	24.54	25.45	1.50
N	156.50	0.31	2.08	211.79	76.18	41.10	12.67	13.69	31.33	17.19	7.02
D	174.51	0.29	2.74	221.00	78.48	42.19	37.43	6.85	22.16	12.40	101.92
1985 J	151.37	0.16	1.38	225.29	62.17	43.18	9.73	3.39	20.01	7.89	5.06
F	158.23	0.18	1.67	206.79	67.59	40.34	34.14	3.31	22.22	0.59	4.78
M	187.49	0.26	2.65	225.76	71.43	42.95	10.78	6.54	21.31	0.80	4.13
A	125.09	0.20	1.97	231.80	65.18	41.76	8.48	34.48	20.54	0.30	4.55
M	125.60	0.24	1.53	242.31	67.16	42.10	11.29	28.45	22.00	0.24	8.97
J	172.41	0.40	2.69	233.24	78.01	39.64	7.52	—	23.22	0.03	5.16
J	138.17	0.28	2.25	225.38	79.95	41.35	7.08	—	25.49	0.05	5.58
A	129.56	0.35	2.18	240.83	84.30	41.02	12.74	—	25.06	0.04	55.67
S	162.74	0.72	3.04	230.42	87.27	39.60	22.51	3.65	23.26	0.01	54.87
O	142.05	0.46	2.17	230.42	84.60	39.84	13.33	10.95	24.74	0.14	23.51
N	146.83	0.43	2.44	236.83	72.64	38.95	11.07	14.41	32.67	3.12	28.40
D	173.54	0.40	3.24	248.69	80.35	40.64	35.74	7.20	21.80	3.02	142.69

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs (thousands)		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry <sup>1</sup>	Canada total sales (thousand dozens)		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1984	3,116	479	233	13,001	19 959	1 241	4 843	11 258	38 551	445,012	34,721	10,574
1985	3,159	455	197	13,924	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	442,415	35,695	10,068
1984 M	293	54	19	1,298	20 757	786	2 584	13 414	24 972	37,876	3,627	879
A	232	45	31	1,021	20 985	792	2 467	13 426	25 291	36,180	3,149	838
M	251	40	15	980	21 036	777	2 330	12 827	23 107	37,433	2,809	835
J	319	43	21	1,209	18 863	716	1 987	12 315	25 823	36,010	3,275	848
J	237	28	15	915	18 089	761	1 961	11 914	30 662	37,771	2,833	897
A	212	31	16	927	17 470	804	2 513	11 405	33 780	37,429	2,980	910
S	312	43	26	1,255	15 974	868	2 465	10 756	36 970	35,908	2,770	907
O	248	38	16	1,051	16 904	762	2 349	10 327	37 087	36,818	2,713	939
N	256	43	20	1,059	18 370	835	2 009	11 401	40 348	35,894	2,851	918
D	273	43	22	1,201	18 495	778	1 726	12 643	40 125	38,130	2,629	898
1985 J	248	35	12	1,005	18 877	754	1 687	12 445	29 253	38,660	2,794	887
F	241	35	14	1,441	20 962	792	2 216	11 680	30 012	35,766	2,697	824
M	306	50	23	1,323	21 986	779	2 672	12 462	28 696	37,642	3,133	865
A	233	42	21	1,014	22 174	1 046	2 843	12 846	28 135	36,478	3,347	842
M	255	37	13	1,010	22 854	990	3 150	13 482	27 966	36,892	3,569	858
J	321	38	19	1,298	20 958	801	2 963	13 366	28 012	36,100	2,823	825
J	245	27	13	1,010	19 752	882	2 905	12 644	32 732	37,417	3,118	846
A	244	34	15	1,018	21 113	1 066	2 790	12 398	40 110	37,661	2,871	844
S	309	42	21	1,360	21 404	967	2 498	12 020	43 064	36,179	2,888	815
O	235	36	15	1,091	22 131	1 119	2 977	11 617	44 276	36,992	2,722	840
N	245	38	13	1,107	21 201	950	2 692	12 604	43 195	34,862	2,999	805
D	277	41	19	1,247	22 428	1 022	3 231	11 811	41 408	37,766	2,734	817
1986 J	—	—	—	—	22 278	864	2 581	10 338	30 582	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	23 898	899	2 031	11 293	33 086	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,<sup>1</sup> and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total <sup>2</sup>	Building and fencing					Machinery and motor vehicle operation	Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
		Major group	Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement	Major group <sup>3</sup>	Fertilizer	Major group <sup>3</sup>	Feeders live-stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group <sup>3</sup>	Major group	Major group	Major group	Major group
D	600000	600003	600090	600093	600256	600294	600400	600473	600574	600577	600642	600832	600898	600937	600950	600979	
1981 = 100																	
1984	107.3	118.0	117.1	112.8	115.5	121.5	101.3	94.4	103.8	105.1	100.9	120.4	116.7	124.2	89.1	99.7	
1985	108.0	120.6	118.9	111.3	123.1	125.9	102.5	94.6	101.1	106.1	92.3	124.2	120.9	130.4	90.2	107.3	
1983 1	103.7	112.5	111.5	110.6	109.6	112.6	97.5	89.1	102.8	111.1	89.8	112.9	109.8	120.4	83.8	113.8	
2	104.2	115.7	114.0	110.8	109.0	117.6	98.1	90.5	102.9	107.5	95.1	114.9	111.4	120.4	79.7	119.1	
3	103.8	119.9	114.6	110.2	109.3	119.5	97.8	90.7	100.6	101.6	98.0	115.8	112.7	120.4	78.4	123.5	
4	103.9	117.6	114.5	109.9	113.8	119.1	98.0	90.4	99.4	95.8	103.6	116.7	113.6	120.4	83.5	127.3	
1984 1	106.2	118.0	116.8	112.5	113.9	121.3	100.1	92.6	104.2	105.4	101.4	118.8	115.0	124.2	82.3	129.9	
2	107.2	118.3	115.8	112.8	114.3	118.9	102.3	96.6	104.9	105.4	103.3	119.7	116.3	124.2	86.9	133.5	
3	108.3	117.6	117.4	113.0	114.1	122.0	101.8	94.9	105.1	105.8	103.1	120.9	117.3	124.2	92.8	136.8	
4	107.4	118.0	118.5	112.8	119.8	123.8	101.1	93.6	101.0	103.7	95.7	122.1	118.3	124.2	94.4	139.7	
1985 1	108.7	118.5	118.9	110.8	122.0	126.4	101.1	94.0	103.1	107.4	95.6	123.9	118.7	130.4	94.0	142.1	
2	108.7	119.1	119.0	112.1	122.1	125.4	103.4	95.7	102.8	107.3	94.8	124.3	120.6	130.4	91.4	143.3	
3	106.9	121.9	118.5	110.6	122.1	125.8	103.2	95.1	98.1	102.1	90.6	124.1	121.4	130.4	88.7	143.3	
4	107.5	122.8	119.3	111.5	126.1	126.1	102.2	93.4	100.2	107.5	88.2	124.4	122.9	130.4	86.6	143.3	

<sup>1</sup>Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of input. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. The price indexes for the last two years are subject to revision. <sup>2</sup>The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.



Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (thousand tonnes)							Livestock products (thousand tonnes)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (thousand dozens) <sup>1</sup>
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	418962	418944	418935	418881	418872	418953	418863
1984	18 598.53	432.81	44.44	3 809.64	558.90	468.05	1 583.64	79	1 431	1 041	5 381	71	2 094	10,827
1985	15 302.93	270.72	9.00	2 136.77	272.59	621.22	1 459.77	91	2 202	1 192	11 145	63	3 094	4,980
1984 F	644.22	38.79	5.77	256.16	27.51	58.70	268.68	8	58	54	181	4	98	1,299
M	916.61	20.54	6.27	254.92	28.93	24.12	173.04	7	89	153	223	3	157	3,065
A	1 159.42	40.24	4.00	432.78	45.98	29.77	132.83	7	140	294	605	7	61	763
M	2 002.40	67.24	5.16	573.27	38.11	49.45	154.91	6	126	40	868	4	112	507
J	2 310.00	23.06	0.08	367.62	53.13	40.04	104.04	5	109	77	461	1	70	780
J	2 578.31	12.86	—	302.90	26.07	29.55	37.35	4	103	101	183	20	179	1,267
A	2 293.42	27.00	0.03	300.23	79.04	36.58	59.22	4	123	64	237	1	203	431
S	2 087.32	35.92	0.01	215.63	36.10	27.33	58.30	5	152	40	207	12	225	359
O	1 629.45	32.13	2.91	382.05	58.96	40.16	201.32	7	169	49	1 066	8	368	138
N	1 346.02	76.63	2.59	408.61	27.51	67.93	141.98	9	145	53	771	3	276	114
D	880.93	32.49	3.37	135.89	46.34	39.89	112.32	7	103	44	453	2	205	108
1985 J	726.46	13.51	2.00	276.93	29.61	35.76	110.36	8	123	19	116	11	196	701
F	639.19	35.85	1.04	133.08	18.57	23.95	136.81	9	132	44	280	4	124	635
M	730.47	32.07	1.00	149.34	19.83	45.21	102.99	9	169	104	352	2	229	231
A	1 084.68	27.11	1.00	172.59	11.48	60.94	153.23	7	123	307	804	2	161	588
M	1 609.86	14.92	1.04	136.05	22.26	73.50	137.11	6	91	118	1 794	9	105	535
J	1 397.98	16.05	2.64	105.40	10.79	57.74	107.28	6	108	115	1 138	5	162	906
J	818.77	1.54	0.21	188.28	15.16	51.35	134.96	5	82	161	872	4	175	168
A	1 055.95	31.13	0.07	185.09	22.95	40.18	115.35	6	112	133	420	4	276	354
S	2 234.22	10.07	—	177.50	24.92	56.59	125.58	7	113	107	1 084	6	458	199
O	2 065.74	47.77	—	316.48	31.49	62.53	139.92	8	258	16	1 811	4	409	251
N	1 695.32	37.49	—	167.00	40.05	46.57	116.56	10	442	36	1 677	8	470	145
D	1 244.27	3.21	—	129.02	25.48	66.89	79.62	10	449	32	797	4	329	267
1986 J	1 038.07	—	—	241.42	19.15	36.17	116.37							

<sup>1</sup>Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks <sup>2</sup>			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk <sup>1</sup>	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	Kilolitres	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Kilolitres	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1984	7 466 655	2 598 245	107 788	101 356	172 215	154 380	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985	7 268 112	2 610 663	94 506	109 664	147 589	153 546	23 889	37 430	13 410	10 092
1984 M	608 386	229 271	9 011	8 459	17 551	11 956	23 348	39 164	11 901	7 088
A	636 614	209 381	9 803	8 643	14 053	13 720	24 391	38 423	12 064	7 082
M	697 726	220 744	11 488	9 020	16 310	15 429	27 342	39 811	12 247	6 770
J	712 321	208 923	11 759	9 375	18 522	18 667	30 872	40 786	11 162	7 464
J	694 599	203 780	10 542	8 964	12 406	19 021	33 702	45 014	11 863	7 068
A	666 386	220 361	8 541	8 649	18 237	17 560	37 450	42 362	12 434	7 201
S	615 643	206 479	7 945	8 203	10 797	11 833	38 355	38 869	11 359	7 628
O	595 518	227 702	8 448	8 139	15 577	9 864	36 342	39 004	11 580	7 022
N	548 722	226 133	6 946	7 876	13 717	9 733	34 771	38 225	12 574	7 423
D	577 814	216 271	7 955	7 567	11 073	9 096	32 061	39 786	13 019	8 879
1985 J	584 151	224 560	8 638	7 853	15 941	8 736	28 263	40 252	12 300	8 453
F	539 398	204 184	7 628	7 502	15 435	9 889	29 325	39 363	13 571	7 713
M	603 095	220 084	7 616	8 251	17 138	12 910	21 701	37 511	13 969	8 310
A	629 709	217 671	9 045	8 654	17 279	13 036	24 914	39 178	13 353	6 643
M	668 983	221 809	9 240	9 434	14 006	15 883	27 722	37 010	12 808	7 833
J	666 242	199 675	9 382	9 575	13 544	16 705	29 246	34 609	12 762	7 221
J	649 674	205 053	8 200	10 324	11 383	18 786	30 862	35 651	12 585	6 990
A	645 969	223 835	7 607	10 447	7 367	15 915	30 168	38 814	11 977	7 410
S	597 284	215 461	6 880	9 260	8 317	11 433	28 804	36 322	11 746	7 100
O	581 420	232 701	7 427	9 367	10 879	11 081	27 512	38 802	12 221	8 112
N	538 634	227 312	5 945	9 090	9 265	9 868	25 974	38 959	12 915	8 502
D	563 553	218 318	6 898	9 907	7 035	9 304	23 777	38 129	13 410	10 092
1986 J			7 809	9 336	7 052	9 465	20 327	38 933	13 173	9 360
F							20 849	39 919	x	x

<sup>1</sup>Includes case and bulk. <sup>2</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined Sugar		
	Acquisitions	Stocks <sup>1</sup>	Production	Shipments	Stocks <sup>1</sup>
D	345124	345125	345126	345120	345123
1984	1 019 729	211 449	1 075 432	1 069 620	134 614
1985	1 056 917	228 568	1 000 150	1 033 292	117 377
1984 F	48 687	132 235	73 059	83 247	138 159
M	11 917	75 878	66 223	88 700	117 595
A	78 984	72 619	80 822	74 581	117 962
M	72 427	65 406	78 331	95 844	113 885
J	103 074	73 316	93 798	108 378	101 499
J	81 597	63 729	89 721	90 955	97 998
A	125 297	122 587	82 260	109 679	84 380
S	108 032	134 634	94 242	98 304	75 777
O	134 233	170 977	133 388	97 347	105 438
N	125 754	219 896	113 284	90 551	123 692
D	59 781	211 449	85 267	66 892	134 614
1985 J	32 059	182 477	68 198	82 319	120 780
F	122 602	164 012	83 732	70 920	142 236
M	62 593	161 339	63 149	79 343	123 549
A	42 832	123 481	76 650	80 353	114 184
M	71 821	114 949	78 125	96 096	92 856
J	76 499	91 164	98 718	94 486	93 074
J	69 122	76 763	80 637	91 056	86 667
A	134 247	132 849	80 332	94 790	80 513
S	84 496	124 912	88 946	91 429	74 840
O	112 396	143 628	103 441	94 727	87 095
N	150 003	204 328	95 782	86 870	105 008
D	98 247	228 568	82 440	70 903	117 377
1986 J	33	151 522	78 197	81 525	118 346

<sup>1</sup>End of period

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

## Section 10 • Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Merchandising Inventories
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers <sup>1</sup>	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1984	28,044.5	2,144.6	11,384.9	2,395.1	1,890.9	1,207.0	20,846.5	11,313.4	2,606.2	1,323.5	2,396.4	1,575.4
1985	29,916.9	2,309.4	12,056.2	2,572.8	1,951.5	1,263.0	25,945.1	12,094.0	2,804.4	1,395.7	2,682.3	1,745.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1984 J	2,072.9	140.0	649.6	160.6	124.7	61.6	1,301.6	874.6	152.7	82.7	149.8	94.8
F	2,091.6	147.4	659.6	149.0	125.9	67.2	1,557.3	821.9	135.1	67.4	139.0	86.4
M	2,422.3	162.9	807.0	178.2	147.2	79.5	1,826.3	885.3	169.0	83.5	169.6	112.1
A	2,186.7	175.0	843.0	190.9	145.8	92.0	1,942.8	874.6	219.7	95.7	189.1	124.5
M	2,392.5	186.1	930.4	198.6	166.7	98.5	2,172.8	949.1	261.6	111.8	205.0	128.0
J	2,536.2	193.8	941.7	190.2	181.1	106.5	2,052.4	973.8	268.2	117.4	215.5	137.7
J	2,295.1	182.9	806.6	175.1	164.0	93.2	1,767.7	1,018.8	231.3	88.4	178.7	111.9
A	2,474.9	189.6	872.4	205.3	167.7	103.5	1,690.2	1,037.0	213.2	89.7	182.9	128.6
S	2,335.9	181.4	947.4	194.6	160.6	98.6	1,473.0	935.8	197.8	110.9	221.0	141.5
O	2,290.2	181.5	957.1	239.1	170.0	97.8	1,919.6	992.1	234.0	121.2	210.5	137.0
N	2,416.6	184.8	1,254.3	273.4	156.2	120.4	1,775.2	982.6	254.4	148.8	229.2	151.0
D	2,529.5	219.2	1,715.8	240.1	181.1	188.3	1,367.6	967.7	269.2	206.0	306.1	222.0
1985 J	2,308.0	167.4	692.1	170.1	138.3	67.5	1,567.5	963.4	158.5	95.2	173.3	102.0
F	2,178.3	169.2	647.1	145.4	130.5	68.4	1,699.5	882.5	136.0	71.3	144.9	89.2
M	2,468.3	180.0	849.1	189.6	150.3	90.3	2,233.0	975.8	174.7	92.4	196.2	122.9
A	2,334.0	186.1	901.4	198.5	148.8	95.6	2,518.1	956.2	235.0	103.3	211.4	132.1
M	2,646.0	200.4	990.1	212.1	181.6	105.2	2,701.9	1,045.2	291.0	124.5	234.2	144.7
J	2,560.0	192.8	928.2	192.4	174.7	102.7	2,414.5	1,001.6	269.3	116.9	219.2	144.1
J	2,498.0	190.1	875.7	185.7	160.8	97.0	2,289.9	1,035.9	258.9	92.5	204.7	126.4
A	2,710.4	209.0	979.9	206.4	178.9	111.8	2,171.6	1,062.7	233.6	101.3	226.5	153.9
S	2,395.3	183.3	964.8	219.9	156.9	98.9	2,006.6	999.5	213.2	105.0	231.4	152.9
O	2,543.1	198.0	1,032.3	257.5	169.2	102.9	2,326.5	1,057.7	237.5	118.1	240.8	153.1
N	2,637.6	197.9	1,360.2	302.6	168.3	127.3	2,184.8	1,058.4	290.9	166.1	264.6	177.6
D	2,637.8	235.2	1,835.4	292.6	193.3	195.6	1,831.2	1,055.0	306.0	209.0	335.0	246.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	3	3	4	3	5	3	3	4	4	3	3
1984 J	2,312.5	169.4	932.1	197.8	156.2	95.8	1,650.5	967.6	222.0	100.8	185.2	129.3
F	2,271.3	166.1	941.3	186.4	153.7	96.7	1,697.9	920.4	211.8	102.0	195.7	130.2
M	2,297.6	168.4	917.5	191.0	155.6	92.0	1,661.4	914.5	214.6	100.4	185.9	125.8
A	2,356.9	178.7	950.2	208.6	161.9	101.9	1,748.2	935.7	228.2	107.3	205.4	138.4
M	2,301.3	172.0	944.5	197.4	154.7	99.9	1,717.6	914.2	212.0	109.6	194.6	127.8
J	2,311.7	176.6	952.0	196.8	156.9	101.2	1,755.7	921.4	214.2	106.6	203.9	130.6
J	2,367.2	181.9	944.1	204.2	158.1	99.7	1,745.6	948.5	212.0	107.0	200.1	130.6
A	2,343.8	180.2	925.0	197.5	154.0	102.2	1,709.5	936.2	215.0	106.5	197.5	129.6
S	2,407.8	187.3	962.5	202.6	156.1	102.0	1,720.6	952.7	213.6	118.2	212.1	135.4
O	2,348.3	182.9	951.4	202.8	163.6	102.8	1,836.1	947.8	225.4	118.3	200.3	132.0
N	2,381.1	184.7	980.7	203.5	160.0	103.8	1,792.6	965.4	217.3	119.2	206.5	132.6
D	2,402.9	193.2	966.7	203.0	162.2	102.4	1,798.1	1,001.4	226.0	115.0	206.8	134.4
1985 J	2,422.4	192.6	955.2	204.1	165.1	103.3	1,872.3	1,018.1	217.6	112.9	205.1	133.5
F	2,441.3	199.1	953.8	188.6	166.2	100.6	1,940.7	1,032.9	220.6	112.5	209.1	137.1
M	2,455.2	193.9	1,000.4	208.8	163.2	108.3	2,118.6	1,032.2	231.2	116.0	223.1	145.0
A	2,452.3	188.1	980.4	207.6	162.2	103.6	2,138.2	1,006.7	231.0	113.9	217.6	140.5
M	2,448.5	183.9	994.8	208.2	164.3	105.4	2,123.4	1,005.3	237.3	118.2	220.8	143.9
J	2,482.7	184.9	983.7	210.5	158.3	102.1	2,144.2	986.1	227.6	113.6	216.7	142.2
J	2,511.1	186.9	999.9	207.2	152.8	103.0	2,189.6	941.8	231.7	113.2	226.8	144.8
A	2,520.0	198.1	1,007.9	206.2	161.0	104.8	2,288.1	986.8	231.6	115.8	242.3	149.7
S	2,533.4	191.7	1,003.6	221.5	156.6	104.8	2,300.6	1,010.7	235.6	113.1	224.6	147.8
O	2,551.5	197.2	1,018.6	220.6	163.6	107.2	2,263.0	1,022.9	223.1	116.9	229.1	149.0
N	2,576.9	198.9	1,039.2	228.6	169.5	106.6	2,299.4	1,049.1	245.6	128.3	234.5	153.0
D	2,582.2	204.2	1,043.4	236.9	172.5	108.9	2,331.7	1,066.5	250.1	119.0	229.9	150.9

<sup>1</sup>Excludes used car dealers.



Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other <sup>2</sup> stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	656023
1984	1,171.1	1,046.5	2,983.2	4,727.2	565.3	452.8	867.1	1,640.5	15,498.1	116,079.9
1985	1,282.1	1,134.1	3,236.0	5,332.7	646.3	484.1	928.7	1,737.6	16,905.6	128,424.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1984 J	72.6	59.4	222.1	354.4	38.5	27.1	44.6	95.6	971.7	7,751.6
F	62.0	57.0	204.5	358.0	40.0	40.5	45.9	88.3	985.7	7,929.4
M	74.8	64.4	232.5	375.5	39.8	31.9	47.6	115.1	1,140.4	9,165.0
A	99.2	80.5	225.7	373.1	38.3	44.0	53.4	147.9	1,147.0	9,288.8
M	103.7	105.4	248.6	389.3	41.4	57.4	70.0	180.3	1,271.3	10,268.4
J	103.2	114.4	251.4	386.4	40.9	39.0	69.9	197.0	1,368.7	10,485.5
J	82.0	97.8	244.0	372.8	39.2	28.6	59.7	161.3	1,309.8	9,508.8
A	94.1	92.8	246.0	404.3	46.6	32.2	64.4	156.4	1,393.7	9,885.3
S	106.3	87.5	258.5	376.6	45.0	30.8	56.5	121.5	1,255.8	9,336.8
O	110.5	88.8	265.2	410.0	44.7	32.6	59.5	109.2	1,290.2	9,960.7
N	127.0	89.9	287.4	409.7	54.3	31.8	84.9	116.7	1,449.8	10,598.3
D	135.9	108.7	297.2	517.3	96.8	56.9	210.8	151.2	1,914.0	11,901.2
1985 J	79.7	61.5	218.0	398.9	42.0	28.4	48.1	105.9	1,066.3	8,652.3
F	60.3	56.7	206.3	380.1	43.2	41.6	46.7	98.8	1,034.9	8,331.1
M	85.3	72.6	249.1	404.9	45.5	32.9	50.3	125.7	1,210.4	9,999.5
A	105.0	85.0	244.7	406.4	45.0	44.6	54.8	159.9	1,253.1	10,418.9
M	118.9	117.0	266.5	432.7	46.5	62.1	72.4	195.9	1,429.6	11,618.6
J	102.6	115.1	264.8	424.6	47.2	41.1	72.5	181.1	1,442.6	11,007.9
J	91.3	110.7	269.7	435.4	44.9	33.3	64.9	170.0	1,475.4	10,711.1
A	108.8	99.0	281.4	463.4	58.4	32.3	69.2	160.5	1,559.4	11,178.4
S	110.3	95.8	277.8	440.0	52.9	32.1	61.4	131.6	1,352.0	10,281.6
O	118.2	96.7	306.9	471.0	51.7	36.1	65.8	121.1	1,440.7	11,144.9
N	154.9	102.1	314.4	472.5	64.3	36.8	93.1	124.5	1,571.1	11,870.0
D	146.9	121.8	336.4	602.8	104.6	62.7	229.3	162.6	2,070.2	13,210.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	4	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	2	2
1984 J	95.1	86.8	249.4	380.2	46.1	37.2	71.3	130.4	1,264.7	9,480.6
F	100.1	86.0	240.1	378.7	45.4	37.4	69.2	126.6	1,237.5	9,394.4
M	89.4	81.4	244.2	378.4	44.0	35.5	67.8	130.8	1,246.3	9,342.3
A	103.5	90.9	254.9	395.3	46.1	39.0	70.6	138.4	1,284.7	9,745.0
M	95.1	86.3	240.1	388.6	45.8	37.5	72.2	133.7	1,270.3	9,515.2
J	98.7	88.2	237.3	384.6	45.9	37.2	71.4	139.9	1,276.6	9,607.6
J	96.9	87.2	243.6	396.4	47.0	36.7	72.5	138.1	1,294.3	9,711.8
A	98.9	87.0	233.1	398.9	47.0	37.9	71.9	137.7	1,305.2	9,614.5
S	96.4	88.1	254.1	401.0	47.0	38.1	72.3	136.6	1,317.9	9,822.6
O	97.2	88.6	252.5	402.5	47.7	37.7	71.0	141.6	1,309.8	9,860.5
N	99.7	87.7	267.7	406.8	48.0	37.7	73.0	146.0	1,349.6	9,963.6
D	100.7	88.0	267.1	412.4	51.3	39.8	76.0	140.3	1,326.5	10,014.1
1985 J	100.5	87.1	234.0	411.4	49.0	37.7	73.8	138.1	1,329.9	10,063.7
F	98.6	88.4	251.5	417.9	50.6	39.8	74.1	144.9	1,347.8	10,216.3
M	106.0	94.8	272.8	424.7	51.8	38.2	73.7	147.2	1,358.9	10,564.1
A	104.4	92.0	264.1	421.9	51.6	37.9	72.2	143.2	1,367.0	10,496.5
M	107.8	94.2	259.8	427.5	51.9	39.7	72.9	144.2	1,397.8	10,550.1
J	103.0	93.3	262.2	436.7	54.5	40.9	77.8	137.0	1,413.0	10,570.9
J	107.4	95.1	261.4	448.4	52.0	40.5	76.9	141.4	1,427.5	10,659.6
A	108.5	92.5	267.1	456.0	58.2	39.4	78.5	141.3	1,436.9	10,890.7
S	105.1	96.9	276.8	458.6	55.6	39.7	79.0	149.1	1,431.9	10,936.5
O	103.2	96.0	292.4	462.4	55.4	41.7	79.5	152.6	1,452.9	10,998.8
N	117.5	98.1	288.6	472.8	56.5	43.4	80.1	152.2	1,448.4	11,187.0
D	110.6	98.7	293.2	477.9	56.2	43.1	81.0	152.3	1,448.3	11,257.6

<sup>2</sup>Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.  
Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523	650616	650617	650618	650619
1984	2,071.1	520.7	4,048.0	2,927.4	29,005.9	43,465.7	4,513.7	4,354.4	11,833.4	13,004.6	334.8	13,783.1	15,957.4	2,991.0	6,642.0
1985	2,243.5	552.5	4,596.9	3,163.7	31,636.3	48,516.3	5,118.3	4,691.8	13,381.4	14,147.9	375.7	14,937.5	17,867.9	3,397.6	7,153.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1984 J	129.2	32.0	252.5	182.4	1,916.4	2,914.4	297.5	299.5	809.0	898.4	20.4	920.6	1,101.6	200.8	472.4
F	140.9	33.8	265.8	195.4	1,975.0	2,941.2	303.2	309.3	831.0	912.3	21.5	948.8	1,105.5	202.3	476.9
M	160.1	38.6	314.3	223.1	2,301.9	3,389.6	351.8	347.2	953.2	1,058.6	26.6	1,112.1	1,281.5	235.3	548.8
A	163.8	41.6	319.4	232.6	2,417.5	3,411.7	361.6	358.1	936.7	1,020.1	25.6	1,141.3	1,258.4	237.4	518.6
M	189.5	46.6	358.4	271.9	2,689.8	3,790.4	390.5	377.2	1,011.4	1,115.2	27.4	1,269.2	1,377.3	256.1	569.7
J	183.5	48.3	359.2	270.2	2,628.9	3,961.1	397.2	395.6	1,049.0	1,159.9	32.7	1,246.7	1,435.9	260.6	589.3
J	175.6	48.6	335.6	247.5	2,358.4	3,572.8	362.4	350.4	947.5	1,080.8	29.3	1,070.0	1,264.4	236.9	538.5
A	183.0	49.1	355.0	253.2	2,466.2	3,677.3	385.9	365.5	987.4	1,133.5	29.2	1,128.4	1,284.0	251.6	551.4
S	164.4	40.3	327.0	232.8	2,318.9	3,479.9	372.7	351.7	957.0	1,062.0	30.2	1,104.4	1,262.3	247.1	543.6
O	177.1	44.2	343.6	252.6	2,503.0	3,733.4	393.6	370.9	1,025.8	1,088.1	28.3	1,176.2	1,357.3	256.4	552.7
N	188.4	45.0	381.4	267.6	2,619.6	4,024.2	419.6	393.5	1,086.1	1,144.8	28.0	1,274.3	1,500.2	281.9	590.2
D	215.7	52.5	435.7	298.1	2,810.3	4,569.9	477.8	435.6	1,239.2	1,331.0	35.5	1,391.2	1,729.0	324.6	689.9
1985 J	141.9	35.1	299.1	209.0	2,123.0	3,262.9	341.6	338.9	910.8	964.9	24.8	1,033.8	1,222.7	228.8	497.9
F	138.9	33.4	286.3	199.8	2,069.7	3,124.5	333.7	310.7	869.6	940.0	24.4	1,008.0	1,173.8	220.6	480.2
M	174.6	38.8	350.1	241.3	2,482.5	3,756.1	400.6	367.4	1,042.4	1,116.9	28.8	1,174.4	1,394.0	267.2	570.9
A	186.0	43.5	370.3	257.4	2,650.5	3,900.1	416.1	379.2	1,062.1	1,126.4	27.4	1,236.6	1,434.3	275.4	576.2
M	205.9	49.8	410.4	286.2	2,982.7	4,365.2	461.4	419.2	1,185.4	1,221.2	31.1	1,387.4	1,560.9	299.2	611.4
J	198.3	50.0	400.4	267.1	2,719.3	4,141.5	439.8	408.5	1,138.6	1,211.7	32.8	1,267.0	1,491.2	285.4	598.5
J	194.3	55.0	401.3	272.1	2,604.4	4,008.0	425.0	394.2	1,121.7	1,201.6	33.4	1,182.7	1,420.3	276.7	589.8
A	196.4	54.0	414.2	275.6	2,742.3	4,144.8	451.2	414.6	1,181.9	1,269.3	34.1	1,264.5	1,479.3	299.6	621.9
S	173.9	42.1	371.1	253.0	2,524.9	3,874.5	409.2	367.0	1,082.3	1,149.9	33.6	1,187.3	1,420.0	276.8	577.6
O	195.6	46.5	397.0	274.8	2,767.3	4,236.2	437.7	399.5	1,160.8	1,196.2	33.3	1,309.0	1,559.3	290.8	606.3
N	205.8	48.7	426.1	297.0	2,875.9	4,571.0	471.3	427.2	1,230.6	1,282.9	33.5	1,384.4	1,732.9	315.2	663.6
D	231.8	55.6	470.5	330.5	3,093.8	5,131.3	530.7	465.5	1,395.2	1,466.7	38.5	1,502.3	1,979.1	361.9	759.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
1984 J	170.3	42.5	320.4	237.0	2,375.7	3,536.7	390.5	363.9	976.8	1,070.2	26.5	1,118.8	1,296.3	248.5	550.5
F	174.0	43.5	328.5	240.2	2,342.9	3,516.9	361.7	367.1	964.7	1,055.9	26.2	1,105.2	1,291.7	241.2	537.9
M	163.4	42.8	321.7	232.2	2,302.3	3,499.1	355.6	358.1	948.8	1,061.3	27.0	1,085.5	1,293.6	234.8	542.9
A	172.3	44.3	334.2	241.8	2,474.5	3,645.2	375.3	378.7	993.0	1,098.6	28.1	1,180.0	1,328.5	246.4	563.0
M	173.4	43.0	338.0	251.1	2,391.7	3,542.2	364.9	357.2	967.3	1,069.4	27.5	1,136.6	1,299.7	242.7	543.1
J	171.6	43.2	331.9	244.1	2,419.3	3,597.4	371.6	362.3	967.6	1,081.9	27.7	1,158.3	1,319.5	247.1	557.4
J	172.6	43.1	335.1	244.5	2,420.2	3,657.6	375.9	361.8	989.2	1,093.5	27.9	1,157.0	1,348.2	253.0	563.0
A	172.3	42.5	334.3	242.1	2,403.0	3,613.7	377.8	349.2	967.6	1,089.5	27.4	1,145.0	1,323.1	249.7	549.4
S	172.6	43.1	347.0	242.5	2,448.5	3,669.3	383.4	364.8	1,004.7	1,105.7	28.9	1,162.9	1,345.1	253.1	568.9
O	173.4	44.7	344.7	247.4	2,464.7	3,706.2	385.7	358.9	1,008.8	1,096.2	28.3	1,169.9	1,351.9	252.8	558.7
N	176.8	43.8	352.7	251.4	2,492.0	3,723.2	392.7	358.6	1,014.6	1,100.3	28.5	1,186.4	1,365.5	257.7	557.4
D	178.7	44.5	354.7	251.2	2,486.2	3,759.5	397.8	383.4	1,035.2	1,095.9	30.1	1,183.4	1,387.4	262.2	560.4
1985 J	179.0	44.4	363.7	259.2	2,487.9	3,776.4	404.8	388.5	1,042.9	1,098.8	30.9	1,188.0	1,379.6	269.3	549.8
F	178.7	44.7	364.4	256.0	2,559.9	3,857.4	412.5	378.9	1,051.9	1,128.7	31.0	1,211.9	1,417.3	273.2	566.0
M	184.7	44.8	373.6	259.2	2,588.9	4,047.0	422.1	397.5	1,073.1	1,161.4	29.9	1,215.3	1,469.0	277.1	587.3
A	186.8	44.9	374.2	259.9	2,609.1	3,977.2	416.1	387.6	1,086.1	1,158.3	29.6	1,225.4	1,451.8	277.1	591.8
M	186.3	45.0	377.4	259.4	2,612.4	4,009.1	425.4	392.1	1,102.1	1,158.2	30.1	1,232.3	1,451.5	278.5	579.1
J	192.7	46.6	389.5	255.1	2,612.1	3,969.1	430.0	395.5	1,105.5	1,182.8	29.5	1,232.7	1,448.2	282.3	592.9
J	186.7	47.4	390.8	260.8	2,611.4	4,016.1	432.4	398.6	1,139.0	1,192.7	31.1	1,245.7	1,477.4	286.0	602.5
A	185.7	47.3	390.4	263.6	2,700.2	4,081.6	439.2	399.8	1,153.1	1,208.3	32.0	1,271.5	1,515.8	292.6	618.9
S	187.0	45.1	394.1	267.1	2,674.2	4,123.7	428.2	376.7	1,139.3	1,201.9	31.8	1,270.1	1,517.6	287.2	605.9
O	190.7	47.3	395.3	268.8	2,689.8	4,174.4	428.9	386.4	1,137.4	1,213.4	33.0	1,283.5	1,543.7	286.3	606.7
N	191.7	47.6	395.1	275.1	2,752.7	4,247.5	440.6	396.1	1,156.0	1,220.9	33.4	1,295.5	1,580.7	292.4	625.0
D	192.0	47.1	385.9	279.9	2,748.9	4,240.7	442.0	395.3	1,164.6	1,201.7	32.6	1,286.9	1,582.4	297.5	616.1

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Merchandising inventories<sup>1</sup>, Retail chain store stocks by selected kinds of business, Canada (million dollars)

Year and month	Total	Combination stores	Grocery, confectionery & sundries stores	All other food stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers	Service stations	Automotive parts & accessories	Men's clothing stores	Women's clothing stores	Family clothing stores
D	655600	655601	655602	655603	655605	655606	655607	655608	655610	655612	655613	655614	655615
1984	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1985	4,015,632	940,149	93,963	4,943	400,145	124,067	247,903	52,905	30,401	28,892	81,776	145,549	222,041
1984 J	3,395,723	828,107	75,231	9,147	339,209	127,129	210,756	38,277	26,292	25,048	82,687	127,406	169,533
F	3,540,835	837,216	72,974	8,132	378,557	126,620	236,047	46,621	24,057	27,578	98,811	149,192	187,843
M	3,699,431	851,449	73,120	7,498	416,791	120,292	265,789	42,985	23,648	31,853	111,459	156,801	206,252
A	3,689,131	830,163	76,995	7,476	438,047	128,989	267,384	40,062	24,830	33,000	109,787	155,076	208,727
M	3,683,177	822,692	77,380	7,483	443,304	122,411	276,208	36,336	24,035	38,742	101,553	148,563	204,761
J	3,652,682	824,337	80,862	7,543	420,695	124,492	284,218	32,666	23,843	40,175	89,976	147,523	194,932
J	3,770,998	827,634	79,083	7,271	446,778	130,343	297,008	x	26,227	40,979	103,112	156,079	209,942
A	3,859,474	819,358	78,688	7,984	440,523	135,557	295,820	x	25,834	40,938	112,598	177,462	221,909
S	4,075,621	839,023	76,799	7,705	471,360	145,995	300,849	x	25,989	43,190	121,493	184,206	238,774
O	4,324,821	875,101	80,793	7,482	485,972	149,207	314,086	x	25,287	45,263	127,082	189,180	253,578
N	4,426,569	898,729	82,005	8,118	475,281	149,207	313,144	x	27,664	45,444	117,805	184,640	256,114
D	3,832,580	900,526	85,859	6,657	380,700	129,959	267,112	x	26,834	41,718	84,820	138,480	202,586
1985 J	3,712,608	816,777	82,253	7,982	410,395	133,728	231,586	41,933	27,505	43,971	80,664	122,001	199,142
F	3,836,276	831,479	77,482	7,327	444,458	131,187	250,808	43,401	27,285	45,114	93,167	142,619	213,879
M	3,966,004	833,973	76,630	6,748	487,570	134,335	269,368	44,703	27,258	46,377	102,297	152,317	229,492
A	3,991,431	829,803	80,615	6,667	491,958	132,723	273,409	42,602	27,912	45,310	101,786	150,489	240,049
M	3,957,582	843,080	80,696	6,554	484,579	127,680	274,776	39,279	28,889	45,038	97,206	149,586	233,808
J	3,890,462	858,255	80,535	6,777	460,835	129,851	277,249	40,693	27,618	43,642	83,986	143,154	223,520
J	3,989,314	849,672	82,548	7,177	474,660	141,927	282,239	44,315	30,021	40,500	96,836	154,606	245,648
A	4,039,140	836,927	83,704	7,794	478,457	144,056	290,706	46,708	30,171	38,880	104,099	169,294	257,439
S	4,318,370	892,164	82,197	7,529	500,466	150,971	301,462	48,950	30,201	38,686	116,799	179,282	277,004
O	4,571,303	901,978	84,581	7,424	513,478	153,990	316,837	51,985	30,020	33,966	128,829	189,680	288,915
N	4,714,876	930,841	89,318	7,699	502,695	152,604	316,203	53,493	32,001	31,996	121,872	198,026	289,493
D	4,015,632	940,149	93,963	4,943	400,145	124,067	247,903	52,905	30,401	28,892	81,776	145,549	222,041

Year and month	Specialty shoe stores	Family shoe stores	Household furniture stores	Furniture T.V., radio & appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicine & cosmetics stores	Book & stationery stores	Florists	Jewellery stores	Sporting goods & accessories stores	Personal accessories stores	All other stores	Alcoholic beverages stores
D	655616	655617	655619	655621	655622	655623	655624	655625	655626	655627	655628	655629
1984	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394
1985	12,605	122,783	61,719	21,323	225,308	91,551	2,855	179,680	23,069	105,012	292,290	467,923
1984 J	9,865	113,367	57,436	20,671	164,758	60,374	2,106	150,675	31,786	87,723	243,039	356,647
F	10,339	127,425	65,362	21,643	165,911	64,178	2,041	145,251	32,962	89,039	253,004	332,236
M	11,197	130,865	68,107	21,838	171,220	65,911	2,515	145,396	35,368	92,957	261,606	336,973
A	11,443	127,332	70,082	22,690	169,165	66,834	2,917	146,123	37,101	96,954	266,053	311,684
M	11,008	119,947	70,993	23,530	170,349	66,834	2,704	145,685	38,288	98,990	265,787	325,173
J	10,381	114,909	69,218	22,706	170,008	69,307	2,390	145,539	34,153	99,881	264,458	339,152
J	10,423	121,343	65,826	21,026	169,838	70,970	2,431	144,666	33,402	96,585	286,672	349,684
A	11,132	132,749	62,995	20,143	173,744	81,119	2,331	153,057	34,938	97,744	277,212	382,867
S	11,655	140,581	62,428	20,788	187,470	88,257	2,492	176,781	41,751	101,654	304,656	406,174
O	11,935	142,268	59,556	21,432	204,905	110,321	2,435	177,488	39,830	112,429	326,896	484,828
N	11,553	135,581	58,067	21,432	212,691	119,809	2,644	185,475	37,161	118,613	338,010	545,405
D	11,137	114,566	54,815	19,846	195,038	94,170	2,372	160,436	26,236	95,128	286,632	425,394
1985 J	10,469	112,962	54,705	19,786	182,751	103,775	2,424	190,598	22,720	104,070	273,734	395,231
F	11,526	128,890	60,941	20,914	188,965	82,501	2,439	194,410	23,765	101,052	278,661	393,207
M	11,676	138,557	62,830	21,060	199,736	83,244	2,971	168,748	27,401	106,206	286,742	404,743
A	11,980	136,617	62,893	21,292	199,536	79,914	3,473	174,992	30,306	108,330	301,366	394,628
M	11,561	128,557	64,088	21,590	200,733	79,674	3,390	174,992	30,003	110,280	285,092	393,994
J	11,260	121,358	64,601	20,791	197,120	78,240	3,054	171,842	30,273	110,501	257,438	407,734
J	11,215	129,246	62,275	19,876	203,428	77,145	3,115	166,859	27,548	105,639	274,686	418,452
A	12,056	141,654	59,224	17,809	207,903	81,234	3,109	179,540	30,082	104,794	272,214	401,903
S	12,900	155,961	62,837	20,463	217,882	91,388	3,261	186,003	33,090	108,043	304,880	458,278
O	13,119	157,209	65,036	21,527	230,083	112,773	3,202	196,419	35,373	126,626	339,941	527,773
N	13,158	146,519	65,036	23,077	255,162	120,780	3,208	202,115	39,299	127,133	342,661	611,142
D	12,605	122,783	61,719	21,323	225,308	91,551	2,855	179,680	23,069	105,012	292,290	467,923

<sup>1</sup>Consult the source publication for definitions and composition of kinds of business groups. Inventories are stocks on hand for sale at end of month and are valued at lower of cost or market.

Source: Retail Chain Stores (63-210), Statistics Canada.



Table 3: Department store sales and stocks<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1984	11,384.9	3,138.6	2,600.8	650.2	1,405.6	410.4	730.0	23.2	394.0	171.8	2,020.1	585.0	4,234.3	1,297.9
1985	12,056.7	3,536.6	2,795.7	811.8	1,522.5	464.3	741.3	28.6	424.7	184.0	2,116.8	604.6	4,455.8	1,443.2
1984 J	649.6	3,069.1	135.8	608.0	62.8	370.3	48.6	44.8	32.7	147.5	134.6	569.0	235.2	1,329.5
F	659.6	3,147.7	146.8	664.1	67.2	402.9	59.5	47.2	20.0	174.7	124.6	564.0	241.5	1,294.8
M	807.0	3,399.6	193.6	745.4	94.9	447.5	52.0	52.1	26.9	172.0	156.8	610.3	282.9	1,372.3
A	843.0	3,606.3	207.1	776.4	102.9	474.5	59.2	45.5	25.7	178.3	149.0	639.8	299.1	1,491.7
M	930.4	3,338.6	211.6	690.1	103.1	453.8	64.7	25.9	31.9	177.6	165.4	583.8	353.7	1,407.4
J	941.7	3,148.1	211.7	608.6	130.7	383.9	54.8	33.8	32.1	168.3	166.9	593.8	345.6	1,359.6
J	806.6	3,305.9	161.3	706.7	83.9	407.7	51.8	32.3	33.8	167.1	169.5	598.8	306.3	1,393.3
A	872.4	3,432.6	210.0	782.3	102.5	502.0	60.2	27.2	33.8	163.7	152.7	571.8	313.3	1,385.6
S	947.4	3,323.7	243.7	756.1	118.1	466.9	54.0	34.8	36.3	154.3	181.2	563.9	314.0	1,347.7
O	957.1	3,867.8	237.0	868.3	113.9	570.7	59.1	45.4	32.5	168.0	178.2	636.5	336.3	1,578.9
N	1,254.3	3,944.5	291.7	858.2	174.2	564.5	79.4	51.2	38.6	181.9	204.7	615.4	465.6	1,673.2
D	1,715.8	3,138.6	350.4	650.2	251.3	410.4	86.9	23.2	49.8	171.8	236.6	585.0	740.9	1,297.9
1985 J	692.1	3,011.6	144.1	617.9	68.1	370.0	51.9	41.8	34.2	146.2	139.8	523.1	254.0	1,312.5
F	647.1	2,970.2	143.8	669.4	65.9	404.7	61.9	35.4	21.2	144.7	118.1	508.3	236.2	1,207.7
M	849.1	3,275.6	213.5	755.9	103.6	462.2	56.1	37.9	28.8	155.9	156.3	538.1	290.6	1,325.6
A	901.4	3,540.7	221.2	800.4	108.4	514.0	63.3	38.4	28.1	165.4	160.5	567.9	319.9	1,454.6
M	990.6	3,517.4	242.1	751.7	118.4	518.6	64.0	35.2	33.4	169.5	160.1	554.6	372.6	1,487.7
J	928.2	3,292.1	199.0	664.7	130.1	434.2	55.1	31.4	32.1	162.6	162.8	538.8	349.0	1,460.2
J	875.7	3,393.3	183.3	742.7	97.7	449.5	50.1	33.1	34.9	154.8	179.2	546.9	330.4	1,466.3
A	979.9	3,481.8	233.7	772.5	121.1	478.9	62.1	32.2	38.0	147.9	179.2	546.4	345.9	1,504.0
S	964.8	3,392.8	246.4	785.9	121.6	485.6	52.3	37.4	37.4	146.0	186.8	504.5	320.3	1,433.3
O	1,032.3	4,288.7	261.6	1,000.5	122.9	615.0	59.0	46.5	36.8	172.6	200.8	602.6	351.2	1,851.4
N	1,360.2	4,332.8	325.7	1,019.4	192.7	612.6	77.5	49.1	43.6	185.0	221.7	592.0	499.0	1,874.6
D	1,835.4	3,536.6	381.4	811.8	271.9	464.3	87.9	28.6	56.1	184.0	251.5	604.6	786.6	1,443.2

<sup>1</sup>Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (thousand dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1984	10,791,862.4	129,869.7	45,021.1	284,974.0	206,874.8	2,655,669.0	4,210,845.4	374,717.0	343,110.3	1,089,000.3	1,422,764.5	9,750.3	19,259.4
1985	11,753,517.4	122,269.2	46,057.9	304,375.8	218,567.3	2,904,304.6	4,642,585.3	415,894.2	356,612.3	1,187,440.1	1,526,050.8	9,971.6	19,382.5
1984 J	725,731.6	8,234.0	2,525.7	17,659.8	12,280.0	172,240.4	288,352.1	24,494.9	24,457.4	75,522.1	97,450.1	433.0	2,081.5
F	763,490.4	9,056.9	2,696.2	19,760.2	13,676.8	183,759.1	298,099.6	25,325.7	25,458.1	83,814.8	97,674.8	623.4	3,544.2
M	846,048.6	10,989.5	2,842.3	21,677.7	14,958.6	203,568.1	328,628.4	29,518.1	28,230.7	91,803.6	110,765.6	732.7	2,332.8
A	835,089.3	10,670.0	2,843.0	22,845.3	15,944.7	201,540.1	319,513.5	30,407.6	27,987.6	88,203.6	113,367.8	705.1	1,060.3
M	910,827.5	11,396.9	3,466.5	23,968.0	17,585.7	228,822.2	352,727.5	32,344.6	28,732.4	88,758.3	120,871.4	829.3	1,324.0
J	967,995.5	11,777.6	4,367.1	26,256.3	19,148.5	246,503.9	371,867.9	33,777.8	30,291.2	92,476.7	129,269.7	932.8	1,325.4
J	1,023,175.0	12,360.2	6,302.8	28,118.4	21,645.9	256,271.7	386,028.6	34,753.8	32,207.5	102,314.5	140,778.0	1,155.7	1,237.3
A	1,039,030.1	12,374.4	6,168.6	29,129.5	21,598.6	260,667.8	393,921.0	35,271.9	31,647.9	99,244.9	146,558.1	1,142.1	1,304.7
S	964,164.7	11,606.4	3,942.3	25,119.6	18,532.1	232,770.5	385,096.8	32,534.5	28,649.4	96,656.8	127,077.9	882.0	1,295.9
O	914,164.4	10,512.0	3,382.0	24,171.5	17,461.8	224,820.5	365,179.8	32,440.4	29,526.9	88,066.1	116,575.1	833.5	1,194.5
N	900,563.4	10,472.7	3,242.3	23,608.9	17,651.8	221,162.3	360,967.5	31,800.0	28,845.4	90,068.0	110,640.4	750.6	1,353.1
D	901,581.9	10,419.1	3,242.3	22,658.8	16,390.3	223,542.4	360,462.7	32,047.7	27,075.8	92,070.9	111,735.6	730.1	1,205.7
1985 J	779,691.2	8,560.8	2,526.9	18,500.9	13,499.4	193,726.7	303,678.5	28,352.8	25,118.1	82,120.9	101,089.4	519.7	1,996.5
F	796,123.7	8,469.1	2,614.5	20,556.6	14,834.5	194,289.3	308,757.6	29,406.5	25,898.3	83,804.5	104,175.8	617.6	2,699.0
M	942,307.4	9,809.6	3,211.9	25,512.5	17,913.4	223,413.0	368,966.0	35,368.5	30,346.6	101,163.5	123,790.7	815.5	1,995.7
A	921,102.8	10,007.6	2,968.0	23,435.7	16,810.9	224,515.6	357,827.4	33,543.7	29,533.2	96,624.1	123,692.5	700.2	1,443.6
M	1,023,881.4	10,185.8	3,750.2	25,439.3	18,968.9	259,146.2	409,149.4	36,553.7	30,356.2	96,982.2	131,167.2	896.0	1,285.8
J	1,042,328.4	10,527.2	4,385.1	26,725.7	19,786.3	258,844.1	415,898.3	39,187.9	31,588.6	101,582.2	131,443.1	1,008.8	1,350.5
J	1,122,543.9	10,985.4	6,439.4	30,003.1	21,529.0	279,154.8	441,022.7	37,140.8	33,424.9	107,032.2	153,180.6	1,217.0	1,413.6
A	1,147,212.7	11,710.3	6,501.3	31,924.3	22,335.7	288,381.1	443,808.0	38,611.2	33,592.7	109,721.5	157,909.7	1,183.2	1,533.0
S	1,033,809.8	11,155.6	4,077.7	26,878.8	19,196.4	254,709.7	414,459.9	35,310.3	29,684.0	101,157.0	134,640.0	997.3	1,542.8
O	1,007,109.3	10,073.9	3,503.4	25,378.0	18,693.1	257,566.0	401,694.2	34,103.2	29,779.4	100,171.6	124,120.8	721.2	1,304.0
N	965,279.9	10,050.4	3,125.0	25,245.1	17,765.0	233,978.8	394,798.0	33,387.4	28,859.2	98,935.8	117,023.5	697.2	1,413.9
D	972,126.9	10,733.5	2,954.5	24,775.8	17,234.7	236,579.3	382,525.3	34,928.2	28,431.0	108,144.6	123,817.5	597.9	1,404.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.



## Section 11 • External Trade

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  - 118 2.4 Imports by Commodity Grouping, Not Seasonally Adjusted, Customs Basis

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.1: Total exports<sup>1</sup> by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis<sup>2</sup> (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas <sup>3</sup>							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	399449	399518	399519	399520	399521	399522	399523	399450	399451	399461	399477	399503	399516	399517
1984 J	8,805.9	6,644.3	219.9	344.7	452.5	143.9	1,000.5	27.4	820.9	1,358.6	2,789.5	3,674.6	26.8	108.2
F	8,547.5	6,460.3	214.2	430.5	401.8	157.5	883.3	30.6	769.9	1,323.1	2,753.5	3,536.9	31.4	102.2
M	8,944.3	6,953.7	197.1	305.4	414.4	168.3	905.4	33.7	778.8	1,420.1	2,775.7	3,780.4	36.1	119.5
A	8,977.6	6,871.7	197.0	361.3	405.9	184.3	957.4	36.0	858.9	1,522.3	2,800.3	3,600.7	28.1	131.3
M	9,408.5	7,197.5	209.5	381.2	448.7	157.2	1,014.5	40.6	875.5	1,596.1	2,985.5	3,715.2	55.7	140.0
J	9,256.1	7,036.1	206.3	377.0	445.6	169.2	1,021.9	50.6	881.3	1,369.2	2,929.5	3,859.5	32.2	133.8
J	9,661.1	7,151.8	186.3	385.1	596.3	182.2	1,159.4	57.1	1,079.6	1,436.4	2,974.4	3,974.6	29.7	109.3
A	9,763.4	7,451.8	213.7	373.4	465.5	162.6	1,096.4	59.5	903.6	1,383.2	3,061.6	4,210.3	39.6	105.6
S	9,683.3	7,364.0	228.5	393.1	461.9	197.9	1,038.0	53.4	901.1	1,384.9	3,072.5	4,113.9	47.3	110.0
O	9,949.9	7,535.9	223.0	389.9	555.3	201.0	1,044.9	38.4	838.9	1,648.5	3,059.7	4,181.2	44.7	138.5
N	9,644.3	7,465.1	211.3	368.2	449.3	161.1	989.3	46.0	813.5	1,531.6	3,013.7	4,068.3	33.1	138.2
D	9,475.4	7,332.2	190.5	364.0	437.5	187.4	963.8	48.2	735.4	1,444.5	3,006.8	4,084.9	26.0	129.7
1985 J	9,598.6	7,273.6	203.8	411.5	532.5	189.4	987.7	47.4	758.9	1,415.8	2,984.6	4,215.7	32.3	143.9
F	9,611.4	7,404.0	172.0	348.3	560.2	179.1	947.7	52.0	698.6	1,729.9	2,959.0	4,003.9	26.5	141.3
M	10,413.4	8,130.0	180.7	388.4	498.4	224.1	991.7	65.0	697.1	1,824.0	3,372.1	4,242.1	45.2	168.0
A	10,141.6	8,164.3	196.6	353.7	339.7	215.7	871.5	48.9	757.9	1,741.8	3,258.4	4,135.2	32.0	167.5
M	10,053.0	7,975.4	183.5	357.4	411.7	170.3	954.7	42.4	759.1	1,720.5	3,148.7	4,181.7	34.2	166.3
J	9,625.8	7,725.4	234.0	318.0	409.0	151.6	787.8	40.0	676.0	1,567.9	3,002.9	4,142.3	34.3	162.4
J	8,912.1	7,193.8	145.9	354.2	437.8	167.9	612.6	32.0	618.7	1,519.9	2,769.8	3,804.7	36.3	130.8
A	10,013.1	7,998.6	184.1	322.9	485.4	230.2	791.9	31.7	663.5	1,505.1	2,991.6	4,663.8	29.3	128.2
S	10,683.4	8,433.6	223.8	420.2	531.3	178.5	896.0	19.9	956.5	1,673.3	3,001.8	4,839.1	31.9	160.9
O	10,913.9	8,411.7	227.3	333.5	636.2	235.4	1,069.9	30.0	911.5	1,743.9	3,141.6	4,880.7	31.4	174.9
N	9,949.5	7,933.5	191.9	316.5	367.2	245.7	894.6	25.5	892.4	1,372.7	2,903.1	4,548.0	34.1	173.9
D	10,179.0	8,011.6	178.1	360.4	476.5	146.8	1,005.5	33.2	873.4	1,522.5	2,988.9	4,566.5	27.5	166.9

Table 1.2: Imports by major trading area and section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Month	Major trading areas <sup>3</sup>							Sections						
	Total	United States	United Kingdom	Other E.E.C.	Japan	Other O.E.C.D.	Other countries	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials, inedible	Fabricated materials, inedible	End products, inedible	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397990	398058	398059	398060	398061	398062	398063	397991	397992	398007	398017	398033	398056	398057
1984 J	7,090.4	5,139.3	207.6	436.5	391.5	190.1	725.4	9.9	458.5	570.3	1,262.2	4,833.9	131.2	-175.6
F	7,205.2	5,167.3	186.4	435.5	398.8	183.1	834.1	7.4	457.7	601.5	1,363.1	4,851.6	114.8	-190.9
M	7,536.8	5,509.7	200.3	456.2	433.0	152.3	785.3	8.4	466.3	640.0	1,332.8	5,166.7	129.5	-206.9
A	7,227.5	5,236.0	145.2	441.1	392.1	181.8	831.3	10.1	449.7	651.3	1,226.3	4,969.6	131.1	-210.5
M	7,735.8	5,495.5	172.4	558.5	458.2	189.2	861.9	8.1	491.2	645.6	1,438.3	5,248.2	136.3	-231.9
J	7,515.8	5,326.0	198.3	465.2	490.2	188.5	847.6	8.5	470.1	695.7	1,409.4	5,031.2	123.3	-222.4
J	7,746.6	5,494.3	205.6	460.7	486.8	204.2	895.0	6.5	489.3	710.0	1,378.0	5,256.6	126.7	-220.5
A	8,452.8	6,102.9	204.4	516.9	486.9	271.8	869.9	7.3	513.8	747.1	1,631.7	5,650.6	135.9	-233.6
S	7,698.6	5,546.5	158.2	512.8	520.8	173.5	786.9	7.9	496.4	539.3	1,410.8	5,357.4	124.0	-237.2
O	7,642.9	5,500.3	190.5	507.2	472.2	209.6	763.3	7.8	516.3	554.3	1,447.3	5,215.0	139.5	-237.3
N	7,670.0	5,478.6	190.9	520.9	486.8	214.3	778.6	6.9	502.3	530.7	1,445.4	5,283.3	120.2	-218.7
D	7,927.7	5,741.1	246.7	529.8	457.9	175.1	777.1	5.5	499.6	570.5	1,531.4	5,426.4	122.0	-227.7
1985 J	8,175.8	5,993.2	135.4	495.1	473.9	182.0	896.1	6.1	472.4	489.3	1,536.0	5,677.3	125.2	-130.5
F	7,926.7	5,940.8	142.9	488.2	438.5	183.6	732.7	8.2	501.9	407.5	1,392.2	5,588.0	132.6	-103.6
M	8,108.3	5,976.6	147.2	515.4	447.0	209.3	812.8	9.7	485.4	487.3	1,574.4	5,505.5	125.2	-79.1
A	8,091.7	5,994.3	183.4	515.3	414.1	214.7	769.8	11.4	510.6	498.5	1,509.8	5,474.3	136.5	-49.4
M	8,492.2	5,899.5	344.7	601.0	515.9	211.3	919.8	11.4	484.7	812.4	1,578.3	5,527.0	125.3	-46.8
J	8,824.6	6,231.1	291.4	627.3	456.7	242.4	975.7	8.7	472.5	836.7	1,697.4	5,701.7	164.5	-56.9
J	8,654.3	6,169.2	318.1	584.4	505.4	281.2	795.8	13.4	463.2	570.0	1,604.4	5,922.9	132.7	-52.4
A	8,957.5	6,463.2	299.4	635.9	543.6	288.7	726.8	16.4	472.9	645.7	1,610.3	6,148.0	141.5	-77.3
S	8,998.2	6,334.0	283.9	614.9	544.0	318.5	902.8	7.6	500.8	733.9	1,636.5	6,045.4	136.8	-62.8
O	8,697.3	6,084.8	335.2	663.6	555.2	252.9	805.7	7.1	468.9	612.9	1,630.0	5,926.8	125.2	-73.6
N	9,423.1	6,778.4	377.7	634.8	591.1	258.9	782.1	4.6	486.3	681.7	1,672.3	6,498.5	137.9	-58.2
D	8,928.5	6,253.3	286.0	628.8	570.1	275.7	914.6	4.7	480.6	646.2	1,612.6	6,102.4	163.6	-81.6

<sup>1</sup>Total exports includes domestic exports and re-exports, for further information please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001). <sup>2</sup>The figures reflect a number of adjustments applied to the customs totals to make them consistent with the concepts and definitions used in the system of national accounts. For more information about these adjustments, please refer to Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001). <sup>3</sup>For definition of major trading areas and sections, please refer to Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

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Section 11—Tables 1.3 and 1.4

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.3: Price and volume indexes<sup>1</sup> of total exports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Inedible								Inedible							
	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	398741	398742	398743	398753	398769	398795	398808	398809	419510	419511	419512	419522	419538	419564	419577	419578
1984 J	302.1	255.3	308.2	544.0	342.3	240.4	302.1	302.1	195.7	190.5	155.2	91.0	161.0	282.4	331.5	-297.0
F	304.0	250.0	308.8	494.1	351.2	243.2	304.0	304.0	188.7	217.3	145.3	97.6	154.8	268.8	386.0	-278.9
M	308.2	259.7	308.0	541.8	361.5	243.0	308.2	308.2	194.8	230.4	147.3	95.5	151.6	287.5	437.8	-321.5
A	315.6	258.9	306.6	595.9	365.3	243.6	315.6	315.6	191.0	246.8	163.2	93.1	151.4	273.2	332.9	-344.9
M	320.1	255.2	308.8	594.1	376.3	244.9	320.1	320.1	197.3	282.4	165.2	97.9	156.7	280.3	650.7	-362.7
J	313.4	258.8	316.4	588.9	369.2	244.8	313.4	313.4	198.2	347.1	162.3	84.7	156.7	291.3	384.3	-354.0
J	313.1	271.6	326.0	539.3	367.4	246.4	313.1	313.1	207.1	373.2	192.9	97.1	159.9	298.0	354.8	-289.4
A	308.6	262.0	313.3	579.5	369.2	242.3	308.6	308.6	212.4	403.2	168.0	87.0	163.8	321.0	479.4	-283.9
S	305.8	272.1	310.6	555.3	358.7	242.0	305.8	305.8	212.6	348.4	169.0	90.9	169.2	314.0	578.6	-298.4
O	305.3	279.3	308.8	486.6	362.1	241.7	305.3	305.3	218.7	244.1	158.3	123.5	166.9	319.6	547.8	-376.1
N	306.7	286.6	300.8	519.6	356.3	244.8	306.7	306.7	211.1	284.9	157.6	107.5	167.0	307.0	403.0	-373.8
D	308.4	288.2	301.5	537.4	359.9	246.5	308.4	308.4	206.2	296.9	142.1	98.0	165.0	306.1	314.7	-348.9
1985 J	305.8	268.7	301.3	507.3	356.0	248.9	305.8	305.8	210.7	313.0	146.7	101.7	165.6	313.0	394.5	-390.1
F	317.1	253.8	299.5	536.4	361.7	252.8	317.1	317.1	203.5	364.0	135.9	117.6	161.5	292.7	312.8	-369.7
M	324.6	243.9	305.0	614.3	369.1	253.0	324.6	324.6	215.3	473.3	133.2	108.2	180.4	309.8	520.1	-429.1
A	323.7	244.3	307.9	614.5	366.0	253.4	323.7	323.7	210.3	355.1	143.4	103.3	175.8	301.5	369.2	-429.2
M	322.8	236.5	307.3	635.7	365.7	252.6	322.8	322.8	209.0	318.1	143.9	98.7	170.0	305.9	396.0	-427.3
J	317.4	246.7	299.3	604.4	363.5	252.1	317.4	317.4	203.6	288.0	131.6	94.6	163.1	303.6	403.8	-424.2
J	319.2	246.8	300.3	616.2	358.1	253.5	319.2	319.2	187.4	229.9	120.0	89.9	152.7	277.3	425.5	-339.8
A	313.8	238.7	300.7	608.9	366.4	253.0	313.8	313.8	214.2	235.6	128.6	90.1	161.2	340.6	348.8	-338.8
S	313.4	261.3	309.3	598.0	354.8	254.1	313.4	313.4	228.8	135.0	180.2	102.0	167.1	351.9	380.7	-425.6
O	316.6	261.5	307.0	563.0	365.9	256.2	316.6	316.6	231.4	203.5	173.0	112.9	169.6	352.0	370.5	-458.1
N	318.5	268.9	315.0	631.3	363.2	260.1	318.5	318.5	209.7	168.1	165.1	79.3	157.9	323.1	400.2	-452.7
D	321.7	286.6	314.0	618.7	364.6	261.3	321.7	321.7	212.4	205.7	162.1	89.7	161.9	322.9	319.4	-430.3

Table 1.4: Price and volume indexes of imports by section, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (1971 = 100)

Month	PAASCHE Current weighted price indexes <sup>1</sup>								LASPEYRES Fixed weighted volume indexes <sup>1</sup>							
	Inedible								Inedible							
	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.	Total	Live animals	Food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Crude materials	Fabricated materials	End products	Special transactions trade	Unallocated B.O.P. adjust.
D	397292	397293	397294	397309	397319	397335	397358	397359	419167	419168	419169	419184	419194	419210	419233	419234
1984 J	296.4	255.4	282.0	516.3	335.4	275.5	296.4	296.4	187.5	118.4	174.4	100.3	140.9	215.2	318.0	222.8
F	306.2	253.8	289.0	664.1	361.6	277.4	306.2	306.2	184.4	89.0	169.9	82.2	141.1	214.6	269.3	234.4
M	305.2	258.4	286.3	533.1	349.4	282.7	305.2	305.2	193.5	99.3	174.7	109.0	142.8	224.2	304.8	255.0
A	307.2	252.4	283.8	599.9	342.8	284.0	307.2	307.2	184.3	122.2	170.0	98.6	133.9	214.7	306.5	257.7
M	303.9	241.8	288.3	434.8	351.3	284.4	303.9	303.9	199.5	102.3	182.8	134.8	153.2	226.4	322.1	287.0
J	310.0	227.8	286.1	530.0	353.1	286.2	310.0	310.0	190.0	113.9	176.3	119.2	149.4	215.6	285.6	269.8
J	312.8	254.4	292.5	506.8	357.1	290.3	312.8	312.8	194.0	78.0	179.5	127.2	144.4	222.1	290.9	265.0
A	315.3	287.1	290.8	496.2	384.3	288.6	315.3	315.3	210.1	77.6	189.5	136.7	158.9	240.2	309.6	278.7
S	307.1	262.9	292.0	461.9	353.6	288.9	307.1	307.1	196.4	91.8	182.4	106.0	149.4	227.5	290.0	290.4
O	311.3	246.3	290.3	497.0	369.7	289.3	311.3	311.3	192.4	96.7	190.8	101.2	146.5	221.2	321.9	286.6
N	311.9	273.6	292.1	504.9	366.3	290.8	311.9	311.9	192.7	77.0	184.5	95.4	147.7	222.9	276.8	263.7
D	313.2	271.4	284.2	549.0	376.4	289.2	313.2	313.2	198.3	61.9	188.6	94.3	152.3	230.2	279.7	273.4
1985 J	312.8	270.2	289.1	538.0	384.2	289.7	312.8	312.8	204.8	69.0	175.3	82.6	149.6	240.4	287.4	156.9
F	309.2	262.1	278.8	496.5	350.1	295.5	309.2	309.2	200.9	95.6	193.1	74.5	148.8	232.0	308.0	126.0
M	318.1	262.0	292.9	511.5	379.5	296.8	318.1	318.1	199.7	112.6	177.8	86.5	155.3	227.6	282.6	93.5
A	322.3	231.4	287.2	538.6	366.6	304.7	322.3	322.3	196.7	150.8	190.7	84.0	154.2	220.4	304.2	57.7
M	328.6	220.7	272.9	645.6	373.4	302.1	328.6	328.6	202.5	157.2	190.5	114.2	158.2	224.4	273.9	53.6
J	330.1	221.7	274.3	656.8	381.9	301.2	330.1	330.1	209.5	119.5	184.8	115.6	166.3	232.2	357.8	64.8
J	317.7	216.2	272.2	527.6	358.2	301.2	317.7	317.7	213.4	189.5	182.6	98.1	167.6	241.2	299.9	62.0
A	318.5	212.4	272.3	468.0	359.3	303.6	318.5	318.5	220.4	236.1	186.3	125.2	167.7	248.4	319.2	91.2
S	326.2	238.5	278.1	586.6	364.0	305.7	326.2	326.2	216.1	97.0	193.1	113.6	168.3	242.7	301.2	72.4
O	324.0	253.7	267.4	549.7	365.9	306.6	324.0	324.0	210.3	86.0	188.1	101.2	166.7	237.2	277.5	85.4
N	326.1	285.8	286.4	632.2	360.9	306.2	326.1	326.1	226.4	49.0	182.2	97.9	173.4	260.4	303.7	67.1
D	329.9	309.5	291.6	551.7	360.2	312.9	329.9	329.9	212.0	46.2	176.8	106.3	167.6	239.2	356.0	93.0

<sup>1</sup>For definition of these concepts please refer to the 1971-based price and volume indexes of Canada's external trade (65-001 supplement).

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco													Crude materials, inedible				
Month	Live animals	Fish, fresh, frozen, preserved	Barley	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals unmilled	Other cereal preparations	Meat and meat preparations	Alcoholic beverages	Other food, feed, beverages & tobacco	Rape-seed	Other crude vegetable products	Ores, concentrates & scrap				
													Iron	Copper	Nickel		
	D	399450	399452	399453	399454	399455	399456	399457	399458	399459	399460	399462	399463	399464	399465	399466	
1984	J	27.4	122.9	51.0	370.9	3.9	21.3	21.8	62.1	43.5	123.5	59.0	33.9	124.4	42.8	37.6	
	F	30.6	135.2	65.8	301.9	9.9	12.6	20.5	58.2	48.5	117.3	107.6	38.8	103.0	46.8	55.5	
	M	33.7	133.6	57.2	305.7	7.9	18.1	22.3	61.1	52.5	120.4	73.4	36.1	112.5	43.8	54.3	
	A	36.0	125.8	93.6	328.6	6.5	14.3	16.9	64.5	51.1	157.6	57.5	31.9	85.0	37.6	55.1	
	M	40.6	128.8	61.3	384.4	28.2	7.4	21.0	62.3	51.9	130.2	74.9	33.7	102.1	53.1	33.8	
	J	50.6	125.8	52.9	433.6	5.0	8.9	19.6	57.3	43.2	135.0	59.2	35.2	81.4	28.0	47.2	
	J	57.1	172.4	55.8	560.2	3.4	10.0	22.1	58.7	48.4	148.6	20.4	29.7	109.3	72.7	29.7	
	A	59.5	129.9	37.2	464.3	5.3	25.9	19.3	59.3	43.2	119.2	27.5	31.0	86.2	19.9	36.8	
	S	53.4	131.7	36.3	452.2	9.8	16.1	20.0	51.3	38.4	145.3	29.7	36.5	100.9	34.4	79.9	
	O	38.4	140.1	43.3	366.9	13.1	12.2	21.4	69.1	45.1	127.7	71.2	37.3	116.3	71.0	57.4	
	N	46.0	123.5	40.7	352.3	11.6	26.0	23.2	79.0	43.4	113.8	54.5	31.8	130.8	24.9	38.2	
	D	48.2	121.4	34.0	289.6	10.2	13.4	21.5	77.6	49.3	118.4	41.6	37.6	55.2	34.6	55.0	
1985	J	47.4	137.5	53.9	293.7	4.7	5.4	20.8	67.4	47.2	128.2	38.6	42.7	110.2	39.4	46.7	
	F	52.0	129.2	28.7	272.3	7.2	8.6	20.0	66.4	43.1	123.0	52.9	28.2	180.7	59.9	36.1	
	M	65.0	144.6	29.9	256.6	11.1	8.4	21.7	62.1	51.5	111.2	40.8	51.2	106.8	38.6	62.5	
	A	48.9	133.9	33.7	305.0	8.3	13.3	16.6	60.9	51.9	134.3	60.4	41.6	139.7	38.3	66.0	
	M	42.4	157.4	10.2	332.7	5.0	3.8	17.7	56.4	44.8	131.1	52.4	43.4	90.5	45.4	45.7	
	J	40.0	138.8	16.7	273.1	5.5	4.2	16.8	64.1	37.6	119.2	41.9	48.1	127.4	43.4	57.1	
	J	32.0	165.2	22.7	166.1	0.4	4.5	16.8	61.1	47.8	134.0	50.8	33.6	102.2	28.4	29.4	
	A	31.7	153.8	22.6	222.2	11.4	4.0	20.9	62.6	49.3	116.8	43.0	37.3	72.6	46.3	39.2	
	S	19.9	205.6	20.7	449.4	3.1	8.8	22.1	66.5	55.9	124.3	44.1	37.6	127.9	55.5	45.7	
	O	30.0	149.1	24.4	451.8	15.1	4.2	24.5	78.9	35.8	127.6	46.0	45.0	76.4	58.2	63.7	
	N	25.5	172.3	14.8	399.0	12.0	13.2	16.6	89.6	36.5	138.6	36.6	24.7	83.7	24.3	29.9	
	D	33.2	158.9	21.9	411.9	1.0	16.4	23.2	99.0	39.1	102.1	23.0	41.9	66.7	41.5	39.3	
Crude materials, inedible (concl.)													Fabricated materials, inedible				
Month	Ores, concentrates & scrap (concl.)		Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Coal and other bituminous subs.	Asbestos, unmd.	Other crude animal products	Other crude wood products	Other crude non-metallic minerals	Other crude materials inedible	Lumber	Other wood fabricated mat.	Wood pulp and similar pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and paper-board	Inorganic chemicals	
	Zinc	Other															
	D	399467	399468	399469	399470	399471	399472	399473	399474	399475	399476	399478	399479	399480	399481	399482	399483
1984	J	23.2	86.7	256.4	368.2	141.1	46.6	21.7	22.8	74.9	19.2	353.5	76.4	313.8	378.6	99.6	90.2
	F	19.4	62.8	278.9	287.2	149.9	49.5	24.5	23.4	60.0	15.8	358.1	88.5	261.9	327.3	93.6	112.8
	M	20.0	58.9	357.9	318.1	144.6	40.6	25.8	27.3	89.6	17.1	365.5	70.5	187.7	339.4	94.4	114.2
	A	7.3	76.5	476.0	334.1	158.4	47.2	28.1	29.0	83.2	15.4	342.9	71.2	291.2	350.6	87.5	110.3
	M	33.9	83.3	499.2	357.1	129.1	41.0	30.8	29.4	77.4	17.3	349.4	68.2	322.7	409.0	114.2	91.0
	J	27.4	71.7	336.3	336.5	137.8	44.3	32.4	31.2	83.3	17.2	338.8	76.7	334.2	417.1	120.8	110.7
	J	18.9	112.7	341.7	321.2	158.7	47.1	27.4	25.1	105.5	16.3	340.9	78.4	366.9	439.3	113.6	111.7
	A	38.1	82.3	312.2	331.6	173.7	39.0	35.9	33.2	118.7	17.1	364.2	86.7	354.4	425.8	117.9	97.7
	S	20.5	62.8	333.8	333.4	159.0	34.9	28.8	28.1	85.3	16.9	371.1	83.3	382.6	437.0	111.0	111.2
	O	21.3	136.6	403.2	316.7	180.2	39.2	29.3	39.5	112.7	16.6	381.2	85.6	362.2	410.4	111.9	150.0
	N	28.1	145.7	395.7	315.1	150.8	35.5	34.8	29.7	99.6	16.3	367.9	79.5	358.4	412.5	119.3	81.2
	D	27.5	116.3	404.4	299.0	163.3	32.3	27.9	38.3	96.9	14.5	350.8	77.5	360.2	424.7	93.7	93.5
1985	J	1.5	119.1	279.6	313.2	145.3	47.2	26.1	31.2	155.3	19.5	334.2	77.6	313.8	434.1	107.2	129.9
	F	9.8	122.2	434.9	346.2	188.6	32.4	25.6	24.1	169.6	18.9	338.1	72.9	305.1	458.4	97.9	101.0
	M	2.6	63.8	553.6	364.4	239.5	29.6	24.5	38.6	187.6	19.7	378.3	78.1	305.6	480.7	113.9	145.8
	A	26.6	64.1	645.2	343.4	116.4	36.4	26.4	12.9	105.5	19.0	367.8	78.0	288.5	460.9	107.1	114.4
	M	23.5	56.6	577.5	370.9	165.7	55.1	25.3	21.1	129.7	17.8	423.1	83.1	268.8	416.1	117.2	129.5
	J	14.1	61.3	476.9	358.3	142.4	37.7	27.7	20.9	95.0	15.8	369.6	81.0	269.1	437.5	102.7	133.9
	J	13.5	75.5	416.8	329.1	177.4	37.6	20.6	27.4	156.3	21.1	398.2	79.1	275.2	415.8	96.3	97.2
	A	35.1	64.2	435.1	349.4	163.1	41.1	30.6	19.6	110.0	18.4	395.6	91.0	270.3	464.7	111.2	88.6
	S	40.5	53.9	561.3	322.6	147.0	36.1	31.9	20.1	130.9	18.3	417.7	96.0	268.3	483.1	116.9	123.5
	O	27.0	80.5	561.0	305.7	256.8	39.2	31.7	31.2	105.3	16.1	416.4	86.7	274.6	428.3	122.0	113.6
	N	11.6	66.5	490.0	290.2	82.7	24.7	32.0	20.0	138.3	17.3	399.3	87.9	265.4	487.8	112.5	91.4
	D	22.5	55.2	537.9	317.0	185.4	29.2	23.7	27.0	95.1	17.0	382.2	78.4	284.3	430.4	90.7	80.8



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Section 11—Table 1.5/concluded

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.5: Total exports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible																	
Non ferrous metals and alloys																	
Month	Organic chemicals	Fertilizers	Synthetic rubber and plastics	Other chemicals products	Petroleum and coal products	Primary iron and steel	Steel bars, rods, plates, & sheets	Other iron & steel and alloys	Aluminum	Copper	Nickel	Precious metals	Zinc	Other	Metal fabricated basic products	Electricity	
	D	399484	399485	399486	399487	399488	399489	399490	399491	399492	399493	399494	399495	399496	399497	399498	399499
1984	J	120.5	120.3	63.0	21.6	243.6	27.6	84.3	72.3	184.4	51.5	40.1	46.2	56.0	16.1	62.3	108.6
	F	114.0	113.3	69.9	30.3	245.0	16.5	84.3	66.6	173.4	64.2	44.7	118.9	56.9	9.9	60.4	100.5
	M	125.0	123.2	71.8	30.4	285.8	14.2	91.6	79.1	165.4	86.0	42.5	117.1	70.5	15.1	69.0	100.7
	A	122.4	123.7	76.6	31.8	291.0	17.8	85.3	80.0	152.7	88.9	48.5	51.3	53.0	16.2	69.1	111.3
	M	116.4	124.6	76.0	28.8	280.1	25.7	90.5	84.1	168.8	65.9	46.1	110.6	67.2	15.6	70.0	130.4
	J	115.1	118.4	80.2	28.2	246.1	10.9	84.1	81.5	171.3	59.8	40.2	82.1	56.5	18.7	67.7	139.4
	J	114.7	124.9	75.2	26.1	224.2	17.8	92.5	80.0	149.9	47.8	45.2	126.9	43.8	17.5	70.2	135.4
	A	102.3	150.4	74.2	26.3	244.9	17.1	89.8	81.4	163.9	53.3	45.0	153.5	47.8	17.0	74.0	147.4
	S	110.0	125.1	78.7	30.2	262.5	13.2	77.7	83.4	158.8	86.8	48.3	111.6	50.2	15.8	74.6	109.2
	O	85.7	147.9	94.2	30.2	314.6	13.3	91.7	87.9	132.7	57.1	55.4	64.3	56.2	14.3	72.0	104.9
	N	105.0	124.8	81.7	22.8	263.8	16.1	97.4	88.1	144.1	78.2	56.2	135.5	54.1	17.7	79.1	96.4
	D	115.4	133.8	76.6	20.6	297.9	17.4	106.4	86.1	143.6	61.0	52.8	99.2	65.3	15.4	84.7	93.5
1985	J	145.1	119.0	102.5	32.8	185.2	14.3	95.3	95.2	197.7	52.3	53.2	119.6	60.8	14.9	79.2	106.3
	F	117.3	105.2	96.5	36.2	232.9	16.9	109.6	79.2	132.6	66.7	55.4	162.1	55.0	13.7	77.3	92.5
	M	136.3	134.2	105.9	28.8	338.3	8.9	111.8	85.5	161.2	42.9	58.3	181.9	76.0	14.2	83.2	140.9
	A	144.0	135.0	93.3	24.2	364.5	19.3	121.4	73.9	172.1	69.3	57.4	141.1	59.5	16.8	75.0	126.4
	M	97.0	118.8	92.1	22.2	321.6	16.6	122.1	71.9	153.9	73.4	47.0	145.6	57.0	16.3	74.6	101.8
	J	128.9	118.7	93.5	24.0	235.9	25.9	103.2	86.5	161.3	56.2	30.9	99.7	50.1	16.1	75.9	142.0
	J	88.7	91.7	80.3	27.4	183.1	15.1	98.8	79.3	148.7	40.8	47.3	87.5	48.7	14.3	70.3	146.6
	A	113.3	99.4	95.5	28.5	216.5	12.9	88.3	93.7	144.5	46.4	42.1	151.3	49.6	10.9	76.3	144.7
	S	88.4	104.3	103.5	33.0	238.6	18.0	79.3	84.2	158.3	58.7	41.7	79.0	50.3	16.6	82.6	99.4
	O	120.2	102.8	92.9	26.7	353.2	13.8	89.3	79.6	181.2	56.0	44.8	126.8	44.8	14.3	79.4	114.7
	N	100.2	75.8	91.0	24.6	299.7	17.7	82.1	84.6	117.8	52.2	55.7	90.9	55.2	13.4	77.7	95.3
	D	105.8	84.6	95.9	34.7	337.5	17.3	98.9	80.7	179.8	47.0	61.5	131.0	42.9	16.5	78.2	86.9
Fab. materials, inedible (concl.)																	
End products, inedible																	
Transportation and communications equipment																	
Machinery																	
Month	Textile fabricated materials	Non-metallic mineral basic products	Other	Industrial	Agricultural, incl. tractors	Passenger autos and chassis	Trucks, truck tractors and chassis	Motor vehicle parts	Television, telecom. equipment	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other transportation equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Other consumer goods	Other end products, inedible	Special transactions trade	
	D	399500	399501	399502	399504	399505	399506	399507	399508	399509	399510	399511	399512	399513	399514	399515	399516
1984	J	24.3	59.6	75.1	235.1	60.0	1,093.3	462.7	843.6	181.9	151.3	76.6	139.3	174.4	148.0	108.5	26.8
	F	25.4	52.4	64.7	242.5	64.3	1,045.3	462.0	788.2	170.1	141.3	74.0	132.2	176.7	144.6	95.7	31.4
	M	25.1	58.6	32.9	259.1	61.9	1,087.0	470.4	806.0	220.0	146.4	71.6	137.9	182.3	154.5	183.4	36.1
	A	25.6	49.4	52.0	274.7	56.2	1,038.4	460.8	785.0	195.6	139.3	76.1	146.2	179.7	156.0	92.7	28.1
	M	24.6	59.7	45.8	266.9	58.1	1,009.7	485.2	783.2	215.1	160.4	127.9	153.3	182.8	167.3	105.3	55.7
	J	26.5	61.9	42.5	287.0	68.1	1,022.8	489.6	805.5	216.3	170.0	158.7	159.9	175.7	158.8	147.2	32.2
	J	22.9	63.1	45.6	298.8	63.5	1,093.6	491.3	809.6	230.2	234.9	120.8	165.5	187.2	156.1	123.2	29.7
	A	23.9	60.5	42.3	280.4	64.8	1,271.1	537.1	904.5	247.8	157.9	93.9	161.6	190.7	162.4	138.2	39.6
	S	26.5	59.3	54.5	260.7	64.5	1,290.2	526.8	841.6	236.2	171.2	79.0	158.2	203.2	159.0	123.4	47.3
	O	27.5	62.9	45.6	316.7	62.9	1,329.2	457.6	829.7	243.0	159.2	109.0	161.8	203.9	156.7	151.5	44.7
	N	24.8	57.6	51.6	266.9	66.9	1,114.4	491.4	907.6	252.4	167.2	126.6	160.1	206.9	158.1	149.9	33.1
	D	26.2	62.3	48.1	261.2	71.1	1,143.9	455.7	1,002.3	267.2	186.1	79.2	129.2	209.7	148.6	130.6	26.0
1985	J	24.3	53.1	36.9	271.2	51.3	1,178.8	557.0	1,004.1	252.0	159.3	88.5	163.4	208.8	149.0	132.3	32.3
	F	23.5	57.6	55.5	288.6	48.4	1,012.8	583.3	947.5	234.8	164.2	73.7	166.9	208.1	155.1	120.6	26.5
	M	27.5	73.9	59.9	312.8	50.4	1,156.6	593.7	912.3	245.2	178.2	82.1	177.7	202.1	160.0	171.0	45.2
	A	23.9	64.4	60.1	293.8	50.7	1,116.1	509.9	923.7	251.1	189.1	95.3	170.7	212.3	166.1	156.5	32.0
	M	24.4	65.1	89.5	300.5	49.5	1,143.9	530.1	897.1	252.8	228.8	113.8	160.2	219.3	150.5	135.4	34.2
	J	28.3	64.9	67.1	278.8	57.2	1,223.3	482.3	820.2	240.2	255.8	120.1	146.7	226.0	157.6	134.2	34.3
	J	25.7	54.8	58.8	252.1	42.4	1,172.8	357.8	855.9	229.8	161.0	97.0	133.0	214.5	157.6	130.8	36.3
	A	28.8	55.9	71.7	320.3	53.6	1,541.9	577.2	923.9	239.1	202.6	85.2	158.5	209.2	172.7	179.6	29.3
	S	28.1	60.8	71.6	286.0	69.6	1,671.2	447.5	995.2	256.4	199.2	103.1	153.4	228.6	185.4	243.4	31.9
	O	25.8	73.9	59.7	323.9	56.0	1,633.5	523.6	968.9	243.1	216.5	93.1	159.5	233.7	179.2	249.8	31.4
	N	27.1	57.9	40.0	259.0	49.8	1,420.2	570.0	988.3	226.2	187.1	115.0	138.1	199.8	175.6	218.9	34.1
	D	28.5	63.5	51.1	315.3	47.5	1,471.9	505.4	966.0	202.0	243.8	73.8	155.0	264.5	190.3	131.0	27.5

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
Month	Live animals	Meat and meat prep.	Fish and marine animals	Fresh fruits and berries	Dried fruits, fruits & fruit prep.	Fresh vegetables	Other veg. and vegetable prep.	Cocoa, coffee, tea and other prep.	Dairy produce, eggs and honey	Corn, shelled	Other cereals and cereal prep.	Sugar and sugar prep.	Fodder, feed, excl. unmilled cereal	Beverages	Tobacco
D	397991	397993	397994	397995	397996	397997	397998	397999	398000	398001	398002	398003	398004	398005	398006
1984 J	9.9	36.1	39.5	67.9	48.2	46.3	25.2	70.8	10.6	3.0	20.7	32.0	20.0	34.3	3.9
F	7.4	35.5	38.4	76.4	36.9	47.5	25.5	77.9	10.3	4.5	22.3	28.3	17.1	33.3	3.7
M	8.4	36.1	36.8	69.2	41.5	47.1	26.1	81.1	11.7	7.5	21.9	28.7	19.5	35.9	3.2
A	10.1	33.8	41.2	62.7	37.4	41.7	27.3	86.0	11.0	5.9	22.0	32.2	17.0	30.4	1.1
M	8.1	34.2	41.0	64.7	41.0	41.4	28.2	96.7	11.8	11.0	22.5	37.6	19.7	37.2	4.1
J	8.5	29.0	39.7	64.3	37.3	40.4	27.0	99.4	11.4	6.5	21.8	34.7	20.7	34.3	3.5
J	6.5	35.3	40.2	58.3	44.0	47.5	29.9	95.4	10.4	6.0	20.2	40.1	20.7	37.1	4.1
A	7.3	37.7	44.9	64.6	44.2	57.7	30.3	93.7	12.6	8.3	24.3	34.0	21.1	36.3	4.0
S	7.9	37.2	43.1	68.0	41.7	45.9	25.5	90.9	11.1	12.2	23.8	34.4	19.9	40.2	2.4
O	7.8	37.0	42.8	61.5	47.1	43.1	25.9	91.3	13.0	9.8	27.7	44.6	29.8	39.2	3.4
N	6.9	43.9	40.0	71.4	41.0	45.3	24.9	89.2	10.7	11.2	25.6	33.0	26.2	34.6	5.2
D	5.5	41.5	40.0	67.2	42.9	41.6	27.6	91.4	10.2	13.4	28.1	33.5	21.3	37.1	3.6
1985 J	6.1	40.4	41.7	75.7	45.2	44.3	20.5	72.2	10.7	11.0	23.1	35.7	21.0	28.3	2.6
F	8.2	45.7	41.4	81.5	41.9	45.3	25.8	89.4	11.4	7.5	20.1	37.3	16.9	35.7	1.9
M	9.7	36.6	44.8	76.5	43.0	44.1	22.9	78.6	12.2	8.3	17.5	40.2	16.9	39.8	4.0
A	11.4	41.7	53.4	73.2	43.9	48.1	28.4	88.7	11.2	12.0	21.4	32.7	20.6	31.6	3.7
M	11.4	32.0	39.6	71.1	32.7	42.9	30.4	81.3	12.0	11.1	22.4	44.8	19.3	43.0	2.1
J	8.7	24.3	40.0	67.5	49.9	45.3	25.0	91.4	9.8	8.9	22.5	30.3	19.4	34.5	3.8
J	13.4	31.3	37.1	66.3	34.3	38.4	26.9	101.8	11.5	5.4	23.2	26.5	18.9	39.7	2.0
A	16.4	29.6	43.5	65.2	43.7	46.8	27.3	88.1	13.1	6.1	19.6	36.5	18.6	31.5	3.2
S	7.6	36.7	38.4	66.4	44.2	47.7	31.4	92.3	10.8	4.4	24.4	30.7	21.2	50.0	2.2
O	7.1	36.3	35.6	59.5	33.9	38.4	24.3	80.3	10.8	7.2	20.1	51.6	23.6	44.4	2.8
N	4.6	33.6	38.3	80.6	34.4	50.1	25.3	89.3	11.1	8.4	22.6	36.9	21.8	31.7	2.3
D	4.7	39.2	39.5	68.6	44.5	57.4	27.8	85.2	10.4	4.1	18.8	29.7	23.1	30.4	1.9
Crude materials, inedible															
Month	Metals, ores, concentrates & scrap	Coal and other related prod.	Crude petroleum	Crude animal prod.	Crude vegetable prod.	Crude wood mat.	Cotton	Wool and man-made fibres	Crude non-metallic minerals	Wood Fabricated materials	Textile fabricated materials	Organic chemicals	Plastic materials	Other chemicals & related prod.	Petroleum and coal prod.
D	398008	398009	398010	398011	398012	398013	398014	398015	398016	398018	398019	398020	398021	398022	398023
1984 J	80.8	92.5	264.2	18.0	43.8	12.5	9.3	14.1	35.1	58.9	140.0	118.6	114.2	174.2	116.7
F	39.7	70.6	364.2	18.5	38.4	12.9	9.1	14.8	33.3	54.4	139.0	120.2	108.2	180.7	145.9
M	88.6	76.6	314.2	20.7	47.6	13.4	8.8	15.1	55.0	57.8	141.1	112.0	115.7	186.7	143.5
A	72.1	110.9	342.4	20.4	34.3	13.1	11.8	13.2	33.1	48.0	129.0	112.7	112.8	174.4	53.7
M	164.5	105.8	227.4	24.9	44.2	14.3	12.3	14.6	37.6	56.6	146.7	122.2	121.1	193.6	133.1
J	126.5	114.0	318.6	23.5	40.2	14.3	9.6	11.7	37.3	51.7	151.4	123.6	120.4	188.3	99.6
J	134.6	110.5	319.8	23.4	42.1	13.6	10.8	15.2	40.0	53.0	151.8	126.7	122.7	197.2	122.5
A	159.6	148.4	294.8	21.2	43.2	14.0	11.0	14.9	40.0	55.8	153.7	125.2	122.6	203.2	133.3
S	120.3	87.8	188.1	18.8	45.4	14.4	11.8	14.2	38.5	53.4	148.5	131.6	123.1	194.2	139.4
O	118.3	72.9	229.7	19.8	41.4	12.1	11.0	15.1	34.0	57.1	142.7	125.9	123.1	198.8	156.5
N	107.5	52.0	234.4	19.4	40.6	14.3	11.5	13.8	37.2	57.6	143.4	127.6	122.9	201.4	193.2
D	97.7	53.2	285.3	20.4	36.7	13.6	12.5	15.3	35.8	55.5	146.9	118.0	130.9	217.7	215.2
1985 J	79.9	43.3	238.3	21.7	35.9	16.1	7.7	13.8	32.7	52.9	138.2	110.2	113.1	178.4	185.8
F	56.2	70.9	146.6	24.2	42.8	15.4	9.1	11.7	30.6	56.2	136.5	113.5	122.4	204.4	104.4
M	72.1	81.9	172.7	24.4	35.5	20.7	8.1	11.8	60.0	54.0	142.7	127.1	127.5	190.2	142.6
A	78.1	56.8	228.6	25.3	36.1	13.2	7.1	15.6	37.7	49.7	145.0	143.8	127.1	188.5	97.0
M	103.5	90.4	496.3	21.8	26.0	14.5	5.7	14.3	39.8	45.7	144.3	126.2	127.3	197.1	180.2
J	107.8	103.3	495.3	23.6	34.8	14.7	5.3	13.5	38.4	53.3	157.7	134.5	130.7	210.4	280.7
J	114.2	60.6	279.9	18.2	33.7	12.3	5.5	12.0	33.5	57.1	168.9	135.5	132.0	209.5	94.3
A	141.5	96.3	259.5	24.9	47.9	13.2	5.4	14.2	42.7	59.0	171.5	128.1	127.2	200.3	145.3
S	126.7	67.9	415.9	21.9	38.5	13.1	6.2	13.2	30.6	60.3	160.5	117.3	135.5	198.0	87.2
O	90.0	42.2	334.2	21.4	51.2	14.7	7.8	14.2	37.3	63.7	175.2	119.1	136.8	207.8	145.0
N	70.1	83.8	398.7	23.4	30.9	16.7	12.4	13.5	32.2	56.9	176.6	122.9	143.8	195.1	126.0
D	89.8	91.6	325.3	18.6	38.6	17.5	8.2	15.9	40.7	64.7	168.4	130.4	133.8	199.3	116.1
Fabricated materials, inedible															

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Section 11—Table 1.6/concluded

## 1—Merchandise trade on a balance of payments basis

Table 1.6: Imports by commodity grouping, seasonally adjusted, balance of payments basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Fabricated materials, inedible (concl.)											End products, inedible						
Month		Steel bars, rods, plates, sheets	Other iron and steel prod.	Precious metals and alloys	Other non-ferrous metals & alloys	Metal fabricated basic prod.	Rubber fabricated materials	Oils, fats, animal & vegetable	Non-metallic mineral prod.	Other fabricated materials	Engines, turbines and motors	Machinery					Pas-senger autos and chassis
												Drilling, mining	Excav-ating	Metal-working	Other indus-trial	Agri-cultural	
	D	398024	398025	398026	398027	398028	398029	398030	398031	398032	398034	398035	398036	398037	398038	398039	398040
1984	J	65.0	53.8	5.7	108.9	109.0	18.0	16.0	66.6	96.6	62.6	44.3	43.0	61.2	277.8	150.4	656.6
	F	69.1	54.3	87.6	94.5	112.0	17.2	17.4	66.5	96.1	66.0	45.8	44.6	63.3	300.5	139.3	655.0
	M	82.7	57.1	32.8	87.5	110.4	18.5	17.4	69.2	100.4	56.5	44.5	70.0	63.3	282.8	149.6	680.8
	A	67.6	55.9	69.5	87.1	110.0	18.3	16.2	70.9	100.2	54.7	49.0	47.1	71.4	287.8	144.6	579.3
	M	70.1	64.2	63.8	89.7	150.5	18.9	25.6	73.2	109.0	61.4	48.6	56.5	70.7	312.0	163.1	586.3
	J	81.5	60.4	102.5	92.1	113.6	19.8	22.9	73.2	108.4	59.1	50.9	39.5	68.1	313.3	154.5	640.4
	J	85.1	66.6	26.9	96.4	110.6	19.0	14.5	74.2	110.8	61.3	53.4	52.9	69.7	324.8	152.0	621.7
	A	91.2	71.0	219.8	103.4	122.9	19.5	25.7	72.8	111.6	52.5	52.2	60.5	73.1	369.1	156.7	709.8
	S	71.2	67.7	17.3	108.0	126.7	18.6	25.1	76.7	109.3	50.6	50.6	58.8	69.3	337.0	136.9	660.9
	O	72.3	66.8	69.3	95.4	119.4	19.2	23.2	73.2	104.4	45.3	55.5	64.4	67.8	347.3	135.6	657.4
	N	68.9	62.1	19.8	98.1	123.6	19.9	22.3	76.0	108.6	54.5	50.2	58.7	64.1	345.7	136.6	688.5
	D	69.9	67.2	60.9	85.7	128.7	21.1	27.4	80.3	106.0	76.9	56.6	59.2	72.0	343.1	149.4	752.4
1985	J	74.6	70.6	172.4	96.0	121.3	19.4	18.1	77.2	107.7	65.7	56.8	46.8	70.2	335.3	134.3	996.2
	F	80.5	66.2	65.7	97.6	123.4	20.3	18.8	75.8	106.4	93.4	55.1	61.0	74.9	335.5	136.3	851.3
	M	96.2	64.4	183.1	86.7	130.6	20.9	20.5	85.4	102.4	67.2	64.2	59.5	81.4	352.9	125.1	922.4
	A	92.0	69.6	155.4	87.8	125.1	17.7	18.9	81.3	111.2	73.1	67.4	70.1	92.0	344.4	143.8	798.7
	M	106.4	70.4	116.6	94.0	116.9	19.3	25.7	87.4	120.7	82.3	66.0	76.0	83.4	355.3	144.2	801.0
	J	104.3	59.6	108.2	89.6	134.9	19.9	15.5	85.3	112.7	63.9	72.4	54.6	80.2	372.7	136.4	922.2
	J	109.4	65.1	174.4	96.2	125.1	20.6	16.4	86.5	113.2	53.9	76.0	75.7	96.0	357.5	148.1	951.5
	A	89.8	77.7	133.7	91.5	144.0	19.0	21.2	85.9	116.1	56.1	69.3	88.4	77.8	379.6	154.0	995.1
	S	109.5	75.9	197.2	101.7	144.0	18.7	22.2	91.3	117.0	51.2	63.8	81.4	87.2	382.9	153.1	976.0
	O	75.1	93.3	149.3	94.3	129.2	17.4	15.4	93.5	114.8	83.7	62.8	92.3	97.8	406.5	159.8	980.2
	N	89.4	80.7	161.8	114.6	149.6	19.9	18.5	99.1	117.3	57.9	69.0	75.2	100.7	419.4	151.9	1,187.9
	D	99.3	89.0	141.0	86.8	147.0	20.1	18.6	86.3	111.9	61.4	68.3	82.3	90.0	409.9	151.6	912.8
End products, inedible (concl.)																	
Month		Trucks and other vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Tele-vision, telecom. equip-ment	Other commun. and related equip.	Office machines and equip.	Other equip. and tools	Aircraft, engines, and parts	Other trans-portion equip.	Apparel and apparel acces-sories	Footwear	Printed matter	Watches, sporting goods and toys	House fur-nish-ings	Photo-graphics goods	Misc. end prod.	Special trans-actions trade
	D	398041	398042	398043	398044	398045	398046	398047	398048	398049	398050	398051	398052	398053	398054	398055	398056
1984	J	193.1	1,198.6	65.6	287.2	323.4	478.5	183.7	124.2	96.1	39.1	111.1	66.3	86.0	83.7	201.3	131.2
	F	193.5	1,187.4	65.9	280.1	318.1	475.0	185.7	119.2	125.1	37.2	108.1	71.4	82.8	90.3	197.2	114.8
	M	198.9	1,325.7	72.7	301.5	340.4	489.6	212.6	100.5	159.8	42.4	108.7	71.5	86.3	92.4	216.1	129.5
	A	198.3	1,240.9	72.6	307.1	344.3	493.2	211.3	123.4	149.2	41.3	104.4	67.0	88.2	84.2	210.2	131.1
	M	217.9	1,201.3	75.3	330.5	428.9	514.7	224.9	129.8	146.6	43.7	116.5	77.3	93.3	104.9	243.9	136.3
	J	203.6	1,185.9	74.2	322.2	361.8	503.2	152.8	100.7	147.3	40.0	119.3	81.4	93.5	92.0	227.4	123.3
	J	235.7	1,274.4	65.5	326.0	365.2	518.2	207.2	124.4	146.8	39.5	117.0	78.6	92.3	101.8	228.1	126.7
	A	241.6	1,421.7	71.0	348.1	392.9	544.8	206.5	121.0	159.6	42.9	116.3	80.6	95.6	101.7	232.4	135.9
	S	251.0	1,359.7	64.2	352.7	387.0	520.9	151.6	109.4	153.6	39.4	115.1	77.0	95.3	91.0	225.3	124.0
	O	239.2	1,226.1	64.1	348.2	362.2	517.7	161.9	118.2	155.1	37.6	122.1	75.7	93.0	100.6	219.9	139.5
	N	241.0	1,253.9	70.8	319.9	385.3	516.3	200.2	111.2	148.4	34.7	120.8	76.4	88.8	98.5	218.7	120.2
	D	252.7	1,287.7	72.1	315.8	392.5	525.1	179.3	105.4	141.3	42.0	117.8	77.8	88.5	93.7	225.0	122.0
1985	J	224.4	1,447.9	59.7	304.6	351.7	522.0	221.7	107.3	129.3	45.1	107.7	77.0	83.3	79.5	210.7	125.2
	F	214.6	1,405.8	71.6	317.6	352.4	525.6	219.8	122.6	149.9	37.8	110.8	74.7	83.2	75.6	218.6	132.6
	M	219.9	1,257.4	59.9	335.1	378.5	528.7	157.6	97.2	159.2	38.9	119.4	86.5	88.0	88.9	217.6	125.2
	A	224.1	1,313.8	70.1	303.7	324.0	536.6	246.6	110.5	142.8	35.3	111.5	73.4	95.4	74.6	222.5	136.5
	M	259.4	1,244.9	63.1	318.5	387.3	530.2	212.9	120.3	124.8	38.0	113.5	90.2	91.4	80.6	243.5	125.3
	J	275.3	1,366.9	70.8	306.0	333.3	557.2	201.7	100.9	141.0	43.2	108.4	77.8	92.9	92.2	231.7	164.5
	J	256.7	1,447.5	67.1	321.9	350.1	562.4	211.7	110.0	169.6	47.2	110.1	91.3	96.0	82.8	240.0	132.7
	A	240.0	1,659.5	66.0	310.1	348.3	594.8	178.0	100.9	153.9	43.6	120.6	71.8	99.9	86.6	253.6	141.5
	S	330.3	1,419.9	66.2	308.3	333.8	576.6	296.0	76.6	144.3	44.4	123.9	82.5	104.8	93.5	248.7	136.8
	O	295.1	1,387.7	73.1	296.2	339.3	557.9	173.6	123.6	158.2	46.6	114.9	76.5	99.7	87.2	214.3	125.2
	N	317.9	1,650.5	79.0	295.7	328.4	612.0	220.4	90.5	168.3	35.9	126.5	79.3	104.1	92.1	236.1	137.9
	D	318.5	1,541.3	83.5	310.2	367.7	572.5	198.7	108.1	163.1	43.0	119.0	74.7	107.4	83.2	235.1	163.6

Source: Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.1: Total exports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	Belgium and Luxembourg																
	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa	
	D	400466	400465	400462	400456	400453	400450	400447	400444	400438	400435	400432	400393	400369	400363	400324	400303
1984		112,383.6	8,235.6	7,086.3	702.2	736.1	1,225.3	600.7	1,088.8	2,535.2	99.3	98.7	2,519.6	2,122.6	1,694.4	357.9	1,136.9
1985		119,241.3	8,059.7	6,744.3	722.5	745.1	1,227.0	538.7	955.2	2,386.5	84.6	84.7	1,904.2	1,611.7	1,258.0	235.1	1,075.8
1984 J		8,331.8	598.2	521.7	46.8	40.4	89.2	56.5	69.2	208.3	5.6	5.6	60.1	23.8	125.5	26.4	92.7
F		8,340.3	685.9	594.9	46.6	57.5	93.8	31.8	128.8	218.6	6.2	11.7	43.2	22.9	109.0	33.6	101.6
M		9,270.2	651.8	553.3	42.8	50.7	83.2	43.8	95.9	218.8	9.2	8.9	45.7	10.5	151.0	31.9	80.6
A		9,088.4	649.0	545.9	36.6	60.1	85.9	44.0	98.9	202.7	11.3	6.4	123.7	101.8	109.6	24.0	86.0
M		10,281.6	779.0	679.3	54.2	60.8	121.5	88.9	95.2	244.9	10.5	3.3	307.9	229.0	172.6	29.6	83.4
J		9,950.8	699.0	585.4	61.3	64.7	118.0	47.5	78.6	198.6	6.9	10.0	343.9	316.3	230.3	28.8	122.6
J		9,222.6	649.4	546.6	50.8	59.8	113.6	49.1	84.8	174.0	7.9	6.6	406.8	372.1	124.9	22.0	108.6
A		8,927.5	620.3	564.9	86.8	44.8	107.0	42.3	68.0	203.9	4.4	7.7	367.4	322.4	113.6	15.3	82.5
S		9,519.7	735.3	607.5	83.5	72.7	80.1	53.7	91.8	207.8	9.8	8.1	329.5	315.7	128.9	31.1	97.5
O		10,237.0	809.5	712.2	69.4	97.0	122.0	53.1	115.9	238.1	6.2	10.4	207.5	177.0	170.2	48.1	96.5
N		10,176.9	715.8	630.9	67.4	59.9	121.6	46.6	78.7	235.0	12.4	9.3	227.3	201.6	142.0	49.8	92.1
D		9,036.7	642.4	543.6	56.0	67.8	89.4	43.5	83.0	184.6	8.6	10.6	56.6	29.5	116.8	17.4	92.8
1985 J		9,151.3	725.2	625.4	64.6	79.8	104.5	57.0	93.5	214.7	6.0	5.4	58.7	25.2	112.1	17.1	101.3
F		9,079.5	602.7	496.4	60.2	61.4	81.6	35.7	81.6	162.4	5.3	8.1	32.2	4.9	83.9	27.7	82.1
M		10,546.9	726.2	592.5	58.3	45.2	106.8	52.4	91.8	218.1	9.5	10.4	67.8	37.7	126.9	15.6	95.3
A		10,311.2	669.6	545.4	67.5	59.9	93.6	37.1	81.7	192.1	7.0	6.4	98.5	80.6	125.6	23.5	93.0
M		10,772.1	671.7	579.5	48.3	59.0	126.4	40.3	73.3	219.1	8.1	5.0	335.0	302.2	112.7	14.7	107.8
J		10,275.6	677.1	568.4	36.2	55.4	95.0	45.2	92.7	232.3	7.5	4.1	164.5	128.4	83.0	9.7	69.8
J		8,414.7	564.5	472.9	51.3	71.2	95.5	32.1	73.1	133.1	8.7	7.9	34.4	17.6	85.9	7.2	103.5
A		8,947.7	628.4	529.6	66.1	40.5	118.6	44.3	65.0	180.4	6.6	8.1	17.8	7.7	99.5	10.0	84.1
S		10,483.2	705.2	595.8	78.7	74.7	84.3	54.0	85.5	205.0	5.5	8.0	340.0	320.6	103.9	21.4	90.4
O		11,201.9	757.9	634.2	71.3	83.4	114.0	45.8	79.1	227.1	7.1	6.4	309.3	282.3	100.8	18.5	98.4
N		10,389.3	701.2	575.9	55.4	54.6	105.5	54.3	61.8	228.5	7.7	8.1	252.6	228.8	100.7	29.5	90.6
D		9,667.8	629.9	528.3	64.7	59.9	101.1	40.4	76.0	173.8	5.8	6.7	193.4	175.6	123.0	40.1	59.6

Year and month	Central America and Antilles																
	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States	
	D	400261	400204	400195	400171	400165	400159	400150	400141	400138	400120	400105	400078	400075	400027	400009	400000
1984		453.1	9,835.3	232.3	1,242.9	5,666.5	725.8	429.5	860.2	656.6	1,670.1	798.6	291.6	1,471.6	357.0	84,959.8	84,928.3
1985		332.3	10,136.1	334.3	1,277.8	5,775.3	781.9	433.3	873.8	673.8	1,442.5	683.3	332.7	1,470.5	398.7	93,020.8	92,986.7
1984 J		51.4	779.0	24.9	124.2	425.1	71.0	46.7	67.7	49.9	91.3	31.0	20.7	87.6	27.6	6,429.7	6,427.6
F		38.0	661.1	12.8	35.3	401.7	64.3	27.2	67.5	59.0	73.3	17.5	25.2	113.5	19.1	6,485.2	6,482.4
M		34.0	734.7	17.1	79.5	403.2	46.7	35.0	73.7	51.4	79.7	23.7	21.7	127.8	33.6	7,325.1	7,322.8
A		42.2	748.8	12.3	74.7	455.2	43.2	25.1	58.2	47.1	130.8	57.6	19.5	128.3	38.5	7,054.0	7,051.3
M		24.0	935.2	23.8	122.9	502.1	86.3	36.1	68.3	48.7	128.6	60.8	20.6	135.6	22.9	7,670.9	7,667.8
J		52.8	879.1	19.4	96.3	541.2	52.8	36.6	63.9	52.6	181.4	104.3	22.4	131.9	27.2	7,298.7	7,295.9
J		33.8	1,016.8	23.6	73.6	641.1	66.8	43.6	72.6	53.3	173.3	85.3	27.9	111.2	27.0	6,558.9	6,556.0
A		35.5	788.9	25.5	99.5	465.5	57.3	31.5	75.4	61.0	153.6	68.4	32.8	97.4	28.7	6,628.5	6,626.4
S		46.9	729.2	18.5	113.5	413.5	49.0	33.3	76.6	64.0	160.3	85.6	32.0	119.9	19.5	7,142.4	7,139.6
O		24.8	901.0	14.9	113.0	531.5	65.9	38.5	75.2	55.5	188.7	97.1	32.3	137.5	41.7	7,650.9	7,647.7
N		33.4	856.4	14.2	138.7	461.7	73.1	37.2	65.6	54.7	101.0	35.9	17.0	164.8	36.1	7,811.9	7,809.4
D		36.2	805.2	25.4	171.7	424.7	49.2	38.7	95.4	59.5	208.1	131.5	19.6	115.9	35.0	6,903.4	6,901.5
1985 J		25.2	887.8	20.9	109.0	499.3	65.1	40.4	75.2	46.9	67.7	22.6	16.6	116.6	37.0	7,006.9	7,002.9
F		16.4	893.3	28.6	128.1	516.9	52.2	42.7	75.6	58.0	61.3	21.9	17.9	100.7	21.8	7,147.5	7,145.1
M		37.0	864.1	28.3	117.5	481.2	85.3	38.1	71.6	52.1	86.8	30.5	22.0	167.6	52.6	8,340.6	8,339.1
A		35.5	750.8	26.8	107.3	399.2	52.9	48.3	77.3	60.4	83.0	33.4	22.7	136.0	28.3	8,277.4	8,274.2
M		28.3	880.3	18.4	123.0	447.8	94.5	35.0	70.1	55.8	142.0	55.6	37.7	125.3	40.9	8,327.1	8,324.6
J		28.4	901.5	25.5	92.6	545.3	63.5	40.4	69.6	57.0	119.9	54.6	35.9	124.1	34.1	8,066.0	8,061.4
J		34.3	761.8	16.3	93.0	470.2	49.7	26.5	66.5	52.6	111.3	56.9	29.0	110.3	33.5	6,576.5	6,573.6
A		35.4	818.3	20.2	127.8	414.8	55.4	32.2	69.9	54.1	113.0	31.0	33.2	106.8	35.7	7,009.9	7,005.7
S		22.3	821.8	36.0	76.2	564.4	46.0	22.5	73.5	54.2	116.9	53.4	34.0	99.4	30.9	8,132.0	8,130.4
O		23.7	994.4	42.4	87.2	590.1	101.6	28.3	84.6	72.7	226.3	155.1	27.3	113.9	20.6	8,516.2	8,513.8
N		22.6	696.0	34.3	109.2	379.2	57.6	44.8	91.3	69.8	201.2	125.2	35.7	121.1	26.3	8,134.7	8,132.3
D		23.0	865.9	36.5	106.9	466.7	58.0	34.0	48.5	40.0	113.0	43.0	20.7	148.7	37.1	7,486.0	7,483.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.2: Imports by country, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Year and month	All countries	Western Europe	E.E.C. (9) <sup>1</sup>	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	United Kingdom	Ireland	Denmark	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	421476	421475	421472	421466	421463	421460	421457	421454	421448	421445	421442	421403	421379	421373	421334	421313
1984	95,460.0	10,017.7	8,196.2	446.7	1,220.3	2,174.8	1,116.2	545.3	2,305.1	186.9	200.8	305.9	28.7	451.5	1.4	951.6
1985	104,914.2	12,554.4	10,302.2	530.1	1,373.2	2,716.3	1,331.0	622.6	3,281.7	217.6	229.7	295.7	27.7	371.3	23.8	1,035.0
1984 J	6,887.4	782.5	646.5	24.2	96.0	189.8	74.5	24.8	206.0	14.1	16.9	27.4	2.4	64.3	--	45.0
F	7,431.4	736.8	607.9	32.5	94.3	164.8	74.6	37.2	180.9	9.6	14.0	20.6	2.2	55.1	--	118.8
M	8,415.6	862.2	723.3	40.1	93.6	195.7	94.3	44.7	228.0	12.3	14.8	21.6	1.3	68.0	0.3	96.7
A	7,993.4	807.8	675.8	36.9	101.7	192.5	91.0	53.0	168.8	17.5	14.2	19.3	0.4	65.6	--	128.4
M	8,910.1	948.0	759.7	37.0	125.3	207.7	128.2	47.8	177.9	18.3	17.6	26.1	0.8	32.3	--	61.0
J	8,233.6	766.4	632.2	37.4	92.1	165.6	84.3	34.4	184.3	17.5	16.7	28.2	2.4	6.3	0.6	68.4
J	7,828.8	837.2	676.3	35.7	112.9	155.0	95.2	43.7	199.3	16.9	17.6	27.8	2.7	63.7	0.2	91.0
A	8,208.0	917.4	758.6	41.3	120.5	186.2	129.4	40.5	209.3	15.5	16.0	41.3	6.5	7.9	0.1	99.3
S	7,805.5	694.7	571.2	27.1	83.1	160.7	70.5	50.4	151.0	12.1	16.2	21.1	4.0	26.9	--	40.8
O	8,527.2	900.5	708.9	34.3	107.6	193.5	92.4	66.5	170.3	22.4	22.0	21.9	2.6	9.9	0.1	26.2
N	8,106.6	947.9	763.2	54.8	109.3	188.6	109.5	44.9	219.7	18.5	17.9	31.4	1.4	31.9	--	88.4
D	7,112.6	816.5	672.6	45.5	83.8	174.8	72.4	57.4	209.7	12.0	17.0	19.2	2.1	19.6	--	87.8
1985 J	7,892.4	810.3	662.5	36.4	98.4	188.6	85.1	54.2	154.5	25.8	19.4	33.4	1.3	10.8	0.1	93.2
F	7,771.5	718.7	589.3	36.5	76.5	170.2	81.4	53.9	137.7	15.4	17.7	18.6	1.9	40.8	2.0	73.6
M	8,659.2	862.4	699.7	42.4	106.3	202.4	103.6	41.0	161.7	18.8	23.5	21.7	3.7	13.6	0.1	141.2
A	9,199.3	1,010.2	819.8	37.8	125.7	230.0	123.1	53.8	214.8	14.2	20.3	20.8	0.7	13.3	0.2	76.5
M	9,347.9	1,081.2	879.2	56.0	115.7	233.2	114.2	67.2	257.8	18.2	16.9	34.2	2.4	8.0	0.2	90.1
J	8,900.2	987.6	819.8	37.2	104.6	226.9	121.5	49.8	247.6	14.3	18.0	21.5	2.7	19.0	10.0	65.3
J	8,914.9	1,297.4	1,085.4	52.2	132.6	247.6	131.2	47.8	430.8	23.3	19.9	28.6	1.4	11.7	0.1	34.9
A	8,447.1	1,158.4	945.5	36.5	138.0	229.5	153.3	53.4	299.1	18.7	17.1	29.0	4.2	18.3	0.1	38.0
S	8,745.0	1,042.1	881.1	43.6	113.1	235.5	81.3	41.8	333.5	12.9	19.3	22.1	1.5	72.3	0.4	66.4
O	9,485.5	1,242.9	1,017.5	60.0	132.4	257.9	120.7	55.6	347.1	23.3	20.4	22.1	2.3	95.9	10.4	158.4
N	9,419.4	1,199.2	989.3	52.7	124.0	264.0	115.0	51.4	345.8	15.0	21.4	18.2	0.6	13.0	0.1	111.6
D	8,131.9	1,144.0	913.1	38.7	105.9	230.5	100.7	52.7	351.1	17.7	15.6	25.4	5.0	54.5	0.2	85.7

Year and month	Algeria	Other Asia	Hong Kong	People's Republic of China	Japan	South Korea	Taiwan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	North America	United States
D	421271	421214	421205	421181	421175	421169	421160	421151	421148	421130	421115	421088	421085	421037	421019	421010
1984	307.0	10,331.7	966.2	333.5	5,711.5	1,152.3	1,223.8	514.3	382.1	2,439.5	668.7	1,207.2	2,279.5	1,437.8	68,168.2	68,165.8
1985	321.9	11,217.5	886.8	403.5	6,113.4	1,607.0	1,286.1	603.8	385.6	2,394.3	808.2	1,092.1	2,061.6	1,330.7	74,380.5	74,377.0
1984 J	0.1	743.8	71.7	18.2	389.1	97.2	95.8	48.9	40.7	139.5	49.2	53.5	172.0	98.6	4,864.1	4,864.0
F	--	735.2	73.7	32.9	383.0	80.7	101.5	34.5	26.7	211.9	39.0	123.7	183.9	106.1	5,334.6	5,334.5
M	41.7	848.6	66.5	32.8	481.2	89.5	93.6	29.4	18.1	238.0	40.6	139.9	226.4	165.5	6,024.7	6,024.6
A	26.2	708.2	57.8	24.4	397.0	77.3	85.5	22.5	14.9	159.1	48.5	44.6	145.3	100.8	5,937.1	5,936.7
M	24.6	856.6	68.8	24.2	481.1	96.2	101.9	38.6	25.7	214.6	69.5	78.6	191.0	115.8	6,541.9	6,541.8
J	44.8	859.2	79.4	29.4	475.2	98.1	110.1	56.6	43.2	218.8	67.0	102.7	212.4	148.0	6,017.2	6,017.0
J	49.1	871.0	93.0	26.3	454.7	109.4	115.9	39.1	22.9	246.9	62.2	153.7	216.1	145.2	5,436.0	5,435.7
A	--	1,009.3	116.1	40.8	503.2	122.0	132.1	44.2	31.8	239.0	64.5	125.5	197.4	124.4	5,652.2	5,652.0
S	2.0	1,162.8	95.7	35.4	739.5	118.1	105.3	42.4	30.6	160.6	56.4	67.6	161.9	103.8	5,494.3	5,494.2
O	--	987.6	100.1	27.4	538.0	101.1	103.4	53.4	39.5	199.1	63.6	91.5	230.3	154.4	6,098.3	6,098.1
N	56.9	877.3	84.6	23.1	496.6	85.7	104.3	73.3	66.1	212.1	61.0	109.1	196.1	109.3	5,648.1	5,647.6
D	61.6	671.9	58.7	18.5	372.7	77.0	74.5	31.3	21.7	199.9	47.1	117.0	146.8	65.9	5,119.6	5,119.5
1985 J	4.1	920.3	88.7	26.1	503.7	112.4	115.8	27.7	17.4	245.5	53.0	159.0	181.7	108.7	5,569.5	5,569.3
F	0.1	794.7	75.8	28.6	395.9	108.0	107.0	44.5	25.3	217.8	64.1	110.7	137.1	92.8	5,725.6	5,725.5
M	116.1	881.0	61.3	39.6	471.4	112.9	108.6	37.1	20.8	204.9	59.5	97.0	209.8	138.3	6,287.5	6,287.2
A	34.8	855.4	44.8	31.7	504.0	111.0	86.6	51.0	26.0	184.4	81.3	53.6	160.1	90.0	6,827.7	6,827.4
M	27.2	933.9	60.8	35.6	523.2	132.7	101.5	36.5	21.6	248.8	63.5	142.0	213.4	141.0	6,701.8	6,701.6
J	47.7	797.6	64.6	30.1	415.5	121.0	100.1	32.8	20.1	207.3	83.4	80.0	181.4	120.8	6,587.9	6,587.7
J	0.2	1,014.0	96.5	39.0	502.0	167.4	128.8	55.2	28.7	208.6	78.5	85.3	200.2	140.0	6,064.3	6,064.0
A	1.8	1,016.1	93.6	40.3	530.7	151.3	120.1	40.1	26.8	195.1	59.4	94.8	173.1	118.1	5,778.9	5,778.7
S	--	1,012.0	86.4	37.6	556.1	144.0	110.5	61.0	40.0	201.5	67.2	98.8	162.3	115.3	6,105.2	6,104.6
O	65.5	1,087.6	84.5	29.2	632.9	156.9	112.1	86.6	61.2	157.0	66.9	47.6	139.3	89.5	6,495.8	6,495.3
N	24.4	1,000.6	71.4	32.0	579.3	131.9	104.1	43.3	30.4	158.8	61.1	65.1	172.1	119.0	6,702.5	6,702.0
D	0.2	904.3	58.5	33.8	498.7	157.7	90.8	88.1	67.2	164.6	70.4	58.2	131.4	57.0	5,534.0	5,533.6

<sup>1</sup>Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, Ireland and United Kingdom.

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																
Year and month	Total exports	Re-exports	Total domestic exports	Live animals total	Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fish, fresh or frozen	Shell-fish, preserved fish	Wheat	Wheat flour	Other cereals and preps.	Other foods	Fodder and feed	Whisky		
D	402173	402170	402167	402164	402161	402158	402149	402140	402128	402125	402122	402107	402092	402080		
1984	112,383.6	2,947.0	109,436.6	519.0	10,313.7	755.1	829.7	746.1	4,724.7	114.6	1,072.5	779.6	318.1	363.1		
1985	119,241.3	3,329.7	115,911.6	466.8	9,168.0	830.7	940.8	882.6	3,778.6	84.8	674.2	833.9	233.5	352.0		
1984 J	8,331.8	190.5	8,141.3	28.3	629.9	63.7	44.4	44.0	226.4	3.9	87.3	63.8	33.3	26.4		
F	8,340.3	220.2	8,120.1	30.9	577.0	62.5	55.1	42.5	169.3	9.9	74.9	63.6	33.3	25.4		
M	9,270.2	238.7	9,031.5	35.4	650.0	72.0	62.5	41.7	232.0	7.9	66.2	57.4	24.7	28.5		
A	9,088.4	223.4	8,865.0	41.3	709.2	66.4	55.1	39.7	272.0	6.5	88.4	62.4	33.5	23.5		
M	10,281.6	250.0	10,031.6	40.6	1,076.3	67.2	62.9	76.6	520.4	28.2	141.7	66.4	28.1	31.9		
J	9,950.8	261.1	9,689.7	48.7	1,078.8	56.9	65.0	93.2	601.1	5.0	95.8	57.3	20.9	29.0		
J	9,222.6	246.4	8,976.2	57.3	1,137.7	59.6	76.1	117.0	639.6	3.3	76.0	60.5	23.4	17.1		
A	8,927.5	247.2	8,680.3	55.4	1,021.2	59.7	103.7	53.6	564.3	5.3	87.7	62.4	25.0	27.8		
S	9,519.7	251.4	9,268.3	48.9	1,002.0	49.6	94.4	54.4	555.9	9.8	59.1	66.5	23.3	30.3		
O	10,237.0	288.0	9,949.0	41.0	936.4	67.1	100.9	69.3	400.5	13.1	88.8	76.1	18.6	48.1		
N	10,176.9	270.8	9,906.1	48.5	893.6	70.9	64.3	53.6	360.3	11.6	139.1	76.4	30.2	43.1		
D	9,036.7	259.1	8,777.5	42.8	601.3	59.5	45.3	60.4	183.0	10.1	67.5	66.7	23.9	32.0		
1985 J	9,151.3	257.5	8,893.8	44.1	602.7	70.2	48.2	51.4	189.7	4.7	69.0	69.6	17.2	27.9		
F	9,079.5	240.2	8,839.3	51.9	528.5	71.8	50.4	36.4	139.0	7.2	64.1	68.3	18.8	23.4		
M	10,546.9	302.0	10,244.9	68.1	601.5	74.1	66.8	44.2	191.9	11.1	53.5	65.5	19.6	33.7		
A	10,311.2	294.8	10,016.3	56.0	636.3	63.4	64.8	33.4	261.6	8.3	49.2	65.1	18.0	25.2		
M	10,772.1	336.1	10,436.0	44.5	899.9	61.3	66.1	97.7	449.5	5.0	51.5	63.4	23.7	24.9		
J	10,275.6	284.5	9,991.1	36.1	783.8	64.7	70.0	112.8	351.2	5.5	35.7	56.1	17.3	23.0		
J	8,414.7	251.2	8,163.5	31.3	618.3	62.8	78.8	106.0	172.6	0.4	50.6	65.0	21.6	16.5		
A	8,947.7	249.5	8,698.2	27.6	688.0	63.5	108.1	68.8	249.3	11.4	39.1	62.0	14.2	35.5		
S	10,483.2	259.2	10,224.0	20.9	1,021.0	64.3	142.1	92.9	496.9	3.1	45.0	71.1	15.3	47.6		
O	11,201.9	281.1	10,920.8	29.2	1,017.3	77.4	108.3	82.3	480.0	15.1	64.8	88.1	18.8	35.9		
N	10,389.3	267.0	10,122.3	24.9	975.1	81.0	72.7	82.9	465.1	12.0	56.8	83.6	24.8	35.3		
D	9,667.8	306.5	9,361.4	32.3	795.4	76.1	64.6	73.9	331.7	1.0	94.8	76.0	24.1	23.0		
Crude materials, inedible																
Year and month	Total	Hides, skins and furs	Oil-seeds	Crude wood mats.	Ores, concentrates & scrap								fabricated materials, inedible			
					Iron	Copper	Nickel	Radio-active	Other non-ferrous	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Asbestos, unmf'd.	Non-metal. minerals	Total	Lumber	Veneer and plywood
D	402065	402062	402053	402041	402029	402020	402017	402014	402011	401993	401990	401987	401984	401954	401951	401942
1984	17,410.6	284.9	911.1	358.0	1,207.0	499.6	580.8	333.7	1,051.3	4,404.2	3,923.0	498.9	2,936.0	36,026.8	4,257.1	269.9
1985	19,180.0	267.4	843.2	293.5	1,283.3	518.3	560.8	231.9	868.1	5,916.5	3,912.3	446.3	3,584.2	36,780.5	4,595.3	246.5
1984 J	1,454.2	27.7	51.4	21.8	91.3	42.8	37.6	16.2	62.8	315.4	488.9	38.4	224.2	2,815.5	331.0	32.9
F	1,297.4	31.8	131.4	22.5	32.8	46.8	55.5	2.6	71.7	283.2	336.0	50.3	197.8	2,716.6	338.3	30.8
M	1,381.1	40.8	98.4	28.9	78.6	43.7	54.3	3.2	74.1	358.9	341.4	46.6	170.7	3,014.4	379.0	25.8
A	1,495.8	25.9	78.4	29.3	62.4	37.6	55.1	6.7	69.0	442.3	321.5	45.0	282.9	2,891.2	358.0	21.4
M	1,577.8	28.5	102.6	23.3	156.2	43.6	33.8	8.2	113.5	464.3	309.0	36.8	217.7	3,290.4	395.9	22.5
J	1,328.8	22.3	69.5	32.9	110.0	28.0	47.2	7.1	95.7	308.6	272.1	47.5	252.2	3,064.9	377.1	19.0
J	1,363.0	19.4	55.8	17.4	139.7	72.6	29.6	12.3	86.8	340.6	257.2	41.1	263.3	3,006.7	380.3	22.8
A	1,313.7	18.9	45.0	33.4	108.5	19.9	36.8	12.8	107.8	313.3	264.3	36.3	285.1	3,025.8	344.0	14.8
S	1,283.2	14.5	16.1	26.2	111.5	34.4	79.9	13.8	95.6	329.0	282.1	38.1	213.5	3,060.0	352.5	18.8
O	1,746.1	16.8	107.7	39.8	124.0	71.0	57.4	85.7	112.0	410.1	309.9	39.8	336.7	3,153.2	370.4	20.7
N	1,631.5	16.1	77.4	42.9	135.5	24.6	38.1	111.1	75.2	403.9	354.3	43.7	270.8	3,125.4	324.7	18.7
D	1,538.0	22.2	77.4	39.5	56.4	34.4	55.6	54.1	87.2	434.5	386.2	35.5	221.1	2,862.6	306.0	21.5
1985 J	1,550.7	32.7	70.5	28.9	89.2	39.3	46.7	35.1	58.4	345.6	425.6	39.8	301.2	2,950.0	315.6	28.8
F	1,638.9	29.0	59.0	24.5	66.0	59.9	36.1	70.2	55.3	430.0	412.9	33.8	325.6	2,811.4	314.8	20.6
M	1,747.1	39.8	53.8	37.6	76.6	38.5	62.4	14.2	54.8	556.8	390.7	34.6	339.9	3,457.1	372.2	31.5
A	1,724.2	23.9	73.7	14.3	129.2	38.2	66.0	10.8	77.6	604.5	329.7	35.2	276.5	3,305.9	399.6	19.9
M	1,684.9	22.5	98.9	19.1	126.7	45.3	45.7	12.2	73.0	540.4	319.1	49.9	291.0	3,383.0	448.3	19.4
J	1,573.5	19.6	95.5	18.3	170.3	43.4	57.1	7.4	64.5	442.6	284.3	40.7	299.5	3,107.2	429.9	16.9
J	1,426.0	14.2	52.4	20.0	124.7	28.3	29.2	7.9	63.4	419.4	260.7	31.2	341.7	2,814.5	442.6	19.2
A	1,411.8	15.5	64.2	21.2	105.6	46.1	39.2	3.5	87.8	440.4	274.7	38.1	244.3	2,962.5	385.7	17.4
S	1,629.2	17.4	80.4	22.8	129.5	55.4	45.7	5.6	101.8	556.4	272.4	39.6	271.0	2,991.1	396.9	17.4
O	1,811.4	17.3	69.4	29.1	94.5	58.2	63.6	42.2	90.2	558.6	311.7	40.1	399.7	3,195.9	411.8	14.7
N	1,457.3	15.8	66.3	27.1	88.9	24.1	29.8	19.6	70.2	505.8	315.2	30.8	224.1	2,964.2	341.9	22.0
D	1,524.9	19.7	58.9	30.7	82.0	41.5	39.3	3.3	70.8	516.0	315.2	32.3	269.6	2,837.9	335.9	18.7

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.3: Total exports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															End products inedible, total
	Wood pulp	News-print paper	Other paper and board	Textile fabricated mats.	Chemicals	Fertilizers and mats.	Synthetic-rubber and plastics	Primary iron and steel	Plate, sheet and strip, steel	Other iron and steel	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					
											Alum-num	Copper	Nickel	Zinc	Other	
D	401933	401930	401927	401915	401900	401888	401885	401876	401873	401870	401852	401849	401846	401843	401840	401789
1984	3,906.5	4,783.5	1,270.7	275.8	2,563.3	1,557.1	895.8	206.9	689.1	1,331.1	1,900.7	799.1	563.2	677.5	2,458.2	44,770.8
1985	3,393.8	5,407.4	1,289.1	283.3	2,709.2	1,294.6	1,124.2	195.9	798.2	1,376.5	1,906.9	661.0	594.0	648.9	2,147.9	49,952.5
1984 J	295.4	372.9	99.1	20.9	198.3	121.4	62.0	21.1	50.0	98.8	154.6	51.4	38.9	56.0	171.7	3,187.6
F	236.5	305.1	93.2	23.0	203.5	127.1	64.7	11.2	45.9	93.6	170.7	64.0	52.5	56.9	189.7	3,467.2
M	215.3	339.0	93.9	25.7	234.4	144.8	72.2	14.4	57.3	122.4	188.8	85.9	50.4	70.5	269.0	3,914.8
A	248.5	346.8	87.0	23.2	232.9	162.6	72.7	17.8	52.0	120.1	149.5	88.6	57.7	52.9	178.5	3,701.1
M	358.4	445.7	113.8	25.2	208.7	140.1	78.8	31.2	60.9	135.0	204.6	65.8	64.2	67.2	208.2	3,993.6
J	384.6	427.6	120.4	26.1	225.5	89.5	82.7	13.4	63.7	117.3	159.2	59.5	40.2	56.5	172.3	4,137.4
J	368.8	442.6	113.3	21.6	222.9	113.5	79.5	17.7	53.2	103.6	151.1	47.7	24.7	43.8	196.8	3,382.9
A	369.1	426.5	117.6	17.8	195.3	147.3	71.7	12.5	62.7	93.7	164.3	53.2	41.5	47.8	222.2	3,225.8
S	369.0	400.3	110.6	24.5	221.9	124.6	71.3	13.4	53.1	102.8	153.2	86.5	40.8	50.2	231.0	3,837.6
O	369.6	441.6	111.3	25.0	230.5	135.1	95.5	17.6	62.9	124.4	125.2	56.9	51.2	56.2	172.9	4,037.9
N	350.9	409.6	118.7	23.8	186.1	125.9	78.5	18.5	70.5	121.9	151.8	78.1	52.5	54.1	278.2	4,175.1
D	340.5	425.9	91.7	19.1	203.4	125.1	66.1	18.0	56.6	97.6	127.5	61.4	48.6	65.3	167.8	3,709.7
1985 J	304.2	436.1	106.4	21.9	258.8	116.7	99.4	10.8	61.8	126.2	166.1	52.2	54.9	60.8	171.9	3,715.2
F	272.7	415.6	97.4	20.7	199.8	108.7	86.8	11.2	61.2	108.2	130.6	66.6	59.5	55.0	193.6	3,784.8
M	326.6	462.0	113.1	24.1	263.7	161.8	108.7	8.6	74.4	129.6	186.6	42.5	64.3	76.0	235.8	4,329.6
A	266.5	472.9	106.3	23.7	259.0	157.7	94.4	18.4	83.1	120.4	168.8	69.2	62.9	59.5	173.7	4,266.3
M	283.3	448.1	116.7	22.9	236.7	150.8	94.3	19.4	83.6	129.8	188.1	73.2	68.9	57.0	191.4	4,392.4
J	294.6	441.9	102.1	27.3	274.0	81.7	95.9	31.5	85.4	124.8	152.9	56.2	33.1	50.0	153.1	4,459.5
J	281.8	433.2	95.7	25.0	183.8	81.3	84.9	14.7	64.8	101.6	150.6	40.8	27.3	48.7	131.5	3,240.6
A	292.7	463.7	110.6	22.2	205.7	88.3	89.3	9.5	62.1	99.8	148.7	46.3	34.9	49.6	217.9	3,580.8
S	254.3	459.6	116.6	25.5	214.0	105.5	100.4	17.3	54.4	106.0	156.5	58.6	41.0	50.3	160.0	4,533.7
O	281.2	456.4	121.3	24.7	227.2	91.4	94.7	17.5	60.6	120.5	172.4	55.9	43.9	43.8	187.1	4,835.5
N	256.2	485.4	112.6	23.8	197.4	74.3	84.7	19.7	53.7	116.8	125.9	52.9	44.5	55.2	179.8	4,669.3
D	279.6	432.3	90.4	21.5	188.9	76.5	90.6	17.3	52.9	92.8	159.8	46.8	59.1	42.9	152.1	4,144.7
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total	General purpose	Mats. handling mach. & equip.	Drilling, excavating and mining	Farm	Total	Total motor vehicles and parts	Road motor vehicles	Motor vehicle engines and parts	Motor vehicle parts excl. engines.	Aircraft complete with engines	Aircraft engines and parts	Comm-unic. and related equip.	Other equip. and tools	Personal and h'hold goods	Misc. end prod.
D	401786	401783	401771	401768	401765	401726	401723	401720	401708	401705	401702	401699	401690	401669	401642	401627
1984	3,500.1	748.3	484.0	490.3	655.2	34,765.0	29,288.8	19,532.7	2,119.0	7,637.1	344.8	1,441.1	2,520.8	3,436.6	772.4	2,296.7
1985	3,580.5	782.7	443.1	529.2	522.1	39,110.2	33,178.1	22,253.0	2,017.3	8,907.8	351.9	1,743.3	2,742.9	3,713.8	828.2	2,719.8
1984 J	241.4	60.9	29.4	37.6	41.5	2,498.2	2,124.6	1,381.5	146.7	596.3	33.5	107.7	157.1	227.7	41.5	178.8
F	237.9	47.3	32.5	25.5	55.6	2,765.5	2,426.4	1,649.1	165.8	611.5	13.8	97.9	155.0	253.8	46.3	163.7
M	294.0	60.5	34.4	44.1	67.6	3,044.3	2,588.1	1,733.0	168.1	687.0	47.4	124.7	214.0	259.4	55.6	261.4
A	293.7	63.6	46.8	42.0	56.4	2,916.9	2,556.9	1,745.5	195.3	616.1	4.9	106.1	174.7	265.3	59.8	165.4
M	303.6	60.4	45.2	41.6	66.9	3,144.0	2,646.6	1,773.5	195.6	677.5	34.5	132.5	206.5	292.9	67.4	185.7
J	328.0	56.1	50.7	58.8	60.9	3,260.6	2,715.1	1,860.3	197.3	657.5	51.0	122.0	216.6	290.1	69.2	189.5
J	319.3	79.2	42.6	40.8	52.6	2,494.2	1,961.0	1,251.3	136.3	573.4	91.4	130.0	195.4	306.7	72.2	190.6
A	259.9	54.8	36.9	31.4	47.7	2,446.7	2,065.4	1,255.8	194.4	615.3	3.0	90.5	197.1	263.1	68.3	187.8
S	266.2	55.1	36.6	38.7	43.8	3,008.8	2,607.8	1,773.9	189.2	644.7	0.4	113.6	209.6	306.8	76.8	179.0
O	328.2	70.7	44.6	43.5	52.0	3,109.7	2,601.5	1,758.9	181.8	660.8	18.2	142.1	241.1	333.2	82.7	184.2
N	323.3	66.4	41.7	41.6	59.9	3,204.4	2,674.3	1,802.1	182.3	689.9	13.7	139.2	247.2	357.2	77.1	213.0
D	304.6	73.5	42.7	44.8	50.3	2,871.7	2,321.1	1,547.9	166.2	607.0	33.1	134.7	306.5	280.4	55.5	197.6
1985 J	281.9	54.3	31.0	63.1	37.9	2,929.6	2,456.3	1,544.2	173.4	738.8	40.9	124.2	224.0	268.5	45.0	190.2
F	245.6	51.9	31.4	36.2	37.9	3,026.4	2,598.7	1,714.6	191.3	692.8	15.7	120.3	220.2	280.7	47.4	184.8
M	324.2	62.2	65.0	41.8	47.4	3,373.4	2,896.5	1,925.0	183.8	787.6	10.1	157.0	230.0	330.5	59.0	242.5
A	312.9	77.5	45.6	38.7	54.5	3,352.7	2,818.8	1,864.3	186.9	767.6	50.4	147.6	243.5	305.1	60.2	235.4
M	333.0	82.3	31.5	41.5	58.2	3,477.2	2,934.6	1,969.5	176.3	788.8	37.9	157.1	238.2	310.0	67.6	204.7
J	293.7	67.2	36.9	41.8	48.5	3,582.4	3,063.4	2,152.2	150.7	760.6	27.0	145.6	231.1	311.9	68.7	202.8
J	261.8	58.8	27.3	37.6	33.9	2,416.3	1,966.0	1,201.2	99.8	665.0	23.1	126.5	207.0	293.3	73.0	196.1
A	287.4	47.8	28.2	48.5	41.7	2,709.9	2,301.4	1,488.6	161.6	651.2	24.6	112.6	193.6	274.5	69.2	239.8
S	303.4	67.8	33.0	35.0	51.3	3,540.4	3,024.8	2,064.6	179.7	780.4	34.6	152.0	229.0	331.0	95.7	263.2
O	310.6	67.7	37.3	40.4	44.6	3,802.9	3,186.9	2,150.7	205.9	830.3	24.1	179.8	321.7	346.0	95.3	280.7
N	293.0	73.7	35.0	47.7	37.0	3,714.3	3,209.2	2,234.5	167.6	807.1	16.4	158.4	218.7	319.5	76.0	266.4
D	333.1	71.3	40.7	56.8	29.3	3,184.7	2,721.4	1,943.6	140.2	637.6	47.0	162.1	185.7	342.8	70.9	213.2

Sources: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



## Section 11—Table 2.4

## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																
Year and month	Imports total	Live animals total	Fruits							Crude materials, inedible						
			Total	Meat and meat preps.	Fruits		Vegetables and preps.	Raw sugar	Coffee, cocoa and tea	Total	Oil-seeds	Cotton	Other textile fibres	Iron ores and conc.		
					Fresh	Other & preps.										
D	423105	423102	423100	423099	423090	423075	423057	423045	423042	422988	422985	422976	422973	422961		
1984	95,460.0	94.3	5,812.0	437.1	796.3	503.3	736.3	189.5	745.7	7,994.1	179.8	129.6	172.0	398.9		
1985	104,914.2	109.3	5,800.2	427.4	852.1	491.5	738.9	154.3	725.7	7,858.1	143.5	88.5	163.6	427.1		
1984 J	6,887.4	10.1	416.0	31.9	43.7	41.2	70.7	9.8	57.3	562.8	10.7	9.7	14.6	23.8		
F	7,431.4	6.2	413.6	27.1	54.8	38.9	67.6	14.8	56.7	579.6	10.4	10.8	14.6	9.7		
M	8,415.6	6.1	462.1	40.2	65.3	42.9	78.1	5.2	58.3	777.9	13.5	10.8	17.0	7.5		
A	7,993.4	13.0	428.7	31.9	55.6	30.7	72.7	16.2	62.0	659.4	7.6	13.0	13.1	14.6		
M	8,910.1	10.3	523.3	37.4	69.9	44.4	85.6	9.5	77.7	653.0	23.6	13.0	15.7	44.0		
J	8,233.6	9.3	491.7	32.6	82.9	37.8	73.4	18.9	60.3	715.1	25.6	8.2	11.7	38.2		
J	7,828.8	5.9	510.3	43.9	78.2	43.4	65.2	24.4	57.2	815.1	14.6	6.1	12.4	38.8		
A	8,208.0	4.9	536.1	46.2	77.5	42.7	43.3	18.8	64.3	801.9	23.5	11.6	14.9	54.8		
S	7,805.5	6.9	469.6	37.8	65.6	42.8	28.4	12.7	54.7	593.2	18.8	11.3	14.6	52.5		
O	8,527.2	6.5	594.9	39.5	78.2	60.4	42.0	25.3	72.6	631.1	13.8	12.8	17.2	59.9		
N	8,106.6	8.7	518.7	38.2	64.1	44.3	56.1	15.3	66.0	655.5	11.3	11.3	13.7	34.5		
D	7,112.6	6.5	447.2	30.3	60.3	34.0	53.2	18.5	58.6	549.3	6.3	11.0	12.7	20.6		
1985 J	7,892.4	6.3	449.7	37.2	52.6	41.0	70.2	5.4	59.6	496.3	9.1	8.6	14.9	24.9		
F	7,771.5	6.9	428.8	35.8	57.1	41.0	61.9	15.4	64.6	425.7	9.4	9.9	10.8	4.9		
M	8,659.2	7.1	466.5	36.5	67.3	46.9	67.1	7.2	61.8	555.7	7.3	9.1	13.0	5.1		
A	9,199.3	15.0	501.1	43.7	69.8	38.8	84.4	5.5	63.3	480.4	8.1	8.1	15.4	14.4		
M	9,347.9	14.7	512.7	33.3	74.9	35.7	85.9	11.1	56.8	708.1	9.7	5.9	15.9	35.4		
J	8,900.2	9.9	489.4	26.6	84.1	47.3	74.6	12.3	57.0	625.6	13.3	4.3	13.1	41.9		
J	8,914.9	12.6	506.8	40.2	93.4	36.2	60.6	10.2	59.8	791.8	17.3	3.3	10.3	55.2		
A	8,447.1	11.5	478.6	38.6	79.3	40.6	36.2	14.5	57.5	748.1	24.5	5.2	13.5	49.9		
S	8,745.0	7.0	475.1	39.7	64.6	43.0	31.7	16.0	56.6	785.3	12.0	6.2	14.0	67.8		
O	9,485.5	6.3	551.1	39.0	76.1	43.8	39.9	25.0	65.3	786.4	18.5	9.0	16.2	39.1		
N	9,419.4	6.0	492.4	27.6	71.3	39.6	58.3	17.1	60.8	683.8	8.2	11.4	13.0	35.6		
D	8,131.9	5.8	448.0	29.3	61.5	37.6	68.1	14.7	62.5	771.0	6.0	7.5	13.3	52.9		
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible			Total	Paper and board	Yarn, thread and cordage	Broad woven fabrics cotton	Broad woven fabrics exc. cotton	Other textile mats.	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber	Fuel oil	Petrol. & coal prod. exc. fuel oil	Steel plate and sheet	Other iron & steel & alloys
	Aluminum ores and conc.	Coal	Crude petroleum							Inor-organic	Organic					
D	422952	422949	422946	422907	422904	422901	422886	422883	422868	422859	422856	422853	422838	422835	422823	422820
1984	500.0	1,093.5	3,375.6	17,214.7	762.7	424.1	170.2	610.1	530.1	497.7	1,464.7	1,644.6	962.3	692.5	545.9	1,095.3
1985	477.0	887.4	3,700.4	18,732.9	809.6	455.4	222.7	641.4	566.0	509.0	1,508.5	1,775.3	851.1	826.4	789.8	1,218.6
1984 J	39.8	57.2	231.2	1,300.5	54.5	35.6	13.9	53.8	44.2	36.7	141.1	126.2	87.9	48.8	37.9	72.2
F	12.4	1.1	324.6	1,412.2	56.9	34.7	14.1	47.4	41.4	36.2	134.5	121.1	142.2	31.3	34.6	70.6
M	41.0	0.9	445.0	1,513.0	68.3	35.6	14.0	52.0	48.3	40.4	132.2	147.2	108.0	36.9	42.4	92.2
A	32.5	98.4	316.1	1,283.7	63.4	35.0	12.5	55.0	39.7	35.5	114.0	130.3	18.7	36.1	40.8	77.9
M	62.9	129.9	149.3	1,661.0	71.7	40.8	14.9	62.3	49.2	47.1	134.1	153.5	65.0	58.0	52.8	97.2
J	49.6	134.3	280.2	1,383.6	63.3	43.1	11.8	50.5	44.1	42.3	109.6	139.6	0.6	76.4	44.6	96.3
J	35.0	149.9	368.7	1,320.3	60.7	34.9	12.1	45.9	39.2	44.0	101.7	135.1	50.2	69.4	52.1	104.4
A	50.3	172.0	311.4	1,519.0	66.4	36.8	14.1	50.8	53.1	42.0	108.5	141.3	51.0	59.1	56.1	117.6
S	47.1	109.6	181.1	1,351.0	63.7	29.9	13.4	43.7	45.9	35.1	111.8	133.1	61.4	59.1	40.2	87.5
O	45.8	117.3	206.0	1,581.2	69.2	34.0	16.2	53.1	42.1	45.5	130.9	154.5	88.2	85.7	51.5	94.2
N	41.7	79.4	276.7	1,581.1	69.3	35.1	17.9	54.3	42.7	48.5	141.2	145.1	142.3	73.1	56.3	101.1
D	42.1	43.4	285.1	1,308.1	55.3	28.6	15.1	41.2	40.1	44.5	105.1	117.5	146.9	58.5	36.6	84.0
1985 J	31.0	14.3	233.6	1,543.7	67.0	33.7	18.3	50.5	48.3	41.7	138.4	130.7	154.8	66.7	48.8	97.4
F	18.7	0.6	210.4	1,372.5	64.3	31.8	13.0	41.1	43.5	39.1	125.7	130.6	73.1	55.7	42.9	82.3
M	37.7	1.3	268.3	1,608.3	71.3	37.7	14.4	52.3	44.7	42.3	141.8	154.7	97.5	37.4	50.7	85.2
A	51.2	46.5	166.4	1,606.5	72.3	37.3	14.5	61.2	49.1	47.7	148.8	153.1	65.7	52.9	63.4	103.6
M	49.2	104.3	311.5	1,723.1	77.9	41.9	17.2	57.8	49.3	47.8	137.3	162.3	72.7	73.3	80.0	108.4
J	43.4	130.8	241.7	1,512.7	61.4	37.2	17.6	49.9	49.4	37.4	117.9	144.2	79.2	98.7	69.3	90.5
J	48.3	98.9	426.1	1,530.7	59.6	34.0	17.0	52.1	46.7	49.1	106.5	151.6	23.1	83.5	84.1	104.1
A	40.0	115.6	341.0	1,551.1	62.8	40.0	20.4	55.9	50.0	38.2	107.7	142.1	28.2	97.6	70.7	115.9
S	42.4	91.7	399.0	1,496.9	67.6	38.5	20.2	50.9	40.9	40.7	105.6	152.9	33.0	57.7	75.6	99.3
O	40.3	94.0	407.1	1,708.3	73.4	42.4	25.0	60.8	52.8	46.6	131.7	168.7	74.0	73.9	63.4	116.2
N	42.8	101.0	315.3	1,664.4	72.5	41.9	24.0	59.3	50.3	43.4	121.4	160.1	67.0	83.0	78.8	113.9
D	32.0	88.7	379.8	1,414.6	59.6	39.1	21.1	49.6	41.1	35.0	125.6	124.3	82.8	46.0	62.0	102.2



## 2—Merchandise trade on a customs basis

Table 2.4: Imports by commodity grouping, not seasonally adjusted, customs basis (millions of dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery										Transp. and communications equipment			
	Non-ferrous metals	Metal fab. basic prod.	Total	Total	General purp.	Mats. handling	Drilling, excavating & mining	Machine tools metal working	Other metal working	Textile ind.	Mechanical power transmission equipment	Farm	Tractors	Tractor engines and parts	Total	Motor vehic. & parts
D	422802	422781	422691	422688	422685	422661	422643	422622	422619	422607	422598	422589	422574	422565	422538	422535
1984	2,258.3	1,437.5	62,811.4	8,373.7	1,493.2	559.8	1,257.6	372.0	442.3	197.2	547.7	744.4	664.0	360.9	34,583.1	26,136.1
1985	2,602.2	1,591.5	70,783.0	9,664.0	1,729.5	657.0	1,654.7	517.3	514.3	204.3	565.9	716.6	694.5	327.5	40,669.2	32,066.9
1984 J	148.7	101.4	4,474.9	619.5	112.9	38.7	89.0	25.1	39.0	21.6	40.8	48.6	57.4	23.7	2,393.9	1,744.8
F	205.8	113.5	4,906.8	630.7	119.4	40.8	92.3	20.9	35.9	16.9	43.5	56.5	53.0	26.9	2,780.7	2,215.2
M	190.0	118.9	5,525.5	737.0	123.2	46.0	129.8	30.0	35.5	19.8	47.4	82.3	59.1	31.9	3,067.0	2,375.0
A	155.9	117.0	5,472.3	680.6	112.5	45.3	90.2	31.9	38.6	15.7	44.0	82.0	58.6	25.9	3,218.4	2,553.7
M	206.2	180.2	5,913.8	815.0	128.9	51.5	121.3	33.7	40.7	20.0	50.9	94.9	75.9	38.0	3,292.1	2,474.9
J	205.8	114.7	5,519.5	748.9	119.3	49.9	106.6	34.5	38.0	16.3	48.9	84.2	64.9	34.8	3,133.8	2,395.3
J	147.0	109.2	5,054.2	723.7	139.2	52.1	109.6	32.9	37.8	15.6	42.5	69.9	54.4	28.7	2,613.0	1,980.7
A	254.7	119.6	5,210.1	731.7	130.9	50.6	105.8	35.1	41.9	16.4	50.8	61.5	35.9	28.7	2,607.1	1,852.5
S	200.8	111.9	5,278.2	618.4	116.8	42.5	95.9	30.1	31.5	13.4	44.3	42.0	42.3	27.8	3,061.8	2,184.2
O	223.0	130.9	5,545.2	741.5	133.0	53.2	119.4	34.9	34.9	15.8	51.6	45.9	56.7	32.9	2,970.8	2,182.7
N	179.0	117.3	5,210.7	687.8	139.3	51.5	106.6	31.0	33.0	13.6	44.8	35.8	50.5	33.1	2,793.0	2,099.9
D	141.5	103.0	4,700.3	639.0	117.7	37.7	91.0	31.8	35.4	12.2	38.3	40.8	55.4	28.5	2,651.4	2,077.3
1985 J	216.3	119.2	5,275.9	706.0	128.9	50.6	108.1	35.5	40.6	18.2	45.5	46.9	40.0	30.4	2,936.1	2,254.4
F	162.8	119.8	5,413.8	698.7	149.7	50.2	116.8	28.0	36.6	14.4	43.9	58.4	41.7	26.9	3,165.7	2,512.4
M	255.3	135.4	5,897.9	790.0	147.0	56.0	133.2	41.6	39.3	16.1	50.2	69.3	43.6	29.9	3,331.1	2,632.8
A	204.6	140.0	6,450.9	847.6	149.0	52.6	132.2	48.5	45.8	15.7	46.1	76.8	69.2	28.1	3,914.4	2,956.6
M	224.0	140.0	6,244.7	912.0	161.0	57.3	159.6	45.8	40.6	17.4	49.2	76.6	76.7	30.9	3,618.6	2,879.9
J	162.0	133.7	6,114.8	824.1	136.5	51.8	150.4	42.5	41.2	16.1	51.0	62.7	67.6	28.8	3,693.1	3,085.6
J	232.1	130.8	5,934.5	846.1	133.5	49.1	159.8	56.4	44.1	18.8	47.7	60.3	67.0	29.9	3,247.5	2,603.3
A	232.3	136.9	5,525.2	778.2	135.3	56.6	150.3	36.5	45.3	18.4	47.9	54.4	42.4	26.1	2,945.6	2,182.4
S	231.7	132.4	5,847.0	741.6	125.3	65.0	129.5	37.9	41.1	16.2	45.0	52.7	53.4	24.2	3,392.9	2,721.2
O	240.3	143.0	6,285.0	928.3	197.2	63.3	155.1	50.8	49.8	19.3	50.1	61.9	70.0	25.9	3,506.2	2,666.5
N	245.4	138.7	6,428.6	834.6	145.3	54.8	139.0	50.2	48.4	18.1	46.5	47.4	64.8	23.2	3,849.8	3,084.2
D	195.3	121.7	5,364.6	756.8	120.8	49.9	120.5	43.6	41.5	15.7	42.8	49.1	58.2	23.2	3,068.2	2,487.5
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic.	Motor vehic. engines	Motor vehic. parts	Aircraft and parts	Comm. & related	Total	Air cond. and refrig.	Electric light and distrib.	Meas. control. and scient.	Office machines	Total	Apparel & access.	Total	Books and pamph.	Other printed mat.	Photo. goods
	D	422532	422514	422505	422502	422490	422460	422457	422454	422436	422418	422391	422388	422352	422349	422346
1984	10,556.7	2,831.7	12,747.8	2,217.4	4,671.8	10,504.9	409.6	1,429.1	1,831.2	4,409.0	4,193.8	2,209.0	5,155.9	581.2	795.9	1,134.2
1985	14,467.8	3,123.9	14,475.2	2,777.4	4,556.3	10,870.9	416.4	1,510.2	2,053.7	4,194.1	4,405.3	2,303.5	5,173.6	607.2	777.8	1,016.9
1984 J	603.3	221.2	920.3	185.1	336.7	787.9	27.9	116.2	143.8	319.9	300.9	161.7	372.7	40.5	65.3	76.0
F	903.4	242.4	1,069.4	121.7	332.8	770.8	28.1	125.9	136.5	294.6	354.1	211.2	370.6	40.8	56.2	83.2
M	1,010.5	246.5	1,118.0	173.8	394.1	916.2	37.1	128.0	171.6	370.0	367.1	210.8	438.2	44.0	68.6	99.2
A	1,060.3	252.6	1,240.9	175.1	379.7	869.5	38.6	130.3	143.5	355.2	301.7	152.5	402.0	44.6	57.2	87.3
M	1,058.3	263.3	1,153.3	272.6	418.8	971.3	45.5	131.6	161.9	411.3	335.5	163.6	499.8	50.0	73.1	115.3
J	942.3	264.9	1,188.0	255.0	385.5	857.2	37.3	124.8	145.0	353.6	340.8	172.6	438.9	52.6	63.1	88.8
J	825.0	199.8	955.9	152.1	376.8	857.8	36.9	111.5	147.7	368.7	415.1	237.7	444.6	56.3	66.6	102.8
A	630.7	222.8	999.0	228.0	428.4	929.9	33.6	120.2	153.6	398.4	487.5	284.6	453.8	50.2	74.3	93.8
S	846.9	262.4	1,074.8	122.4	416.0	835.1	30.5	111.1	137.9	358.0	356.5	177.8	406.4	48.2	64.3	84.0
O	924.3	209.7	1,048.7	206.7	474.0	972.7	38.2	119.0	178.7	404.1	360.9	166.6	499.2	58.1	78.5	116.7
N	833.3	244.5	1,022.1	155.4	415.7	942.4	31.4	116.1	162.9	421.4	318.2	143.3	469.3	56.0	71.2	109.3
D	918.5	201.6	957.3	169.6	313.4	794.1	24.7	94.4	148.0	353.8	255.4	126.5	360.3	40.0	57.4	77.7
1985 J	874.9	257.7	1,121.8	212.8	357.9	874.8	29.7	106.7	173.8	351.0	367.2	216.1	391.8	42.8	65.8	74.8
F	1,076.8	251.9	1,183.8	179.0	360.3	815.1	31.6	115.5	145.1	314.0	369.6	229.1	364.8	38.0	57.1	67.7
M	1,308.0	247.7	1,077.1	168.0	408.6	984.5	40.5	113.7	189.4	410.3	364.4	200.6	428.0	47.7	68.9	90.1
A	1,402.7	268.3	1,285.5	437.6	388.4	936.9	43.0	135.6	176.8	350.0	317.9	145.5	434.0	49.1	64.4	84.2
M	1,371.7	260.2	1,248.0	227.4	390.4	935.2	42.5	128.7	172.5	357.3	315.2	137.3	463.7	52.4	63.7	87.6
J	1,404.7	281.5	1,399.4	148.9	360.2	853.3	38.8	135.7	157.1	320.7	327.5	168.3	416.8	44.8	60.2	83.7
J	1,206.7	244.0	1,152.7	173.9	379.1	912.6	38.4	122.7	183.0	359.1	485.4	283.1	442.9	54.7	64.9	86.1
A	796.7	260.9	1,124.8	308.2	372.7	891.2	28.4	118.5	180.2	334.2	457.2	264.4	453.0	57.7	68.4	78.5
S	1,249.0	271.7	1,200.5	190.7	388.9	881.9	28.7	131.3	163.2	323.4	378.1	178.2	452.5	56.7	68.2	89.2
O	1,309.4	226.8	1,130.3	294.3	433.2	986.0	36.8	135.5	176.8	381.3	385.7	180.9	478.7	58.8	73.5	102.8
N	1,350.8	330.9	1,402.5	283.7	383.0	940.7	30.2	155.0	170.5	341.9	338.6	150.2	464.8	58.2	68.1	97.7
D	1,116.4	222.3	1,148.7	153.0	333.5	858.7	27.8	111.4	165.3	350.9	298.6	149.7	382.4	46.3	54.7	74.4

Sources: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001), Statistics Canada.



Section 12 • Transportation

122	1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
123	2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
123	3. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines
124	4. Urban Transit Operating Statistics

## Section 12—Table 1

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways<sup>1</sup> (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food										Mine products			Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash		
	Unadj.	S.A.												
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1984	239,816	...	3,659.6	332.4	158.9	2.1	23.1	8.6	29.8	399.5	149.1	120.7	703.1	
1985	238,098	...	3,597.5	245.2	116.6	2.0	21.1	7.1	29.5	424.2	142.1	109.1	745.1	
1984 J	17,641	19,260	278.0	16.0	15.4	0.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	29.1	11.3	10.5	47.8	
F	17,885	19,263	277.5	15.3	15.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.6	30.9	11.7	10.5	50.8	
M	18,911	18,506	293.8	16.4	14.2	0.4	2.3	0.7	2.4	35.3	10.7	11.9	52.2	
A	19,814	19,629	299.9	24.0	13.2	0.3	2.0	0.6	2.4	34.9	13.7	10.5	56.3	
M	22,499	19,900	337.3	38.8	14.5	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.7	33.7	15.4	10.2	61.6	
J	20,566	19,063	314.7	42.4	10.8	—	1.6	0.5	2.4	31.9	14.5	6.6	58.7	
J	20,054	20,468	304.8	44.7	10.7	—	1.3	0.5	2.5	24.4	9.3	8.1	63.2	
A	20,850	20,808	318.9	39.5	9.4	—	1.1	0.7	2.8	27.1	13.8	12.9	64.7	
S	20,314	20,965	306.8	25.8	15.8	—	1.8	0.7	2.5	36.9	12.3	9.8	62.7	
O	22,623	20,520	341.6	27.0	17.0	0.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	42.6	13.6	9.9	68.0	
N	21,730	21,334	330.1	30.1	13.0	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4	37.9	12.8	9.6	67.5	
D	16,929	19,704	256.2	12.4	9.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	2.0	34.8	10.0	10.2	49.6	
1985 J	18,348	19,682	281.5	11.3	10.3	0.3	1.7	0.8	2.5	29.2	11.2	8.0	59.5	
F	17,241	19,252	265.8	13.1	7.1	0.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	29.3	11.0	7.7	53.6	
M	20,103	19,900	306.3	11.7	9.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.1	34.5	10.9	12.1	69.0	
A	20,509	19,857	309.4	16.0	8.7	0.4	2.0	0.5	2.4	34.3	12.4	12.2	68.6	
M	22,033	19,678	332.5	32.4	8.5	0.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	37.7	14.3	11.5	66.7	
J	20,375	19,098	307.8	31.2	9.7	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.6	35.9	13.0	5.5	63.3	
J	19,538	19,787	295.0	23.1	11.2	—	1.6	0.4	2.7	34.2	9.0	6.4	62.9	
A	18,911	19,082	286.5	15.0	8.8	—	1.3	0.4	2.7	35.6	12.7	8.2	59.6	
S	19,458	19,952	292.6	16.0	9.6	—	1.7	0.4	2.7	38.6	12.3	10.7	58.8	
O	22,788	20,532	341.9	31.6	11.8	0.1	2.2	1.1	2.7	40.8	13.1	9.5	68.5	
N	20,128	20,012	303.0	24.6	11.5	0.1	2.0	1.0	2.2	37.8	11.8	7.4	59.5	
D	18,666	21,267	275.2	19.2	10.4	0.1	1.7	0.3	1.7	36.3	10.4	9.9	55.1	
Manufactures and miscellaneous														
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Manufactures and miscellaneous				Other manufactures and miscellaneous	Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)		
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products		Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids					Paper and paperboard	
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323	
1984	184.2	189.0	26.4	61.2	34.6	116.9	124.7	115.1	124.6	755.5	42	309.9	424.3	
1985	189.9	191.4	23.0	60.1	38.8	143.1	113.1	115.1	124.8	756.3	39	297.0	420.0	
1984 J	15.3	16.5	2.1	5.8	3.2	8.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	57.5	3	23.6	30.6	
F	16.0	11.0	2.2	4.9	3.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.7	58.1	2	25.2	32.7	
M	16.9	11.2	2.1	5.5	3.5	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.7	64.3	3	28.7	36.7	
A	16.2	14.4	2.0	5.5	2.9	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.2	61.5	3	28.1	33.5	
M	15.9	19.5	2.3	6.0	3.2	11.4	10.1	9.9	11.9	67.7	3	28.8	37.1	
J	16.0	17.5	2.1	5.4	2.5	10.7	9.2	8.4	10.2	63.2	3	27.4	35.1	
J	15.1	16.2	2.3	5.0	2.3	8.5	9.9	8.6	10.7	61.5	5	23.1	34.5	
A	15.1	17.5	2.4	4.5	2.9	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.6	65.5	6	25.4	37.9	
S	14.1	16.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	8.6	9.8	8.5	9.0	62.9	5	27.7	39.6	
O	16.2	18.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	9.3	11.6	9.8	10.6	70.6	4	24.9	39.0	
N	15.1	17.1	2.6	4.9	2.6	10.5	11.5	9.6	10.1	68.6	3	23.6	37.5	
D	12.3	13.5	1.8	4.0	2.6	8.5	10.4	8.8	9.3	54.1	2	23.4	30.1	
1985 J	15.6	17.4	2.4	4.9	3.4	10.4	11.2	10.6	11.1	59.7	2	24.4	32.3	
F	13.8	16.8	2.4	5.0	2.9	10.3	10.2	8.7	10.6	58.5	3	23.4	32.1	
M	16.0	17.3	1.9	5.5	3.3	12.4	9.7	9.8	11.5	66.6	3	27.7	36.3	
A	17.6	16.3	1.8	5.1	3.6	13.3	8.5	9.9	10.2	65.6	3	26.3	35.7	
M	18.2	16.8	1.9	4.9	3.4	13.7	9.0	10.5	10.5	67.2	3	26.1	37.5	
J	16.4	15.5	1.6	5.0	2.6	13.6	8.5	8.9	9.7	62.6	4	25.1	34.8	
J	16.9	15.6	1.8	5.0	2.7	10.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	63.2	5	22.0	35.5	
A	15.5	15.5	1.9	4.4	3.0	10.3	8.7	9.4	10.6	62.9	4	24.0	35.5	
S	15.5	15.2	1.8	5.1	3.5	12.1	9.1	9.3	10.2	60.0	4	24.8	33.9	
O	17.4	17.7	1.8	5.6	3.7	13.5	9.8	10.4	10.7	69.9	3	26.0	39.5	
N	13.9	14.7	2.0	5.1	3.4	12.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	64.7	3	25.0	36.5	
D	13.1	12.6	1.7	4.5	3.3	10.5	10.0	9.0	10.0	55.4	2	22.2	30.4	

<sup>1</sup>Commencing January 1981, only 22 class 1 and 2 carriers operated in Canada. These Statistics represent 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.  
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.



Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Millions of dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1983	6,785.7	5,120.0	172.8	6,351.2	443.6	219,815	2,073
1984	7,354.3	6,020.2	182.9	6,851.4	592.5	244,544	2,087
1983 D	646.2	515.9	13.3	619.5	26.7	17,114	191
1984 J	555.3	441.0	12.8	544.2	11.1	18,811	147
F	569.8	461.2	11.4	537.3	32.5	18,837	129
M	621.5	491.6	13.9	564.9	56.7	19,822	164
A	618.1	502.5	13.3	558.9	59.2	19,903	155
M	676.7	571.1	14.3	603.1	73.6	22,282	168
J	612.7	510.0	16.5	557.4	55.3	21,290	184
J	643.9	525.8	20.9	583.2	60.7	21,768	238
A	652.6	524.9	22.7	598.7	53.9	21,258	262
S	598.5	488.7	15.4	558.2	40.4	20,935	172
O	659.8	549.1	13.7	602.2	57.7	21,479	155
N	628.4	523.6	11.6	581.7	46.7	21,159	136
D	517.0	430.7	16.4	561.6	44.6	17,000	177
1985 J	589.3	470.0	13.8	585.6	3.7	17,985	147
F	551.4	442.8	12.9	560.3	8.8	17,425	140
M	632.8	509.5	15.2	605.1	27.8	20,271	173
A	640.8	521.8	14.5	604.7	36.1	19,513	159
M	670.7	549.3	16.4	634.6	36.2	21,568	183
J	634.3	518.6	18.9	597.2	37.1	20,573	197
J	616.7	490.8	25.2	604.3	12.1	18,536	259
A	577.1	475.6	26.3	565.8	11.3	18,365	285
S	602.9	486.9	17.7	584.3	18.6	18,588	285
O	685.3	566.3	17.1	652.1	33.2	21,452	183
N	631.9	508.9	13.8	582.5	49.4	19,162	144

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Information for the period January 1973-December 1978 refers to only 6 major railways. Commencing January 1979, data for 7 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.  
Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil <sup>1</sup>				Products				Total revenue  Million dollars	Natural gas	
	Net receipts		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km		M <sup>3</sup> -km	Tonne km
	M <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes			M <sup>3</sup>	Tonnes					
D	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	344726	4084	4085
1984	95.94	80.98	100 998	85 253	53.58	40.80	21 761	16 571	7,012.3	96 424 207	69 834
1985	98.72	82.07	99 065	83 620	51.64	39.33	21 939	15 706			
1984 J	7.99	6.74	8 315	7 019	4.44	3.38	1 941	1 478	949.9	10 132 823	7 397
F	7.94	6.70	7 824	6 604	3.87	2.95	1 758	1 339	773.5	8 257 021	6 028
M	8.20	6.92	8 639	7 292	4.10	3.12	1 902	1 448	805.9	8 454 322	6 172
A	7.72	6.52	8 262	6 974	3.79	2.89	1 624	1 237	606.3	7 879 831	5 752
M	7.90	6.67	9 192	7 759	3.84	2.92	1 683	1 282	487.7	7 575 516	4 974
J	7.94	6.70	8 033	6 781	7.65	5.83	1 599	1 218	353.5	6 989 935	5 103
J	8.45	7.13	9 088	7 671	3.93	2.99	1 802	1 372	328.8	6 760 841	4 935
A	8.10	6.84	8 993	7 591	4.16	3.17	1 734	1 320	332.5	6 851 079	5 001
S	7.22	6.09	7 346	6 201	3.90	2.97	1 614	1 229	377.9	6 993 352	5 105
O	8.17	6.90	8 235	6 951	4.62	3.52	2 063	1 571	490.3	8 366 856	6 108
N	8.02	6.77	8 649	7 301	4.60	3.50	1 916	1 459	679.9	8 623 212	6 295
D	8.29	7.00	8 422	7 109	4.68	3.56	2 125	1 618	826.1	9 539 419	6 964
1985 J	8.04	6.79	8 382	7 075	4.59	3.50	1 993	1 518	980.0	10 254 611	7 486
F	7.47	6.31	8 314	7 018	4.01	3.05	1 610	1 226	898.9	9 356 179	6 830
M	8.46	7.14	9 177	7 746	4.37	3.33	1 878	1 430	816.3	9 286 366	6 779
A	7.85	6.63	8 483	7 160	3.85	2.93	1 650	1 256	639.2	8 328 614	6 080
M	8.42	7.11	8 338	7 038	4.06	3.09	1 673	1 274	461.4	7 563 743	5 522
J	8.15	5.61	7 628	6 439	3.96	3.02	1 578	1 202	375.8	8 033 743	5 865
J	8.54	7.20	7 874	6 646	4.38	3.34	1 666	1 269	350.2	7 958 655	5 810
A	8.27	6.98	7 812	6 594	4.27	3.25	1 847	1 406	359.9	7 758 172	5 663
S	7.78	6.57	8 084	6 824	4.25	3.24	1 843	1 403	398.7	7 901 720	5 768
O	8.48	7.16	8 422	7 109	4.50	3.43	1 975	1 504	527.2	8 729 866	6 373
N	8.37	7.07	8 352	7 050	4.47	3.40	2 001	1 524	720.7	9 114 905	6 539
D	8.89	7.50	8 199	6 921	4.93	3.75	2 225	1 694	—		

<sup>1</sup>Includes gathering and trunk lines. <sup>2</sup>Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Urban Transit Operating Statistics, Canada

Year and month	Urban and suburban services			All services			
	Establishments reporting <sup>1</sup>	Passengers carried	Passenger revenue	Vehicle distance run	Diesel fuel used	Gasoline used	Electricity used
		Thousands	Thousand dollars	Thousand km	Thousand litres	Litres	Thousand kw.h
D	462000	462011	462022	462033	462044	462055	462067
1984	787	1,395,290.6	792,099.6	2 498.3	298 502.2	2 085 561	657 360.3
1985	795	1,426,561.0	853,787.1	2 458.2	307 207.7	2 290 161	687 924.2
1984 J	66	119,543.1	64,974.3	224.4	26 155.3	212 757	64 252.8
F	66	123,926.5	67,578.6	220.8	25 532.3	207 827	60 068.4
M	66	131,358.9	74,887.5	222.5	28 103.7	195 497	60 917.2
A	66	118,819.1	66,108.3	220.6	24 093.1	163 256	59 127.7
M	66	118,944.4	66,151.0	228.9	25 179.6	185 864	54 287.9
J	65	116,063.1	66,984.2	204.8	24 202.5	179 023	52 216.3
J	64	92,456.8	53,786.4	163.4	21 106.1	81 788	47 342.2
A	64	92,316.3	54,510.3	157.8	22 125.1	85 995	48 329.4
S	66	119,158.3	68,219.6	201.2	24 034.7	148 611	48 549.2
O	66	117,406.0	66,237.8	232.8	24 888.2	195 807	52 298.6
N	66	113,178.2	66,635.2	220.4	25 481.5	203 010	52 720.0
D	66	132,119.9	76,026.2	200.8	27 600.3	226 126	57 250.7
1985 J	66	118,650.5	66,971.9	221.6	26 265.6	195 474	67 028.5
F	65	120,177.1	69,017.0	207.3	25 193.1	182 919	62 176.2
M	65	132,010.1	75,762.0	215.9	27 578.4	170 852	62 997.4
A	65	118,877.7	70,029.7	210.9	24 221.0	299 632	58 790.9
M	66	119,500.3	66,984.2	228.2	25 414.2	177 152	55 662.2
J	66	117,113.6	72,391.4	199.9	24 873.2	148 927	53 723.6
J	67	100,319.6	61,597.5	171.1	23 777.8	79 956	51 847.1
A	67	100,222.4	65,276.6	180.2	24 280.3	121 994	53 992.7
S	67	112,586.0	77,584.2	193.5	25 163.2	202 524	53 577.3
O	67	126,410.0	74,425.3	219.4	25 586.1	223 972	53 946.2
N	67	127,843.3	73,107.5	210.0	26 542.6	231 046	54 991.6
D	67	132,850.5	80,639.7	200.3	28 312.1	255 713	59 190.3

<sup>1</sup>Establishments earning gross annual total operating revenue of \$500,000 or more from urban transit operations.  
Source: Urban Transit (53-003), Monthly, Statistics Canada.

## Section 13 ▪ Finance

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Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets											
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
End of period	Treasury bills	Other maturities					Total				Total
		3 years and under	Over	Over	Over 10 years	Total					
			3 years to 5 years	5 years to 10 years							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215	
1984	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36	
1985	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146	
1984 M	2,488	5,132	1,687	2,370	5,225	14,414	16,902	4	2,517	116	
A	2,438	4,768	1,805	2,555	5,208	14,336	16,774	43	420	950	
M	2,033	4,778	1,839	2,578	5,227	14,422	16,455	77	343	719	
J	2,945	4,438	1,886	3,009	5,037	14,369	17,314	—	2,748	613	
J	2,222	5,174	1,426	2,972	4,899	14,471	16,693	83	784	658	
A	1,909	4,952	1,663	2,883	4,966	14,465	16,374	—	2,519	643	
S	2,150	5,096	1,521	2,854	4,990	14,462	16,612	160	2,687	738	
O	2,470	4,552	1,770	2,741	4,830	13,892	16,363	—	368	1,003	
N	3,571	4,776	1,714	2,637	4,692	13,820	17,391	—	2,464	662	
D	3,483	4,654	1,746	2,485	4,784	13,669	17,152	50	532	36	
1985 J	3,643	4,336	1,660	2,831	4,513	13,341	16,983	184	306	499	
F	3,677	4,563	1,597	2,797	4,507	13,464	17,140	20	478	824	
M	2,993	4,734	1,558	2,853	4,429	13,574	16,567	259	3,277	479	
A	3,006	4,757	1,434	2,804	4,038	13,033	16,039	692	469	719	
M	3,233	4,813	1,892	2,513	3,916	13,135	16,368	1,127	3,159	780	
J	3,754	4,761	1,827	2,478	3,716	12,782	16,536	1,421	3,273	708	
J	3,285	4,464	1,881	2,569	3,745	12,659	15,944	1,701	424	410	
A	3,515	4,468	1,881	2,579	3,746	12,674	16,189	1,857	3,197	591	
S	3,616	4,296	2,045	2,489	3,773	12,602	16,219	2,006	780	534	
O	2,868	3,874	2,023	2,958	3,459	12,313	15,181	3,122	581	1,213	
N	3,632	3,980	1,936	2,931	3,316	12,161	15,793	3,164	2,784	692	
D	3,984	3,460	1,954	2,976	3,294	11,683	15,667	3,469	767	146	
1986 J	3,939	3,328	1,954	3,124	3,112	11,517	15,456	3,233	3,106	550	
F	3,321	3,155	1,800	3,109	2,724	10,789	14,110	3,406	3,610	41	

Liabilities														
Assets			Canadian dollar deposits										All other liabilities	
End of period	Accrued interest on invest- ments	All other accounts <sup>1</sup>	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enter- prises	Foreign central banks & official insti- tutions	Other	Foreign currency liabi- lities	Bank of Canada cheques out- standing	All other accounts <sup>2</sup>
				Held by		Total								
				Chartered banks	Others									
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985	345	168	21,135	3,371	13,301	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267
1984 M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576
O	401	189	21,005	2,379	12,663	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617
N	387	205	23,637	2,101	13,026	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624
D	345	168	21,135	3,371	13,301	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267
1986 J	414	154	23,543	2,105	12,747	14,852	201	3,589	—	119	60	343	3,772	231
F	347	158	22,704			14,820	136	2,740	—	98	60	544	3,739	421

End of period	Liabilities																		
	Assets						Canadian dollar deposits									All other liabilities			
							Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities			Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts <sup>2</sup>
							Held by												
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts <sup>1</sup>	Total assets or liabilities	Chartered banks	Others	Total													
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261					
1984	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38					
1985	345	168	21,135	3,371	13,301	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267					
1984 M	471	92	20,750	1,524	11,004	12,528	674	3,458	2	249	44	425	2,782	497					
A	470	94	19,024	2,025	10,986	13,011	528	3,382	—	145	44	52	1,337	447					
M	491	95	18,671	1,869	11,367	13,237	204	3,314	—	143	44	265	1,008	404					
J	425	97	21,458	1,762	11,992	13,754	461	3,386	—	148	44	35	3,107	360					
J	518	97	19,497	2,194	11,677	13,871	138	3,298	—	115	44	441	1,009	405					
A	465	98	20,592	1,848	11,950	13,798	127	3,134	—	106	44	77	2,878	279					
S	478	100	21,011	1,818	11,810	13,628	259	3,233	—	165	44	18	3,255	277					
O	464	100	18,608	2,251	11,598	13,849	175	2,389	—	134	44	93	1,551	325					
N	457	102	21,283	1,821	12,030	13,851	174	3,067	—	181	44	29	3,681	215					
D	401	99	18,934	2,986	12,250	15,236	55	2,772	1	186	44	13	553	38					
1985 J	460	98	18,697	2,080	11,573	13,653	762	3,040	—	121	53	8	806	200					
F	430	98	19,772	2,146	11,628	13,774	827	2,682	1	122	53	614	1,160	348					
M	432	103	21,401	1,904	11,823	13,727	438	2,856	1	186	53	110	3,404	503					
A	425	109	19,025	2,272	11,842	14,114	11	2,834	—	165	52	5	1,213	457					
M	417	111	22,692	1,982	12,329	14,311	147	3,351	1	121	52	535	3,536	427					
J	382	118	23,627	2,137	12,833	14,970	180	3,220	—	99	52	179	4,292	378					
J	449	124	19,495	2,569	12,464	15,033	358	2,364	—	92	52	276	794	388					
A	426	129	22,589	2,162	12,855	15,017	172	3,064	—	101	52	22	3,507	503					
S	413	176	20,538	2,374	12,467	14,841	11	2,991	—	92	52	181	1,446	576					
O	401	189	21,005	2,379	12,663	15,042	452	2,880	1	74	52	108	1,669	617					
N	387	205	23,637	2,101	13,026	15,127	173	2,804	—	116	52	172	4,433	624					
D	345	168	21,135	3,371	13,301	16,672	313	2,201	—	117	52	372	936	267					
1986 J	414	154	23,543	2,105	12,747	14,852	201	3,589	—	119	60	343	3,772	231					
F	347	158	22,704	2,105	12,747	14,820	136	2,740	—	98	60	544	3,739	429					

<sup>1</sup>Bank premises and all other assets.  
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

<sup>2</sup>Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.



Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets <sup>1,2</sup>						Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits							
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks <sup>3</sup>	Public demand	Total	
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651	
1984	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649	
1985	5,611	5,648	141,725	4.02	4.04	4,350	1,082	119,443	39,277	6,468	17,806	188,427	
1984 F	6,089	6,094	136,775	4.45	4.45	5,094	983	102,064	37,933	5,686	16,407	168,167	
M	5,561	5,533	131,797	4.22	4.20	4,935	1,381	103,224	38,611	5,452	16,326	169,929	
A	5,536	5,590	131,379	4.22	4.26	2,645	1,068	105,565	38,039	5,634	17,476	170,426	
M	5,539	5,491	131,588	4.21	4.18	2,950	975	105,816	38,333	5,497	16,537	170,108	
J	5,334	5,365	130,169	4.10	4.12	1,936	958	106,716	39,657	5,456	17,502	172,225	
J	5,357	5,364	131,718	4.07	4.07	2,214	1,069	107,047	39,191	5,227	16,639	171,387	
A	5,403	5,421	133,843	4.04	4.05	1,324	960	107,792	40,341	5,062	16,133	171,612	
S	5,236	5,211	133,666	4.05	4.08	1,763	1,033	108,536	40,832	5,034	16,473	173,671	
O	5,199	5,153	133,471	4.08	4.04	2,251	965	110,558	39,823	4,991	16,548	175,135	
N	5,182	5,178	132,860	4.03	4.03	4,360	1,150	108,824	39,491	4,794	16,239	174,858	
D	5,307	5,338	135,256	4.04	4.06	2,797	1,163	109,468	42,081	4,870	17,270	177,649	
1985 J	5,409	5,369	135,550	4.04	4.01	2,770	975	110,784	40,414	4,824	15,391	175,158	
F	5,434	5,421	136,738	4.05	4.04	4,153	1,063	111,171	40,153	5,024	15,094	176,658	
M	5,251	5,225	134,488	4.05	4.03	4,424	1,208	112,635	39,553	4,886	15,042	177,748	
A	5,312	5,325	135,870	4.02	4.03	2,702	1,129	115,004	39,350	4,567	16,145	178,896	
M	5,413	5,428	136,899	4.01	4.02	3,175	1,069	115,555	39,375	4,518	16,063	179,755	
J	5,336	5,336	136,122	4.04	4.04	2,118	1,066	116,439	39,910	4,689	16,941	181,164	
J	5,278	5,262	136,492	4.04	4.03	1,736	997	116,491	39,100	4,699	16,299	179,322	
A	5,284	5,323	137,539	4.01	4.04	2,875	1,036	117,539	39,071	4,348	16,363	181,233	
S	5,331	5,393	137,064	4.05	4.10	3,742	853	118,269	40,104	5,056	17,080	185,104	
O	5,436	5,454	138,336	4.04	4.05	4,909	948	119,935	39,639	6,287	16,959	188,677	
N	5,568	5,567	140,477	4.03	4.03	8,522	1,194	118,842	38,591	6,742	17,053	190,945	
D	5,611	5,648	141,725	4.02	4.04	4,350	1,082	119,443	39,277	6,468	17,806	188,427	
1986 J	6,012	6,058	144,250	4.02	4.06								

End of period	Liabilities				Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and outstanding	Shareholders equity <sup>4</sup>	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds <sup>5</sup>		
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610	
1984	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1985	3,463	2,693	18,761	238,822	5,572	24	12,276	516	2,052	
1984 J	—	2,523	14,473	205,674	5,600	24	12,501	912	1,792	
F	128	2,495	14,816	206,077	5,302	31	12,706	872	1,924	
M	4	2,561	14,860	208,419	4,982	8	12,381	1,033	1,987	
A	43	2,519	15,595	208,785	5,408	3	11,404	1,022	2,032	
M	77	2,564	15,712	209,606	5,184	33	11,914	988	2,002	
J	—	2,461	15,979	212,317	5,148	18	11,840	1,050	2,009	
J	83	2,386	16,219	212,390	5,492	17	11,327	1,111	1,946	
A	—	2,378	16,302	211,922	4,982	80	11,446	1,017	1,983	
S	160	2,376	16,330	214,429	5,050	5	12,114	1,004	1,918	
O	—	2,710	16,378	215,657	4,641	13	13,064	950	1,737	
N	—	2,715	16,596	215,262	4,888	2	11,181	767	1,608	
D	50	2,647	16,733	218,236	5,758	15	12,567	677	1,479	
1985 J	184	2,700	17,027	217,672	5,121	20	12,784	603	1,570	
F	20	2,698	17,152	219,695	4,829	13	12,939	555	1,842	
M	259	2,696	17,170	220,945	4,760	—	12,346	683	1,746	
A	692	2,695	17,622	222,211	5,106	26	12,208	547	1,732	
M	1,127	2,660	17,781	224,032	5,333	5	12,222	587	1,682	
J	1,421	2,760	17,823	225,711	5,357	—	10,929	628	1,879	
J	1,701	2,699	18,055	226,402	4,934	5	11,656	689	1,803	
A	1,857	2,699	18,085	230,342	5,227	—	13,461	695	1,567	
S	2,006	2,696	18,104	235,609	5,365	—	13,494	598	1,609	
O	3,122	2,693	18,521	239,754	5,258	18	15,950	503	1,910	
N	3,164	2,693	18,610	243,151	4,905	10	15,321	508	1,939	
D	3,463	2,693	18,761	238,822	5,572	24	12,276	516	2,052	

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets									
	Loans in Canadian currency <sup>a</sup>				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal <sup>f</sup>	Canada Savings Bonds <sup>g</sup>	General loans			Provincial-municipal <sup>f</sup>	Corporate		
B	612	(622-623) <sup>h</sup>	625	627	620	621	(617-618) <sup>h</sup>	619	628	670
1984	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1985	1,540	1,188	1,333	125,786	15,352	25,549	1,871	10,832	1,026	241,799
1984 J	1,564	1,522	965	112,240	12,204	19,953	1,288	9,009	1,179	210,196
F	1,603	1,806	819	112,795	12,309	20,193	1,244	9,072	-41	210,628
M	1,439	1,811	703	114,046	12,456	20,309	1,230	9,213	724	213,072
A	1,191	1,365	591	113,758	12,625	20,522	1,208	9,147	2,025	212,634
M	864	1,385	458	113,945	12,878	20,732	1,275	9,415	1,187	213,403
J	1,393	1,416	365	115,681	13,079	20,991	1,224	9,588	1,079	216,413
J	1,276	1,254	263	114,289	13,227	21,118	1,488	9,344	374	215,218
A	1,470	1,155	150	116,110	13,369	21,261	1,353	9,411	758	216,129
S	1,054	1,000	64	118,415	13,433	21,242	1,338	9,521	1,166	218,837
O	1,677	1,027	14	118,764	13,541	21,259	1,438	9,586	886	219,765
N	1,377	1,360	1,435	119,340	13,553	21,297	1,467	9,553	1,936	220,377
D	1,666	1,243	1,303	119,715	13,648	21,308	1,486	10,164	858	222,755
1985 J	1,718	1,276	1,127	118,859	13,767	21,515	1,572	9,854	303	222,970
F	901	1,413	985	119,973	13,856	21,645	1,865	10,214	92	224,566
M	1,382	1,601	840	122,644	13,980	21,908	1,639	10,423	316	227,098
A	1,725	1,221	704	122,539	14,123	22,218	1,405	10,503	1,200	228,086
M	1,982	1,216	551	122,182	14,275	22,492	1,532	10,652	1,239	228,564
J	2,008	1,114	415	124,268	14,532	22,814	1,470	10,684	1,958	230,195
J	2,099	957	267	123,565	14,657	23,195	1,415	10,624	366	230,768
A	2,281	947	165	123,157	14,823	23,770	1,372	10,777	417	234,612
S	3,389	1,041	64	123,745	14,988	24,161	1,588	10,734	593	238,912
O	2,139	996	9	124,432	15,088	24,677	1,737	10,813	575	243,322
N	1,613	1,061	1,464	124,185	15,235	25,166	2,044	10,779	2,003	245,916
D	1,540	1,188	1,333	125,786	15,352	25,549	1,871	10,832	1,026	241,799

<sup>a</sup>Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. <sup>b</sup>Daily averages for period. <sup>c</sup>Mainly deposits of foreign banks. <sup>d</sup>Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. <sup>e</sup>Including issues payable in foreign currency. <sup>f</sup>Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. <sup>g</sup>Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. <sup>h</sup>Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. <sup>i</sup>These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Currency outside banks				Chartered bank deposits				Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	Held by general public <sup>3</sup>
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2028	2027	2026	2029
1984	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985	13,073	1,306	14,379	6,755	118,371	43,856	18,650	187,632	202,011	195,256
1984 M	10,576	1,183	11,759	5,946	102,130	43,858	16,671	168,604	180,363	174,417
A	10,762	1,187	11,950	3,299	103,329	42,423	16,852	165,903	177,853	174,554
M	11,015	1,193	12,208	2,517	105,073	43,283	16,827	167,700	179,908	177,391
J	11,201	1,203	12,403	1,391	105,648	44,173	16,995	168,206	180,609	179,218
J	11,458	1,218	12,676	2,160	106,402	44,875	16,794	170,230	182,907	180,747
A	11,477	1,229	12,706	1,128	106,851	44,761	16,366	169,106	181,812	180,685
S	11,442	1,236	12,678	1,546	107,554	44,502	16,419	170,021	182,699	181,153
O	11,473	1,236	12,709	1,973	108,512	45,121	16,550	172,156	184,865	182,892
N	11,492	1,241	12,733	3,303	107,822	43,796	15,802	170,723	183,456	180,153
D	12,117	1,247	13,364	3,226	108,281	44,887	16,995	173,389	186,753	183,527
1985 J	11,528	1,247	12,774	2,864	109,643	44,729	16,589	173,825	186,600	183,735
F	11,359	1,241	12,600	3,116	110,565	44,769	15,758	174,208	186,808	183,692
M	11,415	1,244	12,659	4,879	111,190	44,149	16,169	176,386	189,045	184,167
A	11,569	1,249	12,818	3,843	112,631	43,573	15,869	175,917	188,734	184,891
M	11,797	1,257	13,054	2,373	114,542	43,359	16,514	176,788	189,842	187,469
J	12,014	1,264	13,278	1,574	115,070	43,444	16,877	176,965	190,243	188,668
J	12,327	1,280	13,608	1,412	115,866	43,859	17,034	178,172	191,780	190,368
A	12,296	1,289	13,585	1,741	116,473	43,259	17,173	178,645	192,230	190,489
S	12,325	1,296	13,621	3,442	117,235	42,789	17,573	181,039	194,661	191,219
O	12,396	1,295	13,692	4,407	117,833	43,869	17,797	183,906	197,598	193,190
N	12,498	1,302	13,801	5,959	118,369	44,723	17,473	186,524	200,325	194,366
D	13,073	1,306	14,379	6,755	118,371	43,856	18,650	187,632	202,011	195,256
1986 J	12,591	1,311	13,902	3,348	119,554	45,417	17,310	185,629	199,531	196,183
F	12,357	1,301	13,658	2,115	119,903	45,877	16,825	184,720	198,378	196,263

<sup>1</sup>Less Canadian dollar float. <sup>2</sup>Includes Government of Canada Deposits. <sup>3</sup>Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Business Bankruptcies and Liabilities<sup>1</sup>, by Type of Industry, Canada

Bankruptcies (units)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93467	93556	93557	93558	93559	93560	93561	93562
1984 F	920	80	74	159	60	278	45	224
M	933	84	82	153	59	249	48	258
A	834	73	66	134	43	240	54	224
M	778	97	57	121	41	231	48	183
J	786	67	67	123	59	216	50	204
J	665	53	63	113	47	167	48	174
A	753	65	58	117	38	202	57	216
S	614	63	46	91	34	171	45	164
O	762	69	63	119	50	207	56	198
N	790	79	78	118	41	203	49	222
D	647	43	52	112	36	176	56	172
1985 J	727	71	57	125	31	222	37	184
F	757	82	59	135	36	221	49	175
M	751	65	62	109	46	220	44	205
A	755	67	56	138	42	198	45	209
M	714	66	64	127	42	197	34	184
J	619	62	40	97	43	176	38	163
J	644	72	53	101	42	189	39	148
A	599	45	43	102	33	176	28	172
S	657	58	61	110	34	175	31	188
O	738	74	60	141	38	211	35	179
N	706	65	47	120	54	187	39	194
D	647	54	43	114	45	174	33	184
1986 J	755	62	48	118	60	207	40	220

Liabilities (thousand dollars)								
Month	Total	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, commun. and other serv. util.	Trade wholesale and retail	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
D	93563	93652	93653	93654	93655	93656	93657	93658
1984 F	184,356	17,972	21,920	37,620	5,326	40,092	27,962	33,466
M	251,710	22,939	34,808	30,366	13,954	34,192	56,906	58,945
A	195,022	11,157	10,831	14,674	11,883	37,956	67,028	41,493
M	184,992	28,072	13,756	29,521	3,133	28,772	36,876	44,863
J	186,222	17,136	22,360	22,424	6,318	23,441	56,989	37,554
J	192,091	11,562	27,528	27,628	6,266	32,319	46,041	40,748
A	158,350	9,593	14,531	38,148	7,635	27,216	22,433	38,794
S	115,353	10,551	13,294	14,418	2,504	21,239	27,012	26,335
O	205,306	19,040	9,558	22,551	21,788	48,656	44,276	39,436
N	197,966	14,133	25,893	18,480	9,997	37,702	55,585	36,174
D	157,488	13,925	23,008	18,462	8,279	27,947	32,891	32,975
1985 J	126,788	9,817	21,657	13,755	2,605	31,394	21,688	25,870
F	190,121	15,411	15,065	38,851	4,212	30,290	44,249	42,042
M	172,004	8,971	34,263	26,090	5,793	33,319	25,581	37,984
A	178,373	12,048	11,572	25,349	5,865	46,385	46,007	31,146
M	139,134	14,445	9,894	19,495	4,131	23,783	30,851	36,534
J	157,010	20,156	13,780	23,273	4,436	29,761	24,166	41,436
J	158,878	29,685	20,306	18,767	2,185	21,717	46,374	19,843
A	115,988	6,683	11,347	22,214	3,348	27,437	19,952	25,004
S	144,570	21,225	16,095	15,344	6,169	17,066	38,554	30,116
O	146,293	14,006	12,939	19,268	2,143	21,958	50,588	25,388
N	165,873	13,998	25,676	22,032	3,396	24,643	25,256	50,871
D	123,028	7,178	12,364	8,511	4,137	19,126	33,011	38,700
1986 J	92,017	5,983	4,781	12,667	3,735	16,762	25,388	22,701

<sup>1</sup>Please note that the value of liabilities are as declared by debtors.

Source: Insolvency Bulletin, Consumer and Corporate Affairs

\*\*Please note that the cumulative totals of individual monthly figures arrived at by addition may not necessarily agree with the cumulative figures acquired from the publication. The published cumulative figures contain later adjustments."

Table 5: Sales of Life Insurance in Canada<sup>1</sup>

Year and month	Annualized premium sales	Face amount sales	Number of policies sold	Premiums per \$1,000 insurance	Average size policy	Premium per policy
	Thousand dollars			Dollars		
	D	7694	7695	7696	7697	7698
1984	413,430	58,027,737	959,404	7.12	60,603	431
1985	448,919	61,355,327	930,260	7.30	66,088	483
1984 J	24,825	3,495,042	58,130	7.10	60,125	427
F	32,387	4,374,289	79,792	7.40	54,821	406
M	35,465	4,842,445	83,164	7.32	58,228	426
A	31,208	4,325,575	74,481	7.21	58,076	419
M	35,656	4,942,553	84,398	7.21	58,562	422
J	40,021	5,739,906	93,798	6.97	61,194	427
J	32,220	4,651,024	71,652	6.93	64,911	450
A	28,932	4,300,629	65,955	6.73	65,206	439
S	32,956	4,682,395	77,824	7.04	60,166	423
O	37,636	5,372,987	91,192	7.00	58,919	413
N	43,784	6,048,954	100,296	7.24	60,311	437
D	38,340	5,251,938	78,722	7.30	66,715	487
1985 J	27,607	4,043,106	58,324	6.83	69,321	473
F	33,229	4,590,284	74,767	7.24	61,395	444
M	36,273	4,999,238	80,569	7.26	62,049	450
A	35,453	4,949,510	76,804	7.16	64,443	462
M	40,562	5,635,143	87,529	7.20	64,380	463
J	38,487	5,289,395	79,761	7.28	66,316	483
J	35,369	4,745,685	71,701	7.45	66,187	493
A	31,977	4,464,016	65,287	7.16	68,375	490
S	35,377	5,032,268	76,832	7.03	65,497	460
O	43,760	5,925,006	91,769	7.39	64,564	477
N	46,945	6,041,659	90,338	7.77	66,878	520
D	43,880	5,640,017	76,579	7.78	73,650	573

138 companies participating

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities			
							Total	All policies	Individual <sup>1</sup>	Group
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1982	3,061.79	1,219.23	70.71	73.12	961.99	736.74	2,673.31	5,735.10	3,475.83	2,259.27
1983	3,086.79	1,278.50	66.65	81.06	886.51	774.07	3,145.57	6,232.36	3,355.26	2,876.81
1981 4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68
3	707.01	297.99	10.51	16.99	224.34	157.18	554.73	1,261.74	747.88	513.86
4	795.65	330.27	21.63	13.62	224.41	205.72	734.15	1,529.80	840.71	689.09
1983 1	826.34	324.95	16.98	22.34	266.45	195.62	717.16	1,543.50	913.63	629.88
2	747.18	305.96	21.94	21.22	221.79	176.27	671.17	1,418.35	766.25	651.80
3	717.32	318.18	12.92	18.55	193.28	174.39	591.15	1,308.47	764.87	543.60
4	795.95	329.42	14.81	18.95	204.98	227.79	1,166.09	1,962.04	910.51	1,051.53
1984 1	861.25	362.79	15.97	22.30	245.02	215.17	908.47	1,769.72	1,043.60	726.12
2	839.29	353.51	15.31	20.93	216.31	233.23	908.33	1,747.62	965.64	781.97
3	804.10	345.04	12.07	18.73	210.36	217.90	798.92	1,603.03	912.62	690.41
4	913.16	374.12	12.66	20.60	231.55	274.23	913.54	1,826.70	1,101.21	725.48
1985 1	898.03	398.77	16.16	23.06	231.77	228.27	982.73	1,880.76	1,199.29	681.47
2	911.47	382.76	16.11	21.07	239.77	251.76	996.15	1,907.62	1,146.04	761.58
3	816.62	368.60	14.63	20.03	195.89	217.48	936.47	1,753.09	955.64	797.45

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

<sup>1</sup>Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.



Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces <sup>3</sup>			Municipalities <sup>3</sup>		
	Funded debt <sup>1</sup>			New issues <sup>2</sup>	Retirements <sup>2</sup>	Gross new issues delivered <sup>4</sup>	Retirements	Net new issues <sup>4</sup>	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding									
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1984	163,800	161	163,961	16,650	5,149	14,698	3,601	11,097	1,388	352	1,037	
1985	195,812	96	195,907	18,238	4,328	13,375	4,361	9,015	959	409	549	
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	1,625	1,068	4,449	791	3,658	317	84	233	
2	93,779	176	93,955	1,200	838	3,781	549	3,231	294	137	157	
3	97,196	176	97,374	2,350	901	4,870	807	4,063	358	82	276	
4	111,897	170	112,100	3,950	1,707	4,465	735	3,730	454	142	312	
1983 1	115,242	170	115,412	2,500	1,687	4,292	987	3,305	192	131	62	
2	120,706	170	120,876	3,650	1,566	4,780	546	4,234	559	105	454	
3	126,622	170	126,792	3,950	1,993	2,498	595	1,903	46	65	-19	
4	138,154	164	138,318	2,900	1,494	4,335	1,072	3,263	352	84	268	
1984 1	141,435	164	141,599	2,950	1,168	2,896	1,476	1,420	475	106	369	
2	146,689	164	146,853	4,350	2,290	4,620	395	4,225	198	80	118	
3	152,790	164	152,954	4,400	633	3,543	750	2,793	272	81	192	
4	163,800	161	163,961	4,950	1,058	3,639	980	2,659	443	85	358	
1985 1	168,922	97	169,020	2,975	624	2,987	1,932	1,055	216	73	143	
2	176,559	97	176,655	5,050	317	5,212	894	4,319	237	86	151	
3	185,560	97	185,656	5,238	1,300	2,178	180	1,998	141	69	72	
4	195,812	96	195,907	4,375	2,087	2,998	1,355	1,643	365	181	183	

Year and quarter	Corporate bonds <sup>3</sup>			Other bonds and debentures <sup>3,5</sup>			Preferred stocks <sup>6</sup>			Common stocks <sup>6</sup>		
	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues
	Retirements			Retirements			Retirements			Retirements		
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1984	5,942	3,645	2,297	987	128	859	5,367	599	4,768	4,294	33	4,261
1985	10,253	3,566	6,687	1,693	183	1,510	6,232	366	5,864	4,869	28	4,841
1982 1	2,575	564	2,010	—	32	-32	684	134	550	781	55	726
2	1,322	949	373	174	27	148	702	81	620	972	34	938
3	2,243	606	1,637	128	10	118	590	102	488	753	34	719
4	1,229	827	402	60	48	12	1,336	72	1,264	1,408	34	1,374
1983 1	1,476	731	746	13	23	-11	381	58	322	1,487	14	1,473
2	1,932	829	1,103	57	41	16	657	82	575	1,876	14	1,862
3	915	611	305	50	15	35	644	56	588	2,432	14	2,418
4	1,252	936	316	152	16	136	906	86	820	1,759	14	1,744
1984 1	1,044	1,023	21	100	34	66	761	233	528	1,188	8	1,180
2	1,553	1,072	481	100	9	91	2,040	129	1,911	1,071	6	1,065
3	764	804	-40	242	23	219	1,272	73	1,199	795	6	789
4	2,581	746	1,835	545	62	483	1,294	164	1,130	1,240	13	1,227
1985 1	1,279	980	299	925	61	864	1,203	64	1,138	690	8	682
2	3,292	1,295	1,998	263	28	235	2,263	98	2,166	1,160	20	1,140
3	2,971	699	2,272	235	35	200	825	102	722	1,895	—	1,895
4	2,711	592	2,118	270	59	211	1,941	102	1,838	1,124	—	1,124

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

<sup>1</sup>End of period. <sup>2</sup>Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. <sup>3</sup>Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. <sup>4</sup>Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. <sup>5</sup>Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. <sup>6</sup>Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield <sup>a</sup>	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands			Million dollars	Percentage				
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1984	400,890	7,013.7	1,400,536	723,491	2,124,027	22,912.5	3,769.2	26,681.7	11.11	12.75
1985	643,264	10,553.1	2,306,290	992,191	3,298,481	38,708.1	5,488.4	44,196.4	9.46	11.04
1984 M	34,353	562.1	118,040	69,659	187,699	2,037.3	382.0	2,419.3	10.22	13.06
A	21,578	356.0	89,212	53,367	142,579	1,454.9	287.0	1,741.9	10.56	13.31
M	33,468	591.2	111,388	58,842	170,230	1,705.9	316.2	2,022.1	11.27	13.93
J	32,835	576.6	98,512	54,101	152,613	1,639.1	256.3	1,895.4	11.74	13.81
J	30,252	541.8	101,897	53,547	155,444	1,617.6	264.8	1,882.4	12.81	13.41
A	41,161	745.2	135,833	56,190	192,023	2,280.8	313.9	2,594.7	12.21	12.89
S	28,586	531.9	109,911	50,817	160,728	1,695.6	312.1	2,007.7	12.08	12.63
O	36,758	721.6	120,746	57,953	178,699	2,177.9	302.7	2,480.5	11.83	12.18
N	42,788	761.5	136,626	79,221	215,847	2,238.9	262.2	2,501.2	10.92	11.81
D	33,008	506.0	124,509	55,967	180,476	1,914.5	234.0	2,148.5	10.13	11.66
1985 J	61,218	1,126.8	214,831	59,429	274,260	3,699.8	345.9	4,045.6	9.52	11.38
F	46,923	820.8	173,824	55,721	229,545	2,755.4	299.5	3,054.9	10.57	12.30
M	45,208	793.3	164,365	79,533	243,898	2,775.4	429.6	3,204.9	11.08	11.93
A	45,645	728.6	157,142	92,423	249,564	2,641.0	498.1	3,139.1	9.92	11.50
M	44,055	754.9	189,745	78,144	267,889	3,272.4	449.6	3,722.0	9.56	10.76
J	45,971	779.0	186,966	64,983	251,949	3,084.1	347.9	3,432.0	9.35	10.88
J	52,196	831.4	197,266	78,603	275,869	3,246.3	496.0	3,742.4	9.16	10.91
A	60,351	984.3	199,576	100,879	300,455	3,683.0	647.2	4,330.3	9.02	10.79
S	51,471	847.6	168,432	89,877	258,309	2,726.7	481.1	3,207.7	8.95	10.96
O	50,855	866.5	182,709	84,598	267,307	2,947.3	429.6	3,376.9	8.58	10.72
N	63,192	998.6	248,535	98,210	346,746	4,134.5	494.7	4,629.2	8.72	10.34
D	76,179	1,021.3	222,899	109,791	332,690	3,742.2	569.2	4,311.4	9.09	10.06
1986 J	102,030	1,529.0	283,049	147,887	430,936	5,034.0	782.0	5,816.1	10.02	10.49
F	86,406	1,284.3	288,771	118,578	407,350	4,711.6	527.7	5,239.3		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

<sup>a</sup>Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues<sup>1</sup> (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Personal income tax	Corporation income tax <sup>4</sup>	Excise taxes			Custom import duties	Other tax revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit <sup>3</sup>
				Non-residents	Sales tax <sup>5</sup>	Other excise taxes <sup>2</sup>						
D		4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4589	4591	4592
1983-84		26,902	9,392	908	7,046	1,494	1,356	3,380	126	4,746	56,261	-32,353
1984-85		29,254	11,942	1,021	8,133	1,242	1,462	3,796	107	5,202	63,288	-36,637
1983-84	D	2,331	719	56	611	111	133	257	3	796	5,089	-2,566
	J	3,279	842	170	622	120	91	274	4	246	5,722	-1,594
	F	2,132	712	70	571	141	99	290	4	20	4,109	-3,168
	M	1,832	2,468	67	765	146	126	365	28	1,165	7,212	-5,843
1984-85	A	914	391	89	341	24	96	216	9	218	2,328	-3,963
	M	2,680	712	61	661	104	120	369	56	284	5,109	-1,931
	J	1,528	752	50	595	93	126	293	5	576	4,085	-3,625
	J	2,647	1,082	92	757	120	131	371	5	496	5,773	-1,795
	A	2,245	706	77	685	113	103	324	25	371	4,773	-3,002
	S	2,503	718	46	597	88	119	321	4	488	4,947	-2,654
	O	2,940	757	96	768	113	138	381	5	197	5,476	-2,531
	N	2,866	630	101	665	116	153	341	-6	361	5,320	-2,855
	D	2,515	846	65	734	111	122	257	-25	743	5,456	-2,685
	J	3,552	856	181	777	102	121	301	4	367	6,357	-1,691
	F	2,353	846	96	587	133	93	268	2	96	4,538	-3,456
	M	2,511	3,646	67	966	125	140	354	23	1,005	9,126	-6,450
1985-86	A	878	487	139	464	6	110	314	10	242	2,694	-3,986
	M	3,070	782	71	781	126	143	310	61	305	5,704	-2,068
	J	2,035	675	49	697	126	98	299	2	634	4,691	-3,687
	J	3,158	968	72	945	135	132	409	1	438	6,328	-1,834
	A	2,836	774	71	788	158	127	300	2	139	5,342	-2,515
	S	2,813	742	43	794	102	121	301	5	340	5,330	-2,786
	O	3,061	838	69	978	134	143	416	4	170	5,908	-2,460
	N	2,925	771	78	879	149	142	355	2	238	5,646	-2,791

<sup>1</sup>This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. <sup>2</sup>Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. <sup>3</sup>March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts. <sup>4</sup>Includes Petroleum and Gas Revenue tax. <sup>5</sup>Includes special excise tax on gasoline.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		National defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Public works <sup>2</sup>	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments <sup>1</sup>	Total budgetary expenditures
					Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements						
D		5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1983-84		7,970	18,147	5,647	2,328	20,226	1,254	3,172	3,258	1,389	25,223	88,614
1984-85		8,926	22,551	5,814	2,418	22,496	1,767	3,035	3,749	1,459	27,710	99,925
1983-84	D	735	1,721	447	190	1,662	109	215	507	113	1,956	7,655
	J	540	1,563	441	200	1,759	88	365	239	117	2,004	7,316
	F	748	1,531	444	201	1,751	105	219	198	119	1,961	7,277
	M	1,658	1,748	658	201	2,213	258	589	436	136	5,158	13,055
1984-85	A	416	1,494	538	200	1,742	28	161	213	108	1,391	6,291
	M	518	1,796	350	200	1,705	87	262	316	114	1,692	7,040
	J	517	1,921	458	199	1,777	76	341	309	127	1,985	7,710
	J	590	1,744	441	200	1,772	85	320	220	113	2,083	7,568
	A	743	1,664	446	199	1,778	101	349	344	123	2,028	7,775
	S	614	1,828	448	199	1,837	82	301	184	117	1,991	7,601
	O	616	1,865	478	199	1,826	198	276	297	120	2,132	8,007
	N	665	1,785	448	248	1,839	175	280	329	125	2,281	8,175
	D	671	2,291	446	150	1,864	87	207	202	118	2,105	8,141
	J	733	1,676	459	207	1,910	133	100	271	124	2,435	8,048
	F	739	1,747	453	229	1,999	99	269	294	124	2,041	7,994
	M	2,104	2,740	849	208	2,427	386	944	738	146	5,034	15,576
1985-86	A	363	1,888	417	208	1,965	33	76	95	117	1,518	6,680
	M	579	1,964	420	208	1,925	70	175	259	128	2,044	7,772
	J	584	2,412	433	207	1,961	85	214	245	127	2,110	8,378
	J	753	2,012	638	207	1,952	118	248	252	132	1,850	8,162
	A	779	2,035	415	208	1,967	104	177	233	126	1,813	7,857
	S	709	2,213	412	208	1,966	102	1,028	265	125	1,088	8,116
	O	797	2,098	414	208	2,014	166	168	367	129	2,007	8,368
	N	783	2,162	423	257	2,027	200	441	299	127	1,718	8,437

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

<sup>1</sup>As of April 1978 Other Departments includes the Post Office.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Regional Industrial Expansion.

Source: Department of Finance.



















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